PURPOSE OF THIS PUBLICATION

This publication provides a description of those programs and activities of Baylor University which are indicated in the title and text. It is not an offer to make a contract.

The administration and faculty of Baylor University believe that the educational and other programs of Baylor University, including those described herein, are effective and valuable, and that they provide skills and/or understanding in keeping with the subject matter of the program.

The ultimate results of programs offered, however, in terms of achievement, employment, professional licensing, or other measure, are also dependent on factors outside the programs, such as the personality and energy of the students, governmental or institutional regulations, and market conditions. Therefore, except as specifically stated herein, Baylor University makes no representation or contract that following a particular course or curriculum will result in specific achievement, employment or qualification for employment, admission to degree programs, or licensing for particular professions or occupations.

It is sometimes necessary or appropriate to change the programs offered. Baylor University retains the right to terminate or change any and all other aspects of its educational and other programs at any time without prior notice.

NOTICE OF NONDISCRIMINATORY POLICY

Baylor University complies with all applicable federal and state nondiscrimination laws, and does not engage in prohibited discrimination on the basis of race, color, nationality or ethnic origin, gender, age, or disability in either employment or the provision of services. The University is controlled by an all-Baptist Board of Regents and is operated within the Christian-oriented aims and ideals of Baptists. Baylor is also affiliated with the Baptist General Convention of Texas, a cooperative association of autonomous Texas Baptist churches. As a religiously-controlled institution of higher education, Baylor University is exempted from compliance with some provisions of certain civil rights laws, including some provisions of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972.

EQUAL ACCESS TO UNIVERSITY EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

Baylor University provides equal access to all University educational programs to every qualified student. However, if any student requires special personal services or equipment, the student will be responsible for the expenses thereof. This policy includes the expense of providing personal tutors, personal attendants, medical technicians, and so forth. The Office of Access and Learning Accommodation will assist such student in communicating with the proper community or governmental agency to secure any available financial assistance to meet his or her needs.

DIRECTORY INFORMATION

Directory information is that information that is customarily made public without the written consent of the student. However, under the provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, a student may ask Baylor University not to disclose directory information by making written notice to the Registration and Academic Records Office. Request for nondisclosure will be honored by the University until notified in writing that information should no longer be withheld. Directory information includes: name, address, telephone number, e-mail address, dates of attendance, classification, University ID card photograph, previous institution(s) attended, major field of study, awards, honors, degree(s) conferred and date(s), full-time/part-time status, earned hours, expected graduation date or degree candidacy, thesis and dissertation titles and advisors, past and present participation in officially recognized sports and activities, physical factors of athletes (age, height, weight), and date and place of birth.

STUDENT AID INFORMATION

Baylor’s student financial aid program of scholarships, grants, educational loans, and part-time employment is designed to help deserving students meet college expenses.

Students interested in applying for financial aid should access the Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid Office at www.baylor.edu/finaid.

The provisions of this catalog do not constitute a contract, expressed or implied, between Baylor University and any applicant, student, student’s family, faculty, or staff member. Baylor University reserves the right to withdraw courses at any time, or change fees, tuition, rules, calendar, curricula, degree programs, degree requirements, graduation procedures, and any other requirement affecting students. Changes will become effective at the time the proper authorities so determine, and the changes will apply to both prospective students and those already enrolled. This catalog is a general information publication only, and it is not intended to, nor does it contain all regulations that relate to students.
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MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of Baylor University is to educate men and women for worldwide leadership and service by integrating academic excellence and Christian commitment within a caring community.

Chartered in 1845 by the Republic of Texas and affiliated with the Baptist General Convention of Texas, Baylor is both the state’s oldest institution of higher learning and the world’s largest Baptist university. Established to be a servant of the church and of society, Baylor seeks to fulfill its calling through excellence in teaching and research, in scholarship and publication, and in service to the community, both local and global. The vision of its founders and the ongoing commitment of generations of students and scholars are reflected in the motto inscribed on the Baylor seal: Pro Ecclesia, Pro Texana – For Church, For Texas.

Pro Ecclesia. Baylor is founded on the belief that God’s nature is made known through both revealed and discovered truth. Thus, the University derives its understanding of God, humanity, and nature from many sources: the person and work of Jesus Christ, the biblical record, and Christian history and tradition, as well as scholarly and artistic endeavors. In its service to the church, Baylor’s pursuit of knowledge is strengthened by the conviction that truth has its ultimate source in God and by a Baptist heritage that champions religious liberty and freedom of conscience. Without imposing religious conformity, Baylor expects the members of its community to support its mission. Affirming the value of intellectually informed faith and religiously informed education, the University seeks to provide an environment that fosters spiritual maturity, strength of character, and moral virtue.

Pro Texana. Integral to its commitment to God and to the church is Baylor’s commitment to society. Whereas that society in the mid 1800s was limited to Texas, today Baylor’s sphere of influence is indeed the world. The University remains dedicated to the traditional responsibilities of higher education – dissemination of knowledge, transmission of culture, search for new knowledge, and application of knowledge – while recognizing the global proportions these responsibilities have assumed. Moreover, within the context of an ethnically and culturally diverse community, Baylor strives to develop responsible citizens, educated leaders, dedicated scholars, and skilled professionals who are sensitive to the needs of a pluralistic society. To those ends, Baylor provides expanded opportunities for civic education and for church and community service at home and abroad.

Pro Ecclesia, Pro Texana. Baylor University is committed to excellence at the undergraduate, graduate, and professional levels. Within the undergraduate programs, the University seeks to familiarize students with the principal bodies of knowledge, cultural viewpoints, belief systems, and aesthetic perspectives that affect the world in which they live. Within the graduate and the professional programs, the University provides advanced educational opportunities to develop ethical and capable scholars and practitioners who contribute to their academic disciplines, professional fields, and society. Baylor encourages all of its students to cultivate their capacity to think critically, to assess information from a Christian perspective, to arrive at informed and reasoned conclusions, and to become lifelong learners. Beyond the intellectual life, the University pursues the social, physical, ethical, and spiritual development of each student.

Aware of its responsibility as the largest Baptist educational institution in the world and as a member of the international community of higher learning, Baylor promotes exemplary teaching, encourages innovative and original research, and supports professional excellence in various specialized disciplines. Advancing the frontiers of knowledge while cultivating a Christian world-view, Baylor holds fast to its original commitment – to build a university that is Pro Ecclesia, Pro Texana.
HISTORICAL HIGHLIGHTS OF BAYLOR UNIVERSITY

Baylor University was founded under the leadership of Judge R.E.B. Baylor, Reverend James Huckins, and Reverend William Milton Tryon, three farsighted pioneer missionaries working through the Texas Baptist Education Society. They, along with other associations, sent representatives in 1848 to create the Baptist State Association, which later became the Baptist State Convention.

1845—Baylor chartered on February 1 by the Republic of Texas.

1849—Instruction in law began.

1857—School of Law organized.

1883—School of Law closed.

1903—College of Medicine organized in Dallas by assuming responsibility for operations of the University of Dallas Medical Department.

1857—School of Law organized.

1883—School of Law closed.

1903—College of Pharmacy organized in Dallas.

1903—College of Pharmacy terminated.

1905—Theological Seminary organized in Waco.

1907—Separated from Baylor University.

1910—Moved to Fort Worth.

1918—College of Dentistry organized in Dallas by taking over the State Dental College, founded in 1905.

1971—The College was separately incorporated in 1971, although Graduate programs continued to be offered through Baylor University.

1969—Given independent status.

1919—Baylor Hospital organized in Dallas, now Baylor University Medical Center.

1919—College of Arts and Sciences organized.

1919—College of Fine Arts organized, which consisted of offerings in music and in expression.

1921—Terminated in favor of the present School of Music.

1919—School of Education organized.

1921—Training School of the Texas Baptist Memorial Sanitarium, originally organized as a diploma-granting program in 1909, incorporated into Baylor University as Baylor Hospital School of Nursing.

1950—The School of Nursing reorganized as an academic unit of Baylor University offering a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree.

2000—Renamed Louise Herrington School of Nursing in honor of Louise Herrington Ornelas.

1921—School of Music organized.

1923—School of Business organized.

1959—Renamed Hankamer School of Business in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Hankamer of Houston.

1947—Graduate School organized.

Graduate study and degrees have been offered since 1894.

1951—Graduate program in hospital administration established in conjunction with the Army Medical Field Service School, Fort Sam Houston.

1971—Graduate program in physical therapy added at Fort Sam Houston.

1971—Program in physician’s assistant added in collaboration with the Army Medical Field Service School, Fort Sam Houston; terminated in 1977.

1972—Army Medical Field Service School renamed Academy of Health Sciences of the U.S. Army.

1973—Baylor University Memorandum of Agreement with the U.S. Army Academy of Health Sciences affiliated over 20 programs of instruction with 150 course offerings for academic credit at Baylor University; terminated in 1977 for all programs except Health Care Administration and Physical Therapy.


1993—George W. Truett Theological Seminary organized in Waco.

1994—Seminary classes began.

1995—School of Engineering and Computer Science organized.

2002—Honors College organized.

2005—School of Social Work granted independent status from the College of Arts and Sciences.
BOARD OF REGENTS

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Frank Shushok, Jr., B.S., M.A., Ph.D. ...........................................Dean for Student Learning and Engagement

Campus Safety
James Doak, B.S. ............................................................Chief of Police
ACCREDITATIONS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Baylor University consists of 11 colleges and schools located in Waco, Dallas, and San Antonio. Baylor University is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools to award bachelor’s, master’s, specialist, and doctor’s degrees. Individuals who wish to contact the Commission on Colleges pertaining to the accreditation status of the University may write the Commission at 1886 Southern Lane, Decatur Georgia 30033-4097, or call at (404) 679-4501. In addition, the University and its schools and departments are accredited by, and/or hold membership in, the following organizations:

General
The Association of Texas Colleges and Universities
The Association of American Colleges and Universities
The American Council on Education
The Southern University Conference
The American Council of Learned Societies
The Texas Council of Church-Related Colleges
The Association of Southern Baptist Colleges and Schools
The Lilly Fellows National Network of Church-Related Colleges and Universities
The American Association of University Women
The American Society of Allied Health Professions

College and Schools
College of Arts and Sciences
American Academy of Liberal Education
Phi Beta Kappa
Hankamer School of Business
AACSB International – The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business
Beta Gamma Sigma
School of Education
The American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education
Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education
Holmes Partnership
National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education
Program Accreditation by the State Board for Educator Certification
Society for Public Health Education-American Association for Health Education
Kappa Delta Pi
School of Engineering and Computer Science
Computer Science: B.S.C.S. degree accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology
Engineering: Electrical and Computer Engineering, Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering programs accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology
Graduate School
The Council of Graduate Schools
The Association of Texas Graduate Schools
The Conference of Southern Graduate Schools
The Midwestern Association of Graduate Schools
School of Law
The Association of American Law Schools
Accredited by the American Bar Association
School of Music
The National Association of Schools of Music
The Texas Association of Music Schools
Pi Kappa Lambda
Louise Herrington School of Nursing  
Accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education and the Texas State Board of Nurse Examiners  
The Southern Regional Education Board, Council on Collegiate Education for Nursing  
The American Association of Colleges of Nursing

Social Work  
Council on Social Work Education

George W. Truett Theological Seminary  
The Association of Theological Schools

Departments and Programs

American Studies: Member, The American Studies Association and The American Studies Association of Texas

Aviation Sciences: Member, The University Aviation Association

Chemistry: Approved by the American Chemical Society

Communication Sciences and Disorders: Certified by the Council on Academic Accreditation in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association

Communication Studies: Program in Radio-The Broadcast Education Association  
Associate Member, National Association of Educational Broadcasters

Family and Consumer Sciences: Accredited by the American Association of Family and Consumer Sciences

Graduate Program in Health Care Administration: Approved by the Accrediting Commission on Education for Health Services Administration

Interior Design: Accredited by the Council for Interior Design Accreditation.

Journalism: Member of the Association of Education in Journalism and Mass Communication

Graduate Program in Physical Therapy: Accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education of the American Physical Therapy Association

Nutrition Sciences: Accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Dietetics Education of the American Dietetic Association.

Political Science: American Political Science Association

Psychology: Program in Clinical Psychology (Psy.D. Degree) accredited by American Psychological Association

Theater Arts: National Association of Schools of Theater
2009-2010 ACADEMIC CALENDAR

SUMMER SEMESTER 2009
Minimester, May 18-June 5*
Full Summer Session, June 2 - August 12
Session I, June 2–July 7
Session II, July 9–August 12

April 23    -    June 3 —Registration/schedule changes through BearWeb for Session I.
April 23    -    July 10—Registration/schedule changes through BearWeb for Session II.
May 2       —Summer invoices available online at www.baylor.edu/cashiers.
            —Summer Financial Settlement begins. Pay and confirm attendance online at
              www.baylor.edu/cashiers.
18         —Summer invoice payment and confirmation due date. (Session I & II) and
            Full Summer Session.
29         —Deadline for Summer Financial Settlement. Classes will be cancelled for
            students that registered prior to May 27 for either Session I, II or Full Summer
            Session and have not paid and/or confirmed attendance by 5 p.m. If allowed
            to re-register, a $100 re-registration fee will be assessed.
31         —Residence halls open at 1:00 p.m. for Session I residents.

June
1          —Advisement and registration for new students attending Session I.
2          —Class sessions begin.
2          —Late registration begins.
3          —Last day for graduating seniors to file for August graduation with their
            respective deans.
4          —Last day to register or add courses for Session I.
4          —Last day for credit by examination in enrolled courses.
6          —Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University for Session I
            will receive a grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) in all Session I courses.
9          —Last day to register or add courses running through the full Summer
            session.
10         —Courses dropped after this date for Session I will be recorded as DP or DF,
            according to the report of the professor.
12         —Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University for the Full
            Summer Session will receive a grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) in all Full
            Summer Session courses.
13         —Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University for Session I
            will receive a grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) or WF (Withdraw Failing)
            according to the report of the professor of record for each Session I class.
19         —Courses dropped after this date for Session I will be recorded as failed.
19         —Courses dropped after this date for the full Summer session will be recorded
            as DP or DF, according to the report of the professor.
20         —Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University for the Full
            Summer Session will receive a grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) or WF
            (Withdraw Failing) according to the report of the professor of record for each
            Full Summer Session course.
20         —Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University for Session I
            will receive a grade of WF (Withdraw Failing) in all Session I courses.

July
2          —Deadline for Financial Settlement for those registered for Session II only
            after May 27. Classes will be cancelled if not settled by 5 p.m. If allowed to
            re-register a $100 re-registration fee will be assessed.
3          —Independence Day Holiday
7          —End of Session I; final examinations for Session I.
7          —Residence halls close at 6 p.m. for Summer Session I residents.
8          —Residence halls open at 1 p.m. for Summer Session II residents.
8          —Advisement and registration for new students attending Session II. Registration
            and schedule changes through BearWeb or in the Registration and Academic
            Records Office, third floor, Suite 370, Robinson Tower.

*Minimester dates and deadlines are available on-line at http://schedule.baylor.edu
9 — Classes begin for Session II.
10 — Courses dropped after this date for full Summer session will be recorded as failed.
11 — Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University for the Full Summer Session will receive a grade of WF (Withdraw Failing) in all Full Summer Session courses.
13 — Last day to register or add courses for Session II.
13 — Last day for credit by examination in enrolled courses.
15 — Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University for Session II will receive a grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) in all Session II courses.
17 — Courses dropped after this date for Session II will be recorded as DP or DF, according to the report of the professor.
21 — Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University for Session II will receive a grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) or WF (Withdraw Failing) according to the report of the professor of record for each Session II course.
28 — Courses dropped after this date for Session II will be recorded as failed.
29 — Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University for Session II will receive a grade of WF (Withdraw Failing) or WF (Withdraw Failing) according to the report of the professor of record for each Session II course.
31 — Correspondence courses must be completed by this date for August graduation.
31 — Incomplete courses must be completed by this date for credit for August graduation.

August
12 — End of Session II; final examinations for Session II.
12 — Residence halls close at 6:00 p.m. for Summer Session II residents.
13-14 — Administrative check on candidates for graduation.
15 — Residence halls close at 2:00 p.m. for summer graduating seniors.
15 — Commencement, Ferrell Center, 10 a.m.

*Minimester dates and deadlines are available on-line at http://schedule.baylor.edu

FALL SEMESTER 2009, August 24—December 7

November 4 - 19 (tentative) — Spring 2010 Early Registration.
April 23 - August 28 — BearWeb will be open to all eligible students for registration and schedule changes.

July
8 — Fall invoices available online at www.baylor.edu/cashiers.
    Fall Financial Settlement begins. Pay and confirm attendance online at www.baylor.edu/cashiers.
31 — Fall invoice payment and confirmation due date. A $50 late payment fee will be charged for payments received after the due date.

August
18 — Deadline for Fall Financial Settlement. Classes will be cancelled for students that have not paid and/or confirmed attendance by 5 p.m. If allowed to re-register, a $100 re-registration fee will be assessed if before class begins; $150 if after class begins.
19 — All Living-Learning Centers open for designated halls.
20 — Residence Halls and apartments open for fall semester. Move in times to be announced.
24 — Class sessions begin.
24 — Assessment of $75 late registration fee begins.
24-28 — BearWeb will be open for late registration and schedule changes. After August 28, BearWeb registration will be closed for the Fall 2009 term.
25 — Truett Seminary Fall Convocation
31 — Beginning August 31, late registration and schedule changes can be made in the Registration and Academic Records Office, third floor, Suite 370, Robinson Tower, Monday — Friday from 8 a.m. – 5 p.m. (excluding holidays).
31 — Last day for graduating seniors to file for December graduation with their respective deans.

September
1 — Last day to register or add a class.
1 — Last day for credit by examination in enrolled courses.
7—Labor Day Holiday. Residence halls open
10—Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University will receive a
grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) in all courses.
18-19—Parents Weekend
21—Courses dropped after this date will be recorded as DP or DF, according to
the report of the professor of record.
22—Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University will receive a
grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) or WF (Withdraw Failing) according to the
report of the professor of record for each class.
October 16-18—Fall break. Residence halls and apartments open.
12—Deficiency grades for Fall 2009 must be submitted by 5 p.m.
20—Courses dropped after this date will be recorded as failed.
20—Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University will receive a
grade of WF (Withdraw Failing) in all courses.
23-25—Homecoming
November 25—Residence halls close at 9 a.m. for Thanksgiving Holidays. Halls open upon
individual request to stay.
25-29—Thanksgiving holidays, (Wednesday through Sunday).
29—Residence halls open at 1 p.m. after Thanksgiving Holidays.
December 4—Last day for completion of correspondence courses to apply toward December
graduation.
7—Last day for removal of incomplete grades.
7—Last day of classes for the Fall semester.
8-9—Study days.
10-16—Final examinations (includes Saturday, December 12).
17-18—Administrative check on candidates for graduation.
17—Residence halls close at 6 p.m. for fall residents. The Arbors, East Arbors,
Brooks, Brooks Flats, the North Village Residential Community, and Speight-
Jenkins will remain open.
18—Truett Seminary Commencement
19—Residence halls close at 2:00 p.m. for graduating seniors.
19—Commencement at Ferrell Center, 10 a.m.

SPRING SEMESTER 2010, January 11 – April 30
November 20, 2009-January 15 (tentative)—BearWeb open for registration and schedule changes.

December
2—Spring invoices available online at www.baylor.edu/cashiers.
Spring Financial Settlement begins. Pay and confirm attendance online at
www.baylor.edu/cashiers.
21—Spring invoice payment and confirmation due date. A $50 late payment fee
will be charged for payments received after the due date. (Baylor University
will be closed December 24-January 1 for the holidays.)

January
5—Deadline for Spring Financial Settlement. Classes will be cancelled for
students that have not paid and/or confirmed attendance by 5 p.m. If allowed
to re-register, a $100 re-registration fee will be assessed if before class begins;
$150 if after class begins.
5—Residence halls open at 9 a.m. for students participating in sorority
recruitment.
7—Residence halls open at 8 a.m.
11—Class sessions begin for Spring Semester.
11—Assessment of $75 late registration fee begins.
11-15—BearWeb will be open for late registration and schedule changes. After January
15, BearWeb registration will be closed for the Spring 2010 term.
12—Truett Seminary Founders Day/Spring Convocation
18—Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday.
19—Last day for graduating seniors to file for May graduation with their respective
deans.
19—Change in Schedule fees charge begins
20—Last day to register or add courses.
20—Last day for credit by examination in enrolled courses.
28—Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University will receive a
grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) in all courses.
February
  8 — Courses dropped after this date will be recorded as DP or DF, according to the report of the professor of record.
  9 — Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University will receive a grade of WP (Withdraw Passing) or WF (Withdraw Failing) according to the report of the professor of record for each class.
March
  7 — Deficiency grades for Spring 2010 must be submitted by 5 p.m.
  6-14 — Spring break.
  5 — Residence halls close at 6 p.m. The Arbors, Brooks Residential Village, Gables, Fairmont, the North Village Residential Community, and Speight-Jenkins will remain open.
  9 — Beginning today, students that withdraw from the University will receive a grade of WF (Withdraw Failing) in all courses.
  14 — Residence halls open at 1 p.m. after Spring Break.
  16 — Courses dropped after this date will be recorded as failed.
March 30-April 16 — Summer and Fall 2010 Early Registration (tentative)
April
  2-5 — Easter holidays. Residence halls remain open during Easter Break
  22 — Diadeloso
  30 — Last date for completion of correspondence courses to apply toward May graduation.
  30 — Last day of classes for the Spring semester.
  30 — Last day for removal of incomplete grades.
May
  3-4 — Study days.
  5-11 — Final examinations (includes Saturday, May 8).
  12-13 — Administrative check on candidates for graduation.
  12 — Residence halls close at 6 p.m. for spring residents.
  12-13 — Commencement Activities.
  14 — Truett Seminary Commencement
  15 — Residence halls close at 2:00 p.m. for spring graduating seniors.
  14-15 — Commencement, Ferrell Center
    Specific times will be determined prior to the spring semester 2010; please refer to the commencement website at www.baylor.edu/commencement for this information.
  30 — Residence halls open for Summer I.

Note: Deadlines subject to change. Please refer to the Web calendar for Spring 2010 for most current dates.

ADMISSIONS

Admission to Baylor University is by formal application to the Office of Admission Services. The function of the office is to facilitate the admission process without sacrificing the integrity of academic records and admissions policy. The Office assists applicants in learning admissions policies and procedures; conducts personal interviews and group presentations; collects applications and documents; assesses qualifications in relation to Baylor’s requirements for admission; and communicates decisions to applicants.

Policies are established by the Board of Regents on the advice of the President and the Enrollment Management Council and implemented by the Admissions Committee. Appeals for individual approval are reviewed by the Admissions Committee.

Baylor University complies with all applicable federal and state nondiscrimination laws and does not engage in prohibited discrimination on the basis of race, color, nationality or ethnic origin, gender, age or disability. The University, in maintaining the standards and ideals for which it stands, reserves the right to refuse admission to any applicant whose previous record is deemed unsatisfactory. Students may be admitted to Baylor either as degree-seeking students or as non-degree seeking students.

ADMISSION AS A DEGREE-SEEKING STUDENT

In compliance with “Title IV of the Code of Federal Regulations” (20 U.S.C. Section 1001; 34 C.F.R. Section 600.4), a degree-seeking applicant who is graduated from a private high school (including home school) not officially recognized by the state in which the school is located (by the country if an international school) must normally be 17 before the first day of class unless the GED certificate is submitted prior to registration.
An international student whose native language is not English must document English proficiency in one of the following ways by submitting:
— an official transcript showing the completion of one year of full-time study at a school located in the United States, or
— an official statement of the completion of one year of full-time study at a school where English is the official language of instruction, or
— an official SAT Verbal score of 470 or ACT English score of 20, or
— an official TOEFL score of 540 on the paper-based test or 207 on the computer-based test or 76 on the internet based TOEFL (iBT), or an official IELTS score of 6.0.

All degree-seeking students who are admitted to Baylor University as freshmen enter the College of Arts and Sciences; the Honors College; the School of Education; the School of Engineering and Computer Science; the School of Music; or a pre-professional program in the Hankamer School of Business, the Louise Herrington School of Nursing, or the School of Social Work. Those students admitted to the University who intend to major in music should also qualify for admission to that school at the time they enter the University in order to avoid undue delay in the completion of their degree program. Students pursuing degrees in one of the other professional schools may apply for admission to a specific degree program during their second year.

Methods of Admission
I. By Graduation from High School for First-Year Student Admission
A first-year student is one who meets one of the following:
• has never attended college
• has attended college prior to high school graduation (earning dual credit or advanced credit)
• has attended college only in the summer following high school graduation

Graduates of accredited high schools must present at least 16 year-units prescribed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Units Required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>4 year-units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>2 year-units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3 year-units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(including Algebra I, Geometry, and Algebra II)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science, laboratory</td>
<td>2 year-units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>2 year-units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(should include biology and chemistry for students who plan to enter programs in predentistry, premedicine, or nursing)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Eligibility for consideration for admission to Baylor is established by competitive high school performance and by competitive scores on either the American College Test (ACT) or the Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT). In connection with these admissions criteria, it should be noted that Baylor students as a group demonstrate well above average academic achievement and potential.

Students may be required to pass placement tests before enrolling in Freshman English, depending on the official results of the ACT English or the SAT verbal scores.

Students are required to take a placement test before enrolling in Pre-Calculus or Calculus I.

II. By Early Admission
A student who completes nine semester hours of work under the Advanced Studies program (see “Admission as Non-Degree Seeking Student” section) with a minimum grade of “B” in each course may be considered for early admission as a degree-seeking first-year student without graduation from high school and with parental approval if the student is under 18.

III. By Transfer from Another College or University for Transfer Admission
A transfer is defined as one of the following:
• A transfer is anyone who has taken college work since high school graduation, except for summer school immediately following graduation.

Students who wish to transfer to Baylor from another college or university should plan to do so not later than the end of the sophomore year, because the residence requirement for a bachelor’s degree at Baylor is sixty semester hours. The minimum grade point average required for transfer is a cumulative 2.5 on a four-point scale.

In addition, transfer students who have completed fewer than twenty-four semester hours must also meet first-year student admissions requirements (as described in Section I). Transfer students who
wish to take English 1302 at Baylor may be required to pass placement tests before enrolling in English 1302 depending on the official results of the ACT English or the SAT Verbal scores. Students will not be allowed to register for English 1304 or literature until English 1302 credit has been awarded.

All transfer students who have completed twenty-four semester hours or more must meet the same minimum course requirements for admission that are required for beginning freshmen. A student may present a high school transcript or a college transcript to verify that the requirements have been fulfilled. If a student fails to meet the course requirements, but is currently enrolled in the required work, the completion of the work must be documented before registration is permitted.

Upon admission to the University, all course work that a student takes at another college is evaluated for equivalent transfer credits, not necessarily for degree requirements. Some courses may be evaluated as “1000”, “2000”, “3000”, or “4000” level courses. These courses do not have specific Baylor equivalents and generally only count as elective hours and not toward specific degree requirements. Please Note: Many degree plans have no room for elective courses outside the core requirements. It is the student’s responsibility to determine if the equivalent course applies to a specific degree requirement by referring to the Baylor University Undergraduate Catalog or to the appropriate college or school. The Texas Common Course Numbering System as described in this catalog will assist in determining some equivalent courses at participating Texas community/junior colleges.

Work from regionally accredited institutions and foreign institutions will be evaluated for equivalent credit on a course by course basis provided a grade of “C” or higher is recorded on an official transcript. Baylor University will not allow transfer credit for courses in which a grade of less than “C” was earned at another institution. Credit for educational experience in the armed services is evaluated based on recommendations from the American Council on Education. No grades earned on transfer work will become part of the Baylor grade point average.

Either physical education or military science may be used to meet the requirements in human performance. This requirement may be waived for persons over 25 years of age at the time of matriculation to Baylor. If a person reaches age 25 subsequent to matriculation, the requirement stipulated in the degree plan must be completed.

Credit on applied or other music courses is subject, in most instances, to proficiency tests, except that a maximum of ten semester hours may be used as elective credit on non-music degrees.

A maximum of seventy semester hours may be transferred from a community/junior college. Finally, no student is eligible for transfer from another institution who is not eligible to return to that institution immediately.

IV. By Previous Degree from Another College or University

Applicants who have completed a degree at another college or university may attend Baylor as a post-baccalaureate student. Such applicants may seek a second degree only if it is a different degree with a different major from the first degree and major.

V. By Readmission

Students who attended Baylor as non-degree seeking students must reapply for admission and provide appropriate documents in order to be reviewed for possible admission as a degree-seeking student.

Students who enrolled provisionally but did not meet the minimum grade point average at the completion of the freshman year must apply for readmission upon completing at least 24 semester hours at another college or university and achieving a cumulative 2.5 GPA on that work. While up to 24 semester hours can be transferred back to Baylor if the work is evaluated as equivalent credit, the transfer of any hours over that may be limited by individual Baylor colleges/schools.

VI. By Individual Approval

Applicants who wish to pursue a degree but who do not qualify for admission may be offered admission at the discretion of the Admissions Committee. Such admission may include special requirements.

In addition, applicants who possess special or unique talents or abilities in music, the visual or performing arts, or athletics, or have other extenuating circumstances who wish to pursue a degree but who do not qualify for admission may be offered admission at the discretion of the Admissions Committee upon the request of the provost, dean, department chair, or athletic coach. Such admission may include special requirements.
ADMISSION AS A NON-DEGREE SEEKING STUDENT
An international student whose native language is not English must document English proficiency in one of the following ways by submitting:
— an official transcript showing the completion of one year of full-time study at a school located in the United States, or
— an official statement of the completion of one year of full-time study at a school where English is the official language of instruction, or
— an official SAT Verbal score of 470 or ACT English score of 20, or
— an official TOEFL score of 540 on the paper-based test or 207 on the computer-based test or 76 on the internet based TOEFL(iBT).

Methods of Admission
I. By Advanced Studies
Superior high school students may apply to attend either one or both summer sessions if they meet the following requirements:
A. Completion of the junior year in high school with appropriate progress toward required courses.
B. Rank within the top one-tenth of the high school class and score at least 1300 on the SAT or at least 30 on the ACT.
C. Recommendation of high school principal and counselor.
Area High school students who meet the requirements for Advanced Studies may enroll for one or two courses during the final year of high school.
Students who enroll in 9 hours and make a “B” in each course may be considered for Early Admission (see “Admission as a Degree-Seeking Student” section).

II. By Pursuing a Degree at Another College or University
Students who are pursuing a degree at another school and are in good standing at that school according to the Registrar may attend Baylor as a transient student.

III. By Individual Approval
Applicants who do not wish to pursue a degree may be offered admission as a non-degree student at the discretion of the Admissions Committee.

APPLICATION FORMS AND ADMISSION INFORMATION
Applications for admission and admission information are available by writing the Office of Admission Services, One Bear Place #97056, Waco, TX 76798-7056, by calling 1-800-BAYLOR-U or 254-710-3435, by accessing the Baylor home page at www.baylor.edu, or by e-mailing Admissions@baylor.edu.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION
I. For the Entering Freshman
An entering freshman who has attained proficiency in college-level courses prior to enrollment at Baylor may earn credit hours through the credit by examination programs listed below. Refer to the Credit by Examination brochure or www.baylor.edu/irt/testing for a complete list of approved examinations, minimum scores, additional requirements, and corresponding Baylor courses.
A. College Board SAT II: Subject Tests
B. College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP)
C. College-Level Examination Program Subject Examinations (CLEP)
D. International Baccalaureate Program (IB)
E. Baylor Examinations

II. For the Transfer Student
Credit by examination secured through another college or university by a student transferring to Baylor must meet the minimum score requirements stated in the Credit by Examination brochure in effect in the year the student entered college as a freshman.
An official CLEP, AP, College Board Achievement or IB test score report must be sent to the Office of Institutional Research and Testing at Baylor for evaluation of credit (One Bear Place #97032, Waco, TX 76798-7032).
III. For the Currently Enrolled Student

Currently enrolled students may earn credit hours through the CLEP or Baylor Examination programs. Credit will be awarded to an enrolled student based on the policies stated in the Credit by Examination brochure in effect in the year the student entered college as a freshman. The following conditions must be met by students seeking credit by examination.

A. Permission for the examination must be secured from the department chair.
B. A student seeking credit by examination during his or her last thirty hours must secure a petition from the Dean of the student’s school or college before requesting permission from the department chair.
C. Prerequisites for courses in which a student is seeking credit must be satisfied prior to examination.
D. Grade points are not earned through credit by examination.
E. Credit may not be earned by examination in any course previously taken for credit or noncredit.
F. Residence requirements are not reduced when credit is received for a course through credit by examination.
G. The academic registration closing date is the last day a student is permitted to establish credit by examination for a course in which the student is enrolled.

For a Credit by Examination brochure, contact:
Baylor University
Office of Institutional Research and Testing
Suite 540, Robinson Tower
One Bear Place #97032
Waco, TX 76798-7032
254-710-2061

ADVANCED PLACEMENT IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE

If a student elects to fulfill the language requirement by continuing language for which credit was earned in high school, advanced placement without credit is optional as described in the degree requirements section of this catalog.

NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS

Baylor University encourages its strongest, academically competitive students (usually those with a minimum GPA of 3.4) to compete for prestigious national and international scholarships. The Faculty Committee on National and International Scholarships offers assistance to qualified students to pursue these scholarships. The website www.baylor.edu/scholarships provides full details on the following scholarships and other resources.

**Ford Foundation Predoctoral Fellowships for Minorities:** Encourages the presence of minorities on faculty, enhances diversity on campuses, and promotes future scholars and researchers in higher education. [www7.nationalacademies.org/fellowships/fordpredoc.html](http://www7.nationalacademies.org/fellowships/fordpredoc.html)

**Fulbright Grants:** Supports post-graduate study in more than 125 foreign countries in Europe, Asia, Africa, Central and South America, and Australia. [http://www.iie.org/TemplateFulbright.cfm?section=Fulbright1](http://www.iie.org/TemplateFulbright.cfm?section=Fulbright1)

**Gates Cambridge:** Awards scholarships for postgraduate study at Cambridge University in England. [www.gates.scholarships.cam.ac.uk/](http://www.gates.scholarships.cam.ac.uk/)

**Barry M. Goldwater Scholarships:** Encourages excellence in science and mathematics. [www.act.org/goldwater](http://www.act.org/goldwater)

**James Madison Memorial Fellowships:** Encourages future and current high school teachers of American history and social studies in grades 9-12 to undertake graduate study of the American Constitution. [www.jamesmadison.com](http://www.jamesmadison.com)

**Marshall Scholarships:** Established by the British government in 1953 in appreciation for the European Recovery Program after World War II, for baccalaureate degree holders to study at any university in the United Kingdom. [www.marshallscholarship.org](http://www.marshallscholarship.org)

**Mitchell:** Awards one academic year of postgraduate study in Ireland. [http://www.us-irelandalliance.org/](http://www.us-irelandalliance.org/)
National Institutes of Health Scholarships: Offers a variety of opportunities for those preparing for careers in the medical sciences. http://grants.nih.gov/grants/oer.htm

National Security Education Program: Encourages freshmen through graduate students to study abroad a summer, a semester, or a year anywhere except western Europe, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand. http://www.iie.org/Template.cfm?&Template=/programs/nsep/default.htm

NSF Graduate Fellowships: Provides awards for study and research leading to master’s and doctoral degrees in the behavioral, biological, chemical, engineering, geological, mathematical, physical, and social sciences. www.nsf.gov

Rhodes Scholarships: Regarded as perhaps the most prestigious scholarship in the world, this award permits the pursuit of an Oxford University degree. It is awarded only to students who exemplify superior intellectual capabilities and character of the highest order. www.rhodes Scholar.org

Rotary Scholarships: Furs international understanding and fosters friendly relations between peoples of different countries by supporting undergraduate and graduate studies abroad. www.rotary.org/foundation/programs.html

Soros Fellowship for New Americans: Awards scholarships for graduate study to individuals who are holders of Green Cards, are naturalized citizens, or children of naturalized citizens. http://pd.soros.org

Harry S. Truman Scholarships: Awards scholarships to students who have outstanding leadership potential, plan to pursue careers in government or public service, and wish to attend graduate school. www.truman.gov

Morris K. Udall Scholarships: Awards scholarships to students who intend to pursue careers related to environmental public policy and to Native Americans and Alaskan Natives who intend to pursue careers in health care and tribal public policy. www.udall.gov/p_scholarship.htm

For additional information on National and International Scholarships, students enrolled in Baylor may contact:

Baylor University
College of Arts and Sciences
One Bear Place #97344
Waco, TX  76798-7344
254-710-3361
www.baylor.edu/scholarships/

ACADEMIC SCHOLARSHIPS AND FINANCIAL AID

The costs of tuition, room, and board at Baylor are among the most economical of any major private university in the nation. Baylor represents an affordable, yet superior, private education guided by Christian influences and ideals.

The Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid provides a comprehensive program that includes merit-based scholarships and need-based scholarships, as well as grants, loans, and part-time campus employment designed to help eligible students meet expenses while enrolled at Baylor University. Approximately 84 percent of all students receive some form of financial assistance.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Merit Baylor Scholarships

For a complete list of merit scholarships awarded to incoming freshmen and transfer students, go to www.baylor.edu/admissions/meritscholarships.

Regents’ Gold Scholarship

A full tuition academic scholarship is provided for up to eight semesters of undergraduate study. Further, the Regent’s Gold Scholarship is augmented by the recipients’ SAT or ACT score. This scholarship is comprised of any scholarship awarded by Baylor through the National Merit Scholarship Corporation, along with other scholarship/grant funds available at Baylor. The student must list Baylor as his or her first choice of universities with the Corporation in order to be named as a Baylor-sponsored National Merit Finalist. This scholarship will be renewed during the undergraduate years provided the student maintains at least a 3.5 cumulative grade point average.

Carr P. Collins Scholars Program

Collins Scholarship recipients are awarded $4,350 each year, renewable for four years. Selection for the Collins Scholarship is highly competitive. A limited number of awards are made. To be
considered, applicants must meet all University requirements for unconditional admission; have a minimum score of 1250 on the SAT or a minimum score of 28 on the ACT; have completed a balanced college preparatory program including history, science, and a foreign language; be in the top quarter of their graduating class, and have been a resident of the state of Texas for at least one year. Prospective freshmen students completed applications must be postmarked by January 31. To obtain an application and additional information, please visit the website at www.baylor.edu/finaid.

**Baptist National Merit Finalist Scholarship**
This $4,000 scholarship, divided over 8 undergraduate semesters, is awarded to National Merit Finalists who have listed Baylor as their first choice of colleges with the National Merit Scholarship Corporation and are active in a Baptist church. This scholarship will be renewed during the undergraduate years provided the student maintains at least a 3.5 cumulative grade point average.

**Baptist Church Matching Scholarship**
Awards are made on a dollar for dollar basis, not to exceed $1,000 in an academic year. Funds are matched when the student’s Baptist church, state Baptist convention, or Baptist affiliated program provides outside assistance. Baylor University reserves the right to determine appropriate convention and Baptist affiliated programs. Each check to be matched must be submitted with the Baptist Church Matching Certification form available on the web at www.baylor.edu/finaid. Matching funds may be available beyond the freshman year as long as the church continues to provide scholarship support and the student maintains at least a 2.5 cumulative grade point average.

**Baptist Youth Speakers Scholarship**
Students who provide confirmation of their participation in the Baptist Youth Speakers Tournament and who place either first, second, or third at the state level competition will receive $5,000, $3,500 or $2,500 respectively. Students are only eligible for one Baptist Youth Speakers Scholarship regardless of the number of times they have placed in the tournament.

**Presidential Denominational**
These $6,000 scholarships, divided equally over eight semesters of undergraduate study, are awarded to Baptist students who become Acteen National Panelists, Texas State Panelists, or complete all six quest levels of Mission Quest, or to Challengers who receive the National Missions Challenge Award.

**Baptist Ministers Dependent Scholarship**
Scholarship assistance is provided to the dependents of pastors, ministers of music, ministers of education, and other full-time ministers actively serving a Baptist congregation or a state convention. Qualified Baptist minister’s dependents may apply by completing the application for admission and the FAFSA. Individual awards of up to $1,000 will be made on a need basis through the financial aid process. This scholarship, in combination with any other scholarship or grant, shall not exceed full tuition. Students should submit proof of eligibility by providing documentation of their parent(s) employment in a Baptist church or state convention certifying full-time ministry involvement.

**Baptist Missionaries Dependent Scholarship**
Scholarship assistance is provided to the dependents of missionaries actively serving a Baptist International mission agency. Qualified Baptist missionary dependents may apply by completing the application for admission and the FAFSA. Individual awards of up to $2,500 will be made through the financial aid process. This scholarship, in combination with any other scholarship or grant, shall not exceed full tuition. Students should submit proof of eligibility by providing documentation of their parent(s) employment in a Baptist International mission agency certifying full-time mission involvement.

**Baylor-Waco I.S.D. Partnership Scholarship**
Baylor awards six $5,000 scholarships to graduates of University High School, Waco High School, and A.J. Moore Academy who are nominated by their high schools. The scholarship will be applied toward tuition. Selection is based on academic excellence and leadership in school and extracurricular activities. Recipients should be in need of assistance in order to attend Baylor and will be required to file the FAFSA in order to document need. Nominees must be accepted for admission and nominated by either University High, Waco High or A.J. Moore Academy no later than May 1. Recipients must maintain a 2.5 cumulative grade point average in order to remain eligible for the scholarship.
Baptist Ministry Scholarship
Baylor, in cooperation with the Baptist General Convention of Texas (BGCT), provides tuition assistance to undergraduate Southern Baptist students who are preparing for careers in Christian ministry. The Ministry Scholarship provides $1,500 per semester to students enrolled in full-time hours (minimum 12 hours per semester). Juniors and seniors who are religion majors or minors receive an additional $500 per semester. Students enrolled in less than full-time hours will receive pro-rated Ministry Scholarship support (e.g. freshmen enrolled half-time will receive $750 per semester). Also, eligible applicants who demonstrate need may receive additional scholarship assistance. To determine eligibility for this assistance, the applicant must complete the FAFSA. To apply for this scholarship the student should contact the Ministry Guidance Office, One Bear Place #97384, Waco, Texas 76798-7284.

University Endowed Need-Based
A number of Baylor funded and endowed scholarships and grants are available to students who qualify on the basis of merit and need. Need-based scholarships are awarded on an annual basis and are not available during summer sessions. Consideration for renewal is based on documented need, academic progress and availability of funding. Eligibility for need-based scholarships is determined through the information provided on the FAFSA.

Athletic
The various coaches in the Athletic Department award athletic scholarships. Such awards are subject to NCAA guidelines. Students interested in seeking athletic assistance should contact the Athletic Department directly at (254) 710-1234 for the name of the contact person who handles scholarship information for each sport.

Departmental
Some endowed scholarships are awarded by academic departments rather than the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid. Departmental scholarships are generally awarded to students in their junior or senior year who have declared a qualified major and who have proven their commitment to the major (by posting good grades and having taken an appropriate number of hours in the major in question). A scholarship search is available for currently enrolled students at www.baylor.edu/finaid. Please check with the department in which you will be studying to see if scholarships are available for incoming students.

Other Scholarships
A number of scholarships are provided by organizations such as private foundations, civic clubs, service clubs, fraternal groups, and churches.

Students may ask their high school counselors about these opportunities or check appropriate reference materials in their local libraries. Although most outside scholarships are initiated and perpetuated by the donors, sometimes Baylor will serve as the liaison between a qualified student and a scholarship donor. There are numerous internet free search opportunities such as www.fastweb.com.

FEDERAL AND STATE GRANTS
Federal Pell Grant
This grant is a financial aid program designed to help eligible undergraduate students defray the cost of post-secondary education. Established need is required. The FAFSA is used to establish eligibility.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant
This program provides for undergraduate students who have exceptional financial need. Eligibility for this grant is determined on the basis of information provided on the FAFSA.

Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG)
This grant is a financial aid program for Pell Grant recipients who have completed a “rigorous high school program of study” and have financial need. Recipients must be U.S. citizens in the first or second year of undergraduate study enrolled full-time.

National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) Grant
This grant is a financial aid program for Pell Grant recipients who are enrolled in eligible majors (see http://www.ifap.ed.gov/dpcletters/attachments/CompleteListEligibleMajors0708SMART.pdf for
a listing of eligible majors) and have financial need. Recipients must be U.S. citizens in the third or fourth year of undergraduate study with a minimum 3.0 grade point average.

**Texas Tuition Equalization Grant**

The purpose of this program is to help eligible students defray the cost of attending a private accredited university or college in Texas. All Texas residents will be considered automatically for the TEG based on information provided on the FAFSA. An affirmation of residency is required before the grant is credited to the student account. The amount of this grant, which is provided by the state legislature, will vary according to eligibility, funds available, and annual limits set by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board. To be eligible for consideration, the student must not be enrolled in a ministry degree program nor have an athletic scholarship. Recipients must maintain a minimum 2.5 cumulative grade point average and must be enrolled full time.

**Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Program Grant**

This federal grant program provides financial assistance to students who show need. Limited funds, as available, are awarded to TEG recipients (see above) on the basis of the FAFSA.

**Other Aid Sources**

**Veterans Administration (G.I. Bill)**

Veterans, widows of veterans, and children of disabled or deceased veterans may qualify. For more information, contact the VA office in your area.

**Vocational Rehabilitation**

Students with certain disabling conditions may qualify. To find out more about this service, contact the Rehabilitation Commission in your area.

**LOAN PROGRAMS**

**Federal Perkins Loan**

The Federal Perkins Loan is a loan program for students who have need, as documented by the FAFSA. The amount that can be borrowed is variable, up to $20,000 cumulative maximum for undergraduates and up to a maximum of $40,000 for both undergraduate and graduate studies. Repayment can be over a 10-year period with a $40 per month minimum payment. The current interest rate is 5 percent.

**Subsidized Federal Stafford Loan**

This low-interest loan is available to a student enrolled, or accepted for at least half-time enrollment, in a degree or certification program. This loan is provided by a participating lender such as a bank or credit union. Beginning July 1, 2006, the interest rate is fixed at 6.8 percent and the government pays the interest when the student is enrolled half time or more in an eligible program. The student may pay an origination/guarantee fee. Beginning July 1, 2007, the annual maximums are:

- $3,500 for freshmen;
- $4,500 for sophomores;
- $5,500 for juniors or seniors;
- $8,500 for graduate/professional students.

Postgraduate eligibility is based on senior-level classification. The aggregate loan limit for undergraduates is $23,000; for graduate/professional students, $65,500. Loan repayment begins six months after the student graduates, leaves school, or drops below half-time status.

**Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan**

The Higher Education Amendments of 1992 created an Unsubsidized Stafford Loan Program. The Unsubsidized loan’s term and conditions are the same as Subsidized Federal Stafford Loans. However, students are responsible for the interest during school and deferment periods. Students may also pay an origination/guarantee fee. Beginning July 1, 2007 the annual maximums for dependent students are:

- $3,500 less Subsidized Stafford for freshmen;
- $4,500 less Subsidized Stafford for sophomores;
- $5,500 less Subsidized Stafford for juniors or seniors.
The annual maximums for independent students are:
- $7,500 less Subsidized Stafford for freshmen;
- $8,500 less Subsidized Stafford for sophomores;
- $10,500 less Subsidized Stafford for juniors or seniors;
- $20,500 less Subsidized Stafford for graduate/professional.

The aggregate loan limit for dependent undergraduates is $23,000; for independent undergraduate students, $46,000; for graduate or professional students, $138,500.

Federal “PLUS” Loans
Federal “PLUS” Loans are for parents of dependent students. This loan provides funds for educational expenses. Federal PLUS loans are made by lenders such as banks and credit unions. The PLUS annual limit is the difference between the students cost of attendance and estimated financial assistance. PLUS can be used to offset an expected family contribution, but in no case can the amount exceed the student’s cost of attending Baylor minus that student’s financial assistance. Repayment of the PLUS loan may be postponed; payments usually begin after the last disbursement is made. Contact the lender to request a forbearance.

Hinson-Hazlewood Student Loan Program
For those students who are eligible Texas residents, the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board administers the College Access Loan. The College Access Loan is a loan designed to help the college student whose family finds it difficult to meet its contribution toward educational costs. There is also a 3 percent origination fee. Students may choose either a fixed annual rate of 6% or a variable rate that is re-set annually and will never be higher than 4 points above the rate at which the loan is made. The student must be enrolled at least half-time. The annual loan limit is the cost of attendance minus other aid. Federal PLUS loans are not available through the Coordinating Board.

Other Loans
A number of students secure loans through private lenders and/or charitable organizations. Students should contact those sources directly.

Campus Employment/Work-Study
Priority for on-campus employment is given to those who qualify for the Federal Work-Study Program. Eligibility is determined from information provided on the FAFSA. Students who are offered a FWS award receive priority to find and accept a job on campus for a limited period of time. After the first three weeks of classes, all students will be able to compete for on-campus positions for the remainder of the academic year.

Work-Study employment is based on job availability, student skills, class schedules and personal interviews. Once eligibility has been determined and class schedules established, the student who wishes to work should review job listings online at www.baylor.edu/student_employment.

Earnings depend upon the number of hours worked and the minimum wage rate. On-campus earnings are subject to federal income tax. Students who work under this program are paid bi-weekly.

FINANCIAL AID APPLICATIONS
For the criteria and selection process used to award merit scholarships to incoming freshmen and transfers, go to www.baylor.edu/admissions/meritscholarships. Merit-based scholarships for currently enrolled students are awarded based on the cumulative Baylor grade point average.

If a student requires need-based financial aid, the student should complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), which is needed to be evaluated for federal and state need-based aid. This application should be completed after December 31, but preferably before March 1 for priority consideration for the upcoming academic year. The FAFSA should be completed in sufficient time to allow Baylor to receive the results no later than May 1, so that students will be notified of eligibility before invoices for fall charges are mailed. Baylor normally receives results of the FAFSA from the federal processor within seven to ten business days from the date you file the form. The deadline for completion of the aid application process is the last class day of the spring semester (or the fall semester if attending only in the fall.) Applicants who do not have all steps (including verification if selected) completed by these dates will not be awarded aid.

Students interested in pursuing assistance for the summer sessions will be considered automatically once they have filed the FAFSA for the previous academic year and pre-registered for classes. Due to
limited funding, scholarship assistance is not usually available for summer terms. Summer aid consists of Pell and SEOG grants for those who have eligibility, loans, and on-campus employment.

To be eligible for financial aid, students must be making satisfactory academic progress as defined by Baylor University. A copy of the Statement of Satisfactory Academic Progress is provided with the award announcement to each recipient of federal and/or state aid programs and also is available on the web at www.baylor.edu/finaid. In addition, academic scholarships may have specific requirements above these minimum standards.

Students who consider dropping hours should contact the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid prior to dropping the hours to determine the effect on scholarship and financial aid eligibility. A reduction in hours may result in an adjustment to the aid package and may also affect satisfactory academic progress. It is the responsibility of the student to notify this office of any reduction in hours.

Some students may receive financial aid packaged together from several sources, which may include state or federal grants, a scholarship, part-time employment and/or loans. Because many awards in the student financial aid programs are funded by the federal and state government, the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid must abide by established laws and guidelines when processing a student’s application.

Complete information on the various types of assistance is available from:
Baylor University
Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid
One Bear Place #97028
Waco, TX 76798-7028
254-710-2611 or 1-800-BAYLOR-U
www.baylor.edu/finaid
Although the exact cost of attending Baylor University will vary according to personal habits, tastes, and financial resources, there are some fees that all students pay. A general estimate for 2009-10 institutional expenses for one semester, including tuition, fees, room, and meals, is $17,991 or $35,982 for nine months.

Due to continually increasing operating costs, Baylor reserves the right to change tuition, fees, deposits, and room and meal rates without notice.

**TUITION**

- Student, per semester (12 or more hours) $12,660.00
- Student, 11 hours or less per semester hour 1,055.00
- Student, guaranteed tuition, per semester (12 hours or more) 13,950.00

**FEES**

- Administrative fee, per term (certain programs only) 100.00
- Application fee (non-refundable) 50.00
- Applied music fee, per semester for one thirty-minute lesson per week 199.00
- Audit fee, per course (if registered for less than 12 hrs.) 199.00
- Change-of-schedule fee (Changes made at student’s request after 7th day of class fall/spring or after 3rd day of class in summer) 20.00
- Chapel fee, per semester 60.00
- Class ring savings program fee (per Fall/Spring semester) 75.00
- Commencement charges
  - Bachelor’s cap and gown, purchase, no return 32.48
  - Duplicate diploma to replace lost original (special order) 10.00
- Credit by Baylor examination fee, per course 326.00
- General student fee
  - Students taking 12 hours or more per semester 1,295.00
  - Fewer than 12 hours, per semester hour 108.00
- Identification card replacement fee 12.00
- Installment plan fee (optional per semester) Fall and/or Spring- 60.00
- Installment plan fee (optional per semester) Summer - 24.00
- Laboratory/course fee, per course ($50 minimum – charges vary) 50.00
- Late payment fee
  - After due date and before first day of class - 50.00
  - Beginning the first day of class - 75.00
  - Late Registration fee - 75.00
  - Summer term - 50.00
- Matriculation fee (first time students only) 100.00
- Re-registration fee – schedule cancelled and allowed to re-register
  - Re-registration before semester begins 100.00
  - Re-registration after semester begins 150.00
- Vehicle registration fee
  - Automobile, annual (September-August) 225.00
  - Spring (January-August) 135.00
  - Motorcycle, annual (September-August) 35.00
  - Spring (January-August) 20.00
- Temporary, for seven day period 7.00
- Replacement, any time, return old 10.00

**DEPOSITS**

- Air Force ROTC uniform deposit (new cadet) $100.00
- Air Force ROTC uniform deposit (after field training/for Junior Year) 100.00
- Enrollment deposit (non-refundable, non-transferable deposit paid to assure enrollment place and applied on student’s first semester bill) 300.00

**ROOMS AND HOUSING**

- Residence Hall rooms for men and women, per semester, per person $2,120.00 (charges may vary for some rooms)
Brooks Residential College 2,601.00-3,042.00
Brooks Village Flats 3,357.00-3,787.00
Arbors East 1,917.00
The Arbors 2,144.00-2,179.00
North Village 2,495.00-3,787.00
Speight-Jenkins Apartments
single occupancy 2,468.00

MEALS
Residence Hall Dining Halls:
Unlimited $2,325.21*
The Works–16 Meal Plan plus $100.00 Dining Dollars 1,865.56*
The Block 225 plus $75.00 Dining Dollars 1,870.87*
The Classic–11 Meal Plan plus $150 Dining Dollars 1,741.28*
Basic–7 Meal Plan 1,033.79*
Socialite–5 Meal Plan plus $100.00 Dining Dollars 855.59*
The Block 90 plus $100 Dining Dollars 827.44*
Light Eater–3 Meal Plan plus $250 Dining Dollars 658.10*

Note: The meal-plan week begins Saturday a.m. and ends Friday p.m.
*8.25% tax included.

ESTIMATE OF EXPENSES PER SEMESTER (new student)
Tuition, normal course load of 12 semester hours or more $12,660.00
Residence hall room, per semester 2,120.00
Meals, per semester (The Works - 16 Meal Plan) 1,865.56
General Student fee, per semester 1,295.00
Laboratory/course fee, per course, varies 50.00 to 250.00
Vehicle registration fee, per year (applies only to students who bring a vehicle) 225.00

PAYMENT OF ACCOUNTS
A student’s registration for a semester is not finalized (financially settled) until all expenses are paid or acceptable payment arrangements are made and the student has confirmed his/her intent to attend for the term billed.

Several weeks prior to the beginning of a semester, students who have registered will receive an email at their Baylor email address with a link to view that semester’s bill. Bill notification will also be emailed to parent/guardian if the student has signed him/her up as an authorized user on E-Bill (www.baylor.edu/cashiers/ebill). Payment can be made from the E-Bill site or at www.baylor.edu/cashiers, using checking, savings or credit card accounts. (Credit cards are accepted only when using the online payment processor. A 2.75 percent fee will be charged, with a $3 minimum, by the online payment processor for credit card payments. MasterCard, Discover and American Express are the accepted credit cards.) After viewing the bill online, the student should confirm attendance at www.baylor.edu/cashiers indicating that he/she will be attending Baylor for the semester billed, even if the bill shows a zero or credit balance. These actions must be completed by the due date indicated on the bill. A late fee will be charged for payment received after the due date. A student who does not complete financial settlement by the deadline date will have classes cancelled and must re-register before being allowed to move into housing or to attend classes. A re-registration fee will be charged.

Students who register during the early registration process will receive both a paper bill and an electronic bill. Late registrants will only receive an e-bill due to time contraints. If financially settling by mail, the student should fill out the top portion of the bill and return it to the Cashier’s Office with the indicated payment to be received by the due date.

In lieu of full payment, Baylor University offers an installment plan for financial settlement. This plan divides the financial obligation for a semester into five payments (summer is divided into two payments) to make the Baylor education more affordable for students and parents. It is available to undergraduate and graduate students, part-time and full-time. There is a $60 per semester non-refundable fee for participation in the plan (summer installment fee is $24). Students who do not pay in full are automatically defaulted to the installment plan. The minimum amount due listed on the semester billing statement is the first installment payment, and must be received by the due date (allow 7 to 10 days for mail delivery.) Monthly billing statements are only sent electronically to the student’s Baylor email address and to the authorized parent or guardian. Students must designate online
in the e-bill the authorized parent or guardian. Notice of monthly billing statements will be emailed for you to view online, with payment due by the end of the month. Monthly billing statements will not be sent by mail.

A student registering for the first time after the financial settlement due date (posted on BearWeb) should either pay in full or make the first installment payment online or at the Cashier’s Office the day after the student registers. A $75 late registration fee will be charged when financially settling for a term after it has begun.

Baylor offers a guaranteed tuition option to undergraduate and graduate students. By selecting this option, a student is able to lock in the same tuition rate for four years. The guaranteed tuition option eliminates uncertainty about future tuition increases, allowing students and parents to accurately prepare their educational budgets for four years. More information on this option may be obtained from the Baylor Cashier’s Office.

If you have questions on tuition, fees or financial settlement that are not covered here, visit the Cashier’s Office website at www.baylor.edu/cashiers or call 254-710-2311.

Students needing financial aid assistance should visit the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid website at www.baylor.edu/finaid or call 254-710-2611. Students who are recipients of scholarships from religious institutions, foundations, corporations, individuals, or other organizations outside the University should arrange with their donors to send checks and verification of awards to the Cashier’s Office, One Bear Place #97048, Waco, TX 76798-7048, so that such information is included in the Baylor pre-registration process.

Students must meet the following schedule to receive priority for funding (some programs are limited) and to ensure availability of funding by the time payment is due.

Priority Date to receive completed and signed FAFSA:
- Fall and Spring semesters: March 1
- Spring semester only: October 1

Respond promptly to requests for additional documentation/clarification received by mail or email (all emails are directed to students’ Baylor email accounts.)

Deadline to receive completed and signed FAFSA to ensure the availability of funds by the time payment is due:
- Fall and Spring semesters: May 1
- Spring semester only: November 1

Students who file the FAFSA after the deadline should be prepared to pay their semester bills from their own resources. If eligible for aid, they will be reimbursed at a later time.

CANCELLATIONS

A student’s cancellation occurs when a student decides not to attend classes for a semester prior to the first day of classes for that semester. Such cancellations and related refund requests must be in writing, addressed to the Cashier’s Office, One Bear Place #97048, Waco, TX 76798-7048 or by e-mail to cashiers_office@baylor.edu, and made prior to the first day of classes for the semester. For cancellations, all tuition and fees, except room, will be refunded at 100 percent. If a student has made arrangements for on-campus housing, Campus Living & Learning, One Bear Place #97076, Waco, TX 76798-7076 must receive a separate notification. Cancelled courses do not appear on the academic transcript.

WITHDRAWALS

Beginning the first class day of a term, students who are financially settled must contact the Paul L. Foster Success Center (PLFSC) to withdraw from the University. This department can be reached by emailing Success_Center@baylor.edu or calling 254-710-8212. Additional contact information is available online at www.baylor.edu/successcenter/index.php?id=36801.

Under no circumstances does notification to professors or dropping classes constitute an official withdrawal from the University.

The official withdrawal date is established by the student’s contact with the Paul L. Foster Success Center. If the student fails to contact the PLFSC and simply stops attending, then tuition, fees, meal plans and other applicable charges will not be adjusted on the student’s account. Financial Aid credits, however, may be reversed according to federal regulations.

Refunds are applied to any outstanding balance owed the University. Any remaining credit will be mailed to the student at his/her home address in the student information system.
Refunds of tuition and required fees, General Student Fee, Chapel Fee, Laboratory/Course Fee, Administrative Fee and Applied Music Fee, are based on the official withdrawal date and are pro-rated on a per diem scale based on the total calendar days in that payment period up to the date that represents 60 percent of the payment period. A payment period is defined as the total number of calendar days in the semester or term (published first day of class through the published last day of finals) excluding the five calendar day Thanksgiving break and the nine calendar day spring break. There are no refunds after the 60 percent point of the payment period. To obtain a calendar schedule of refund percentages, please refer to the schedule of classes for the term, contact the Cashier’s Office at 254-710-2311, or visit the Cashier’s Office website at www.baylor.edu/cashiers. Unless specifically noted, other fees are considered non-refundable.

Unused BearBucks™ and Dining Dollars are refunded.

Meal plan refunds are based on the official withdrawal date. An administrative charge equal to one week of the meal charge for the student’s respective meal plan will be assessed.

Financial aid recipients are not eligible for a refund until all of the financial aid programs are reimbursed in accordance with federal, state, and University guidelines. To obtain information about the return of financial aid funds, contact the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid. This department can be reached by calling 254-710-2611. Additional contact information is available online at www.baylor.edu/finaid/index.php?id=26454.

Students residing in campus housing must contact the Office of Campus Living & Learning to obtain information about any applicable housing adjustments and penalties. This department can be reached by calling 254-710-3642. Additional contact information is available online at www.baylor.edu/cll/index.php?id=36689. Students must follow the proper check-out procedure established by this department and must vacate their campus housing within 48 hours of the official withdrawal date.

Dropping a class or classes is not considered a withdrawal. The term “withdrawal” refers to dropping all classes after financial settlement through the PLFSC and leaving the University for that term. Beginning the first class day of each term, students will not be able to go online and drop all of their classes.

DROPPING CLASSES BY STUDENT

Students have the option to drop a class prior to or during a semester. In order to receive a refund once the term has begun, students should follow the refund schedule listed below.

Prior to the end of the 5th class day .........................100%
Prior to the end of the 10th class day .......................75%
Prior to the end of the 15th class day .......................50%
Prior to the end of the 20th class day .......................25%
After the end of the 20th class day .........................none

To determine how a refund is calculated, multiply the number of hours the student will drop by the applicable percentage rate above based on the day of the drop. This will determine the number of hours to subtract from the number of enrolled hours. The student is financially liable for the enrolled hours plus the determined percentage of dropped hours. For example, if a student is enrolled in 14 hours and drops a 3 hour course prior to the 10th day of class, subtract the 3 hour dropped course from 14, multiply the 3 hours by 75% and add the calculated 2.25 hour dropped course to the 11 hours, giving the student 13.25 billable hours. This calculation also indicates that the student is still liable for the Flat Rate tuition.

Beginning with the 6th class day, a $20 change of course fee will be assessed for all schedule changes. There is no refund adjustment unless the student drops below 12 hours at any point; only the $20 change of course fee is charged. An attempt to drop all scheduled classes for a semester is considered a withdrawal for that term and must follow the guidelines for withdrawal addressed above.

APPEALS

Students who believe that they have individual circumstances warranting an exception to published refund policies may appeal the application of the policy. To appeal based on these circumstances, the
student should contact the Paul L. Foster Success Center, One Bear Place #97021, Waco, TX 76798-7021, 254-710-8212, for withdrawal appeals or the Dean’s Office having oversight of the class for add/drop appeals.

RIGHT TO WITHHOLD TRANSCRIPTS AND/OR BLOCK REGISTRATION

Baylor University may withhold the issuance of a transcript record and/or block the registration of any current or prior student if the student has certain outstanding obligations to the University. The student obligations may be financial or non-financial. Financial obligations include: Public Safety traffic fines, Health Center charges, student loan accounts, tuition and fees, or any other financial obligation owed by the student to the University. Non-financial obligations include the University requirements of a student imposed by published written policy or other written requirements including, but not limited to, incomplete processing under the Student Disciplinary Procedure. Release of the transcript and/or a registration block will be authorized only after a financial obligation to the University is paid in full, or satisfactory arrangements are made to comply with other obligations.

GRADE REPORTS

End of semester grades will be available through BearWeb. Students who wish to receive a printed copy of their grades must complete a written request for grades to be mailed, which may be completed in person in the Office of Academic Records or by faxing a written request with the student’s written signature to 254-710-2233. A request for a written copy of grades must be completed each term.

GENERAL UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS

Certain general regulations are listed in this catalog for the guidance of students. Good citizenship is promoted in the University community by careful observance of all regulations.

STUDENT CLASSIFICATION

The classification of students is determined as follows:
FRESHMAN: Graduation from high school with 16 or more acceptable units.
SOPHOMORE: Completion of 30 semester hours.
JUNIOR: Completion of 60 semester hours.
SENIOR: Completion of 90 semester hours.
POSTBACCALAUREATE or POSTGRADUATE: Any person holding a bachelor’s degree who is taking work not to be credited toward a graduate degree or for graduate credit. An applicant seeking admission to Baylor as a postbaccalaureate student may seek a second degree only if it is a different degree with a different major from the applicant’s first degree and major.
GRADUATE: Any person holding a bachelor’s degree who has been admitted to the Graduate School, who has enrolled in a Graduate Program, and who is taking coursework to be credited toward a graduate degree.
SPECIAL: Any person who has been permitted to enroll in a course or courses but who either has not qualified, by reason of not having met all entrance requirements, or who does not wish to qualify for credit leading toward a degree.

ELIGIBILITY FOR PARTICIPATION IN STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Students desiring to participate in student activities as a member or officer of a student organization or to represent the University in any manner must meet the following requirements:
1. Students must be registered for and continue to be enrolled in, a minimum of twelve (12) semester hours both at the time of election/selection and during the term of office or membership at Baylor University. Only graduating seniors needing fewer than twelve (12) hours for graduation are exempt from this requirement. Baylor students with fewer than twelve (12) semester hours due to an officially recognized (through an academic department) internship or practicum experience may request an exception to this policy at the discretion of the Director for Student Activities.
2. First-semester students, who meet specific organization qualifications, may join any student organization immediately upon arrival at Baylor University.
3. Inasmuch as Baylor University adheres to a “deferred rush” philosophy, students who wish to participate in recruitment, rush, intake processes, pledging, or initiation must have completed a minimum of twelve (12) semester hours in residence at Baylor University and have earned and maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.5. New transfer students may participate
in recruitment, rush, intake processes, pledge and/or be initiated if they have accumulated twenty-four (24) or more hours and have a cumulative grade point average of 3.0.

4. Once enrolled at Baylor, a student will always be evaluated on his/her Baylor transcript in order to determine academic eligibility for active membership.

5. Students must have and maintain a current and cumulative minimum grade point average of 2.25 in order to maintain active membership. A one (1) semester probationary period is given to students who fall below the 2.25 current GPA guideline, provided they have above a 2.5 cumulative grade point average. A student on probation will have only one (1) semester to raise his/her current grade point average above the 2.25 level before being declared inactive.

6. When calculating grades, the summer semester may be used to raise a current grade point average if twelve (12) or more semester hours are completed at Baylor. Anything less than a minimum of twelve (12) semester hours will be computed into the cumulative grade point average. There is no exception made to this grade policy.

7. Students are not eligible to affiliate with a local or national collegiate social/service sorority or fraternity unless the organization is recognized by the University and adheres to University policies. The University will not recognize a local chapter of any group that includes students from other schools.

8. Eligibility for participation in intercollegiate athletics is governed by the Big 12 Conference and National Collegiate Athletic Association regulations and not the preceding requirements.

9. Graduate students may participate in Baylor University student organizations as long as the organization’s constitution and/or by-laws do not prevent graduate student membership. Graduate students wishing to join an organization must be full-time students as defined by the specific program of enrollment.

GENERAL EXPECTATIONS OF BAYLOR STUDENTS

Baylor University is controlled by an all-Baptist board of regents, operated within the Christian-oriented aims and ideals of Baptists, and affiliated with the Baptist General Convention of Texas, a cooperative association of autonomous Texas Baptist churches. It is expected that each Baylor student will conduct himself or herself in accordance with Christian principles as commonly perceived by Texas Baptists. Personal misconduct either on or off the campus by anyone connected with Baylor detracts from the Christian witness Baylor strives to present to the world and hinders full accomplishment of the mission of the University.

While attending Baylor, a student is expected to obey the laws of the United States, the State of Texas, and municipalities, or, if studying abroad, the laws of other countries. A student is also expected to obey the rules, regulations, and policies established by Baylor University. “Attending” is defined as all persons taking courses at the University, either full-time or part-time, pursuing undergraduate, graduate, or professional studies. Persons who are not officially enrolled for a particular term but who have a continuing relationship with the University or who have been notified of their acceptance for admission are considered to be “attending” the University.

It is the responsibility of the student to become familiar with the Baylor University Student Disciplinary Procedure. The Division of Student Life attempts to ensure that the procedure is communicated to all students through various means. However, the student is responsible to the University for his or her conduct that violates University policies. Moreover, should a student witness a violation of University policies on the part of other students, it is his or her responsibility to report it to the appropriate University official.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE NUMBER

It is frequently a matter of great importance to students for University officials to be able to locate them quickly. For this reason, students are asked to file a notice of change of student local or student home address and telephone number with the Office of Academic Records promptly, and not later than ten days thereafter in any case. Address changes may be made in person on the third floor of the Clifton Robinson Tower or may be sent via e-mail to AcademicRecords_Office@baylor.edu. Additionally, address changes for student local or student home addresses may be made through BearWeb. Failure to receive University notices because of an incorrect address provided by the student will not relieve the student of responsibility for responding to the notice. Nursing students enrolled on the Dallas campus are requested to report a change of address in the Office for Student Services on the first floor of the Harry W. Bass Memorial Educational Center.
CAMPUS SAFETY

Baylor considers personal safety on campus a top priority. Residence halls enforce a locked door policy and residents are asked to swipe their student IDs at main entrances to show residential status and gain access to their building.

The Baylor Department of Public Safety provides additional 24-hour security with car and bike patrols and works in close alliance with the Waco Police Department to create a safe environment for the university community. Seventy-five emergency call boxes are located on campus with direct access to BDPS, which has a staff of thirty-five, including twenty-three commissioned police officers.

Safety and Security Education Officers are on duty between the hours of 11:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. These Campus Living and Learning staff members move freely in and around specific zones of residence halls where they escort students as needed, confront and report unacceptable behavior, check that all exit doors are secure, and alert Baylor police about suspicious behavior.

Baylor’s Crime Prevention and Security Report is provided annually to all students and is available at http://www.baylor.edu/DPS.

REGISTRATION AND COURSE LOAD

ACADEMIC ADVISEMENT

To enhance Baylor’s learning environment, the university’s undergraduate academic advisors offer services designed to help students formulate academic goals and develop their personal potential. In addition to selecting classes, students work with professional and faculty advisors to review general degree plans and audits, find and develop specific academic plans within a major or program, and achieve personal goals. To assist students in making important life decisions, advisors and mentors also connect students with departmental and campus resources as well as community and professional opportunities.

Students are assigned to academic advisors by classification, major and program throughout the undergraduate experience. Advisor assignments are available on each student’s BearWeb account under Registration-Advisement & Contact Information. Any student who needs assistance concerning advising procedures at Baylor should contact the Academic Advisement department in the Paul L. Foster Success Center (phone: 254-710-7280 or email: academic_advisement_office@baylor.edu).

Advising guidelines and resources are available at www.baylor.edu/advising.

COURSE LOAD

The normal academic load per semester for undergraduate students is five courses plus activity human performance, Astronomy Studies, applied music, or ensemble. A student must be enrolled in twelve semester hours to be considered full time; the maximum course load is eighteen semester hours except in the School of Music where nineteen hours are permitted.

Students are expected to carry a normal load unless they must do an excessive amount of outside work or present other reasons acceptable to the appropriate academic dean and advisor. The average student should reduce the load to four courses if he or she works as much as four hours daily. Each student is responsible for limiting his or her program in light of the foregoing statements.

Schedules for more than eighteen hours will not be permitted except in the following situations: One course may be added to the normal load if the student 1) has a “B” average on all courses completed and for the immediately preceding semester, 2) has a 3.25 GPA for the preceding semester, or 3) is a last-term senior in good standing. This privilege will be withdrawn if grades drop, or if health seems to be threatened. A desire to graduate early is not, in itself, sufficient reason to request the privilege of a greater than normal load. Occasionally, last-term seniors with a superior average will be permitted to carry a maximum of twenty-one hours if it will permit graduation in that term.

An undergraduate student is considered full time taking twelve semester hours and half time taking six semester hours.

Maximum credit for students enrolled in the two traditional summer terms is sixteen hours which must be earned in no more than four courses or four courses and activity human performance. Five full courses in these two terms will not be permitted for any reason, whether taken in residence, in correspondence (if correspondence is approved), or by transfer. Students may not earn credit for more than two courses, to which activity human performance may be added, for a maximum of eight hours credit in one term.
For the full two-term summer the ideal maximum schedule is two courses or two courses and an activity human performance course in each term. Students may also opt to take two full summer semester courses plus one additional course (or one additional course and an activity human performance course) in each term. Students enrolled in a Special Workshop Course may not pursue other courses in that period.

For students who enroll in the minimesters offered between the spring semester and the first summer term, a maximum of three additional hours credit may be earned. Thus, students who take the maximum load for all three terms (minimester plus two regular terms) may earn a total of 19 hours.

REGISTRATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Registration is completed according to the procedures and time schedule outlined on the web under “Registration for Classes.”

Pass-Fail Registration

With the written permission of the dean of the appropriate academic unit, a student who has earned a “C” average on a minimum of sixteen semester hours may elect one course per term graded on a pass-fail basis. Business school students may not register for pass-fail credit in any course, including activity human performance, required under the B.B.A. degree program. Such courses may be used for elective credit only and for a four-year program may total no more than eighteen semester hours. No course in a student’s major or minor field may be taken on a pass-fail basis, even if the requirements in the major field have been fulfilled. In addition to the eighteen hours of electives that may be taken on a pass-fail basis, required activity human performance courses and certain specified one-hour courses in other fields may also be taken pass-fail. These may be taken in addition to the one elective course allowed each semester and do not require special permission.

If a grade of “A,” “B,” or “C” is earned, the grade will be recorded as “P” (Pass). If a “D” or “F” is earned in the course, the grade will be recorded as “F” (Fail); however, this does not count toward the grade point average. Change in course registration from credit to pass-fail, or from pass-fail to credit, may be made only during the period in which courses may be added.

Repetition of any course must be for a grade, and the grade received the last time the course is taken is the only grade that counts on the student record.

Audit Registration

Students who wish to take a course and not earn academic credit may be eligible to audit the course with the written permission of the dean of the appropriate academic unit. To officially register after receiving written consent, students will bring the approval notice to the Registration and Academic Records Office, 370 Robinson Tower, Monday - Friday, 8 am - 5 pm. The fee for auditing a course can be found in the “Financial Costs” section of the catalog. There is no additional fee for students enrolled in 12 hours or more.

Laboratory and applied courses may not be audited. The student is entitled only to listen to lectures and class discussions. Audit enrollment is subject to the instructor’s willingness to have nonparticipating students. Auditors are not permitted in certain courses as specified by the individual departments; they are ordinarily not permitted in seminars or writing and conference courses. Auditing a course allows for library access and does not afford the use of other ID accessible facilities.

Courses taken for audit may not exclude a student seeking credit, may not be repeated at a later date for credit, may not be changed in status after the registration period, and are not considered part of the course load.

Postgraduate Registration

A post baccalaureate student does not need to petition or seek permission to take any undergraduate course. If students register in the Registration and Academic Records Office, they will need to inform the Registration Assistant of their post baccalaureate status. In order to register through BearWeb for a course that requires a prerequisite, students must contact the department. Students deciding to audit courses must follow procedures for all students as stated in the catalog.

Correspondence Course Registration

A limited number of undergraduate courses may be taken by correspondence to meet the needs of non-resident Baylor students. In exceptional situations, the dean may grant permission to a student to take a correspondence course in residence.

The student must submit a petition to the dean of the academic unit in which he or she is enrolled requesting permission to take by correspondence one of the courses which has been approved to be
offered by correspondence. The Dean’s Office in the College of Arts and Sciences initiates registration, verification of tuition payment, and academic administration of the correspondence course.

Eligibility: A student must have been a previous full-time student or be a currently enrolled full-time student before he/she may register for a correspondence course. A maximum of nine semester hours may be earned by correspondence for credit toward a bachelor’s degree. A student registered for course work at Baylor may not take correspondence courses from another school to count toward a Baylor degree or certificate. Only undergraduate credit may be earned by correspondence. A student may enroll in only one correspondence course at a time and it must be completed before a second may be started. Correspondence courses may not be taken Pass/Fail.

Tuition: The tuition for correspondence courses is calculated at the standard tuition rate.

Time limits: A minimum of forty-five calendar days from the date the course begins is required to complete a course, and the maximum time allowed is ninety days. Non-resident students must complete the course before enrolling for course work in residence. Students who fail to complete the course within ninety days will be assigned a grade of “DF.” A student must notify the faculty member and the academic department or school offering the course to withdraw from the correspondence course. The grade of “W” will be assigned for withdrawals within the first thirty days of the course. Between the thirty-first and ninetieth day, the grade of “W” or “DF” will be assigned by the instructor, and after the ninetieth day the student will receive an automatic “DF.”

**POST REGISTRATION CHANGES**

Change in schedules may be made through BearWeb at www.baylor.edu/BearWeb through the 100 percent refund period. After that time, students must make class schedule changes in the Registration and Academic Records Office (refer to calendar). A $20 fee will be charged each time students come to the office to make changes. Permission from the appropriate deans’ offices is required to add or register after the seventh class day (fall and Spring—refer to summer timelines on calendar). Students may drop classes at their own request through the twentieth class day (fall and spring). After the twentieth class day, students must obtain a change in schedule form signed by the professor of the class who marks whether the student is passing or failing.

**COURSES DROPPED BY STUDENT**

Students have the option to drop a class prior to or during a semester. Students should review “Before You Drop A Course” under Academic Goals on the advising website at www.baylor.edu/advising. Once the term has begun, students should follow these guidelines. If a student drops a course before the end of the twentieth class day of the fall or spring semester, the student is presumed to be passing. After the twentieth class day, the student’s standing is determined by the professor. If the student is failing at this time, the final grade is “DF” which is equivalent to “F.”

Failure of the student to drop a course officially will result in a grade of “F.” A course is not considered officially dropped until the student delivers the signed change in schedule form to the Registration and Academic Records Office; the student must attend class regularly until that time.

Students dropping a nursing course for any reason will be withdrawn from other nursing courses to which the dropped course is a corequisite.

See the Financial Data section of this catalog for the refund schedule.

**WITHDRAWALS FROM THE UNIVERSITY**

Withdrawals occur when a student decides to leave the University after classes have begun for a semester. Withdrawals and requests for related refunds must be in writing and addressed to the Paul L. Foster Success Center. For a nursing student on the Dallas campus to withdraw from the University during a semester, the student must secure a clearance from the Associate Dean, who will then notify the Paul L. Foster Success Center on the Waco campus. Any other procedure will lead to failure in all courses for which the student is registered.

Grades are assigned according to the schedule in the academic calendar. Courses from which a student is withdrawn may not be removed from the student’s record unless tuition refunds of 100 percent are awarded. Tuition refunds are defined under “Expenses.”

Students who attended Baylor as non-degree seeking students must reapply for admission and provide appropriate documents in order to be reviewed for possible admission as a degree-seeking student. Students who were provisionally admitted to the university but did not meet the minimum GPA at the completion of the freshman year must apply for readmission upon completing at least twenty-four semester hours at another college or university and achieving a cumulative 2.5 GPA on that work.
student will be responsible for degree requirements and regulations in effect upon reentry to Baylor. This does not apply to students given permission to take courses in summer school elsewhere. See the Financial Costs section of this catalog for the refund schedule.

TRANSFER CREDIT FROM ANOTHER SCHOOL

Transfer credit will only be granted for course work taken at a regionally accredited institution. All course work that a student takes at another college is evaluated for equivalent transfer credits, not necessarily for degree requirements. It is the student’s responsibility to determine if the equivalent course applies to a specific degree requirement by referring to the Baylor University Undergraduate Catalog or to the appropriate college or school.

In addition, it is the student’s responsibility to follow the policies listed below. If the student fails to abide by these policies, the student risks losing the credit when an audit of the degree plan occurs.

1. After matriculation, a student may transfer a maximum of fifteen semester hours to Baylor for degree credit. If the Admissions Committee requires more than fifteen hours for readmission to Baylor, the transfer of any of these additional hours for degree credit may be limited by individual Baylor colleges/schools for degree credit. The student should seek further information from the school or college in these circumstances.

2. In summer school, a student may earn credit for two courses in six weeks or four courses in twelve weeks (not to exceed a total of fourteen semester hours). This privilege does not apply to the last thirty hours of degree requirements nor will exceptions to general or major residence requirements be approved.

3. A grade of “C” or better must be earned in all courses transferred to Baylor; this work does not alter the grade point average.

4. Courses taken in residence may not be repeated at another school for degree credit.

5. A maximum of seventy semester hours may be transferred from a community/junior college.

6. No course at or above the “3000” level may be taken at a community/junior college and no community/junior college course will be evaluated as an advanced course.

7. Degree credit will not be given for courses taken at other colleges or universities while concurrently enrolled at Baylor University.

8. Students may not defer basic required courses in the expectation of taking such courses elsewhere.

9. Elementary science and modern foreign language courses without laboratory will not be accepted for transfer.

10. PSC 2302 may not be transferred from another school after the student has earned hours at Baylor.

If a student earns credit for as many as two of the four required English courses before registering as a Baylor student, it is recommended that the remaining English credit be earned in residence.

NOTE: The Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS) as described in the Course Numbering Section of this catalog will assist in determining some equivalent courses at participating Texas community/junior colleges.

CURRICULUM ORGANIZATION

ELIGIBILITY FOR COURSES

ENG 1302 and 1304 should be taken during the freshman year. At least one religion course, 1310 or 1350, should be taken in the first year and the other not later than the sophomore year. The same is true for history. Language should be started in the first or second year, not later than the second sophomore semester, and continued without interruption until requirements are fulfilled. Science and mathematics sequences should not be interrupted. Students who major in accounting must take ACC 2303 no sooner than the first semester of their sophomore year.

Once a student has received credit for a course, the student may not receive credit for a prerequisite to that course.

Courses at the “2000” level are usually second-year courses, but a first-year student with fifteen hours credit or with sufficient advanced placement may register for a maximum of two such courses if lower courses are not being deferred thereby.

Courses at the “3000” level are primarily for juniors and seniors. However, courses in chemistry,
languages, mathematics, and physics may be taken for advanced credit by lower-level students under
the following conditions: 1) advanced placement has been secured in the subject; 2) all necessary
prerequisites are completed; 3) the logical development of their course of study requires it; and 4)
basic lower-level courses are not deferred.

Courses at the “4000” level are not available to students below junior rank except in cases of
advanced placement and when no graduate students are enrolled.

Senior level students may be eligible to take one “5000” level course in their major subject each
semester. Students must qualify for enrollment based upon the policies stated in the Graduate School
Catalog. Interested students should contact the Graduate School and their undergraduate dean’s
office.

Undergraduate students may not register for “6000” level courses under any circumstances.

SEMIESTER HOUR

The semester hour is the measure of credit at Baylor University. It is the amount of credit given for
the successful completion of one clock hour of class work per week for one semester or an equivalent
amount of time scheduled in a different manner. Consequently, a class that meets one hour daily,
three days per week for fifteen weeks carries credit for three semester hours. Generally three hours of
laboratory or practicum are rated as one semester hour. The credit hours for a given course are indicated
by the second digit of the course number. The letter “V” in this position indicates that the course can
be taken for a varying number of credit hours.

COURSE NUMBERING

Baylor course numbers consist of an alpha prefix followed by a four-digit course number. The level
is specified by the first digit, as follows: 1) freshman; 2) sophomore; 3) junior; 4) senior; 5) graduate,
master’s and doctor’s; 6) doctoral level only.

The second digit specifies the number of semester hours of credit assigned to the course. The letter
“V” is used as the second digit for courses which may be taken for a varying amount of credit; the
varying amount of credit is indicated at the right of the course title preceding a course description.

The last two digits are reserved for departmental use in indicating sequence of courses. The letter
“C” is used in the third digit to designate capstone courses. (See the School of Music section of this
catalog for applied music course numbers.)

The Texas Common Course Numbering System (TCCNS) is included in this catalog to assist
students in identifying courses that are equivalent to Baylor courses. An increasing number of colleges
in Texas are voluntarily adopting this transfer system which facilitates a smooth transition from one
college to another. The TCCNS has a standardized four-letter prefix followed by a four-digit course
number. The first digit of the number reflects the academic level of the course, as follows: 1) freshman;
2) sophomore. The second digit specifies the number of semester hours of credit assigned to the course.
The last two digits indicate the sequence in which courses are generally completed. A TCCNS equivalent
is listed at the right of a course title preceding the course description.

CLASS ATTENDANCE

Baylor recognizes class attendance as vital to the academic success of a student because attendance
connects a student directly to course material and to faculty interaction. The university expects each
student to take full advantage of his or her educational experience by developing personal responsibiility
for class attendance and thus academic work.

Class absences are one of the early signs that a student may be experiencing academic, personal, or
emotional challenges or distress. Therefore, faculty may refer a student to the Paul L. Foster Success
Center for intervention.

University policy requires that to earn credit in a course the student must be officially enrolled by
the end of the second full week of the semester and attend at least 75% of all class meetings. Faculty
members may establish additional attendance requirements as outlined in course syllabi. Excessive
lateness will be dealt with by the individual instructor. Any student who is not present for at least 75% of
the scheduled class sessions for any course will automatically receive a grade of “F” in the course.
Any University-related activity necessitating an absence from class shall count as an absence when
determining whether a student has attended the required 75% of class meetings.

All course requirements may not necessarily be fulfilled by meeting the 75% minimum. The student
bears the responsibility of the effect which absences may have upon class participation, announced
and unannounced examinations, written assignments, reports, papers, and other means of evaluating
performance in a course. At the same time, if a student’s required participation in a University-sponsored
activity causes the student to be absent from class, and if the student seeks to make arrangements prior to the absence to complete scheduled assignments, the faculty member is expected to work with the student to allow for the completion of classwork and assignments.

Students are usually allowed to make up classwork and/or tests missed because of serious illness, accident, or death in the family. Staff members in the Division of Student Life will make every effort to inform the faculty member concerning class absences on behalf of the student in these instances.

COURSE CONTENT AND THE MISSION OF THE UNIVERSITY

At Baylor University, we strive to prepare leaders for our world who are knowledgeable, can think critically, and are wise and compassionate. We prepare graduates who will lead their fields in practice and relevant research. This preparation may require inclusion of sensitive and controversial realities and human behavior, but such inclusion does not constitute endorsement by the university.

EXAMINATIONS

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

At the end of each semester examinations are given in all subjects. The examination closes the work of a particular course. Because of the value in bringing about a general view of the whole subject, no student is excused from any final examination for any reason.

All examinations are conducted on the basis of the Honor Code as printed in the University Student Handbook.

No final examination may be given on other than regularly scheduled dates unless approved by the appropriate academic dean. A student with three final examinations scheduled on the same day may appeal to one of the teachers or the appropriate dean who will reschedule an exam during the final examination period.

DELAYED EXAMINATIONS

A student who misses an end of semester examination due to illness or another imperative cause should, as early as possible, consult the teacher for permission to take a delayed examination. If possible, this request should be made before the scheduled time for the examination as late explanations are less likely to be accepted. If delayed examination permission is granted, the course grade will be “I” (incomplete) if the student is in satisfactory status in the course; otherwise, the grade will be “F.”

If a delayed examination request is directed to the dean, he or she will consult the professor and subsequently inform the student of the approval or disapproval of the request. If approved, the student may then arrange with the instructor for the examination. Permission for a delayed examination will not be given unless the student is in good standing in the course. The incomplete grade must be removed by the end of the subsequent semester (summer term included); the “I” will automatically be changed to the grade of “F” if the course is not completed by this time. An “I” is not included in hours earned or grade point average until it expires or becomes a grade.

GRADING POLICIES

COURSE GRADES AND POINTS

A Excellent; earns four grade points per semester hour.
B+ Very good; earns three and one-half grade points per semester hour.
B Good; earns three grade points per semester hour.
C+ Above average; earns two and one-half grade points per semester hour.
C Average; earns two grade points per semester hour.
D Poor; earns one grade point per semester hour.
F Unsatisfactory; earns no grade points per semester hour.
I Incomplete; usually because of excused absence from the final examination or permission for extension of time to submit a report or term paper. In most courses, the “I” must be removed by the end of the next semester (summer terms included); if the course is not completed by this time, the “I” will automatically be changed to the grade of “F.” However, in some specifically designated courses with an exceptionally heavy reading, research, or project component, such as honors courses, the “I” must be removed within one calendar year from the time at which the “I” was given. If the course is not completed by this time, the “I” will automatically be changed to a grade of “F.” An “I” is not included in hours earned or grade point average until it expires or becomes a grade.
IP  Used for courses in which the specified time for completing an incomplete has expired but for which the instructor has submitted an extension of time request.

DP  Drop Passing - not calculated in GPA.

DF  Drop Failing - calculated in GPA; equivalent to “F”

WP  Withdraw Passing - not calculated in GPA

WF  Withdraw Failing - calculated in GPA; equivalent to “F.”

P  Pass; used for courses graded on a pass-fail basis. If a grade of “A”, “B”, or “C” is earned, the grade will be recorded as “P.” Semester hours are earned, but no grade points.

FA  Fail; used for courses graded on a pass-fail basis. If a grade of “D” or “F” is earned, the grade will be recorded as “FA.” This does not count in the grade point average.

CR  Satisfactory completion of courses graded on a credit/non-credit basis; semester hours are earned, where appropriate, but no grade points.

NC  Unsatisfactory completion of courses graded on a credit/non-credit basis; neither semester hours nor grade points are earned.

AU  No academic credit earned; for courses registered on an audit basis.

Grade point status can be modified only by work done in residence at Baylor; courses may not be repeated at another institution for transfer credit to Baylor. For certain degree requirements, it is expected, and usually required, that a failed course be repeated. It is frequently advisable and sometimes necessary to repeat a course in which a grade of “D” has been earned. See regulations regarding course repetition in this catalog.

ACADEMIC APPEALS

The function of the University Academic Appeals Committee is to hear student complaints of unfair treatment by members of the faculty. Details of the student grievance procedure can be found online in the University Student Handbook, at http://www3.baylor.edu/Student_Handbook.

COURSE REPETITION

Courses taken at Baylor for which the grade is “F” or “D.”

The course may be repeated. If it is repeated, it must be repeated at Baylor before a course is taken for which the course in question is a prerequisite. The course cannot be repeated at another school for transfer to Baylor and for use as degree credit. In addition, some departments will allow courses to be repeated only once for credit. Exception to the number of times the course can be taken can be granted by the dean. Repetition of any course must be for a grade and the grade received the last time the course is taken is the only grade that counts in the student’s GPA.

If a student repeats a course in which the grade is “F” or “D” and receives an incomplete grade the second time that the course is taken, the second course will not count as a repeat until such time that a grade has replaced the incomplete. At that time, the record will be reviewed and the notes and GPA will be adjusted.

Specified majors and minors require a grade of “C” or better in all courses for the field. See school or departmental major/minor requirements for policies governing the repetition of courses in specified academic areas.

Courses taken at Baylor for which the grade is “C.”

The course may be repeated only if permission is granted by the appropriate academic dean. If such permission is granted, it is governed by the provisions stated under “Courses taken at Baylor for which the grade is ‘F’ or ‘D’.”

Courses taken at Baylor for which the grade is “B” cannot be repeated.

Courses taken in residence, failed or not, may not be repeated AT another school for transfer to Baylor.
DEANS’ ACADEMIC HONOR LIST

A student who earns a grade point average of 3.70 with no grade lower than a “C” while registered for a minimum of twelve semester hours of regularly graded courses in a semester (including the summer session) will be eligible for the Deans’ Academic Honor List issued by the office of the Executive Vice President and Provost.

GRADUATION WITH HONORS

Students graduating in residence are eligible for the honors cum laude, magna cum laude, and summa cum laude under the following conditions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum credit earned at Baylor</th>
<th>Cum Laude</th>
<th>Magna Cum Laude</th>
<th>Summa Cum Laude</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>94</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>3.85</td>
<td>3.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61-93</td>
<td>3.80</td>
<td>3.90</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>3.85</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, satisfactory performance on a specified comprehensive examination may be required to confirm eligibility for graduation with honors.

Only Baylor University residence credit will be considered in calculating these averages. Credit by examination does not count as residence work toward honors.

Students earning a Baylor degree but taking the senior year in architecture, dentistry, forestry, clinical laboratory science, medicine, or optometry may qualify for graduation with honors if they have earned honors in Baylor and also in the professional program. The professional school must certify that they have qualified for honors on the work submitted for the senior year.

ACADEMIC ACTIONS

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND SUSPENSION

At any time a student’s term and/or cumulative grade point average (GPA) is below 2.0 on a 4.0 scale, the dean of the academic unit in which the student is enrolled will notify the student that he or she will be placed on academic probation during the upcoming term. If at the end of the first probation term the student’s term GPA is again below a 2.0, the student will be subject to suspension. However, if at the end of the first probation term the student’s term GPA is 2.0 or above but the student’s cumulative GPA is still below 2.0, the student will be continued on probation until the cumulative GPA also reaches at least a 2.0. On the other hand, if at the end of the first probation term both the student’s term GPA and cumulative GPA are 2.0 or above, the student will be removed from probation. If the student’s term GPA subsequently again falls below a 2.0, the student will be subject to suspension. A student on academic probation is encouraged to seek counseling regarding course load, course selection, and other academic assistance from the dean’s office in the academic unit in which the student is enrolled and from the Paul L. Foster Success Center.

SUSPENSION PROCESS

Any student who is subject to suspension under the guidelines for academic probation and suspension will be informed in writing by the dean of the academic unit in which the student is enrolled that suspension appears to be appropriate. The letter will inform the student that the dean will review the student’s academic records before making a decision as to whether to place the student on academic suspension. The letter will indicate that the student has ten days from the date of the letter to provide the dean with relevant information (change of grade, verifiable medical condition, or other circumstances) that might affect the dean’s decision. After reviewing the student’s academic records and other relevant information supplied to the dean by the student or by others, the dean will decide whether to place the student on academic suspension or to extend the student’s period of academic probation. The dean will notify the student in writing of the dean’s decision. The period of suspension for a student who is placed on academic suspension for the first time is one enrollment term. The period of suspension for a student who is placed on academic suspension for a second time is three enrollment terms.

A student who is reinstated following his or her first academic suspension is on academic probation and must meet the terms of academic probation to avoid a second academic suspension. A student who is reinstated following his or her second academic suspension is on academic probation and must meet the terms of academic probation to avoid dismissal from Baylor University.
APPLYING FOR REINSTATEMENT FOLLOWING ACADEMIC SUSPENSION

A student applying for reinstatement following academic suspension must explain to the dean in writing his or her assessment of the reasons for the academic difficulties and how, if reinstated, he or she expects to change academic performance so as to raise the term and cumulative GPA to the required level.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

GENERAL

The candidate for any degree should study carefully all course and other requirements for that degree and for graduation. Each student is responsible for all requirements as stated, and careful attention to the program will result in completion of the requirements for graduation in the minimum time.

The minimum requirement for a Baylor degree is 124 semester hours including at least thirty-six semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level courses; however, specific degrees may require more than the minimum.

Approximately the first sixty-four hours required for the bachelor’s degree are devoted to general or introductory study in diverse fields. This diversification is intended to give breadth of view and to assist the student in selecting a field of specialization.

A major field of specialization should be chosen by the beginning of the junior year and may be chosen earlier. The student should notify the office of Academic Advisement or the appropriate academic dean of this choice and request a degree audit. The degree audit, a computer-generated report outlining the student’s academic progress toward completion of a specified degree program, is available in the academic dean’s offices, Academic Advisement, and the Academic Records Office. University requirements for the major, such as minimum hours, residence, advanced work, and GPA, are listed under the “Degree Requirements” for each academic unit.

A student may elect a minor consisting of a minimum of eighteen semester hours in a designated area of study, which may be from a different school/college than the major field (at least twelve hours in residence). At least nine hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level; not more than three hours from the major may be applied to the minor. Specific requirements for the minor, as designated by the academic units, are listed with “Degree Requirements” and in the department and institute sections of this catalog.

SECOND DEGREE

Students may qualify for a second, and different, bachelor’s degree from Baylor University by completing a minimum of thirty semester hours (sixty hours if the first degree was obtained elsewhere) after the first degree has been awarded. These hours must include all specific, group, and major requirements pertaining to the second degree that were not included in the first degree program. All courses must be completed in residence. The major for the second degree must differ from the first and must include at least twelve hours of additional “3000” or “4000” level courses.

If a student wishes to seek a minor on a second degree, it must be in a different field from the major or minor on the first degree and must include a minimum of nine additional hours taken in residence beyond the hours in that field taken on the first degree. At least six hours of the additional nine hours must be advanced. All the basic requirements for all minors also apply.

OTHER REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

Baylor University holds to the principle that a Baylor degree is symbolic of a Baylor education and of the principles for which Baylor stands. To this end the University insists on a significant residence period as a degree requirement. A minimum of sixty semester hours must be earned in residence and the University urges a much higher amount. Registered nurses pursuing the bachelor of science in nursing degree must complete a minimum of thirty semester hours in residence. This minimum must include the last thirty hours of degree requirements. At least twelve hours of advanced work in the major and twelve hours (nine advanced) in the minor must be earned in residence. Students pursuing the bachelor of science in education degree must earn at least twenty-three advanced hours of secondary and twenty-three advanced hours of elementary education in residence. Those seeking teacher certification must also earn at least six semester hours of advanced work in an academic specialization (for elementary
certification) or nine semester hours of advanced work in each teaching field (for secondary certification) and must complete student teaching in residence. These are irreducible minima.

Note: After matriculation, a student may transfer a maximum of fifteen semester hours.

For students enrolled in cooperative degree programs, such as dentistry or clinical laboratory science, the thirty-hour rule applies to the last year before the professional program is begun.

No exceptions to the thirty-hour regulation will be made for any reason unless the student will have done more than over half the work at Baylor, in which case the following nonresidence privilege may be granted upon petition in advance:

1. Three hours of elective work, in the last thirty hours, may be taken elsewhere if at least seventy hours will have been earned in residence.
2. Six hours of elective work, in the last thirty, may be taken if at least eighty-five hours will have been earned in residence.
3. A maximum of nine hours of elective work, in the last thirty, may be earned out of residence if at least 100 hours will have been earned in residence.

Advanced placement credit and credit by examination will not be considered as residence credit.

CHAPEL

University Chapel is the oldest tradition at Baylor. For over 160 years Baylor students have gathered to worship together, to engage important issues of our day, and to be inspired by speakers and artists and academicians and leaders from every vocation. As students worship together, they will be invited into a service that both speaks to where they are and exposes them to the worship tradition of the larger Body of Christ. In addition to worship services, other programs will be offered that not only lift the spirit but prompt the vocational imagination. This kind of collective sacred experience is a critical dimension of a Christian education.

For these reasons, Chapel attendance is a graduation requirement at Baylor University. Credit for Chapel requires attendance of at least three-fourths of all meetings. The Chapel requirement is two semesters for an entering first-year student and for a student who transfers to Baylor from another institution and who is classified by Baylor at the time of transfer as either a freshman or a sophomore. Entering freshman students who begin in the fall semester must take Chapel during that semester, including the University 1000 program. In this program students meet for the first six weeks of the semester in a small group with a faculty or staff member. The Chapel requirement is one semester for a student who transfers to Baylor from another institution and who is classified by Baylor at the time of transfer as either a junior or a senior. (See “Student Classifications” on page 27 of this catalog.)

ADMISSION TO CANDIDACY

All candidates for degrees should file graduation cards (notice of intention to graduate) in their respective dean’s offices during the second semester of their junior year. This will make it possible for records to be checked to determine eligibility for graduation. Failure to do this may cause a delay in graduation because of unfulfilled requirements. To be admitted to unqualified candidacy for graduation in this semester, the student must be following an official degree program making it possible to graduate as planned and must have earned approximately enough grade points to graduate.

Students may graduate at the end of the fall semester, spring semester, or summer session. Graduates are expected to attend the commencement exercises. Diplomas are dated and available only as of the official closing date of a semester or full summer session. No student may receive his or her diploma until all degree requirements are complete and the necessary official records are in the Registration and Academic Records Office. The University reserves the right to correct errors in records at any time. Students permitted to complete programs off campus are responsible for indicating their term of graduation and for supplying all records needed.

GRADE AVERAGE

A grade average of “C” or better must be maintained overall and in all major and minor fields and academic specializations. Exceptions to this policy may be found in the requirements for each academic unit. Grade averages are computed on the basis of hours attempted, not hours completed. The grade average in the major field is based on all attempted courses eligible to be included in the major, not merely on the minimum major requirements. Credit transferred from other schools does not affect the GPA in any respect. Courses graded pass-fail are not counted in the GPA.

REQUIRED ASSESSMENT
Graduating students may be asked to participate in one or more assessment activities which may include nationally normed academic achievement tests, by discipline, administered by departments, schools, or the university in general. Assessment of student outcomes is an integral accreditation requirement for Baylor University.

**CATALOG GOVERNING REQUIREMENTS**

Normally a student will fulfill the degree requirements as listed in the catalog of the year of initial, continual enrollment. The student may choose the requirements as listed for any other specific academic year in which the student is enrolled. However, the University reserves the right to make any changes in requirements it may consider necessary and desirable by due notice in this catalog.

The catalog year begins with the opening of the fall semester, but a student entering for the first time during a summer session will be subject to the catalog requirements for the academic year immediately following the student’s first entry.
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES FACULTY

Lee C. Nordt, Ph.D. .................................................. Dean
Frieda H. Blackwell, Ph.D. ....................................... Associate Dean for Humanities
Robyn Driskell, Ph.D. .............................................. Executive Associate Dean for Administration
Frank H. Mathis, Ph.D. ............................................ Executive Associate Dean for Sciences
Elizabeth Vardaman, M.A. ....................................... Associate Dean for Special Academic Programs
Blake W. Burleson, Ph.D. ........................................ Associate Dean for Undergraduate Studies
Carrolle Kamperman, M.A. ..................................... Assistant Dean for Undergraduate Studies

DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE STUDIES
Colonel Danny L. Leonard, M.A., Chair
Captain Robert J. Shipp, Jr., M.S.
Captain Dennis A. Zoltak, M.B.A.

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY, FORENSIC SCIENCE AND ARCHAEOLOGY
Sara Alexander, Ph.D., Chair
Benjamin S. Arbuckle, Ph.D.
Lori E. Baker, Ph.D.
Katie M. Binetti, M.Phil.
Garrett W. Cook, Ph.D.
Joseph V. Ferraro, Ph.D.
Carol F. Macaulay, M.A.
Laura B. Marsh, M.S.
Thomas A. Offit, Ph.D.
Andrew K. Scherer, Ph.D.

DEPARTMENT OF ART
John D. McClanahan, M.F.A., Chair
Robbie B. Barber, M.F.A.
Katie R. Edwards, Ph.D.
Leah M. Force, M.F.A.
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The College has programs leading to the degrees of bachelor of arts, bachelor of science, bachelor of science in aviation sciences, bachelor of science in family and consumer sciences, and bachelor of fine arts. Highly motivated and qualified students may participate in the Honors Program or the University Scholars Program. In addition to the departments of study, there are interdepartmental programs and preparatory courses for professional pursuits at Baylor and other universities. Foreign study is available through a number of programs structured by departments of the College in conjunction with the Academic Affairs Division. Academic advisement, personal counseling, and testing services are provided by the University.

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The Wilson Fielder, Jr., Memorial Scholarship in Journalism
The Willie S. Foster Memorial Scholarship in Journalism
*The Elizabeth L. and Russell F. Hallberg Endowed Scholarship in Journalism and Environmental Studies
The Charles D. Johnson Scholarship in Journalism
The John R. Kilgore Memorial Scholarship in Journalism
The Frank W. Mayborn Scholar Program
The David McHam Scholarship in Journalism
The Hope Ridings Miller Endowed Scholarship in Journalism
The Harry and Frances Provence Scholarship in Journalism
The Al Quinn Scholarship in Journalism
The Taylor Publishing Scholarship
The Adrian Vaughan Scholarship in Journalism
The Tommy West Scholarship
The Sam Wood Scholarship in Journalism

Department of Mathematics
The Earl N. and Maxine Bodine Scholarship in Mathematics
The K.L. and Vivian Carter Scholarship in Mathematics
The James Roy and Helen Marie Edinburgh Endowed Scholarship Fund in Mathematics
The Jim and Pat Hickey Endowed Scholarship Fund in Mathematics
The Jerry Johnson Scholarship in Mathematics
The John C. Lattimore Scholarship in Mathematics
The Robert and Veronica K. Piziak Endowment Fund
The Howard Rolf Mathematics Scholarship
The Gene and Ruth Boggess Royer Mathematics Department Endowed Scholarship Fund

Department of Modern Foreign Languages
French
The Jean F. Breustedt Memorial Scholarship in French

German
The Jochem and Chris Burckhardt Scholarship
The Joseph E. Hawkins Memorial German Award
The Mr. and Mrs. E.A. Wendlandt Scholarship in German

Portuguese
The Lasse T. Tiitonen Scholarship

Russian
The Frauke A. Harvey Scholarship in Russian

Spanish
The Florence A. Davis Memorial Scholarship in Spanish
The Andres Sendón Memorial Scholarship in Spanish
The E.H. Sparkman Memorial Scholarship in Spanish

Department of Museum Studies
The Museum Studies Scholarship
The T. Lindsay and Julie Philips Baker Endowment for Museum Studies Internships Fund
The Calvin and Sylvia Smith Endowed Scholarship/Strecker Museum

Department of Philosophy
The W.J. Kilgore Fellowship Fund

Department of Physics
The Shim C. and Theresa Y. Park Physics Scholarship Fund
The Cy Lynch Physics Scholarship
The Physics Department Scholarship
The Herbert D. Schwetman Scholarship in Physics
The Roy W. Stiegler, Jr., Physics Scholarship
The Gordon K. Teal Scholarship in Physics

Department of Political Science
The Joseph C. Keitt Memorial Scholarship in Political Science
The Carlos Yi Lam Scholarship in Political Science
The Robert T. Miller Endowed Scholarship

Pre-Medical
The R. C. Baker Foundation Pre-Med Scholarship
The Dr. William P. Ball Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Baylor University-Baylor College of Medicine Endowed Scholarship
The Baylor University Doctors Premedical and Predental Endowed Scholarship Fund
*The B. Reid Clanton Scholarship in Chemistry or Pre-Med
The Coker, Cox Academic Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Charles and Kathryn Cunningham Scholarship in Pre-Med
The P.S. Darwin Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Mary Freeman Dent Pre-Med Scholarship Fund
The Dr. W.T. Gooch Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Dr. Oliver I. Halbert Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Donald Kaiser Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Rhonda Elaine Hardwick Lambert Pre-Med Scholarship
The Anna R. Marr Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Thomas Albert Michaels Endowed Memorial Pre-Med Scholarship
The Michael O’Neal Memorial Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Buford and Marjorie M. Parrish and Karen M. Schafer Endowed Pre-Med Scholarship
The Scott Ratcliff Memorial Scholarship in Pre-Med
The A.M. and Lil Reagan Pre-Med Scholarship
The Reverend Irl and Pearl Richardson Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Donald G. Rochelle Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Charles C. Shotts Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Cornelia M. Smith Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Dr. Robert Sparkman AED Pre-Medical Scholarship
The Dr. M. and M. Stephens Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Dr. William Edgar Tatum Scholarship in Pre-Med
The Professor Virgil and Helen H. Tweedie Academic Scholarship in Pre-Med
The L.M. Winford Scholarship in Pre-Med

Pre-Physical Therapy
The Rona Williams Scholarship in Pre-Physical Therapy

Department of Psychology and Neuroscience
The Dr. L. Joseph Achor Endowed Scholarship
The Herbert H. Reynolds Psychology Graduate Scholarship
The Dr. Eugene Walker Award in Clinical Psychology
The Dr. and Mrs. E.O. Wood Memorial Scholarship in Psychology

Department of Religion
The August Becker Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The Mauritta C. Bowden Scholarship in Religion
The Ray and Shirley Caldwell Ministerial Scholarship
The Eloise and James Baker Cauthen Scholarship
The Chastain–Birdwell Foundation Scholarship in Religion
The Church–Related Studies Scholarship
The Mr. and Mrs. Robert Creech Endowed Scholarship in Religion
The L.W. Crouch Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The Tom and Katie Cuneo Scholarship in Religion
The Dora E. Cunningham Trust in Religion
The Ron and V.B. Durham Scholarship in Religion
The Eddie L. Dwyer Graduate Scholarship in Religion
The William T. and Dorothy Edgar Ministerial Scholarship
The Reverend Robert Lewis Gilbert Endowed Ministry Scholarship
The C.E. Gillenwaters Memorial Ministerial Scholarship
The L. and A. Griffith Memorial Ministerial Scholarship
The Gene Hallmark Endowed Ministry Scholarship Fund
The Jackie L. Hamlett Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The Hanson Family Ministerial Scholarship
The Hans S. Hanson Ministerial Scholarship
The Harris Ministerial Scholarship
The Dow H. Heard, Sr., Memorial Scholarship
The Sybil and R.T. Higginbotham Ministerial Scholarship
The Louise and Avis Hodges Ministerial Scholarship
The W.F. Howard Scholarship for Ministry Students
The Italian Baptist Ministerial Scholarship
The Homer and Mary Jackson Scholarship
The Weldon R. Jones Academic Scholarship in Religion
The Sallie Speight Kendall Scholarship
The Mathis–Crouch Scholarship in Church Vocations
The Mayfield Family Ministerial Scholarship
The McAdams Foundation Ministerial Scholarship
The Charles H. and Eunice K. McDougle Endowed Ministry Scholarship
The William George and Flora M. McElroy Scholarship in Religion
The Mc Gee Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The Sibyl T. McGehee Memorial Ministerial Scholarship
The J.M. McKellar Scholarship in Religion
The Wallace D. McLachlan Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The Ruth and Lawrance McMillan Memorial Scholarship in Ministry, Music Ministry, Music, or Other Church-Related Vocations
The Ministerial Student Scholarship in Religion
The Ministerial Student Scholarship
The James and Gertrude Mixson Scholarship in Religion
The Jerry and Charlotte Moran Scholarship in Ministry
The Homer and Lucy Northern Scholarship in Religion
The David Z. and Susan L. Nowell Endowed Ministerial Scholarship
The Randy H. Parks Ministerial Scholarship
The Rowena Spessard Peterson Ministerial Scholarship
The Loyd F. Phillips Trust in Religion
The Gordon Rountree Academic Scholarship in Religion
The George C. and Sadie Rose Scott Theology Scholarship Fund
The C.D. and V.D. Shepperd Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The Reverend R.E. Smith Scholarship in Religion
The Spring Street Church Ministerial Scholarship
The Albert J. and Susan S. Steele Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The Addie Swearingen Foundation Religion Scholarship Award
The Tyron Memorial Scholarship by Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Thacker
The Marshall B. Thompson Scholarship in Religion
The Broadus Tidwell Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The George and Barbara Tomasco Scholarship in Religion
The A.A. Torrance Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The Albert T. Turpin Memorial Scholarship in Religion
The Watt Baptist Church Memorial Ministerial Scholarship
The B.J. and Mamie Wilson Ministerial Scholarship
The L.E. and Vera Wood Graduate Scholarship in Religion
The T.C. and Ronnie R. Worley Ministerial Scholarship
The Kyle and Margaret Yates Scholarship
The David and Lu Yarbrough Scholarship in Religion

Department of Sociology
The Sociology Department Scholarship
The Charles M. Tolbert Scholarship in Sociology

Department of Theatre Arts
The Baylor Theatre-Drama Scholarship
The Baylor University Theatre Student Society Endowed Scholarship
The Bill and Ann Stokes Endowed Scholarship Fund in Theatre Arts
The Margaret Cannon Boyce Brown Scholarship in Theatre Arts
The Bill G. Cook Endowed Scholarship
The Bill Cosby Performing Arts Scholarship
The Katherine Day Huskerson Memorial Endowed Scholarship
The Ralph and Ruth McCullough Theatre Arts Scholarship
The Simmons-Friends of Fine Arts Scholarship
Dr. William F. and Julia A. Thomas Family Endowed Scholarship Fund in Theatre Arts
The Judy Locy Wright-Patricia Cook and Bill Cook Endowed Theatre Scholarship

Miscellaneous
The Hoyt T. Andres Family Endowed Scholarship
The College of Arts and Sciences Scholarship
The B. Baker, Jr., Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Bessie and Dudley Dodson Memorial Academic Scholarship
The J.W. and Grace Fitzwater Memorial Scholarship
The Glennis McCrary Goodrich International Scholarships
The Dr. Aurelia Brooks Harlan Endowed Humanities Scholarship
The Samuel and Louise Hoosier Memorial Scholarship
The Katherine Day (Kitty) Huskerson Memorial Endowed Scholarship
The Dr. Jerry Edward Jackson Memorial Scholarship
The Roland K. and Cynthia T. Johnson Endowment Fund
The Earl and Omie Snider Keating Endowed Scholarship
The Irene Marschall King Scholarship
The Ronald G. and Joan A. Matthews Endowed Scholarship
The Helen Louise McCullough Endowed Scholarship
The Lois Harper McGee Memorial Scholarship
The Dwight Joseph Milfeld, Jr., Memorial Endowed Scholarship
The Neill Morris Memorial Endowed Scholarship
The Blanche Nelson Scholarship Fund
The Drs. Thomas F. and Jan Evans Patterson Endowed Academic Scholarship
The Captain Larry G. Pitts Memorial Scholarship
The Plitt Southern Theatres Inc. Employees Scholarship
The C.C. and Helen Reid Memorial Scholarship
The Henry L. Robinson Phi Beta Kappa Scholarship
The Dr. Carl E. Schow, Jr., Endowed Academic Scholarship
The Richard E. Schroeder Scholarship
The Gay Y. Sparr Endowed Student Foundation Scholarship Fund
The Virginia Sugg Furrow Scholarship
The Myrl A. Taliaferro Scholarship
The Basil H. and Lucille Noe Thomson Scholarship
The Mrs. Jimmie Thurmond, Sr., Academic Scholarship
The Dean and Mrs. William G. Toland Scholarship
The A.M. and Mary Wortham Woodward Memorial Scholarship

In addition to the scholarships listed above, students are eligible to apply for unrestricted scholarships available at Baylor University. Applications for all academic scholarships may be obtained in the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid.

HONOR SOCIETIES

Alpha Epsilon Delta
Alpha Epsilon Delta is a national premedical and predental honor society which encourages scholarship and service among its members and provides a broad range of services and activities to the larger premedical/predental community and the Premedical/Predental Office. Chartered in 1929, Texas Beta Chapter entered the society in its third year of existence. Membership requirements are 3.30/4.00 GPA (both overall and in math/science), forty-five semester hours (including fourteen semester hours of math/science), and at least one semester of residence.

Alpha Kappa Delta
Alpha Kappa Delta is a national honorary society for sociology majors. Its purposes are threefold: (1) to recognize scholarship; (2) to provide a forum for sociological discussion; and (3) to stimulate sociological research. Membership is open to sociology majors who have completed at least twelve hours in sociology with a scholastic average of 3.0 or higher and who have an overall GPA of at least 3.0.

Beta Beta Beta
Beta Beta Beta is the national honor society for the students of the biological sciences. Its activities are designed to stimulate interest, scholarly attainment, and investigation in the biological sciences and to promote the dissemination of information and new interpretations among the students of the life sciences.

Delta Phi Alpha
Delta Phi Alpha is a national German honorary society for advanced students who have completed a course at the “3000” or “4000” level, who have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0, and a GPA in German of at least 3.5.

Eta Sigma Phi
Eta Sigma Phi is the national honor society that recognizes excellence in Latin and Greek. The goal of the organization is to promote awareness of the classical tradition and to encourage students to strive for excellence in these languages. Initiates must have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 and a GPA of 3.25 or above in classics courses.

Kappa Omicron Nu
Kappa Omicron Nu is a national honor society in family and consumer sciences, which has been on campus since 1972. Family and consumer sciences majors are eligible after completing twelve hours in family and consumer sciences courses with a 3.2 GPA and a 3.0 overall GPA. The goals of the organization include recognition of scholarship, development of leadership, association of students with faculty, and encouragement of research. New members are initiated in the fall and spring, and meetings are held monthly.
Kappa Tau Alpha

The purpose of Kappa Tau Alpha is the recognition and encouragement of high scholarship and professional standards among students of journalism in the better schools and departments of journalism and communication in American colleges and universities. Eligibility is limited to the upper ten percent of the junior-senior group and exceptional graduate students.

 Lambda Pi Eta

 Lambda Pi Eta is the National Communication Association’s honor society for Communication Studies majors and minors. The purpose of the communication honor society is to recognize, foster, and reward outstanding scholastic achievement in communication studies; to stimulate interest in the field of communication; to promote and encourage professional development among communication majors; to provide an opportunity to discuss and exchange ideas in the field of communication; to establish and maintain closer relationships and mutual understanding between communication studies faculty and students; and to explore options for graduate education in communication studies. Membership requirements: complete sixty semester credit hours in undergraduate credit courses with a cumulative undergraduate grade point average of at least 3.0; complete twelve semester hours in communication studies courses with a minimum grade point average of 3.25; and be currently enrolled as a full-time student in good standing with both the department and the university.

 Nu Rho Psi

 Nu Rho Psi is a national honor society in neuroscience which seeks to encourage professional interest and excellence in scholarship, award recognition to students who have achieved such excellence in scholarship, advance neuroscience as a scientific discipline, encourage meaningful interaction between students and faculty, promote career development in neuroscience and related fields, and increase public awareness of neuroscience and its benefits for the individual and society. Sophomores and upperclassmen with a minimum of nine hours completed in neuroscience, a GPA of 3.5 in neuroscience, and an overall GPA of 3.2 are eligible for membership.

 Phi Alpha Theta

 Tau Beta Chapter was chartered in 1972 for all students with a minimum of twelve hours completed in history, a GPA of 3.3 in history, and with an overall GPA of 3.0.

 Phi Beta Kappa

 Phi Beta Kappa is the nation’s oldest and most prestigious scholastic honorary society. The first chapter was founded in 1776 at the College of William and Mary in Williamsburg, Virginia, and was the first society to adopt Greek letters for a name. Currently there are chapters at 255 of the foremost institutions of higher education across the country. The Baylor University chapter was chartered in 1976 and is one of only ten chapters in the state of Texas. The purpose of Phi Beta Kappa is to recognize and encourage scholarship in the liberal arts and sciences. Membership in the society can come only through election and initiation by the local chapter. All graduating seniors and Ph.D. candidates in the College of Arts and Sciences are automatically considered for membership each year. Requirements include the completion of a liberal arts and sciences major, study of mathematics and a foreign language, broad cultural interests, good character, and a GPA that places the candidate among the top 5% of the graduating class.

 The Baylor chapter sponsors the Roy B. Albaugh Phi Beta Kappa Lectureship and awards the Henry L. Robinson Phi Beta Kappa scholarship each year, as well as visits to campus by a number of prominent visiting scholars and lecturers.

 Phi Sigma Tau

 Phi Sigma Tau is the national honor society for philosophy students who meet the guidelines of the Association of College Honor Societies, of which Phi Sigma Tau is a member organization.

 Pi Delta Phi

 Pi Delta Phi, a French honorary society, is open to advanced French students who have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0, and a French GPA of at least 3.5.

 Pi Mu Epsilon

 Pi Mu Epsilon is a national mathematics honorary society whose primary purpose is to encourage and support scholarly activity and thought in the field of mathematics. Undergraduates who have completed twelve hours of mathematics with at least a B average are eligible for membership.

 Pi Sigma Alpha

 Pi Sigma Alpha is the national political science honor society. The chapter receives into membership students of government, political science, public administration, and international relations when such
students attain high standards of scholarship and academic distinction both in political science and in their total academic program. Pi Sigma Alpha was founded at the University of Texas in October, 1920. There are now approximately 400 chapters. Total membership of the Society is approximately 112,000. Baylor University’s chapter, Gamma Eta, was organized in 1955.

**Psi Chi**

Psi Chi is a national honor society in psychology which seeks to encourage, stimulate, and maintain scholarship of the individual members in all fields, particularly in psychology, and to advance the science of psychology. The programs are designed to augment and enhance the regular curriculum, to utilize the talents of the members, and to afford interaction with fellow members, faculty, and other psychologists. Psi Chi sponsors conventions with the regional psychological associations. Members are given the opportunity to present their research papers at these conventions and receive the Psi Chi certificate of recognition for excellence in research.

**Sigma Delta Pi**

Sigma Delta Pi is a national Spanish honorary society to which outstanding students in advanced Spanish courses may be elected. Students must have completed a course in Hispanic literature at the “3000” or “4000” level, have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0, and a 3.5 GPA in Spanish courses.

**Sigma Gamma Epsilon**

Sigma Gamma Epsilon is the national geology honorary society. It is affiliated with the Geological Society of America. The chapter strives to promote scholarship by recognizing geology and earth science students whose GPA qualifies them for membership. In addition to assisting the Baylor Geological Society with field trips, Sigma Gamma Epsilon offers tutoring and provides other services to the department.

**Sigma Iota Rho**

Sigma Iota Rho is an honorary organization for outstanding scholars in the field of international studies, which includes Baylor’s programs in international studies, African studies, Asian studies, Latin American studies, and Slavic and East European Studies.

**Sigma Pi Sigma**

Sigma Pi Sigma, a member of the Association of College Honor Societies, is a physics honor society founded at Davidson College in 1921. The Baylor chapter was installed in 1959. The purpose of the society is to recognize the scholarship of those elected to membership and to advance knowledge of and interest in physics. Invitation for membership is extended to qualified individuals who have completed sixteen semester hours of college physics.

**Sigma Tau Delta**

Sigma Tau Delta is an international English honor society with more than 300 chapters in the United States and abroad. The Lambda Alpha chapter at Baylor, chartered in 1925, is concerned with promoting academic growth and developing friendships with other students who have a specific interest in English. The requirements for membership include a GPA of 3.0 overall and a GPA of 3.3 in English plus the completion of two English courses beyond the freshman level. Applicants submit a writing sample.

**Theta Alpha Kappa**

Theta Alpha Kappa is a nationally recognized honor society of students and faculty interested in religious studies. The purpose of TAK is to recognize and encourage excellence in research, learning, teaching, and publication in religious studies. It seeks to promote fellowship between faculty and students who are interested in religion.

**Upsilon Pi Epsilon**

Upsilon Pi Epsilon is an honorary computer science association that promotes high scholarship and original investigations in the branches of computer science. Membership in the Baylor Chapter is made up of individuals whose academic achievements, reputations, and creative abilities deserve recognition. The chapter inducts members twice each year and assists fellow students in their academic pursuits.

**PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

**American Association of Petroleum Geologists – Student Chapter**

The student chapter of the AAPG is for student geologists interested in the petroleum industry.
American Chemical Society – Student Affiliate Chapter
This organization is open to all students interested in chemistry and biochemistry. Its purposes are to promote the chemistry and biochemistry programs of Baylor University, to further the awareness of chemistry and biochemistry, and to provide encouragement and fellowship to chemistry and biochemistry students.

American Psychological Association (APA)
The APA is the national organization of research and professional doctoral level psychologists and student affiliates. Its purpose is to develop standards and guidelines for the delivery of psychological services, monitor high school, undergraduate and graduate psychology programs, support research funding programs, promote recognition of psychology’s scientific achievements, accredit doctoral training and internship programs, encourage opportunities for ethnic minority persons and related sciences and professions.

American Psychological Society (APS)
The APS is the national organization of research psychologists and their student affiliates. It is an independent, multipurpose organization to advance the discipline of psychology, to preserve the scientific base of psychology, to promote public understanding of psychological science and its applications, to enhance the quality of graduate education, and to encourage the “giving away” of psychology in the public interest.

American Society of Interior Designers (ASID)
This organization is the student group of the professional association of the same name. Membership is open to interior design majors; meetings are held monthly. ASID student members participate in a wide range of learning experiences and stimulating programs that complement their academic training. The organization provides opportunities for networking with professionals in the field.

Arnold Air Society (AAS)
The AAS is a professional service organization open to all members of Air Force ROTC. It promotes the Air Force image on campus and in the community and provides opportunities to exercise skills in leadership, management, organization, and public relations.

Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)
The Baylor ACM Chapter was organized and chartered in 1974. The student chapter assists members in maintaining a close, regular association with fellow students and faculty who are also interested in computing. Periodic meetings provide a combination of social interaction, professional dialogue, public service, and professional development. Membership is open to anyone with an interest in computing.

Baylor Anthropology Society
The Baylor Anthropology Society was organized and chartered in 1994. Its purpose is to promote Baylor unity and spirit throughout the campus. Through student mixers, open forums, and campus speakers, the society seeks to enhance the student’s understanding and acceptance of social and cultural differences. Membership is open to all full-time students.

Baylor Forensic Society
To give students the opportunity to learn more about the possible careers from guest speakers and faculty, to meet other forensic science students through hands-on experience, and give the students an opportunity to participate in community service projects, social events, and fund-raisers.

Baylor Geological Society
The Baylor Geological Society is responsible for freshman level field trips and field trips for various professional organizations.

Baylor Association of Family and Consumer Sciences (BAFCS)
BAFCS is a professional group composed of family and consumer sciences majors and minors. The organization promotes pride in family and consumer sciences professions, provides opportunities for development of leadership, enables members to network with practicing professionals, and initiates membership in family and consumer sciences organizations. BAFCS is affiliated with the American and Texas Associations of Family and Consumer Sciences.

Baylor Mathematical Society (Student Chapter of MAA)
Membership in the Baylor MAA student chapter is open to all students interested in mathematics or
the mathematical sciences. Its purpose is to encourage students to continue study in the mathematical sciences, provide opportunities to meet with the faculty and other students interested in mathematics, interact with prominent mathematicians at national meetings, and provide career information in the mathematical sciences.

**Baylor Philosophy Club**

This organization is open to all students who are interested in philosophy. The club meets monthly for philosophical discussions led at times by visiting philosophers and at times by students.

**Baylor Photo League**

The purposes of the Baylor Photo League are to promote photographic interest among Baylor students, to give members the opportunity to hone their photographic skills, and to encourage fellowship among members. League members are given access to the photo labs, participate in print critiques, interact with professionals from the field, attend field trips to galleries and museums of photography, and sharpen their skills through “shootouts” and other workshops.

**Baylor Student Nutrition Association (BSNA)**

The Baylor Student Nutrition Association provides nutrition information and career information to the students in the organization as well as anyone else interested in dietetics. The membership of BSNA is open to any student with a declared major in nutrition science. BSNA is the student organization of the Texas Dietetic Association and the American Dietetic Association.

**Biophilia**

This organization is open to all students interested in biology and the life sciences regardless of major. The purpose of Biophilia’s informal bi-monthly meetings is to foster an increase of interest and knowledge in the biological sciences while enhancing fellowship between and among Baylor University undergraduates, graduate students, faculty and staff. Activities include seminars by on-campus and off-campus speakers, journal club, off-campus field excursions, community outreach programs, social gatherings, and mentoring programs.

**Child and Family Studies Group**

The Child and Family Studies Group is open to child and family studies majors and anyone interested in issues affecting young children and families. The group meets monthly to provide a program and/or guest speakers on topics relating to concerns and needs of families and children and to explore career options in this area.

**Fashion Group**

Fashion Group is the organization for fashion design and merchandising majors. It offers a wide variety of educational and leadership opportunities. Through monthly programs, the students may network with professionals from the fashion field to learn more about career opportunities in the industry. The organization sponsors two field experiences a year to the Dallas market.

**German Club**

This organization promotes interest in German language, literature and culture, discusses contemporary events in Germany, and investigates professional and academic opportunities for German-speaking students.

**International Studies Association**

This organization is open to all students interested in foreign affairs. It seeks to stimulate interest in foreign affairs by sponsoring lectures by visiting speakers and by sponsoring a team that participates in the Model United Nations held annually at Harvard University.

**Le Cercle Français**

Baylor’s French Club is open to all interested students. The club’s goals are to foster an appreciation of French culture through lectures, movies, field trips, and plays.

**Literary Club**

Designed to aid the pre-professional student and the liberal arts major, the Literary Club is open to all students regardless of major. Members share a common interest in literary studies and reading. In addition, specific programs and activities assist students in developing the skills requisite for successful job searches.

**Minority Association of Pre-Health Students (MAPS)**

The Minority Association of Pre-Health Students is an organization open to any Baylor student
who is registered for at least 12 hours and has a 2.50 GPA. The specific purposes of the organization are to provide underrepresented pre-health students with knowledge, skills, and experiences that are both prerequisite and concomitant to professional participation in health care fields.

**Museum Studies Student Association (MSSA)**

The Museum Studies Student Association is a service organization open to all students interested in museum studies. Its mission is scholarship, mentorship, friendship, and service to Baylor University, the Department of Museum Studies, and the museum profession. It seeks to provide beneficial services that complement professional goals of the membership and to provide meaningful liaisons between the student membership and the faculty of the Department of Museum Studies, the University, and members of the museum community.

**National Association of Black Journalists**

The National Association of Black Journalist (NABJ) is the student chapter of a national organization. The chapter meets monthly for speakers and service projects.

**National Association of Hispanic Journalists**

The National Association of Hispanic Journalists (NAHJ) is the student chapter of a national organization.

**National Student Speech, Hearing and Language Association (NSSHLA)**

The Baylor Chapter of the National Student Speech, Hearing and Language Association (NSSHLA) is an organization of students in the field of Speech/Language Pathology and Audiology. The purpose of the organization is to teach students to serve their profession and to encourage continued involvement in professional organizations. The organization addresses new directions and conflicts which arise within the field. In addition, NSSHLA provides opportunities for students to interact with professionals working in the field. Membership is open to students enrolled in the Department of Communication Sciences and Disorders.

**Phi Theta**

Phi Theta is Baylor University’s club for students interested in physical therapy, occupational therapy, or sports medicine. It serves as a resource for students who are seeking information about physical therapy and occupational therapy schools and job opportunities. Guest speakers include representatives from physical therapy and occupational therapy schools and local physical therapists and occupational therapists. Field trips to local rehabilitation clinics and professional schools are also made.

**The Public Relations Student Society of America**

PRSSA is the student chapter of the national organization of public relations professionals, the Public Relations Society of America. Chapter meetings introduce students to national PRSA leaders and issues.

**Russian Club**

This organization promotes interest in Russian language, literature, and culture. It also attempts to increase students’ awareness of professional and academic opportunities in which knowledge of Russian plays a prominent role.

**Sigma Pi Sigma**

Membership is by election only. Member must have had sixteen semester hours of college physics in addition to meeting other requirements of the by-laws.

**Silver Wings Society (SWS)**

The SWS is a national, coed, professional organization dedicated to promoting the Air Force on campus, while contributing to the Baylor and Waco communities through various service projects. SWS serves the community through the Red Cross, VA Hospital, Adopt-A-Highway Program, Big Brothers/Big Sisters, as well as participating in Steppin’ Out every semester with Baylor. This organization is open to all students and members do not have to join the Air Force ROTC.

**Society of Professional Journalists**

The Society of Professional Journalists (SPJ) is the student chapter of a national organization of more than 13,000 professional journalists. The Chapter meets monthly for speakers and service projects.

**Society of Physics Students (SPS)**

The purpose of the Society of Physics Students is to promote interest in physics among university students. Membership is open to all students who have demonstrated such interest.
Spanish Club
This organization meets monthly and is open to all students interested in Spanish language or Hispanic culture. Activities include films, guest speakers, social events, and service projects.

Women in Communications, Inc.
Student Chapter of National Organization of Professional Women Communicators.

DEGREES AND REQUIREMENTS

Undergraduate Programs
Please refer to the outlines of degree requirements in this catalog.

Majors

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

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<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>Studio Art</td>
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<td>German</td>
<td>Theatre Arts</td>
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<td>Great Texts of the Western Tradition</td>
<td>University Scholars</td>
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**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

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<td>Applied Mathematics</td>
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<td>Biochemistry</td>
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<td>Biology</td>
<td>Medicine*</td>
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<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Neuroscience</td>
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<td>Clinical Laboratory Science*</td>
<td>Nutrition Sciences</td>
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<td>Dentistry*</td>
<td>Optometry*</td>
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<td>Economics</td>
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<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Environmental Studies</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
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<td>Forestry*</td>
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*interuniversity programs
BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS
Theatre Design
Theatre Performance
Studio Art

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AVIATION SCIENCES
Aviation Sciences

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES
General Family and Consumer Sciences
(Option I* and II)
Child and Family Studies
Fashion Design

*Leading to teacher certification.

Minors
African Studies
American Studies
Anthropology
Art History
Asian Studies
Biochemistry
Biology
Business Administration
(Chair of School of Business)
Chemistry
Child and Family Studies
Church Music (School of Music)
Classics
Communication Science and Disorders
Community Health (School of Education)
Computer Science (School of Engineering and Computer Science)
Corporate Communication
Creative Writing
Criminal Justice
Dance (School of Education)
Earth Science
Economics (School of Business)
Engineering (School of Engineering and Computer Science)
English
Entrepreneurship (School of Business)
Environmental Studies
Family Studies
Fashion Merchandising
Film and Digital Media
Forensic Science
French
Gender Studies
General Family and Consumer Sciences
Geography

Geology
German
Gerontology (School of Social Work)
Great Texts of the Western Tradition (Honors College)
Greek
History
Latin
Latin American Studies
Linguistics
Mathematics
Media Management
Medical Humanities
Music (School of Music)
News Editorial
Nonprofit Studies (School of Business)
Nutrition Sciences
Philosophy
Photojournalism
Physics
Political Science
Public Relations
Recreation Ministry
Religion
Religion and Politics
Rhetoric and Argumentation
Russian
Science (School of Education)
Sign Language Interpreting
Sociology
Spanish
Statistics
Studio Art
World Affairs
Graduate Programs in the College of Arts and Sciences

Note: See the Graduate School Catalog for descriptions of these programs.

I. MASTER OF ARTS

American Studies  
Biology  
Church-State Studies  
Communication Sciences and Disorders  
Communication Studies  
Earth Science  
English  
History  
International Relations  
Journalism  
Museum Studies  
Philosophy  
Physics  
Political Science  
Psychology  
Religion  
Sociology  
Spanish

Note: A student may complete minors in the Department of Art and the program of Latin American Studies.
For Neuroscience, see special conditions in the Graduate School Catalog.

II. MASTER OF SCIENCE

Biology  
Biomedical Studies  
Chemistry  
Computer Science  
Environmental Biology  
Environmental Studies  
Geology  
Mathematics  
Physics  
Statistics

III. PROFESSIONAL DEGREES

International Master in Environmental Sciences  
Master of Environmental Studies  
Master of Fine Arts  
Master of International Journalism  
Master of Public Policy and Administration  
Master of Science in Clinical Sciences  
Master of Science in Communication Sciences and Disorders  
Master of Science in Limnology  
Doctor of Psychology

IV. JOINT DEGREE

Juris Doctor/Master of Public Policy and Administration  
Master of Science (Computer Science/Master of Business Administration)

VI. DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Biology  
Biomedical Studies  
Chemistry  
Church-State Studies  
English  
Ecological, Earth, and Environmental Sciences  
Geology  
Mathematics  
Philosophy  
Physics  
Political Science  
Psychology  
Religion  
Religion, Politics and Society  
Sociology  
Statistics

Note: For Neuroscience, see special conditions in the Graduate School Catalog.
Degree Requirements

GENERAL REGULATIONS FOR THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Certain regulations are common to all of the undergraduate degrees conferred by the College of Arts and Sciences. Additional regulations are listed in this catalog under “General University Regulations.”

1. Minimum requirement: 124 semester hours. Some programs may exceed the minimum.
2. Residence requirement: minimum sixty semester hours including the last thirty hours.
   Note: After matriculation, a student may transfer a maximum of fifteen semester hours to Baylor.
3. Grade point average: minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and also in the major and minor for work at Baylor. Some departments require a “C” or better in every course applying to the major or minor.
4. English: ENG 1302 and 1304 should be included within the first thirty semester hours of college work. Students majoring in the sciences may take ENG 3300 instead of ENG 1304. If a student takes ENG 3300 rather than 1304 to fulfill the general education requirements, the course will not count toward either the B.A. in English major nor the English minor.
5. Foreign language:
   a. Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swahili, and Thai may be used.
   b. Students who have taken courses in Spanish, French, or German need to take the placement test in that language, given at the Language Acquisition Center, 300 Draper. These test scores will help advisors place students at the most appropriate level to begin their foreign language study at Baylor.
   c. If a student has taken high school courses in a language for which a placement test is unavailable, the student should consult with the department (Modern Foreign Languages or Classics) to determine the appropriate level at which to begin foreign language courses at Baylor.
   d. The Spanish alternatives for the third and fourth level courses are SPA 2311 or 2312, which can be substituted for SPA 2310 and SPA 2321 or 2322, which can be substituted for SPA 2320. FRE/GER/JPN 2312 can be substituted for FRE/GER/JPN 2310.
6. PSC 2302: If both PSC 1305 and 1306 are transferred from another institution prior to admission to Baylor University, those courses may be substituted for PSC 2302 if the major is not Political Science.
7. Teacher Certification: Students seeking teacher certification should contact the School of Education for complete requirements.
8. Human Performance:
   a. To be completed during the first consecutive semesters.
   b. It is waived for students who have reached age 25 at the time of matriculation to Baylor; veterans (one semester hour per 135 days active duty); students in Aerospace Studies (one hour per semester selected from AS 1111, 1112, 2111, 2112; laboratory required); athletic participants (one hour for sport participation, maximum waiver two semesters); marching band (one hour for each fall semester). One hour of CCS 1100 may substitute for one semester of HP on the B.A., B.F.A., B.S., B.S.F.C.S., and B.S.A.S. degrees.
   c. For those students with physical disabilities, an adaptive and/or academically oriented program will be provided. Students with disabilities should present to coordinators at registration a medical statement from the Baylor physician outlining the nature of their disability and recommendation for activity.
   d. A maximum of four activity courses may be counted on a degree program.
   e. HED 1145 will not apply as an activity HP alternative for students who have completed BIC 1212.
   f. For further information see the Division of Nonmajor Human Performance in the School of Education section of this catalog.
9. Chapel: Students entering as freshmen or who transfer as freshmen or sophomores are required to attend two semesters of Chapel. Students who transfer to Baylor and are classified as juniors or seniors must attend one semester of Chapel.
10. Major:
   a. One required, others if available on the same degree may be elected from the list of majors included in the section in this catalog on undergraduate programs for each degree. See departmental sections for specific requirements.  
      *Note: The policy of the College of Arts and Sciences is that any course that is cross-listed or common in multiple majors may be counted toward only one major. A student seeking more than one major must complete all credit hour requirements for each major independent of the other major(s).*  
      *Note: There is only one major which has an authorized exception to this policy – Slavic and Eastern European Studies.*
   b. Twenty-seven hours minimum required; slightly higher for some majors.
   c. Residence – minimum twelve hours, all advanced.
   d. Advanced work – minimum fifteen hours.
   e. Grade point average – a minimum of 2.00 (“C”) on all courses in the major taken at Baylor. Some departments require a “C” or better in every course applying to the major.

11. Minor:
   a. Optional, may elect one or more minors. Specific requirements in departmental sections of this catalog.
   b. Eighteen hours minimum required; slightly higher for some minors.
   c. Residence – minimum twelve hours, nine hours advanced.
   d. Advanced work – minimum nine hours.
   e. No more than three hours from the major may be applied to the minor.
   f. Grade point average – a minimum of 2.00 (“C”) on all courses in the minor taken at Baylor. Some departments require a “C” or better in every course applying to the major.

12. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses): minimum thirty-six semester hours.
   a. To be earned after junior status is attained.
   b. Mathematics, physics, chemistry, biology, and language courses at the “3000” level may be taken as soon as necessary prerequisites are completed and will be considered advanced work.
   c. No junior college course, regardless of content, will be considered advanced.
   d. No transferred course will be considered advanced unless it was so rated by the college where taken, and unless Baylor’s equivalent course is advanced.
   e. Please refer to the section on eligibility for courses in this catalog.

13. Maximum credit: Within the minimum of 124 hours required for a degree, the following maximum credits are applicable: (a) four courses of human performance (activity) and (b) ten hours of applied music and/or ensemble.

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

I. Minimum requirement ................................................................................. 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement – minimum (including the last thirty hours) .................. 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average – minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and in the major for work done at Baylor.
IV. Basic requirements .......................................................................................... 64 to 77 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302 or FAS 1302, ENG 1304 (or 3300 for science majors or three courses from FAS 1118, 1128, 1138), and 2301, plus one of the following: 2304 or 2306 or 3 hours of “2000” level or above GTX ................................................................. 12 hrs.
   B. REL 1310 and (REL 1350 or FAS 1308); or 6 hours from REL 1211, 1221, 1231 ....6 hrs.
   C. MTH 1301, 1304*, 1321, or STA 1380....................................................3 hrs.
      *MTH 1304 is intended only for students who plan to take MTH 1321.
   D. Fine Arts....................................................................................................6 to 9 hrs.
      1. One course from each of three areas:
         ART 1300, 2302, or 2303.
         FAS 1306 or three courses from FAS 1116, 1126, 1136
         FCS 3313, 4313.
         JOU 1303 or FDM 1303.
         Note: Credit not allowed for both JOU 1303 and FDM 1303.
         CSS 1301, 1302, 1304.
         THEA 1206, 2374.
      2. Applied courses may not be substituted.
E. Foreign Language* ...............................................3 to 14 hrs.
To be fulfilled with one of the following combinations:
1. Complete one Modern or Classical language through 2320 level.
   Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin,
   Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swahili, and Thai may be used.
   [1401 (1301) and 1402 (1302)] or 1412, 2310, and 2320.
2. Complete two Classical languages through 1302 or 1402 level.
   Two languages from Latin, Greek, and Hebrew may be used. (If available, the following
   Biblical and Related Languages may be used: Akkadian, Aramaic, Syriac, Ugaritic.)
*It is strongly recommended that the language requirement be started during the first
year of residence work.

F. Laboratory Science
Three courses, each from a different group, .........................................................12 hrs.
1. CHE 1300-1100, 1301-1100, 1302-1102, 1341-1146, 1405, or PHY 1404, 1405, 1407,
   1408, 1420, or 1455.*
   *Credit will be allowed for only one of the following courses: CHE 1405 or 1301-1100 or 1300-
   1100.
   *Credit will be allowed for only one of the following courses: PHY 1422 or 1425
2. BIO 1401, 1403, 1305-1105, or 1306-1106, or GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1406, or
   1408, or NSC 1306-1106.
3. A third four-hour course from those listed above, or others from the fields of biology,
   chemistry, geology, physics; or ANT 1404; or ENV 1301-1101 or 1303-1103; or FAS
   1407.

G. Social Science ..............................................................18 hrs.
1. PSC 2302 ........................................................................................................3 hrs.
2. HIS* 1305, 1307, 2365, 2366, or FAS 1304 .....................................................6 hrs.
   *The department recommends that students take HIS 1305 and 1307 or HIS 2365 and 2366.
3. Three hours from each of three of the following fields ......................................9 hrs.
   a. ANT 1305 or 3301.
   b. ECO 1305, 2306, or 2307.
   c. FAS 1303 or 1305 or three courses from FAS 1115, 1125, 1135
   d. HON 3100, 3101, 3200, and 3201 (for Honors Program students only, at least two
      must be taken).
   e. PHI 1306, 1307, 1308, 1321, 3301, 3310, 3312, 3322 (for art majors).
   f. PSC 1305 or 1306.
   g. PSY 1305.
   h. SOC 1305.
   i. GEOG 1300.

H. Human Performance, four activity courses ............................................4 hrs. minimum
I. Chapel—two semesters..................................................................................no credit
V. Major—One required, others may be elected from the list of majors for this degree included in
   the section in this catalog on undergraduate programs. See departmental sections for specific
   requirements.
VI. Minor—Optional, may elect one or more minors. Specific requirements in departmental sections
   of this catalog.
VII. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses) minimum ....................36 hrs.
VIII. Maximum credit—Within the minimum of 124 hours required for a degree, the following
      maximum credits are applicable: (1) four courses of human performance (activity), and (2) ten
      hours of applied music and/or ensemble.
IX. Additional information on the requirements for advanced credit, residence, language, a specified
    comprehensive examination, chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, human
    performance, and majors and minors is listed under the “General Regulations for the College
    of Arts and Sciences” and “General University Regulations.”

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

I. Minimum requirement .........................................................124 sem. hrs.
II. Basic requirements ...........................................................68 to 79 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302 or FAS 1302, ENG 1304 or 3300 or three courses from FAS 1118, 1128, 1138,
      and 2301, plus one of the following:
      2304 or 2306 or 3 hours of “2000” level or above GTX ........................................12 hrs.
   B. REL 1310 and (REL 1350 or FAS 1308); or 6 hours from REL 1211, 1221, 1231......6 hrs.
C. Mathematics and Science .................................................................34 hrs.
1. Mathematics ..................................................................................6 hrs.
   MTH 1321 and three additional semester hours of Mathematics (MTH) or Statistics (STA) courses for which calculus (MTH 1321) serves as a prerequisite.
2. Laboratory Science ........................................................................8 hrs.
   Eight semester hours of laboratory science courses with appropriate labs.
3. Additional Mathematics and Science ..............................................20 hrs.
   Twenty semester hours of additional courses from Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Studies, Geology, Physics, Psychology, Mathematics, Neuroscience, and Statistics.
D. Foreign Language* ..........................................................................3 to 14 hrs.
To be fulfilled with one of the following combinations:
1. Complete one Modern or Classical language through 2320 level.
   Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swahili, and Thai may be used.
   [1401 (1301) and 1402 (1302)] or 1412, 2310, and 2320.
2. Complete two Classical languages through 1302 or 1402 level.
   Two languages from Latin, Greek, and Hebrew may be used. (If available, the following Biblical and Related Languages may be used: Akkadian, Aramaic, Syriac, Ugargitic.)
*It is strongly recommended that the language requirement be started during the first year of residence work.
E. History and/or social science* .......................................................6 hrs.
*Courses from the following departments may be used to fulfill this requirement: anthropology, economics (except for the Economics major), history, honors, philosophy, political science (except PSC 2302), psychology (except for lab courses), sociology, GEOG 1300, and FAS 1303 or 1304 or 1305 or three courses from FAS 1115, 1125, 1135.
F. PSC 2302 .......................................................................................3 hrs.
G. Human Performance, four activity courses ................................ 4 hrs. minimum
H. Chapel—two semesters ..................................................................no credit
III. Major—The list of majors for this degree is included in the section of this catalog on Undergraduate Programs; see departmental sections for specific requirements.
IV. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses) minimum ................................................36 hrs.
V. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, language, a specified comprehensive examination, Chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, and human performance are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree. Additional information about requirements is listed under the “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University Regulations.”

**BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS**

I. Minimum requirements .................................................................124 sem. hrs.
II. Basic requirements ........................................................................41 to 52 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302 or FAS 1302, ENG 1304 or three courses from FAS 1118, 1128, 1138, plus one of the following:
      2301, 2304, 2306, or 3 hours of “2000” level or above GTX ..............................9 hrs.
   B. REL 1310 and (REL 1350 or FAS 1308); or 6 hours from REL 1211, 1221, 1231......6 hrs.
   C. Fine Arts ....................................................................................4 to 5 hrs.
      1. Theatre arts majors must take two courses from: (ART 1300 or 1310) and
         MUS 1220.
      2. Art majors must take two courses from: MUS 1220, (CSS 1301 or 1302), and THEA 1206.
   D. Foreign Language ........................................................................3 to 11 hrs.
      1. Theatre arts majors are required to take one language through 2310 level.
      2. Art majors are required to take one language through the 2310 level.
   E. Laboratory Science .......................................................................8 hrs.
      1. Theatre arts majors must complete two courses in any laboratory science. (FAS 1407
         will apply.)
      2. Art majors must complete two courses in laboratory science approved for the bachelor
         of arts degree. (FAS 1407 will apply.)
   F. Social Science .............................................................................6 hrs.
      1. Theatre arts majors must take six hours total from:
         ANT 1305, 3301; ECO 1305 or 2306; PHI 1308, 1321, 3322; PSC 1305, 1306; PSY 1305;
         SOC 1305; HIS 1305, 1307, 2365, 2366. FAS 1303 or 1304 or 1305 or three courses
         from FAS 1115, 1125, 1135.
2. Art majors must take six hours total. (FAS 1303 or 1304 or 1305 or three courses from FAS 1115, 1125, 1135 will apply.)

G. PSC 2302 ................................................................. 3 hrs.

H. Human Performance, two to four activity courses. 2 to 4 hrs. minimum
1. Theatre arts majors may substitute THEA 2298 and 2299 for the two required activity courses.
2. Art majors must take four activity courses.
I. Chapel–two semesters ................................................. no credit
J. Electives .................................................................. 0 to 12 hrs., depending on major

III. A major in Theatre arts (performance or design) or art (studio art). See the appropriate departmental section for specific requirements.

IV. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses) minimum ..................................................36 hrs.
V. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, a specified comprehensive examination, Chapel, minimum grade point average, and maximum credit are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree. Additional information about these requirements is listed under the “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University Regulations.”

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AVIATION SCIENCES

I. Minimum requirement .............................................. 142 to 147 sem. hrs.

II. Basic requirements ..................................................... 40 to 45 hrs.
A. ENG 1302 or FAS 1302, ENG 2301, 3300, and (2306 or 3 hours of “2000” level or above GTX) 12 hrs.
B. Foreign Language (one language through second semester or above) .......... 3 to 8 hrs.
C. PSC 2302 ................................................................. 3 hrs.
D. REL 1310 and (REL 1350 or FAS 1308); or 6 hours from REL 1211, 1221, 1231 ...... 6 hrs.
E. PSY 1305 .................................................................. 3 hrs.
F. HIS 1305 and 1307 .............................................................. 6 hrs.
G. CSS 1301 or 1302 ......................................................... 3 hrs.
H. Human Performance, four activity courses ................................................. 4 hrs.
I. Chapel–two semesters ................................................... no credit

III. Major – see Institute for Air Science in the interdisciplinary section for specific requirements for aviation sciences major.

IV. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses) minimum ..................................................36 hrs.
V. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, and human performance are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree. Additional information about requirements is listed under the “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University Regulations.”

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES

I. Minimum requirement ................................................... 124 sem. hrs.

II. Basic requirements .......................................................... 49 to 62 hrs.
A. ENG 1302 or FAS 1302, ENG 1304 or 3300 or three courses from FAS 1118, 1128, 1138, and 2301, plus one of the following:
   ENG 2304 or 2306 or 3 hours of “2000” level or above GTX ........................................... 12 hrs.
   General Family and Consumer Sciences (Option I–leading to teacher certification) majors must take 1304 rather than 3300.
B. REL 1310 and (REL 1350 or FAS 1308); or 6 hours from REL 1211, 1221, 1231 ...... 6 hrs.
C. MTH 1301, 1304*, 1321, or STA 1380 ................................................................. 3 hrs.
   Nutrition Sciences majors must take STA 1380. General Family and Consumer Sciences majors (Option I–leading to teacher certification) must take MTH 1304 or 1315 or 1321.
   *MTH 1304 is intended only for students who plan to take MTH 1321. Note: Petition required for teacher certification students to count MATH 1315 for basic mathematics requirement.
D. Foreign Language* .......................................................... 3 to 14 hrs.
   To be fulfilled with one of the following combinations:
   1. Complete one Modern or Classical language through 2320 level.
      Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swahili, and Thai may be used.
2. Complete two Classical languages through 1302 or 1402 level. Two languages from Latin, Greek, and Hebrew may be used. (If available, the following Biblical and Related Languages may be used: Akkadian, Aramaic, Syriac, Ugaritic.) *It is strongly recommended that the language requirement be started during the first year of residence work.

E. History and/or Social Science .........................................................................................6 hrs.

F. PSC 2302 .......................................................................................................................3 hrs.

G. Laboratory Science .......................................................................................................12 hrs.

1. Nutrition Sciences majors must take CHE 1301 and 1102; BIO 1305, 1105, and 1402.
2. All other majors must take CHE 1405 plus eight additional hours of a laboratory science. (FAS 1407 will apply.)

H. Human Performance, four activity courses.................................................................4 hrs. minimum

I. Chapel–two semesters......................................................................................................no credit

III. Major – see the section in this catalog on degrees offered for a list of majors for this degree; see departmental section for specific requirements.

IV. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses) minimum ..........................36 hrs.

V. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, language, a specified comprehensive examination, chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, and human performance are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree. Additional information about requirements is listed under the “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University Regulations.”

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS

AEROSPACE STUDIES

The United States Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps provides the men and women of Baylor University with the education necessary to develop the skills and attitudes vital to professional Air Force officers.

Enrollment in either the General Military Course (first two years) or the Professional Officer Course (last two years) is voluntary for eligible male and female students. Enrollment in the General Military Course does not obligate students for further military service.

Aerospace studies courses are taken concurrently with other degree programs. No degree is offered in aerospace studies, but up to sixteen semester hours may be earned in aerospace studies over the four-year period.

Students enrolled in aerospace studies, as members of the cadet corps, attend both classroom and laboratory sessions. The laboratory classes are designed as management practicums for students to gain experience in leadership positions and better understand the operational positions of responsibility in the cadet corps, and for selecting General Military Course students for enrollment in the Professional Officer Course.

Students who are not pursuing an Air Force career as an Air Force officer may also take AFROTC courses for credit.

The following paragraphs give a brief description of the options available to male and female students.

Four-Year Program: This program enables students to take advantage of four years of aerospace studies courses. The first two years consist of four one-hour courses collectively referred to as the General Military Course (AS 1101, 1102, 2101, and 2102). These courses acquaint students with Air Force organizations, missions, functions, history, and career opportunities. During these four semesters students are given aptitude and physical examinations to ensure they are qualified for commissioning as second lieutenants in the United States Air Force. Upon successful completion of the General Military Course and a four-week field training course, qualified and selected students may elect to enroll in the
Professional Officer Course. Students who successfully complete the General Military Course will be exempted from the normal human performance requirement for a degree. Students are encouraged to enroll in aerospace studies during their initial semester at Baylor University.

Two-Year Program: This program enables transfer students and other students who were unable to enroll in the General Military Course to enroll in the Professional Officer Course and obtain a commission in the United States Air Force.

Students who elect this option should enroll in the Professional Officer Course two years prior to receiving their degrees. Undergraduate or graduate students are eligible to enroll in this program. Students enrolled in the two-year program are required to attend a five-week field training course.

Students electing this option must apply to the chair of aerospace studies and successfully pass the Air Force Officer Qualifying Test (AFOQT) and a physical examination early in the spring semester prior to attending the five-week field training course. Two-year students enrolled in the Professional Officer Course have the same rights and benefits as the four-year students, including the College Scholarship Program.

To ensure acceptance and successful completion of the two-year program, prospective students must contact the chair of aerospace studies during the year prior to their intended enrollment.

The Professional Officer Course: Selected students enter this program normally in their junior year of college. In some situations seniors and graduate students may qualify. Students are entitled to a monthly subsistence allowance, new uniforms, and certain other benefits. The final two years consist of four three-hour courses devoted to the study of leadership, professional development, and communication skills applicable to the Air Force (AS 3301/3302), National Security Affairs (AS 4301), and Preparation for Active Duty (AS 4302). Upon successful completion of the Professional Officer Course, which includes the field training course, those students receiving baccalaureate degrees from Baylor University will be commissioned second lieutenants in the United States Air Force. Newly commissioned officers can expect to begin active service within 180 days of their commissioning date. Active service may be delayed by the Air Force if students are continuing in postbaccalaureate programs.

AFROTC College Scholarship Program: Freshmen, sophomores, and juniors enrolled in the program are eligible to compete, on a nationwide basis, for AFROTC scholarships. These scholarships are available to outstanding cadets and provide for tuition, books, and fees plus a monthly subsistence allowance for the period of the scholarship.

More detailed information about the Air Force ROTC program may be obtained by contacting the Department of Aerospace Studies. The department is located in the Air Force ROTC building, 1111 S. Seventh Street, telephone 254-710-3513.

FIELD TRAINING

Prior to enrollment in the Professional Officer Course, a cadet must complete the AFROTC Field Training offered during the summer months at selected Air Force bases. Students in the four-year program participate in four weeks of field training, usually between their sophomore and junior years. Students applying for entry into the two-year program must successfully complete five weeks of field training.

LEADERSHIP LABORATORY (LLAB)

Leadership Laboratory is required and is taken two hours per week throughout the student’s entire enrollment in AFROTC. Instruction is conducted within the framework of an organized cadet corps with a progression of experiences designed to develop leadership potential. Leadership Laboratory involves a study of Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, career opportunities in the Air Force, and the life and work of an Air Force officer. Physical training and fitness evaluation are also included as well as field trips to Air Force installations throughout the United States. Attendance at a twice weekly physical training (PT) session is required and considered part of LLab. Students must attend at least 80% of all PT sessions to successfully pass LLab in addition to the normal 80% LLab class attendance requirement.

AFRICAN STUDIES
(See Interdisciplinary Programs.)

AMERICAN STUDIES
(See Intrauniversity Programs.)
ANTHROPOLOGY, FORENSIC SCIENCE, AND ARCHAEOLOGY

ANTHROPOLOGY

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Anthropology

Thirty semester hours including the following:
A. ANT 2302, 2304, 2305, and 3402.
B. Six semester hours from ANT 4680, 4690, 4V15, 4V16, 4V70 (summer field work or original research).
C. Six semester hours of “3000-4000” level ANT and/or ARC electives (in addition to the specific required courses for the major.)
D. Five semester hours of additional ANT and/or ARC electives (for minimum of thirty semester hours in the major).

Professional anthropologist. The student who pursues the anthropology major will be prepared to enter graduate study with sufficient training in the basic areas of anthropology. It is suggested that the student take additional courses in related social, biological, and behavioral sciences.

B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Anthropology

A minimum of thirty-six semester hours including the following:
A. ANT 2302, 2304, 2305
B. ANT 3331
C. A minimum of three semester hours from each of the following:
   1. Physical: ANT 4314, 4335, 4365, 4355, 4380
   2. Archaeology: ANT 2401, 3307, 3401, 4340, 4348
   3. Cultural: ANT 3320, 4305, 4325, 4327, 4362
D. Six semester hours from ANT 4680, 4690, 4V15, 4V16, 4V70 (summer field work or original research).
E. 1. For students pursuing a Concentration in General Anthropology: An additional nine semester hours from any 3000 or 4000 level courses in ANT and/or ARC.
   2. For students pursuing a Concentration in Forensic Anthropology: ANT 4355, ANT 4358/FORS 4359, and FORS 3392.

Required courses in other fields:
A. Eight semester hours: BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106
B. At least six semester hours from: BIO 2306-2106, 3422, 3429; CHE 1300-1100, 1301, 1302, 1316; GEO 1405, 1406, 3344, 4485, 4487; PHY 1408, 1420
C. MTH 1321 and STA 2381
D. REL 4395 or PHI 4310
E. 1. For those students pursuing the Concentration in General Anthropology: An additional 14 hours of courses in the fields of Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Studies, Geology, Physics, Psychology, Mathematics, Neuroscience and Statistics. All courses selected must apply to a major in the respective department. PHY 1408 and 1409 will also apply.
   2. For those students pursuing the Concentration in Forensic Anthropology: A minimum 6 hours from the following list: PSY 3380, BIO 4306, 4106, CHE 3361, ENV 4344. An additional 8 hours of courses in the fields of Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Studies, Geology, Physics, Psychology, Mathematics, Neuroscience and Statistics. All courses selected must apply to a major in the respective department. PHY 1408 and 1409 will also apply.

For students pursuing the BS degree in Anthropology with a concentration in General Anthropology, this major will prepare the student for graduate studies with sufficient training in the basic areas of anthropology. It is suggested that the student take additional courses in related social, biological and behavioral sciences. Research shows that students with a
degree in Anthropology have higher acceptance rates to medical school than students with a degree in Biology or Chemistry.

For students pursuing the BS degree in Anthropology with a concentration in Forensic Anthropology, this major provides basic training in physical anthropology as well as an introduction to the subfield of forensic anthropology. Students will have the background to pursue graduate training in physical anthropology with an emphasis in forensic anthropology if they so choose. For students interested in pursuing a career in the forensic science field, it is recommended that the student also complete the minor in Forensic Science.

Requirements for a Minor in Anthropology
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. ANT 1305.
B. A minimum of nine semester hours must be “3000” or “4000” level anthropology courses.

FORENSIC SCIENCE MINOR

Requirements for a Minor in Forensic Science
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. FORS 1390 and FORS 2357
B. A minimum of twelve additional semester hours of FORS courses.
C. At least nine semester hours must be “3000” or “4000” level.

The Minor in Forensic Science is intended for those students who have a science background and are interested in pursuing a career in Forensic Science. The forensics field is heavily based in the sciences so only students with a science background should consider doing this minor. Please note that some of the FORS courses have prerequisites so students may end up taking additional hours to fulfill the requirements of this minor. Depending on specific interests or desired career track, it is suggested that students consider a BS major in Biology, Chemistry, Anthropology, Physics, or Psychology.

ARCHITECTURE
(See Interuniversity Programs.)

ART

The basic core of studio courses (ART 1310, 1311, 1314, 1316, 2310) is prerequisite to all “3000” or “4000” level studio courses. ART 1314 must precede 1316.

Two capstone requirements are expected of all art majors:

(1) Exam Component
   - discipline-specific exit exam (B.F.A./Studio majors)
   - core curriculum exam (B.A./Studio & B.A./Art History majors)

(2) Research Component
   - senior exhibition (B.F.A./Studio majors)
   - senior portfolio (B.F.A./Graphic Design majors)
   - senior portfolio (B.A./Studio majors)
   - 12-15 page senior research paper (B.A./Art History)

Capstone components are designed to represent a culminating undergraduate experience and provide valuable information for program assessment through student achievement.

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Studio Art
Forty-two semester hours including the following:
A. ART 1310, 1314, 1316, 2302, 2303, 2310, and 4375.
B. One course from each group:
   1. ART 3320, 3321, 3324, 3325, 3326, 3327, 4320.
   2. ART 3340, 3344, 3345.
C. Art history elective, three semester hours.
D. Studio art electives, twelve semester hours.

*Note: ART 3390 is recommended as a social science.*

**Requirements for a Major in Art History**

Thirty-six semester hours including the following:
A. ART 1314, 1316, 2302, 2303, 3334, and 4375.
B. Eighteen semester hours of art history electives.

Required courses in other fields:
A. ART 3390.
B. ANT 1305.

*It is recommended that students fulfill the language requirement in a single language. ART 4399 is recommended for those planning to pursue graduate studies.*

**Requirements for a Minor in Studio Art**

Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. ART 1310 and 1314.
B. ART 2302 or 2303.
C. Nine semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level studio art electives.

**Requirements for a Minor in Art History**

Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. ART 1314, 2302, and 2303.
B. Nine semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level art history electives.

**B.F.A. Degree**

**Requirements for a Major in Studio Art**

Eighty-one semester hours including the following:
A. ART 1310, 1311, 1314, 1316, 2302, 2303, and 2310.
B. Studio art electives, twenty-one semester hours for a concentration in graphic design; twenty-four semester hours for a concentration in ceramic design, painting, photography, printmaking, sculpture, and fabric design.
C. Art history electives, six semester hours.
D. An additional thirty to thirty-three semester hours, as specified, in one of the following concentrations:
   1. Ceramic Design: ART 3320, 3340, 3341, 3344, 3345, 4340, 4341, 4342, 4343, and 4375.
   2. Graphic Design: ART 2311, 3330, 3332, 3333, 3334, 3329, 4331, 4332, 4333, 3335 or 4334, and MKT 3320.
   3. Painting: ART 2311, 3320, 3321, 3324, 3325, 4320, 4321, 4322, 4323, and 4375.
   4. Photography: ART 3320 or 3321, 3324 or 3325, 3332, 3334, 3335, 4334, 4335, 4336, 4337, and 4375.
   5. Printmaking: ART 2311, 3320, 3321, 3324, 3325, 3326, 3327, 4324, 4325, and 4375.
   6. Sculpture: ART 3320 or 3321, 3324 or 3325, 3340, 3344, 3345, 4344, 4345, 4346, 4347, and 4375.
   7. Fabric Design: ART 3314, 3315, 3316, 3321, 3326, 3327, 4313, 4314, 4316, and 4375.

*Note: ART 3390 is recommended as a social science.*

The following kinds of art courses are offered:
1. Art appreciation for all students.
2. History, theory, and studio work for students in liberal arts to pursue personal interests and aptitudes as a major or in elective courses (B.A. degree).
4. Professional curriculum for teachers of art (School of Education degree).

**ASIAN STUDIES**

(See Interdisciplinary Programs.)
AVIATION SCIENCES
(See Interdisciplinary Programs.)

BIOLOGY

BIO 1305-1105 and 1306-1106 are prerequisite to all “2000” and above level courses in biology. Non-biology majors may be admitted to upper-level courses without these prerequisites with consent of instructor and department chair. BIO 1401, 1402, 1403, 2401, and 2402 cannot be used to satisfy the minimum number of semester hours required for a major in biology; BIO 1401 and 1403 do not count in the minimum hours for a minor in biology. A maximum of three semester hours of Individual Topics (1V90, 3V90, 5V90) may apply toward a major in biology.

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in General Biology

Thirty-one semester hours including the following:
A. BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, 2306-2106, and 4001.
B. At least four hours from each group:
   - BIO 3429, 4416, 4308-4108, 4426.
   - BIO 3422, 4307-4107, 4417, 4431.
   - BIO 3303-3103, 3324-3124, 4405, 4406, 4414, 4418, 4420, 4422, 4427, 4428, 4V04.
C. A grade of “C” or better in 31 hours of biology courses used in the major.

Required courses in other fields:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, and 3238.
B. MTH 1321.
C. MTH 1322. or STA 2381.
D. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430; or 1420 and 1409.

This program is designed for students who wish to develop an understanding of biology in the context of a broad university education.

Requirements for a Major in Biology (Pre-Health Care Concentration)

Thirty-one semester hours including the following:
A. BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, 2306-2106, 3422, 4001, and 4307.
B. At least one course from BIO 3429, 4308-4108, 4426.
C. A grade of “C” or better in 31 hours of biology courses used in the major.

Required courses in other fields:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, and 3238.
B. MTH 1321.
C. MTH 1322. or STA 2381.
D. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430; or 1420 and 1409.

This program is designed for students with an interest in medicine, dentistry, podiatry, or other health related professions, as well as those anticipating graduate studies in these disciplines.

Requirements for a Major in Biology (Science Education Concentration)

Thirty-one semester hours including the following:
A. BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, 2306-2106, 4333, and 4001
B. At least four hours from each group: (A course may not be used to fulfill more than one group.)
   - BIO 3324-3124, 3429, 4414, 4416, 4420, 4308-4108, 4426.
   - BIO 3422, 4306-4106, 4307-4107, 4417.
   - BIO 3303-3103, 3324-3124, 4405, 4406, 4414, 4418, 4420, 4422, 4427, 4428.
C. A grade of “C” or better in 31 hours of biology courses used in the major.

Required courses in other fields:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, and 3238.
B. GEO 1406.
C. GEO 1408 or PHY 1455.
D. MTH 1321.
E. MTH 1322 or STA 2381.
F. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430; or 1420 and 1409.
G. Completion of the Minor in Science Education (School of Education).

This program is designed for students interested in science education and certification to teach secondary science.

**B.S. Degree**

**Requirements for a Major in General Biology**

Thirty-one semester hours including the following:

A. BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, 2306-2106, and 4001.
B. At least four hours from each group:
   - BIO 3429, 4416, 4308-4108, 4426.
   - BIO 3422, 4307-4107, 4417, 4431.
   - BIO 3303-3103, 3324-3124, 4405, 4406, 4414, 4418, 4420, 4422, 4427, 4428, 4V04.
C. A grade of “C” or better in 31 hours of biology courses used in the major.

Required courses in other fields:

A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, and 3238.
B. GEO 1406.
C. MTH 1321.
D. MTH 1322 or STA 2381.
E. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430; or 1420 and 1409.

This program is designed for students who desire a strong, diverse background in the sciences. It is appropriate for students who wish to attend graduate or professional schools.

**Requirements for a Major in Biology (Pre-Health Care Concentration)**

Thirty-one semester hours including the following:

B. At least one course from Biology 3429, 4308–4108, 4426.
C. A grade of “C” or better in 31 hours of biology courses used in the major.

Required courses in other fields:

A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, and 3238.
B. MTH 1321.
C. MTH 1322 or STA 2381.
D. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430; or 1420 and 1409.

This program is designed for students with an interest in medicine, dentistry, podiatry, or other health related professions, as well as those anticipating graduate studies in these disciplines.

**Requirements for a Major in Biology (Ecology Concentration)**

Thirty-seven semester hours including the following:

A. BIO 1305–1105, 1306–1106, 2306, 3303-3103, 4001.
B. At least four hours from each group:
   - BIO 3422, 4417, 4431.
   - BIO 3324-3124, 4406, 4414, 4420, 4422, 4427.
C. At least 14 hours from BIO 4310, 4365, 4381, 4405, 4416, 4418, 4428 (or any of the above not used to fulfill a requirement in category B)
D. A four hour course at an approved field station.
E. A grade of “C” or better in 37 hours of biology courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:

A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, and (1341 and 1146) or (3238 and 3331 and 3332).
B. ENV 1301, 2375, or 4355.
C. GEO 1405.
D. MTH 1321.
E. MTH 1322 or STA 2381.
F. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430; or 1420 and 1409.
This program is designed for students with interests in field studies, especially for those considering a career in subjects such as fisheries and wildlife, forestry, conservation, pollution assessment and related areas and/or for those anticipating graduate studies in ecology and environmental biology. Students will be advised to take courses representing systems ecology, physiological ecology, and organismal biology. A unique feature of this program is the requirement of full-time off-campus studies through courses taken at an academically recognized Field Station sponsored by a national or international university. BIO 4V04, taken for four hours credit, may be substituted for the field station requirement. This course substitution must be approved, in advance, by the Ecology Track Director and department chair.

Requirements for a Major in Biology (Science Education Concentration)

Thirty-one semester hours including the following:

A. BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, 2306-2106, 4333, and 4001.
B. At least four hours from each group: (A course may not be used to fulfill more than one group.)
   - BIO 3324-3124, 3429, 4414, 4416, 4420, 4308-4108, 4426.
   - BIO 3422, 4306-4106, 4307-4107, 4417.
   - BIO 3303-3103, 3324-3124, 4405, 4406, 4414, 4418, 4420, 4422, 4427, 4428.
C. A grade of “C” or better in 31 hours of biology courses used in the major.

Required courses in other fields:

A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, and 3238.
B. GEO 1406.
C. GEO 1408 or PHY 1455.
D. MTH 1321.
E. MTH 1322 or STA 2381.
F. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430; or 1420 and 1409.
G. Completion of the Minor in Science Education (School of Education).

This program is designed for students interested in science education and certification to teach secondary science.

Requirements for a Minor in Biology

Twenty semester hours including the following:

A. BIO 1305–1105 and 1306–1106.
B. At least nine semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level courses.
C. It is strongly recommended that BIO 2306 be included in the 20-hour total.
D. A grade of “C” or better in 20 hours of biology courses used for the minor.

OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Prospective students of horticulture and landscape architecture should major in general biology and include as many botany courses as possible.

Prospective students of public health should major in the biology pre-health care program. As electives, they should include BIO 4301, 4401, and 4425.

Prospective students of medical illustration should major in the biology pre-health care program and take additional courses in art.

CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

CHEMISTRY

Freshmen who feel they may wish to be chemistry majors are strongly advised to enroll in CHE 1301 (or 1300, if appropriate) in the freshman year in order to keep as many options open as possible.

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Chemistry

Thirty semester hours including the following:

A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, 3238, 4321, 4127, 4151, and 4001.
B. A minimum of eight semester hours, including a minimum of two semester hours laboratory, from the following: CHE 4207, 4301, 4316, 4217, 4322, 4128, 4237, 4341, or 4141.
C. An exit examination, designated by the department, will be required of all chemistry majors. This examination will be chosen by the department from the GRE, ETS, or another similar examination.

Required courses in other fields:
A. MTH 1321, 1322, and 2321.
B. PHY 1420 and 1430.
C. A modern foreign language shall be selected to meet the College requirements.

There are several choices of curricula which include the above requirements. The choice will depend somewhat upon the requirements for preprofessional preparation.

B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Chemistry (American Chemical Society certified)

Forty-five semester hours including the following:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, 3238, 4321, 4127, 4322, 4128, 4237, 4207, 4301, 4217, 4316, 4341, 4151, 4152, and 4001.
B. Three additional semester hours consisting of one “4000” level chemistry course, with the exception of CHE 4327; or three semester hours in two courses: CHE 4199 and CHE 4V98 (at least two semester hours).
C. An exit examination, designated by the department, will be required of all chemistry majors. This examination will be chosen by the department from the GRE, ETS, or another similar examination.

Required courses in other fields:
A. MTH 1321, 1322, 2321, and 3325.
B. PHY 1420 and 1430.
C. A modern foreign language is required. German or Russian is strongly recommended.

B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Chemistry (with a concentration in Biochemistry certified by the American Chemical Society)

Forty–two semester hours including the following:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, 3238, 4321, 4127, 4322, 4128, 4207, 4316, 4341, 4342, 4141, 4142, 4151, 4152, and 4001.
B. Two additional semester hours from CHE 4217 or 4237; or two semester hours in two courses: CHE 4199 and CHE 4V98 (at least one semester hour).
C. An exit examination, designated by the department, will be required of all chemistry majors. This examination will be chosen by the department from the GRE, ETS, or another similar examination.

Required courses in other fields:
A. MTH 1321, 1322, 2321, and 3325.
B. PHY 1420 and 1430.
C. One course chosen from CHE 5346, 5348, BIO 4301, 4306, or 3330.
D. A modern foreign language is required. German or Russian is strongly recommended.

B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Chemistry (with a concentration in a subdiscipline)*

Thirty-eight semester hours including the following:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, 3238, 4321, 4127, 4151, 4152, and 4001.
B. A minimum of fifteen semester hours of “4000” level chemistry, including a minimum of four semester hours of laboratory, excluding CHE 4327. A maximum of three semester hours of 4V98 may count toward this requirement.
C. An exit examination, designated by the chemistry department, will be required of all chemistry majors. This examination will be chosen by the department from the GRE, ETS, or another similar examination.

*This degree plan is not certified by the American Chemical Society.
Required courses in other fields:
A. MTH 1321, 1322, and 2321.
B. PHY 1420 and 1430.
C. A modern foreign language shall be selected to meet the College requirements.

Curricula that meet the requirements for a B.S. degree plan can be tailored to individual student interests in the following areas: analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, or physical chemistry. The degree plan with a concentration in biochemistry is excellent preparation for premedical or predental students or for students interested in medical research.

Undergraduate research in chemistry is strongly encouraged. Safety goggles must be worn in all laboratories.

Requirements for a Minor in Chemistry
Twenty semester hours including the following:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, and 3238.
B. Three semester hours of “4000” level chemistry, excluding CHE 4151 and 4152. A maximum of two semester hours of CHE 4V98 is allowed and must be accompanied by CHE 4199.

BIOCHEMISTRY

Freshmen who wish to become biochemistry majors are strongly advised to enroll in CHE 1301 (or 1300, if appropriate) in the freshman year, in order to complete the prerequisites for biochemistry courses.

B.A. Degree
Requirements for a Major in Biochemistry
Thirty semester hours including the following:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, 3238, 4125, 4141, 4327, 4341, 4342, 4151, and 4001.
B. A minimum of one additional semester hour of “4000” level chemistry is required, excluding CHE 4321, CHE 4151 and CHE 4152.
C. An exit examination, designated by the department, will be required of all biochemistry majors. This examination will be chosen by the department from the GRE, A.C.S. standardized examination, or another similar examination.

Required courses in other fields:
A. BIO 1305-1105 and 1306-1106.
B. MTH 1321 and 1322.
C. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430.
D. A modern foreign language shall be selected to meet the College requirements.

This program is designated for students who plan to attend professional school in the health-related areas, such as medicine and dentistry.

B.S. Degree
Requirements for a Major in Biochemistry
Thirty-five semester hours including the following:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, 3238, 4125, 4141, 4142, 4327, 4341, 4342, 4151 and 4001.
B. A minimum of five semester hours of “4000” level chemistry, excluding CHE 4321, 4151 and 4152. It is recommended that CHE 4316 be included in the five hour total. A maximum of three semester hours of 4V98 may count toward this requirement.
C. An exit examination, designated by the department, will be required of all biochemistry majors. This examination will be chosen from the GRE, A.C.S. standardized examination, or another similar examination.
Required courses in other fields:
A. BIO 1305-1105 and 1306-1106.
B. Two “2000,” “3000,” or “4000” level courses (at least three semester hours each) in biology. It is recommended that BIO 4306-4106 be taken as one of the two courses. BIO 2401 and 2402 cannot be used to complete this requirement.
C. MTH 1321 and 1322.
D. PHY 1420 and 1430.
E. A modern foreign language shall be selected to meet the College requirements.

This program is appropriate for students who are planning to attend graduate school in biochemistry or a related area, are interested in health–related professions (pre-medicine, pre-dentistry, pre-pharmacy, or pre-veterinary science), or who plan careers in medical research or in industrial fields related to biotechnology.

**Undergraduate research in chemistry is strongly encouraged.** Safety goggles must be worn in all laboratories.

**Requirements for a Minor in Biochemistry**
Twenty semester hours of chemistry including the following:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, 3331, 3332, and 3238.
B. Six semester hours from: CHE 4327, 4341, and 4342.

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**CLASSICS**

**B.A. Degree**

**Requirements for a Major in Classics**
Thirty semester hours including the following:
A. GKC 2310 and 2320; LAT 2310 and 2320.
   If four high-school units of Latin are presented, LAT 2310 is not required. Likewise, if four high-school units of Greek are presented, GKC 2310 is not required.
B. At least twelve hours must be “3000” or “4000” level courses in Greek or Latin.
C. The remainder of the courses may include:
   ART 3352, 3353; CLA “3000-4000” level courses; GKC “3000-4000” level courses; HIS 4322, 4324; LAT “3000-4000” level courses; PHI 3310; PSC 3363.

**Requirements for a Minor in Classics**
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. At least three hours must be a “3000” or “4000” level course in Greek or Latin literature.
B. The remainder of the courses may include:
   ART 3352, 3353; CLA “3000-4000” level courses; GKC “2000” or “3000-4000” level courses; HIS 4322, 4324; LAT “2000” or “3000-4000” level courses; PHI 3310; PSC 3363.
C. At least nine of the eighteen hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.

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**GREEK**

**B.A. Degree**

**Requirements for a Major in Greek**
Twenty-seven semester hours including at least fifteen semester hours at the “3000” or “4000” level in Greek.

Required courses in other fields:
Greek majors must take HIS 4322 (Ancient Greece) or CLA 3302 (Greek Civilization).

**Requirements for a Minor in Greek**
Eighteen semester hours including at least nine semester hours at the “3000” or “4000” level.
LATIN

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Latin
Twenty-seven semester hours including at least fifteen semester hours at the “3000” or “4000” level in Latin.

Required courses in other fields:
Latin majors must take HIS 4324 (Ancient Rome) or CLA 3301 (Roman Civilization).

Requirements for a Minor in Latin
Eighteen semester hours including at least nine semester hours at the “3000” or “4000” level.

CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE
(See Interuniversity Programs.)

COMMUNICATION SCIENCES AND DISORDERS

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Communication Sciences and Disorders
Thirty-seven or forty-eight semester hours including the following:

Complete one sequence:
A. Sequence I: Speech Pathology (thirty-seven hours)
   CSD 1308, 2318, 2351, 3308, 3357, 4301, 4302, 4309, 4352, 4358, 4368, and 4477.
B. Sequence II: Deaf Education (forty-eight hours; also required courses in other fields)
   CSD 1360, 2318, 3312, 4301, 4352, 4368, 4360, 4361 4660, 4661, 4662, 4663.

Additional Requirements for Sequence II: Deaf Education
A. Required courses in other fields (for Deaf Education sequence only):
   a. Six semester hours from: TED 1312, TED 2360.
   b. American Sign Language through CSD 2302.
B. Admission and Retention in Deaf Education Sequence
   a. The semester that the candidate completes TED 2360 and CSD 2302 an application
      must but submitted to the Deaf Education Program Committee no later than April 1.
      Minimum criteria for admittance:
      1. GPA 2.8 overall
      2. GPA 3.0 in major
      3. completion of required course work
      4. must achieve passing score on the ASL Language Proficiency Exam.
   b. In order to enroll in the internship field experience courses (CSD 4660, CSD 4661,
      CSD 4662, CSD 4663), candidate must have prior approval from the program
      committee AND meet the following minimum criteria:
      1. GPA 2.8 overall
      2. GPA 3.0 in the major
      3. completion of required course work
      4. must achieve passing score on the ASL Language Proficiency Exam.
      5. must have successfully completed CSD 4360 & 4361

Requirements for a Minor in Communication Sciences and Disorders
Eighteen semester hours in communication sciences and disorders including at least nine semester
hours at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Requirements for a Minor in Sign Language Interpreting
Twenty-one semester hours in communication sciences and disorders including the following:
A. CSD 2301, 2302, 3310, 3312, 4320, 4322.
B. Three semester hours of CSD 4V30.
The requirements governing the selection of courses and clinical practicum experiences must be individualized based upon the date when a student begins the program and the courses that he or she takes. Therefore, all students must consult with their advisor within the department for guidance in fulfilling the new American Speech-Language-Hearing Association’s 2005 standards.

Students planning a career in audiology and speech pathology are encouraged to pursue a master’s degree. Upon completion of the master’s degree in communication sciences and disorders, students are eligible to seek certification by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association and to seek licensure as speech pathologists.

The Masters (MS and MA in Communication Sciences and Disorders) education program in Speech-Language Pathology at Baylor University is accredited by the Council on Academic Accreditation in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, 10801 Rockville Pike, Rockville MD, 20852, (301) 897-5700.

Practical experience is offered through the Baylor University Speech, Hearing, and Language Center, which provides diagnostic services and treatment for patients who have communication disorders. Services are provided to the community for a small fee. Appointments may be made at the clinic by calling 254-710-2567.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Speech Communication
Thirty-three semester hours including the following:
  A. One three-hour course from CSS 1301, 1302, or 1304.
  B. CSS 1305.
  C. At least one three-hour course in film and digital media.
  D. The remainder of the courses may be taken in your area of interest or professional focus in Speech Communication courses.
  E. Students in the areas of prelaw, preministry, and teacher education should contact departmental advisers concerning the courses related to their professional focus.
  F. At least fifteen of the thirty-three semester hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Requirements for a Major in Film and Digital Media
Thirty-six semester hours including the following:
  A. FDM 1304, 2360, (3351 or 3352), (3372 or 3373 or 3374) and (4311 or 4340).
  B. At least one three-hour course in speech communication.
  C. The remaining eighteen hours for the major must be taken from FDM courses.
  D. At least fifteen of the thirty-six semester hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Requirements for a Major in Communication Specialist
Thirty-six semester hours including the following:
  A. CSS 1302, FDM 1304, 2360, and (3372 or 3373 or 3374).
  B. Twelve additional hours of CSS from: CSS 1304, 1305, 3304, 3305, 3306, 3307, 3311, 3312, 3316, 4301, 4302, 4304, 4306, 4310, 4311, 4312, 4352, 4380, 4V85.
  C. Six additional hours of any FDM electives.
  D. The remaining six semester hours may be taken from either division (CSS or FDM).
  E. At least fifteen of the thirty-six semester hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Required course in other field:
  MIS 1305

Requirements for a Minor in Rhetoric and Argumentation
Eighteen semester hours from the following:
  A. CSS 1301 or 1302, 1304, 3305, 3307, 3316, 3393, 4310, 4351, 4352, 4353, 4394, 4396, 4397.
  B. At least twelve of the eighteen semester hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.
Requirements for a Minor in Corporate Communication
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. CSS 4301 and (FDM 3372 or 3373 or 3374).
B. Four courses from CSS 1302, 3304, 3305, 3306, 3307, 3311, 3312, 3316, 4302, 4306, 4311, 4312, 4352, 4V85; any FDM courses
C. At least nine of the eighteen semester hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Requirements for a Minor in Media Management
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. FDM 1303 and 3320.
B. The remaining courses may be any FDM courses.
C. At least nine of the eighteen semester hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Requirements for a Minor in Film and Digital Media
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. FDM 1304, 2360, and (3372 or 3373 or 3374).
B. The remaining nine of the eighteen semester hours must be from FDM courses at the “3000” or “4000” level.

The department seeks to provide students with a broad-based understanding of the processes of human communication and the importance of these communication processes in our society, while serving and encouraging those students with professional aspirations to become ethical, articulate, creative and innovative leaders in the field of communication.

Students major in speech communication as preparation for careers in business, law, teaching, and the ministry, among others. Communication is the only way to exercise leadership, and oral communication is our main method for communicating with one another. Thus, the speech major proves useful to students with a wide array of career aspirations.

The film and digital media major is designed to prepare students for a variety of careers in television, radio, cable, film, digital media and allied fields. Several courses are designed for non-majors who desire an understanding of the role of the broadcast and film media in American society. In cooperation with the Hankamer School of Business, the division offers a combined media management major. Details may be found in the School of Business section of this catalog.

The communication specialist major combines courses in speech communication and film and digital media. This program of study blends a leadership/management/organizational communication focus with the development of expertise in digital media production. Like the speech major, it is appropriate for students with a wide array of career aspirations, but is most appropriate for those intending to take advantage of communication expertise in a corporate career track.

The speech communication division and the film and digital media division also offer students the opportunity to pursue a range of theoretical and practical courses in corporate communication, rhetoric and argumentation, conflict management, broadcast news and public affairs, media sales and management, and media production.

Various communication activities offer laboratory settings in which a student’s work is aided, directed, and evaluated by faculty specialists in a particular area of communication. These activities include: (a.) The Glenn R. Capp Debate Forum, one of the nation’s distinguished debate programs, offering students experiences in intramural and intercollegiate debate and forensic events. The Capp Forum also sponsors argumentation seminars, public discussion forums, and a summer debate institute for high school students and a workshop for high school teachers. (b.) A full-color, closed circuit television service provides experience in television production/directing using studio and portable equipment. KWBU-FM (NPR) and KWBU-TV (PBS) offer students the opportunity to work with professionals in the field. (c.) Internship programs in speech communication and film and digital media, including the annual NAB/SONY and the semester in New York City programs, provide students with real world experience in their chosen field. (d.) Students have the opportunity to study and work with professional international consultants in the Baylor in England-Kensington summer program.

COMPUTER SCIENCE
(See Intrauniversity Programs.)
CRIMINAL JUSTICE
(See Intrauniversity Programs.)

ECONOMICS

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Economics
Twenty-seven semester hours including the following:
A. ECO 2306, 2307, 3306, and 3307.
B. Nine semester hours of “4000” level economics electives.
C. Six semester hours of additional “3000–4000” level economics electives.

Note: ECO 3308 and 3355 cannot count on an Economics major.

Required courses in other fields:
A. MIS 1305 or computer literacy.
B. Complete one option.
   1. Option one:
      a. MTH 1309.
      b. STA 1380 or QBA 2305.
   2. Option two:
      a. MTH 1321.
      b. STA 1380.

Courses in mathematics, the social sciences, or business administration are suggested as electives.

B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Economics
Twenty-seven semester hours including the following:
A. ECO 2306*, 2307*, 3306, 3307, and 4347.
B. Six semester hours of “4000” level economics electives.
C. Six semester hours of additional “3000–4000” level economics electives.

*Students may waive this requirement by satisfying one of the following: 1) SAT math score of 650 or higher or its equivalent; 2) a grade of A in MTH 1321 at Baylor; or 3) permission of the department chair. If ECO 2306 and/or 2307 are skipped, then additional courses in economics must be taken in lieu of the bypassed courses.

Note: ECO 3308 and 3355 cannot count on an Economics major.

Note: Economics courses cannot be used to meet the basic social science requirement for the B.S. degree.

Required courses in other fields:
A. MTH 1321.
B. STA 2381.
C. Eight semester hours of science courses with appropriate labs selected from: BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, CHE 1301-1316*, CHE 1302-1316, ENV 1301-1101, GEO 1406, One GEO from: 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408, NSC 1306-1106, PHY 1420, PHY 1430. (*CHE 1302 is a prerequisite or corequisite for CHE 1316.)
D. Twenty additional semester hours of science and mathematics, selected from one or more of the following: biology, chemistry, geology, physics, psychology/neuroscience, environmental studies, and/or mathematics (excluding Mathematics courses taken to satisfy requirement above). All courses must count toward the major in the respective departments.

Note: MTH 1322 may be required for graduate school.

Requirements for a Minor in Economics
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. ECO 2306, 2307, 3306, 3307, three semester hours of “4000” level economics electives, and three semester hours of additional economics electives.

Note: ECO 1301 and 3308 cannot count on an Economics minor.
B. At least nine of the eighteen semester hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.
C. MTH 1309 or 1321 should be taken to satisfy the mathematics degree requirement.

Note: Credit is not allowed in ECO 1305 and ECO 2306 and/or 2307.

Students interested in the B.B.A. degree should see the Hankamer School of Business section of this catalog.
Prospective teachers of economics should refer to the School of Education section of this catalog.
ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

ENGLISH

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in English
Thirty-six semester hours including the following:
A. ENG 2301.
B. Three semester hours from ENG 2304 or 2306.
C. Twelve semester hours from ENG 3311, 3331, 3351, 3380, 3390.
   English majors should take the required junior level surveys before taking 4000-level classes.
D. Twelve semester hours of “4000” level Literature including the following:
   1. Three semester hours of “4000” level Early English literature selected from:
      ENG 4310, 4313, 4314, 4316, 4320, 4322, 4324, 4330, 4332.
   2. Three semester hours of “4000” level Late British literature selected from:
      ENG 4340, 4342, 4344, 4347, 4354, 4360, 4362, 4364, 4368, 4369, 4371, 4372.
   3. Three semester hours of “4000” level American literature selected from: ENG 4380, 4381, 4387, 4390, 4391, 4393, 4394.
   4. ENG 43C6.
E. Six semester hours of additional “3000” – “4000” level English electives (may include specialized
topics, language and linguistics, writing, and literature courses).

Requirements for a Minor in English
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. ENG 2301.
B. Three semester hours from ENG 2304 or 2306.
C. Six semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level Literature courses, one course of which must be
   British and one of which must be American.
D. Six semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level English electives (may include specialized
topics, language and linguistics, writing, and literature courses).
E. Students majoring in professional writing may not minor in English.
   If a student takes ENG 3300 rather than 1304 to fulfill the general education requirements, the course will not count
toward either the B.A. in English major or the English minor.

PROFESSIONAL WRITING

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Professional Writing
Thirty-six semester hours, including the following:
A. ENG 2301.
B. Three semester hours from ENG 2304 or 2306.
C. Thirty semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level courses will be distributed among language,
   writing courses, and literature as indicated below:
   1. Language: ENG 3302.
   2. Writing: fifteen semester hours including the following:
      a. ENG 3300 and 4318.
      b. ENG 4377.
      c. Two courses selected from ENG 3303, 3307, 3309, 4309, 4311, and 4375.
   3. Literature: Nine semester hours selected from “3000” or “4000” level Literature courses.
   4. Three semester hours of additional “3000” or “4000” level English course (may include
      specialized topics, language and linguistics, writing, and literature courses).
LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Language and Linguistics

Twenty-seven semester hours including the following:
A. ENG 3310, 4303, 4312, and 4315.
B. Twelve semester hours selected from: ENG 3301, 3305 4302, 4304, 4306, 4308, 4317, or 4V17.
C. Three additional semester hours selected from any of the courses not counted above or selected from the following courses: ENG 3302, CSD 2318, TED 4312, SPA/FRE/GER 4315, PHI 4345, PHI 4353, PSY 3311.

Required courses in other fields:
Familiarity with the linguistic systems and structure of at least two foreign languages must be demonstrated, one of which must be non-western European (GKC, RUS, CHI, HEB, IND, JPN, KOR, THAI, SWA, ARB, ARBB). Complete both of the following requirements:
A. One or more non-western languages (GKC, RUS, CHI, HEB, IND, JPN, KOR, THAI, SWA, ARB, ARBB) – Complete one option from the following:
   1. Complete one non-western language through 2320, or
   2. Complete two non-western languages through 1302/1402 in each.
B. An additional language through 2320 selected from: FRE, GER, ITA, POR, SPA, GKC, LAT, RUS, CHI, HEB, IND, JPN, KOR, THAI, SWA, ARB, ARBB.

Note: Courses must be limited to courses that apply toward the language requirement or the major in that language; non-translation courses will not apply here.

Requirements for a Minor in Linguistics

Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. ENG 3310, 4303, 4312, 4315.
B. Two courses selected from the following: ENG 3301, 3305, 4304, 4306, 4308, or 4317.

Requirements for a Minor in Creative Writing

Eighteen semester hours including all courses from one of the following options:
A. Option One: Creative Writing, Poetry
   1. ENG 3304
   2. Six semester hours of ENG 4305 (take course twice)
   3. Three semester hours from: ENG 4371, 4391, or 4385
   4. Six semester hours of “3000” - “4000” level English courses
B. Option Two: Creative Writing, Fiction
   1. ENG 3306
   2. Six semester hours of ENG 4301 (take course twice)
   3. Three semester hours from ENG 3374, 4369, 4378, or 4387
   4. Six semester hours of “3000” - “4000” level English courses

Note: The Department of English offers the following majors: English, Professional Writing, and Language and Linguistics. The Department of English offers the following minors: English, Linguistics, and Creative Writing. Students may major in English and minor in Linguistics or Creative Writing. Students may major in Professional Writing and minor in Linguistics but not in English or Creative Writing. Students may major in Language and Linguistics and minor in English or Creative Writing. Only three semester hours of the major and minor may overlap. Students may pursue only one major within the Department of English but may double major with an area outside the department.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Environmental Studies

Thirty semester hours including the following:
A. ENV 1101 and 1301, 3314 and 43C1.
B. At least three semester hours from each group:
   1. Social Science – three hours from: ENV 2376, 3300, 3320, 4310, 4307, 4350 or 4393.
   2. Ecology – three hours from: ENV 2407, 3306, or 4450.
   3. Pollution – three hours from: ENV 2375, 3333, 3387, 4344, 4349, or 4370.
C. At least one semester hour of laboratory from: ENV 2175, 3106, 3133, 4287, or by taking ENV 2407 (with lab) or ENV 4450 (with lab).
D. At least three semester hours of research, internship, team project, thesis, or field studies from: ENV 3301, 3V90, 4V90, 4V93, (4199 and 4299), 4302, 4315, 4332, 4394, 4613, 4680.
E. Seven semester hours of additional environmental studies electives (for the minimum of 30 semester hours required for the major).
F. Note: At least fifteen semester hours of the entire environmental studies major must be “3000” - “4000” level courses. No more than six hours total of the following research, internship, thesis, or project courses may be applied to the major: ENV 3301, 3V90, 4V50, 4V90, 4V93, (4199 and 4299), 4302, 4332, 4394.

Required courses in other fields:
A. Option I
   1. Chemistry--At least three hours from CHE 1405, 1300, or 1301.
   2. All the major requirements in another department or study program in the University.
B. Option II. (Open to B.A. degree only). Twenty credits of courses in other fields including:
   1. Chemistry -- at least three hours from CHE 1405, 1300, 1301.
   2. Life Science -- four hours from BIO 1401, 1305, and 1105, or 1306 and 1106.
   3. Physical Science -- At least three hours from: GEO 1403, GEOG 1404, CHE 1302 or 1341.
   4. Three hours of STA or ECO 1305 or 2306.
   5. And an additional seven hours from: ANT 2305, GEOG 1404, 4314; ECO 1305, 2306, 2307; PSC 1305, 1306, 3312, 3314, 3315, 3322; CHE 1100, 1102, 1146, 1302, 1316, 1341, 3331; HED 2331; or any BIO, GEO, PHY, or STA.

   NOTE: BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306; CHE 1301, 1302, 1316; and GEO 1403 are recommended for students pursuing scientific career options, such as environmental consulting or remediation. ECO 2306, 2307 and GEO 1403 or GEOG 1404, and courses in Geographic Information Systems are recommended for students pursuing careers in law, regulation or planning.
   Students completing Natural World (BIC 2437 and 2447) in the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core may receive credit toward the major for ENV 1301 and five hours of lower level ENV electives.

B.S. Degree
Requirements for a Major in Environmental Science
Thirty-seven semester hours including the following:
A. ENV 1101 and 1301, 3314 and 43C1.
B. At least three semester hours from each group:
   1. Social Science-three hours from ENV 2376, 3300, 3320, 4307, 4310, 4350, or 4393.
   2. Ecology-three hours from ENV 2407, 3306, or 4450.
   3. Pollution-three hours from ENV 2375, 3333, 3444, 4349, or 4370.
C. At least four semester hours of laboratory from ENV 1103, 2137, 2175, 3106, 3133, 3187, 4287, one hour of 2407 (lab), one hour of 4450 (lab), one hour of 4V13 (lab).
D. At least 9 additional semester hours from the following: ENV 1303, 2337, 2375, 2407, 3306, 3333, 4313, 4333, 4345, 4349, 4354, 4355, 4365, 4370, 4371, 4373, 4380, 4386, 4390, 4450, 4485, 4487.
E. At least three semester hours of research, internship, team project, thesis, or field studies from ENV 3301, 3V90, 4V90, 4V93, (4199 and 4299), 4302, 4315, 4332, 4394, 4613, 4680.
F. Two semester hours of additional environmental science electives (for the minimum of 37 semester hours required for the major).
G. Note: At least fifteen semester hours of the entire environmental science major must be “3000” - “4000” level courses. No more than six hours total of the following research, internship, thesis or project courses may be applied to the major: ENV 3301, 3V90, 4V50, 4V90, 4V93, (4199 and 4299), 4302, 4332, 4394.

Required courses in other fields:
A. CHE 1301, 1302, and 3387.
B. CHE 3331 or ENV 3387
C. MTH 1321.
D. MTH 1322 or STA 2381
E. BIO 1305, 1105, 1306, 1106.
F. One of the following: GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408, or GEOG 1404.
G. One of the following: PHY 1408 or 1420.
H. At least 3 additional hours from GEO (including advanced courses at the “3000” or “4000” level), or an additional 4 hours from PHY 1408, 1409, 1420, or 1430.

Students completing Natural World (BIC 2437 and 2447) in the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core may receive credit toward the major for ENV 1301 and 5 hours of lower level ENV electives.

This program is designed for students interested in environmental science, including fields such as forestry, wildlife management, water resources, and environmental chemistry.

B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Environmental Studies

Twenty-eight semester hours including the following:
A. ENV 1101 and 1301, 3314, and 43C1.
B. At least three semester hours from each group:
   1. Social Science-three hours from ENV 2376, 3300, 3320, 4307, 4310, 4350, or 4393.
   2. Ecology-three hours from ENV 2407, 3306, or 4450.
   3. Pollution-three hours from ENV 2375, 3333, 3387, 4344, 4349, or 4370.
C. At least one semester hour of laboratory from ENV 2175, 3106, 3133, 4287, or by taking ENV 2407 (with lab), or ENV 4450 (with lab).
D. At least 3 semester hours of research, internship, team project, thesis, or field studies from: ENV 3301, 3V90, 4V90, 4V93, (4199 and 4299) 4302, 4315, 4332, 4394, 4613, 4680.
E. Five semester hours of additional environmental studies electives (for the minimum of 28 semester hours required for the major).
F. Note: At least fifteen semester hours of the entire environmental studies major must be “3000” - “4000” level courses. No more than six hours total of the following research, internship, thesis or project courses may be applied to the major: ENV 3301, 3V90, 4V50, 4V90, 4V93, (4199 and 4299), 4302, 4332, 4394.

Required courses in other fields:
A. At least three hours from: any STA, ECO 1305, 2306, GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408.
B. All the major requirements and general education requirements for a B.S. in another department in the University.

Students completing Natural World (BIC 2437 and 2447) in the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core may receive credit toward the major for ENV 1301 and 5 hours of lower level ENV electives.

Requirements for a Minor in Environmental Studies

Nineteen semester hours including the following:
A. ENV 1101 and 1301.
B. At least three semester hours from: ENV 2376, 3300, 3320, 4307, 4310, 4350, or 4393.
C. At least three semester hours from: ENV 2375, 2407, 3306, 3314, or 3387.
D. Nine semester hours of additional environmental studies electives (to total a minimum of nineteen semester hours required for the minor).
E. Note: At least nine semester hours of the entire environmental studies minor must be at the “3000” - “4000” level courses.

Students completing Natural World (BIC 2447) in the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core may receive credit toward the minor for ENV 1301 and one hour of lower level ENV electives.

Human life quality is threatened by a rapidly deteriorating environment. Causes and effects of this problem have economic, political, cultural, and physical attributes. Solutions will be derived from comprehensive examination of human value systems in the context of specific management decisions. Consequently, the Department of Environmental Science contributes to the comprehension and solution of environmental problems by focusing the skills of many disciplines through a new ecosystem perspective. This is an interdisciplinary evaluation of regional, national, and international environmental problems of human existence and their solutions. The Department of Environmental Science encourages interdisciplinary research projects.
FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES
CHILD AND FAMILY STUDIES

B.A. or B.S.F.C.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Child and Family Studies
Forty-eight semester hours including the following:
A. FCS 1104, 1231, 1300 or 1311, 1315, 2351, 2355, 2356, 2380, 3350, 3356, 3357, 4358, 4359, and (4390 or 4695).
B. Six to nine semester hours of family and consumer sciences electives (as needed for a minimum of 48 semester hours in the major), three of which must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.
C. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the major and a “C” average in courses taken outside the department.

Required courses in other fields:
A. CSS 1302.
B. Computer science or management information systems, three semester hours.
C. Education: LS 3305.
D. Laboratory Science: CHE 1405 and eight hours of additional laboratory science (as required by degree selected).

Requirements for a Minor in Child and Family Studies
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. FCS 1315, 2355, 2356, 3356, 3357, and 4359.
B. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the minor and a “C” average in courses taken outside the department.

The combination of courses for this degree program prepares students for careers in preschool programs and with agencies and institutions whose focus is on children and families.

FASHION DESIGN

B.A. or B.S.F.C.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Fashion Design
Fifty-seven semester hours including the following:
A. FCS 1104, 1231, (1300 or 1391), 1311, 1321, 2301, 2310, 2311, 2351, 2373, 3312, (3350 or 4340), 3356, 3360, 3364, 3373, 4360, 4371, 4394, and 4396.
B. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the major and a “C” average in courses taken outside the department.

Required courses in other fields:
A. Business: ACC 2301 or 2303; BUS 3315; ECO 1305; and MKT 3305.
B. ART 1310 and 1314.
C. Computer science or management information systems, three semester hours.
D. Laboratory Science: CHE 1405 and eight hours of additional laboratory science (as required by degree selected).

Supporting courses in fine arts, art, and business combine with the family and consumer sciences curriculum to provide fashion design majors opportunities to develop knowledge and skills in design, trend tracking, apparel production operations, and textile performance. Students use a state-of-the-art computer design laboratory to design and make production patterns. In the design studio, students learn production techniques used in the apparel industry. Graduates will be qualified to move into computer-aided design and pattern design jobs. Majors are required to complete an approved internship.
FASHION MERCHANDISING

B.A. or B.S.F.C.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Fashion Merchandising

Fifty-one semester hours including the following:
A. FCS 1104, 1231, 1300, (1311 or 2371), 1391, 2310, 2311, 2351, 3312, (3350 or 4340), 3356, 3364, 3391, 3393, 4392, 4393, 4396, and three semester hours of family and consumer sciences elective.
B. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the major and a “C” average in courses taken outside the department.

Required courses in other fields:
A. ART 1310.
B. Business: ACC 2301 or 2303; BUS 3315; ECO 1305; MKT 3305; and nine additional semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level business electives selected from the following areas: marketing, management information systems, management, entrepreneurship, and financial services and planning.
C. Computer science or information systems, three semester hours.
D. Laboratory Science: CHE 1405 and eight hours of additional laboratory science (as required by degree selected).

Requirements for a Minor in Fashion Merchandising

Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. FCS (1300 or 1391), 2310, and 2371.
B. Nine semester hours from FCS 3312, 3391, 4393, 4396, or 4132 and 4232.
C. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the minor and a “C” average in courses taken outside the department.

Students in the fashion merchandising program have opportunities to develop knowledge of retail functions, merchandising principles, forecasting trends, and textile selection and evaluation. Majors are required to complete an approved internship after completion of all junior level fashion merchandising courses.

GENERAL FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES –OPTION I - TEACHER CERTIFICATION

B.A. or B.S.F.C.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in General Family and Consumer Sciences – leads to teacher certification

Seventy semester hours including the following:
A. FCS 1104, 1231, 1301, 1311, 1315, 1391, 2310, 2351, 2355, (2301 or 2371), 2380, 3350, 3356, 3357, 3375, 3435, 4332, 4340, and 4359.
B. FCS 3320, 3321, 4322, and 4623.
C. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the major and a “C” average in courses taken outside the department.

Required courses in other fields:
A. Education: TED 1312 and TED 2340.
B. ENG 1304.
C. HIS 2365. (Note: See basic degree requirements for additional social science and/or history requirements.)
D. Laboratory Science: CHE 1405 and eight hours of additional laboratory science (as required by degree selected).
E. MTH 1304 or 1315 or 1321. (Note: Petition required for teacher certification students to count MTH 1315 for basic mathematics requirement for the degree.)
F. Teacher Certification Information:
1. A grade of “C” or better in student teaching is required for the Department of Family and Consumer Sciences to recommend a student for the Standard Family and Consumer Sciences certificate.

2. Requirements for Student Teaching: (a.) A grade point average of 2.6 overall and in the Family and Consumer Sciences major; (b.) satisfactory performance on the Texas Academic Skills Program (TASP). See School of Education section of this bulletin under “Tests for Admission and Certification” for acceptable scores on test and possible exceptions.

3. The Family and Consumer Sciences program is approved by the State Board of Educator Certification.

Additional FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES CERTIFICATIONS: The Department also offers teaching certification in Human Development and Family Studies (8-12) and Hospitality, Nutrition and Food Sciences (8-12) in addition to the General Family and Consumer Sciences option described above.

Course requirements for these two teacher certifications include:

A. TED 1312, 2340; FCS 3320, 3321, 4623.
B. Human Development and Family Studies: FCS 1315, 2355, 2356, 3356, 3357, 4340, 4358, 4359; LS 3305.

or
Hospitality, Nutrition and Food Sciences: FCS 1301, 2380, 2351, 3435, 4340, 4V93, (Food Services Management); MGT 3305, 4338

GENERAL FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES–OPTION II

B.A. or B.S.F.C.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in General Family and Consumer Sciences

Fifty-one semester hours including the following:
A. FCS 1104, 1231, 1301, (1311 or 2371), 1315, 2310, 2351, 2355, 2380, 3350, 3356, 3375, and 4340.
B. Fifteen semester hours of family and consumer sciences electives at the “3000” or “4000” level.
C. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the major and a “C” average in courses taken outside the department.

Required courses in other fields:
A. Computer science or management information systems, three semester hours.
B. Laboratory Science: CHE 1405 and eight hours of additional laboratory science (as required by degree selected).

The curriculum for Option II contains courses from all areas of family and consumer sciences and thus prepares students for careers requiring a broad, general background in family and consumer sciences.

Requirements for a Minor in General Family and Consumer Sciences–Option II

Twenty-one to twenty-two semester hours including the following:
A. FCS 1104.
B. One course from each of the following groups:
   1. FCS 1300 or 1311.
   2. FCS 1301 or 2351.
   3. FCS 1231 or 1332.
   4. FCS 1315 or 2355
C. Choose 9 semester hours from junior and senior level (3000-4000 level) courses in the FCS department. All prerequisites must be taken for upper-level courses.
D. A grade of “C” or better must be earned for a family and consumer sciences class to count for the minor.
INTERIOR DESIGN

B.A. or B.S.F.C.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Interior Design

Fifty-nine semester hours including the following:

A. FCS 1104, 1313, 1332, 2310, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2320, 2351, 3198, 3313, 3317, 3318, 3319, 3326, 3350, 3356, 4313, 4318, 4333, and 4398.
B. The interior design program requires that each student present for formal review a portfolio of design projects the term before entering interior design classes at the junior level or above. This review is a selective process by which the design faculty identifies students who are prepared in skills and knowledge to proceed to the junior level studio courses.
C. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the major and a “C” average in courses taken outside the department.

Required courses in other fields:

A. ART 1310, 1314, 1316, and (2302 or 2303).
B. Management Information Systems, three semester hours.
C. Laboratory Science: CHE 1405 and eight additional hours of laboratory science (as required by degree selected).

The interior design program is accredited by the Council for Interior Design Accreditation, the national accrediting agency for interior design education. The interior design curriculum is designed to provide the skills, knowledge, and learning experiences that prepare students for professional careers with interior design and architectural firms, other design-related careers, or graduate education. The academic preparation addresses competencies necessary for passing the NCIDQ (National Council for Interior Design Qualification), the qualifying exam leading to interior design certification and preparation for licensure. The program incorporates a strong liberal arts background with supporting courses in the arts, fine arts, sciences, and humanities. Study abroad programs are offered to further enhance the educational experience. With easy access to the Dallas Design Center, strong professional and industry support are available for students. Students have 24-hour access to drafting facilities, resource areas, and a computer lab. A student chapter of the American Society of Interior Designers offers students an introduction into the professional field of interior design. Various professional design organizations at state and national levels offer career day experiences, resources, and mentoring for students.

The freshman and sophomore years focus on building a strong knowledge base in design, addressing both residential and commercial design arenas. The junior and senior years allow for application of design knowledge and skills with a strong emphasis on creative problem solving. Portfolio reviews are required at the completion of the sophomore and senior years. An approved, 240-hour, on-site internship is required following the completion of the junior year.

NUTRITION SCIENCES

B.A. or B.S. or B.S.F.C.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Nutrition Sciences

Forty-six semester hours including the following:

A. FCS 1104, 1231, (1300 or 1311), 1301, 2351, 2380, 3350, 3351, 3356, 3386, 4100, 4351.
B. Complete fifteen (15) hours from one of the following groups:
   Group 1: FCS 3388, 4387, 4388, 3435, 4V93* (dietetics)
   Group 2: FCS 2355, 2356, 3388, 4340, 4352, 4387, 4388 (non-dietetics)
   Group 3: FCS 2355, 3435, 4340, 4V93, 4352, 4358, 4390 (food management)
C. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the major and a “C” average in all other courses taken outside the department.

Required courses in other fields (B.A. or B.S.F.C.S. degree):

A. BIO 1305, 1105, 1306, 1402, 2401, and 2402.
B. CHE 1301, 1302, 1102, 1341, 1146, and 3341.
C. STA 1380.
D. Psychology, three semester hours.
E. SOC 3305.
F. Computer science or management information systems, three semester hours.
G. MGT 3305 and 4336.

Required courses in other fields (B.S. degree):
A. BIO 1305, 1105, 1306, 1402, 2401, and 2402.
B. CHE 1301, 1302, 1102, 1341, 1146, and 3341.
C. MTH 1321 and STA 2381.
D. Psychology, three semester hours.
E. SOC 3305.
F. Computer science or management information systems, three semester hours.
G. MGT 3305 and 4336.

*The students who complete this group will receive a verification statement upon completion of the major. The curriculum in the Nutrition Sciences program is currently granted accreditation by the Commission on Accreditation for Dietetics Education of The American Dietetic Association, 120 South Riverside Plaza, Suite 2000, Chicago, IL 60606-6995, 312-899-0040 Ext. 5400. Successful completion of the Nutrition Sciences program, university graduation requirements, an accredited internship, and other ADA requirements qualifies the student to take the ADA examination to become a Registered Dietitian and member of the American Dietetic Association.

**Requirements for a Minor in Nutrition Sciences**
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. FCS 1301, 2351.
B. Twelve semester hours of Family and Consumer Sciences from 2380, 3351, 3386, 3388, 3435, 4351, 4387, 4388.
C. A grade of “C” or better in family and consumer sciences courses used for the minor and a “C” average in courses taken outside the department.

**FAMILY STUDIES**
(See Intrauniversity Programs.)

**FORESTRY**
(See Interuniversity Programs.)

**GENDER STUDIES**
(See Intrauniversity Programs.)

**GEOLOGY**

**B.S. Degree**

Courses in geology leading to a bachelor of science degree provide opportunities for research and specialization (including surface and subsurface) in: (1) structural geology, structural petrology, and tectonics; (2) sedimentology, sedimentary petrology, environmental geochemistry, and diagenesis; (3) invertebrate paleontology, paleoecology, and modern carbonate environments; (4) petroleum geology and stratigraphy; (5) igneous petrology and volcanology; (6) hydrogeology and hydrology; (7) geophysics; (8) geomorphology, urban geology, G.I.S., environmental geology, and wetlands; and (9) geoarchaeology.

**GENERAL REGULATIONS**

Geology students planning to specialize in paleontology should elect courses in biology; those planning to specialize in mineralogy and/or petrology should take more chemistry.

**Requirements for a Major in Geology**
Forty-five semester hours including the following:
A. One course from GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408.
   (Majors are encouraged to take 1405.)
B. GEO 1406, 3319, 3342, 3427, 3430, 3435, 3445, 3643, and 43C0 (senior thesis) or 43C1 (senior
   colloquium).
C. Three semester hours of “3000” – “4000” level Geology electives. Note: GEO 3325, 4313, and
   4314 will not apply toward the major.
D. Applied Geology requirement (one course). Choose from GEO 4325, 4341, 4346, 4348, 4371,
   4373, 4459, or 4465.
E. A grade of “C” or better in geology courses used for the major.
F. All senior-level candidates must complete the Geology exit exam.

Required courses in other fields:
A. BIO 1306-1106 or BIO 1305-1105 or an upper-level biology course.
B. CHE 1301, 1302, and (1316) or (1100 and 1102).
C. MTH 1321 and 1322.
D. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430.
E. Geology majors are urged to substitute ENG 3300 for ENG 1304.

Requirements for a Minor in Geology
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. GEO 1406.
B. One course from GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408.
C. At least two courses from GEO 3319, 3329, 3349, 3427, 3435, 3445.
D. One course from GEO 3341, 3342, 3344, 3643.

GEOPHYSICS

B.S. Degree

A B.S. degree in geophysics provides fundamental skills in solid earth geophysics, including seismic
and potential field exploration and earthquake seismology.

Requirements for a Major in Geophysics
Forty-five semester hours including the following:
A. One course from GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408.
B. GEO 1406, 3319, 3342, 3427, 3445, (4341 or 4346), 4457, 4458, 4656, and 4V90.
C. A grade of “C” or better in geology courses used for the major.
D. GEO 43C0 (senior thesis).
E. All senior-level candidates must complete the exit exam.

Required courses in other fields:
A. CHE 1301.
B. CSI 1430 and 3324.
C. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3325, and 3326.
D. PHY 1420, 1430, 2360, (3320 or 3330).
E. Any two “3000” or “4000” level courses or one four-hour course selected from geology or the
   four fields above. These courses must be approved by the student’s advisor.

EARTH SCIENCE

B.A. Degree

The B.A. degree is not a professional degree in geology. It may be combined with a major in
environmental studies or with courses in education for teaching certification.

Requirements for a Major in Earth Science
Thirty-four semester hours including the following:
A. GEOG 1300.
B. GEO 1406.
C. One course from GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408. (Majors are encouraged to take GEO
   1405.)
D. GEO 3427, 3435, 4312, 4313, 4314.
E. One course from GEO 3341, 3344, 4375.
F. One three hour advanced GEO or GEOG course.
G. All senior-level candidates must complete the exit exam.

Required courses in other fields:
A. PHY 1408.
B. BIO 1306 and 1106.
C. CHE 1300 or 1301 and 1100.

Requirements for a Major in Earth Science (when combined with a Major in Environmental Studies)
Thirty-two semester hours including the following:
A. GEO 1406.
B. One course from GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408. (Majors are encouraged to take GEO 1405.)
C. GEO 3427, 3435, 4312, 4314, 4341, and 4485.
D. One course from GEO 3341, 3344, 4375.
E. All senior-level candidates must complete the exit exam.

Required courses in other fields:
ENV 4345.

Requirements for a Minor in Earth Science
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. GEO 1406.
B. One course from GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408. (Minors are encouraged to take GEO 1405.)
C. A minimum of seven semester hours of “3000” or “4000” geology or earth science electives.
D. One course from GEO 3341, 3342, 3344, 3427, 3435, 3643, 4375.

GEOGRAPHY

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Geography
Thirty-five semester hours including the following:
A. GEOG 1300, (GEOG 1310 or ANT 1305), GEOG 1404, (3395 or 4350), 4485, and (4386 or 4487).
B. Any six semester hours from: Physical Geogaphy-- GEOG 4314, 4340, GEO 3349, 4312, 4345, 4348, 4371, 4373, 4375, 4459; Cultural Geography-- GEOG 3330, 3365, 4315, ANT 4350, PSC 3300, 4330, SOC 4331.
C. One course from a world region:
   5. Middle East Studies: MES 2301.
   7. ANT 3340.
   8. GEOG 3312.
D. Six semester hours of additional “3000-4000” level Geography or Geology electives.
E. All senior-level candidates must complete the exit exam.

Required courses in other fields:
STA 1380.

Recommended electives in other fields include courses from anthropology, area studies, foreign languages, history, political science, and sociology.
Requirements for a Minor in Geography

Nineteen semester hours including the following:
A. GEOG 1300, (GEOG 1310 or ANT 1305), GEOG 1404, and GEOG 4385.
B. Six semester hours of Geography or Geology electives at the “3000” or “4000” level.
C. A grade of “C” or better in each course used in the minor.

GREAT TEXTS PROGRAM
(See Honors College.)

HISTORY

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in History

Thirty-three semester hours of history including the following:
A. HIS 1305, 1307, 2365, and 2366.
B. An additional six semester hours in American history.
C. An additional six semester hours in European history.
D. An additional six semester hours in African, Asian, Latin American, or Middle Eastern history.
E. An additional three semester hours of history electives.
F. At least nine of the thirty-three semester hours must be at the “4000” level.
G. Students completing World Cultures I, II, III, and IV in the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core receive credit toward the major for HIS 1305 and HIS 1307.

Requirements for a Minor in History

Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. Three courses from HIS 1305, 1307, 2365, or 2366.
B. Nine of the eighteen semester hours must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.
C. Students completing World Cultures I, II, III, and IV in the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core receive credit toward the minor for HIS 1305 and HIS 1307.

Recommended electives in other fields include courses from anthropology, English, foreign languages, philosophy, political science, and sociology.

HONORS PROGRAM
(See Honors College.)

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
(See Intrauniversity Programs.)

JOURNALISM

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Journalism

Thirty semester hours including the following:
A. Complete one Sequence:
   1. Sequence I: News Editorial (thirty hours)
      a. JOU 2303, 2325, 3355, 3375, (3376 or 4359), (4325 or 4340), and 4380.
      b. Nine semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level journalism electives, not to include JOU 3372.
   2. Sequence II: Public Relations (thirty hours)
      a. JOU (2303 or 3372), 2325, 3367, 4368, 4370, 4371, and 4380.
      b. JOU 3355 or 4325 or 4340.
      c. Six semester hours of any level journalism electives.
B. A minor offered in the College of Arts and Sciences or a concentration of eighteen semester
hours to be approved by the department chair. To be approved, a concentration will come from one of these schools: business, education, engineering and computer science, or music.

C. A grade of “C” or better in journalism courses used for the major.

**Requirements for a Minor in News–Editorial**

Eighteen semester hours including the following:

A. JOU 2303, 2325, and 3375.
B. One course from: JOU 3376, 4359, or 4380.
C. Six semester hours of journalism electives, three of which must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.
D. A grade of “C” or better in journalism courses used for the minor.

**Requirements for a Minor in Photojournalism**

Eighteen semester hours including the following:

A. JOU 2303, 2325, 3355, and 3356.
B. One course from: JOU 3376 or 4359.
C. Three semester hours of journalism electives.
D. A grade of “C” or better in journalism courses used for the minor.

**Requirements for a Minor in Public Relations**

Eighteen semester hours including the following:

A. JOU 2303 or 3372, 2325, 3367, and 4368.
B. One course from: JOU 4370 or 4371.
C. Three semester hours of journalism electives.
D. A grade of “C” or better in journalism courses used for the minor.

The student professional must complete a core of courses that provides basic skills necessary for work in journalism and other communication fields. From that point, the student can choose a variety of advanced courses that allow specialization in particular sequences.

The department offers course sequences in news-editorial work, public relations, and photography. Students should consult with departmental advisors to determine the proper selection of courses in particular sequences.

Other interested students may select courses that will help them incorporate communication skills into their major areas of study. The department offers survey courses that give liberal arts students insights into the mass media and the contemporary communication environment. The course descriptions specify those that may be applied to the fine arts requirement.

The department also offers, in cooperation with the Hankamer School of Business, a combined business journalism major.

**LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES**

(See Interdisciplinary Programs.)

**MATHEMATICS**

**B.A. Degree**

**Requirements for a Major in Mathematics**

Thirty-three semester hours including the following:

A. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3312, 3323, and 4326.
B. Twelve hours of “3000” or “4000” level mathematics courses.
C. A grade of “C” or better in thirty-three hours of mathematics courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:

A. CSI 1430.
B. Language requirements must be fulfilled with modern foreign language.
B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Mathematics

Thirty-nine semester hours including the following:

A. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3312, 3323, 3325, 4314, 4316, and 4326.
B. A minimum of nine semester hours of mathematics courses at the “3000” level or above, including one of the following pairs:
   1. MTH 4326 and 4327.
   2. STA 4385 and 4386.
C. A grade of “C” or better in thirty-nine hours of mathematics courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:

A. Foreign language must be fulfilled with modern foreign language. Those who plan to attend graduate school are advised to fulfill the language requirement in French, German, or Russian, because many graduate schools require proficiency in one of these languages.
B. Twelve semester hours including the following:
   1. CSI 1430.
   2. Eight semester hours of science courses with associated labs chosen from among Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Neuroscience, or Physics. Each course must apply to a major in its department. Select from: BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, CHE 1301-1316*, CHE 1302-1316, GEO 1406, One GEO from: 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408, NSC 1306-1106, PHY 1420, PHY 1430. (*CHE 1302 is a prerequisite or corequisite for CHE 1316.)

Requirements for a Major in Applied Mathematics

Thirty-nine semester hours including the following:

A. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3312, 3323, and STA 3381.
B. Three courses from one of the following groups: (A student applying for medical school is recommended to select Group 1 and select MTH 3325 in item C.)
   Group 1. STA 4382, 4385, 4386, 4387.
   Group 2. MTH 3325, 3326, 4329.
   Group 3. MTH 3324, 4322, 4328.
C. Nine additional hours of mathematics courses at the “3000” or “4000” level.
D. At least three courses selected in Items B and C must be at the “4000” level.
E. A grade of “C” or better in thirty-nine hours of mathematics courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:

A. Foreign language must be fulfilled with modern foreign language.
B. Sixteen semester hours including the following:
   1. CSI 1430 and CSI 1440.
   2. Eight semester hours of science courses with associated labs chosen from among Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Neuroscience, or Physics. Each course must apply to a major in its department. Select from: BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, CHE 1301-1316*, CHE 1302-1316, GEO 1406, One GEO from: 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408, NSC 1306-1106, PHY 1420, PHY 1430. (*CHE 1302 is a prerequisite or corequisite for CHE 1316.)

Requirements for a Minor in Mathematics

Twenty-one semester hours including the following:

A. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, and 2321.
B. Three “3000” or “4000” level mathematics courses that count toward a mathematics major.
C. A grade of “C” or better in all mathematics courses used for the minor.

Note: It is recommended that MTH 1304 be taken in the summer before the fall semester of the freshman year if the student does not obtain advanced placement. It is recommended that majors complete MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, and 2321 within their first two years. A student may not take a course required for a mathematics major unless a grade of “C” or above has been earned in prerequisite courses.

Note: Students planning to go to graduate school in mathematics should include MTH 4326, MTH 4327, MTH 4314, and MTH 4316 in their course of studies regardless of what major is chosen.
Note: Advanced level Statistics (STA) classes may be counted toward elective hours in the majors and in the minor.

MEDICAL HUMANITIES

(See Intrauniversity Programs.)
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES
(See Interdisciplinary Programs.)

MILITARY SCIENCE

Military Science offers opportunities to develop confidence, self-esteem, and leadership and life skills to succeed in college and beyond. It is an academic curriculum that supplements the major and is designed to prepare qualified, high potential students for service as commissioned officers in the United States Army and its Reserve Components (the Army Reserve and the Army National Guard).

The Military Science Program is composed of a two year Basic Course, a five week Leadership Development and Assessment Course (LDAC) summer program, and a two year Advanced Course. Non-scholarship students enrolling in only freshman and sophomore level classes incur no obligation to serve in the military after graduation.

Upon completion of the requirements for the baccalaureate degree and Military Science training requirements, students are commissioned as second lieutenants. Further, highly qualified commissionees who desire graduate or professional schooling prior to fulfilling their service obligation may apply for a fully funded educational delay.

Four-year, three-year, and two-year programs are offered.

Four-Year Program
The four-year program is divided into two portions, each consisting of four classes normally taken in sequence. The first is the Basic Course, which is usually completed during the freshman and sophomore years. The second portion of the four-year program is called the Advanced Course; it is normally completed during the junior and senior years. To enroll in the Advanced Course, a student must successfully complete the Basic Course (or be given equivalent credit by the Professor of Military Science), be of good moral character, have a minimum of two years remaining as a full-time student, have a minimum GPA of 2.0, and be physically qualified. A paid and highly adventurous five-week training session (LDAC) between the junior and senior years is a critically important part of the Advanced Course. All Advanced Course students (both scholarship and non-scholarship) receive monthly cash allowances while participating (full-time) in on-campus instruction. This allowance can be collected up to 10 months each year.

Two-Year Program
The two-year program is designed for students who either transfer or elect to begin pursuing a commission in the fall of their junior year. It includes a paid six-week summer training session between the sophomore and junior years and the Advanced Course described under the four-year program. Application for the two-year program is normally made during the second semester of the sophomore year. However, the two-year program is also open to juniors and seniors planning attendance at graduate school. The monthly cash allowance for students in the two-year program is the same as for other students in the Advanced Course. Numerous full tuition and fees scholarships are available for qualified two-year program applicants.

Curriculum
The curriculum consists of the Basic Course and the Advanced Course described above under the Four-Year Program and further described below.

Pass/Fail or Credit/No Credit Options. Military Science classes may not be taken on the Pass/No Credit basis.

Basic Course. The Basic Course should include MILS 1101, 1102, 2201, and 2202. Leadership Lab is required for all courses listed above.

Graduate Studies
Upon application, Military Science graduates may be granted a delay before entering active duty for a period of two or three years from the date of their commission. Authorized purposes are attending graduate school, medical school, or law school. In some cases, the delay may exceed the three years. A number of salaried and fully funded graduate programs are also available to top academic performers and medical school applicants who complete the ROTC curriculum.
Waivers
Part or all of the Basic Course may be waived for veterans with acceptable active duty service. Students transferring from a military academy or military junior college may also receive a waiver for the Basic Course.

Leadership Laboratory
Every Military Science student is required to participate in the weekly leadership lab in addition to the scheduled class periods. The lab meets every Thursday, 3:30-5:00 p.m., during the semester, and provides leadership training, military skills and tactical training, and drill and ceremonies instruction. Leadership experience is gained by students managing, leading, and teaching other students within the framework of the Cadet Battalion. All leadership positions are filled by upperclass cadets who are responsible for planning and executing each lab period under the guidance of seasoned Army officers and noncommissioned officers.

MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES

B.A. Degree

DIVISION OF FRENCH AND ITALIAN

Requirements for a Major in French
Thirty semester hours of “3000-4000” level courses including the following:
A. FRE 3301 and 43C0.
B. (FRE 3337 and FRE 3338) or (FRE 4331 and FRE 4332).
C. At least six semester hours at the “4000” level are required in the thirty hours for the major.

Requirements for a Minor in French
Eighteen semester hours including fifteen at the “3000” or “4000” level.
Recommended electives: any other foreign language, English, history, philosophy.

DIVISION OF GERMAN AND RUSSIAN

Requirements for a Major in German
Thirty semester hours including the following:
A. GER 3301.
B. Twenty-one additional semester hours at the “3000-4000” level, of which at least six semester hours are at the “4000” level.

Requirements for a Minor in German
Eighteen semester hours including twelve at the “3000” or “4000” level.
Note: Only one course from GER 3341 or 3345 will apply on the German minor. Recommended electives: any other foreign language, English, history, philosophy.

Requirements for a Major in Russian
Twenty-seven semester hours including the following:
A. RUS 3301.
B. At least six semester hours at the “4000” level and nine additional semester hours at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Requirements for a Minor in Russian
Eighteen semester hours including twelve at the “3000” or “4000” level.
Recommended electives: courses from the Slavic Studies Program.

DIVISION OF SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE

Requirements for a Major in Spanish
Thirty-three semester hours including the following:
A. SPA 3302, 3305, 3309, and 4330.
B. Three semester hours from: SPA 3310 or 3311.
C. Nine semester hours from: SPA 3350, 3352, 3354, or 3356.
D. Three semester hours from: SPA 4303 or 4304.
E. Six semester hours from: SPA 4315, 4362, 4363, 4364, 4366, 4372, 4375, 4376, 4378, or 4388.

Requirements for a Minor in Spanish
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. SPA 3302, 3305, and 3309.
B. Three semester hours from: SPA 3310 or 3311.
C. Three semester hours from: SPA 3350, 3352, 3354, or 3356.
D. Three semester hours of “4000” level Spanish elective.
Recommended electives: any other foreign language, English, history, philosophy.

DIVISION OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN LANGUAGES
The department offers courses in Arabic, Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Swahili, and Thai through the fourth semester.

MUSEUM STUDIES
Requirements for a Minor in Museum Studies
The Department of Museum Studies offers a baccalaureate minor in Museum Studies. The minor provides students with other majors a solid introduction to the museum field, to different aspects of the museum profession, and to the study of artifacts of aesthetic or historic significance.
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. MST 1300, 2301, 2304, 3303.
B. Six additional hours from museum studies at the “3000” or “4000” level.
C. A grade of “C” or better in museum studies courses used for the minor.
Museum Studies minors should consult with the departmental director of academic programs to determine the proper sequence of courses.

MUSIC
(See Intrauniversity Programs.)

PHILOSOPHY

B.A. Degree
Requirements for a Major in Philosophy
Thirty semester hours including the following:
A. PHI 3310 and 3312.
B. One course from PHI 1306 or 4345
C. Six semester hours of “4000” level courses in Philosophy (other than PHI 4345).
D. Fifteen semester hours of additional any level electives. At least 12 semester hours of the fifteen hours of electives must be philosophy courses and a maximum of three semester hours of required electives may be taken from the following courses:
1. ANT 4305.
2. ECO 4338, 4343.
3. FRE 4338.
4. GER 4305, 4306.
5. GKC 4301.
6. HIS 4338, 4339, 4395, 4396.
7. MTH 4326.
8. PSC 3363, 3373, 4383.
9. PSY 2402, 4327, 4329, 4339.
10. REL 4346, 4353, 4354, 4390, 4393, 4395.
11. SOC 4309, 4391.
12. CSI 1340, 1430.
E. A grade of “C” or better in all courses used for the major.
F. Students completing World Cultures I, II, III, and IV in the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core curriculum receive six semester hours credit toward the major.

Requirements for a Minor in Philosophy
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. At least one course from PHI 1306, 1307, 4345.
B. Nine semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level courses.
C. A grade of “C” or better in all philosophy courses used for the minor.
D. Students completing World Cultures I, II, III, and IV in the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core curriculum receive six semester hours credit toward the minor.

The philosophy program provides a solid foundation in the history of philosophy. In addition, the program involves in-depth study of specific subject areas, including logic, ethics, aesthetics, epistemology, metaphysics, and philosophy of religion. This dual emphasis cultivates students’ capacity for critical analysis, stimulates independent thinking, and promotes sound reasoning based on knowledge, moral discrimination, and religious insight.

PHYSICS
The Department of Physics offers several degree programs to prepare students for a broad range of careers in physics and related disciplines. The Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in physics provides a traditional liberal arts education with a solid set of core courses in physics. The Bachelor of Science degree with a major in physics provides a comprehensive curriculum that prepares students for graduate studies or careers in technology, medicine, education, law, finance, industry, and other professions. Interdisciplinary studies are encouraged, and special concentrations are available for students interested in computational physics and pre-health care. Physics majors and minors are strongly encouraged to attend Physics Colloquium and become involved in undergraduate research. A highly personalized education is provided by professors who are dedicated to undergraduate education with small classes and state-of-the-art laboratories.

B.A. Degree
Requirements for a Major in Physics
Thirty-two semester hours including:
A. PHY 1420, 1430, 2135, 2350, 2360, 3175, 3176, 3320, 3330, 3372, and 4001.
B. Six semester hours from PHY 3373, 4322, 4340, 4360, 4372, 4373, or 4374.

Required courses in other fields:
Courses selected must apply to a major in these fields.
A. Chemistry, three semester hours.
B. Computer science, three semester hours.
C. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3325, and 3326.

B.S. Degree
Requirements for a Major in Physics
Forty-three semester hours including:
A. PHY 1420, 1430, 2135, 2350, 2360, 3175, 3176, 3320, 3330, 3372, 3373, 4195, 4196, 4322, 4340, and 4001.
B. Six semester hours from PHY 4372, 4373, and 4374.

Required courses in other fields:
Courses selected must apply to a major in these fields.
A. Chemistry, three semester hours.
B. Computer science, three semester hours.
C. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3325, and 3326.
D. Nine semester hours from the following: biology, chemistry, computer science, geology, mathematics, or statistics.
Requirements for a Major in Physics (Computational Physics Concentration)
Thirty-six semester hours including:
   PHY 1420, 1430, 2135, 2350, 2360, 3175, 3320, 3330, 3372, 3373, 4195, 4196, 4340, 4360, and 4001.
Required courses in other fields:
   Courses selected must apply to a major in these fields.
   A. CSI 1430, 1440, 2334, 2350, and 3324.
   B. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3325, and 3326.
   C. Nine semester hours of additional physics or computer science courses at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Requirements for a Major in Physics (Pre-Health Care Concentration)
Thirty-three semester hours including:
   PHY 1420, 1430, 2135, 2350, 2360, 3175, 3320, 3330, 3372, 3373, 4195, 4196, 4340, and 4001.
Required courses in other fields:
   Courses selected must apply to a major in these fields.
   A. BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, and six semester hours at the “3000” or “4000” level.
   B. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, and 3238.
   C. Computer science, three semester hours.
   D. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3325, and 3326.
   This concentration is designed for students with an interest in medicine, dentistry, or other health related professions, and it satisfies the medical/dental preprofessional program requirements.

Requirements for a Minor in Physics
Twenty semester hours including PHY 1420, 1430, 2350, and nine semester hours at the “3000” or “4000” level.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Political Science
Thirty semester hours including the following:
   A. PSC 1305 and 2302.
   B. One “3000” or “4000” level course from three or more of the following subfields: American Political Institutions, Comparative Politics, International Relations, Political Theory and Methodology, Public Law, and Public Policy and Administration.
   C. An additional fifteen semester hours of political science, nine of which must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Requirements for a Minor in Political Science
Eighteen semester hours including at least nine semester hours at the “3000” or “4000” level.

Requirements for a Minor in Criminal Justice
   (See Intrauniversity Programs)

Recommended fields for electives for major students: computer science, economics, history, philosophy, psychology, sociology, and statistics.
Pre-law preparation: law schools generally encourage pre-law students to achieve a broad cultural background, and many students enter law school with an undergraduate major in political science.
PSYCHOLOGY AND NEUROSCIENCE

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Psychology
Thirty-four semester hours including the following:
A. PSY 1305, 2402, 2405; and NSC 1306, 1106.
B. Three courses from Group A: PSY 3314, 3318, 3350, 4395, either 3310 or 3425, and no more than two of 3308, 3330, and 4327.
C. One course and its lab from Group B: PSY/NSC 3311-3111, 3319-3119, 3320-3120, 3323-3123, 4300-4130.
D. One course from Group C: PSY 3360, 3380, 3406, 4300, 4302, 4329, 4339, 4355; PSY/NSC 3355, 4312, 4317, 4324, 4380, 4385, 4V96.
E. Three semester hours of additional Psychology electives which may be selected from additional courses listed in Groups A, B, and C. The following courses are not applicable to the major: PSY 3V90, 3321, and 3341.
F. A grade of “C” or better in psychology and/or neuroscience courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:
A. MTH 1301 or 1304 or 1321.
B. A grade of “C” or better in this required Mathematics course.

B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Psychology
Thirty-seven semester hours including the following:
A. The same psychology requirements as for the B.A. degree.
B. PSY 4300.
C. A grade of “C” or better is required in all psychology and/or neuroscience courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:
A. BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, and 3422 or 3429.
B. MTH 1321 and 1322.
C. PHY 1408 and 1409.
D. PHI 1306 or 4310.
E. Two courses from CHE 1301, 1302; MTH 2311, 2321.

Requirements for a Major in Neuroscience
Thirty-three semester hours including the following:
A. NSC 1306-1106, 3311-3111, 3319-3119, 3320-3120, 3323-3123, 3355, and 4330-4130.
B. Two courses from NSC 4312, (4317 or 4371), 4324, 4V96.
C. A grade of “C” or better is required in all psychology and/or neuroscience courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:
A. BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, and 2306.
B. CHE 1301, 1302, and 1316.
C. MTH 1321 and STA 2381.
D. PHY 1408 and 1409; or 1420 and 1430.
E. PSY 4300.

Students intending to do graduate work are encouraged to take more than the minimum number of required hours but no more than forty-five hours in psychology or neuroscience.

Any course in the major may be taken as soon as the prerequisites have been completed. Courses beyond the required minimum outlined above may be taken from Neuroscience or from other departmental offerings in Biology and Chemistry.

Majors and potential majors are encouraged to obtain a copy of “Advisement Information for Psychology Majors” or “Advisement Information for Neuroscience Majors” from the department as an aid in academic advisement and career preparation.
RELIGION

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Religion
Thirty semester hours including the following:
A. REL 3305 or 3319
B. REL 3330
C. REL 3351 or 3390
D. REL 3345
E. REL 4399 (Senior Seminar)
F. Nine semester hours from one of the following concentrations. One course in the concentration must be taken at the 4000 level.
   1. Bible
      One course from: REL 4302, 4305, 4315
      Two courses from REL 2300, 3301, 3303, 3304, 3311, 3312, 3314, 3315, 4302, 4305, 4315
   2. Christian Ethics
      One course from: REL 3351 of 3390 (the course not taken in the required course section above)
      Two courses from: REL 3394, 4390, 4393, 4395
   3. History
      One course from: REL 3338, 3344, 4338
      One course from: REL 4331, 4332, 4333
      One course from: REL 4335, 4336, 4340
   4. Practical Studies
      Three courses: REL 2480, 3381, 4340
   5. Theology
      One course from: REL 3351 or 3390 (the course not taken in the required course section above)
      Two courses from: REL 3370, 4350, 4351, 4352, 4353, 4354, 4388
   6. World Religions
      Three courses from: REL 4343, 4346, 4348
G. Three semester hours of additional 4000 level religion elective
H. Three semester hours of additional any level religion elective. (REL 1310 and 1350 and REL 1211, 1221, 1231 will not apply here.)
I. A grade of “C” or better in religion courses used for the major.

Requirements for a Minor in Religion
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. REL 1310 and 1350,
B. Nine semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level religion electives.
C. Three semester hours of any level religion elective.
   Note: It is strongly recommended that Ministry Students use either REL 2480 or 3381 as their elective course in the minor.
D. A grade of “C” or better in religion courses used for the minor.

Requirements for a Minor in Recreation Ministry
(See Intrauniversity Programs.)

COURSES OF STUDY
Courses in the Department of Religion are offered in the areas of biblical studies, historical studies, theological studies, and practical studies.
These courses are designed to be a part of a liberal arts curriculum. A major or minor in religion is recommended for students who are considering careers in pastoral ministry, missions, other church-related vocations, and the teaching of religion. The major or minor is also recommended for those pursuing other careers but who are interested in undergraduate studies in religion.
The student who majors or minors in religion should be aware of the opportunities provided by some Baptist and non-Baptist seminaries and divinity schools to reduce the time for a Master of Divinity
degree. This may be done by accelerated programs or by receiving credit for courses taken at the baccalaureate level. Information on some of these opportunities is available in 104 Tidwell.

Note: Baylor University, in cooperation with the Baptist General Convention of Texas, offers tuition assistance to Baptist students who are preparing for careers in ministry. All students who are recipients of this assistance are required to take REL 2480. Students who do not complete this course will be required to repay the total scholarship amount.

RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING LANGUAGES

Students interested in pursuing a post-baccalaureate seminary degree are encouraged to take courses in biblical languages. Courses in biblical languages may apply toward University requirements for foreign languages or for electives but not toward a major in religion. Please refer to the index for information concerning the Institute for Biblical and Related Languages and course offerings in Arabic, Aramaic, Greek, and Hebrew.

Students interested in pursuing graduate studies in religion at the doctoral level are encouraged to take German.

RELIGION AND POLITICS

(See Interdisciplinary Programs.)

SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

(See Interdisciplinary Programs.)

SOCIOLOGY

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Sociology

Thirty-one semester hours including the following five required courses:

A. SOC 1305: Introduction to Sociology
B. SOC 3402: Social Statistics - Recommended for 2nd semester sophomores or 1st semester juniors.
C. SOC 4381: Methods of Social Research - Recommended for 2nd semester juniors.
D. SOC 4391: Social Theory - Take as 1st or 2nd semester senior
E. SOC 43C9: Senior Colloquium - Take as 1st of 2nd semester senior.

In addition to the required courses above:

Fifteen hours of 3000 and/or 4000-level sociology electives. Additional sociology courses may be added as electives. Courses in anthropology and social work do not apply toward a major in sociology.

Requirements for a Minor in Sociology

Eighteen semester hours including the following three required courses:

A. SOC 1305: Introduction to Sociology
B. SOC 4381: Methods of Social Research
C. SOC 4391: Social Theory

A minimum of nine semester hours must be “3000” or “4000” level sociology courses.

Note that SOC 4381 has a prerequisite of SOC 3402 or equivalent.

STATISTICAL SCIENCE

The Department of Statistical Science began offering the B.S. in Statistics in Fall 2006 and the minor in Statistics in Fall 2007. These degrees are intended to provide the students with the necessary background into both the theory and application of statistics as it is used in today’s society. The major is intended for those students who either want to seek employment with the B. S. degree or continue
towards their advanced degrees. The minor will most likely be taken by students who intend to enter graduate school in an area other than statistics.

**B.S. Degree**

**Requirements for Major in Statistics**

Thirty-nine semester hours including the following:

A. STA 2381, 3381, 4382, 4385, 4386, 43C9
B. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321
C. 9 semester hours of additional Statistics courses from the following:
   STA 1301, 4370, 4371, 4372, 4373, 4387
D. A grade of “C” or better in courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:

A. CSI 1430
B. Eight semester hours of science courses with associated labs chosen from BIO, CHE, ENV, GEO, NSC, or PHY. Each course must apply to a major in its department. Select from: BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, CHE 1301 and CHE 1302 and CHE 1316, ENV 1301-1101, 1303-1103, 2375-2175, 2407. GEO 1406, One GEO from: 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, 1408, NSC 1306-1106, PHY 1420, or PHY 1430.

**Requirements for a Minor in Statistics**

Eighteen semester hours including the following:

A. STA 2381 and STA 3381.
B. Additional Statistics (12 semester hours) from any STA course that counts toward the major in statistics.
C. A grade of “C” or better in STA courses used for the minor.

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**THEATRE ARTS**

Entrance Requirement in Theatre Arts: In addition to admission to the University, prospective students must be admitted to the Department of Theatre Arts by application and a formal audition/interview conducted by the Theatre Arts Faculty.

**B.A. Degree**

**Requirements for a Major in Theatre Arts**

Forty-five semester hours including the following:

A. THEA 1301, 1101, 1302, 1102, 1312, 1316, 2371, 2374, 2375, 3105, 3106, 3324, 3341, 4107, 4108, 4376, six semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level Theatre arts electives, and three semester hours of any level Theatre arts electives.
B. A grade of “C” or better in Theatre Arts courses used for the major.
C. Must be admitted to the Department of Theatre Arts by audition/interview.
D. Active participation in all departmental play productions.
E. Refer to the Departmental Student Handbook for other extra- and co-curricular requirements.

**B.F.A. Degree**

**Requirements for a Major in Theatre Design**

Seventy semester hours including the following:

A. THEA 1301, 1101, 1312, 1316,1383, 2371, 2374, 2375, 2383, 2390, 3324, 3326, 3370, 3371, 3380, 3383, 4376; nine semester hours of Theatre design electives from: 3322, 3372, 4326, 4370, 4371, 4384, 4390, 4398, 4V99, 4VC5; six semester hours of any level Theatre arts electives; and six semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level Theatre arts electives.
B. A grade of “C” or better in Theatre Arts courses used for the major.
C. Must be admitted to the Department of Theatre Arts by audition/interview.
D. Must be accepted into the B.F.A. Theatre Design by interview/portfolio review. Students are
eligible to apply for the B.F.A. Theatre Design during their second semester at Baylor.
E. Active participation in all departmental play productions.
F. Refer to the Departmental Student Handbook for other extra- and co-curricular requirements.

**B.F.A. Degree**

**Requirements for a Major in Theatre Performance**

Seventy-one semester hours including the following:

A. THEA 1301, 1101, 1302, 1102, 1312, 1316, 2301, 2101, 2302, 2298, 2299, 2316, 2371, 2374, 2375, 3105, 3106, 3301, 3324, 3325, 3341, 4102, 4107, 4376, six semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level Theatre arts electives, and six semester hours of advanced Theatre performance electives from: 3103, 3303, 3304, 4103, 4297, 4298, 4301, 4335, 4365, 4366, 4VC5, 4V99.

B. A grade of “C” or better in Theatre Arts courses used for the major.
C. Must be admitted to the Department of Theatre Arts by audition/interview.
D. Must be accepted into the B.F.A. Theatre Performance by audition/interview. Students are eligible to apply for the B.F.A. Theatre Performance during their second semester at Baylor.
E. Active participation in all departmental play productions.
F. Refer to the Departmental Student Handbook for other extra- and co-curricular requirements.
g. AMS (Music/Art/Theatre Arts): AMS 3321, 3323, 4326, 4357, 4358, 4376.
h. AMS (Journalism/Communication): AMS 3376, 4359, 4397.

None of the lower level American Studies classes will be counted toward the thirty hours for the major. Note: A course cannot count in two areas. (For instance, AMS 3362 cannot be counted as HIS 3362.)

Requirements for a Minor in American Studies
Eighteen semester hours from the following:
A. AMS 4385 (Seminar in American Studies).
B. Fifteen semester hours of additional AMS courses numbered 3000 or above with no more than nine credits in any one area such as history, political science or religion, etc.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION MINOR
Specific requirements for the minor are designated in the Hankamer School of Business section of this catalog.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Computer Science
Thirty-six to fifty-two semester hours in computer science including all courses from one of the approved options below.

Option A – Computer Science major (Computer Science concentration), fifty-two semester hours of computer science including the following:
1. CSI 1430, 1440, 2334, 2350, 3334, 3335, 3336, 3344, 3439, 3471, 3372, 4321, 4330, 4337, and 43C9.
2. Three semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level computer science electives.
3. A maximum of four hours of “D” in required computer science courses will be allowed. A grade of “C” or better is required in all but one of the computer science courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:
   a. ENG 3300.
   b. MTH 1321
   c. STA 2381 or 3381. (Note: “C” or better in MTH 1322 is the prerequisite for STA 3381.)
   d. CSS 3308.

Option B – Computer Science major (Minor Field concentration), thirty-six semester hours of computer science including the following:
1. CSI 1430, 1440, 2334, 2350, 3334, 3335, 3336, 3344, 3471 and 4337.
2. Computer Science: Three semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level computer science electives.
3. A maximum of four hours of “D” in required computer science courses will be allowed. A grade of “C” or better is required in all but one of the computer science courses used for the major.

Required courses in other fields:
   a. The requirements of any minor conferred by the College of Arts and Sciences other than the computer science minor.
   b. ENG 3300.
   c. MTH 1321
   d. STA 2381 or 3381. (Note: “C” or better in MTH 1322 is the prerequisite for STA 3381.)
   e. CSS 3308.

Note: The following courses are not applicable to the major or minor in computer science or as degree electives without written permission from the Computer Science Department Chair: CSI 3303, 4320; MIS 1305, 3150, 3301, 3325.

Requirements for a Minor in Computer Science
Specific requirement for the minor are designated in the School of Engineering and Computer Science section of this catalog.
In addition to a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in computer science, the Department of Computer Science offers a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (B.S.C.S.) degree accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012 - telephone: (410) 347-7700. The requirements for the B.S.C.S. and B.S.I. are presented in the School of Engineering and Computer Science section of the Undergraduate Catalog.

The Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in computer science provides a traditional liberal arts education with a solid set of core courses in computer science. These courses provide the foundation necessary for advancement in computer science. During the sophomore year, a student selects one of several areas of concentration. Students may choose a concentration program from computer science, or any approved minor in another discipline.

An important characteristic of the Baylor computer science program is the integration of software, hardware, theory, and design methodology throughout the curriculum. A highly personalized education is provided by faculty who are dedicated to undergraduate education with small classes and state-of-the-art laboratories. The programs are broadly based to prepare computer science graduates for the increasingly complex and ever-changing field of computer science.

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR**

Requirements for a Minor in Criminal Justice

Nineteen semester hours including the following:

A. American Government – Three semester hours selected from:
   - PSC 1305 American National Government, or
   - PSC 1306 American State and Local Government

B. Criminal Justice Core – Seven semester hours as listed below:
   1. Three semester hours:
      - PSC 3302 Criminal Justice (CCS 3302)
   2. Three semester hours selected from:
      - SOC 3360 Juvenile Delinquency, or
      - SOC 4352 Criminology
   3. One semester hour:
      - CCS 1102 Community Law Enforcement

C. Public Policy, Law, and Criminal Justice – Six semester hours selected from:
   - CCS 3372 Law, Justice, and Community
   - PSC 3312 Public Administration
   - PSC 3320 Minority and Ethnic Group Politics
   - PSC 3322 American Public Policy
   - PSC 4321 Administrative Law
   - PSC 4330 Urban Political Processes
   - PSC 4381 American Constitutional Law: Rights and Liberties
   - SOC 3360 Juvenile Delinquency, or
   - SOC 4352 Criminology (whichever is not taken in the Criminal Justice Core)
   - PSY 3321 Abnormal Psychology, or
   - PSY 3330 Psychopathology
   - ANT 4355 Forensic Anthropology

D. Internship – Three semester hours:
   - PSC 3382 Public Service Internship (criminal justice field)

**ENGINEERING MINOR**

Specific requirements for the minor are designated in the School of Engineering and Computer Science section of this catalog.

**ENTREPRENEURSHIP MINOR**

Specific requirements for the minor are designated in the Hankamer School of Business section of this catalog.
FAMILY STUDIES MINOR

Requirements for a Minor in Family Studies
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. FCS 2355.
B. SOC 3354 or FCS 3356.
C. REL 3390.
D. HED 4321.
E. FCS 4359.
F. GRT 3305 or 4393 or PSY 4355.

GENDER STUDIES MINOR

Requirements for a Minor in Gender Studies
Gender Studies maintains that while biology determines one’s sex, society defines one’s gender. Gender is a social construct that is studied in courses throughout the College of Arts and Sciences. Gender Studies courses allow the student to move beyond male and female appearance, family roles, dress, politics, employment, and religious positions to the origins and ramifications of gender roles.

Both the female and male students can utilize a Gender Studies minor to study the world and its inhabitants from the perspective of gender. The basic program consists of courses in various departments which students can combine according to their interests. The objective is to examine critically the construction of gender as a category in which we find ourselves.
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
A. Three semester hours:
   SOC 2310 Introduction to Gender Studies
B. Fifteen semester hours selected from the following:
   AFS 3330 Women in African Life and Thought
   CSS 3311 Interpersonal Communications
   CSS 4396 American Rhetoric: The Rhetoric of Women’s Rights
   ECO 3335 The Economics of Gender
   ENG 4370 Women Writers
   FCS 1315 Individual and Family Development
   FCS 3350 Individual and Family Financial Management
   FCS 4356 The Family: A Global Perspective
   HIS 4350 The History of Gender in Latin America
   HIS 4378 History of the American Woman since 1865
   NUR 4357 Perspectives in Women’s Health
   PHI 3320 Philosophical Issues in Feminism
   PSY 3360 Psychology of Gender
   REL 3338 Women in Christian History
   REL 4338 Women in Religion in America
   SOC 3305 Social Gerontology
   SOC 3330 Women in American Society
   SOC 3354 Marriage and the Family
   SOC 4393 Sociology of Aging

Note: Occasionally special topics courses in various departments within the College of Arts and Sciences concentrate on gender issues. When appropriate content is offered, such courses may apply to the minor with approval of the Director of Gender Studies program and the Office of the Dean.

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Aims of the Program
This interdisciplinary program is administered by the Department of Political Science and is designed for:
1. Those who hope to qualify for recruitment by the U.S. Department of State, the U.S. Information Agency, the U.S. Department of Commerce, other U.S. Government agencies engaged in international operations, or agencies of the United Nations or other international organizations.
Preparation for the Peace Corps should include an international studies major, a skills major, and proficiency in a foreign language. The International Studies program provides a strong background for students who expect to obtain the Master of Arts (M.A.) degree in international relations offered by the Graduate School of Baylor University.

2. Those who contemplate missionary service. This program is designed to introduce the prospective missionary to cross-cultural political, economic, and social relations.

3. Those who anticipate business assignments abroad or domestic positions in international trade and finance. The program affords preparation for such careers by providing emphasis on international and comparative economics, and it provides an excellent background for students who plan to obtain the Master of International Management (M.I.M.) degree offered by the Graduate School of Baylor University.

4. Those who are preparing for careers in public relations or mass communications. This undergraduate program is especially appropriate for students who intend to undertake graduate study for Baylor’s Master of International Journalism (M.I.J.) degree.

5. Those who wish to prepare for staff work with international foundations.

6. Those who plan teaching careers in international education (overseas teaching or domestic teaching of international affairs).

7. Those who expect to become officers in the United States Air Force, Army, Navy, or Marine Corps.


9. Those who do not plan an international career but seek a liberal arts education.

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in International Studies

A. All specific and group requirements for the bachelor of arts degree.
B. Thirty semester hours, fifteen of which must be at “3000” or “4000” level. The thirty hours in the major will include:
   1. Six hours of core courses.
   2. Nine hours of Regional Studies courses.
   4. Six hours of additional courses from the courses listed for the major.
C. There are two versions of the major:
   1. General version of the major requires one additional semester of modern language at “3000” or “4000” level beyond University requirements.
   2. Intensive version of the major requires two additional semesters of modern language at the “3000” or “4000” level beyond University requirements and study or internship abroad.
D. Those students who plan to attend graduate school should enroll in at least two undergraduate economic courses ECO 2306 (Principles of Microeconomics) and ECO 2307 (Principles of Macroeconomics). It is recommend that students enroll in PSC 4365 (International Political Economics).

Thirty semester hours including the following:

A. Six hours from core courses:
   1. PSC 3315 (Fundamentals of International Politics) and
   2. Three hours from PSC 3304 (Comparative Politics) or PSC 3324 (World Political Systems)
B. Nine hours from Regional Studies (Latin America, Asia and Russia, Middle East and Africa, Europe and the United States):
   1. Latin America
      ANT 3340 Indigenous Cultures of Modern Mexico and Central America
      ANT 3351 Ancient Civilizations of Mesoamerica
      ANT 3352 Latin-American Interface
      ECO 4332 Economic Problems of Latin America
      HIS 3353 Pre-Columbian and Colonial Latin America
HIS 3355 Modern Latin America
HIS 4357 Inter-American Relations
LAS 1301 Latin American Nations and People
LAS 2301 An Introduction to Latin American Studies
LAS 4350 Latin American Studies Seminar
PHI 4331 Latin American Philosophy
PSC 4304 Governments and Politics of Latin America (once only)
PSC 4314 Government and Politics of Mexico (once only)
REL 2345 The Christian Church in Latin America
SPA 3311 Spanish–American Civilization

2. Asia and Russia
ANT 4310 Societies and Cultures of East Asia
AST 2380 The People and Culture of Asia
AST 4350 Seminar in Asian Studies
AST 4V80 Contemporary Issues in Asian Studies
ECO 4335 Asian Economic Development
HIS 3307 Japan
HIS 3340 Russia to 1861
HIS 3342 Russia since 1861
HIS 4305 Modern China
PSC 4325 Asian International Relations
PSC 4344 Government and Politics of Russia
PSC 4364 The Governments and Politics of the Asia–Pacific Region
PSC 4374 Governments and Politics of East Asia
REL 2341 The Christian Church in Asia
REL 4332 History of Eastern Orthodoxy
REL 4346 Topics in Asian Religions
SEES 2380 Introduction to Slavic and East European Studies I

3. Middle East and Africa
AFS 1301 Introduction to African Heritage and Peoples
AFS 3300 African Heritage & African-American Cultural Concepts
AFS 3301 Africa in the Contemporary World
AFS 3318 African Civilization (ANT 3318)
AFS 3320 African Indigeneity and New Religious Movements
AFS 4301 Africa: Independent Study I
AFS 4302 Africa: Independent Study II
AFS 4303 Seminar in African Studies
AFS 4312 Societies and Cultures of Africa
AFS 4314 Religion and Politics in Contemporary Africa
AFS 4331 African Economic Development
ANT 4312 Societies and Cultures of Africa
CHS 4314 Religion and Politics in Contemporary Africa
ECO 4331 African Economic Development
HIS 3310 The Middle East
HIS 3311 Middle East History 600-1798
HIS 3315 History of West Africa
HIS 4312 Modern Middle East History
HIS 4313 War and Peace in the Middle East
MES 2301 Introduction to the Middle East
PSC 4334 Governments and Politics of the Middle East
REL 2342 The Christian Church in Africa
REL 4343 Topics in Islam

4. Europe and the United States
AS 4301 Defense Studies
AS 4302 Preparation For Active Duty
ANT 3301 Science, Society, and Culture
CSS 4353 or PSC 4355 Public Discourse and Foreign Policy
C. Nine hours from Global Issues and Institutions (Political and Development Issues, Economics, Belief Systems):

1. Political and Development Issues
   ANT 1310 Cultural Geography
   ANT 2305 Cultural Anthropology in a Global Context
   ANT 3320 Environment and Human Behavior
   ANT 3350 Native North Americans
   ANT 4305 Anthropological Theory
   ANT 4306 Economic Anthropology
   ANT 4320 Culture, Personality and Identity
   ANT 4325 Medical Anthropology
   ANT 4350 Development and Indigenous People
   ANT 4351 Futuristics
   ANT 4352 Housing and Society
   ANT 4680 Field School in Cultural Anthropology
   ENV 4310 World Food Problems
   GEOG 1300 World Geography
   GEO 4312 Oceanography
   JOU 3387 International Communication
   PSC 3301 Scope and Methods of Political Science
   PSC 3304 Comparative Politics
   PSC 3314 Politics and Problems of Developing Countries
   PSC 3320 Minority and Ethnic Group Politics
   PSC 3324 World Political Systems
   PSC 3325 Ethnopolitical Conflicts
   PSC 3375 Model United Nations
   PSC 4305 International Law
   PSC 4315 Political Geography
   PSC 4365 International Political Economics
   PSC 4375 International Organization
   PSC 4385 Diplomacy in Theory and Practice
   SOC 3318 Mexican–Americans in U.S. Society

2. Economics
   INB 3305 Global Business
   BUS 3310 Multinational Business (Summer in Europe)
   ECO 4321 Energy Economics
   ECO 4334 Economic Development
   ECO 4338 Economic Systems of the World
   ECO 4343 History of Economic Thought
   FIN 4331 International Business Finance
   MKT 4325 International Marketing

3. Belief Systems
ANT 4360 Anthropology of Religion
CHS 3339 Law and Religion in the United States
CHS 4360 Religion and the Body Politic
CHS 4367 The Jewish Experience and U.S. Church-State Relations
HIS 3395 Historiography and Philosophy of History
PHI 3305 British Philosophy & Culture
PHI 3312 History of Philosophy: Modern European Philosophy
PHI 4340 East Asian Philosophy
PHI 4341 Contemporary Continental Philosophy
PSC 3363 Western Political Thought: Classical and Medieval
PSC 3373 Western Political Thought: Modern
PSC 4355 Power, Morality, and International Relations
PSC 4379 Islam and Democracy
PSC 4383 Contemporary Political Thought
REL 3345 World Religions
REL 3394 War and Peace in Christian Tradition
REL 4331 History of Roman Catholicism
REL 4333 History of Protestantism
REL 4340 Christian Missions
D. Six additional hours from any of the courses above; may include a Readings Course or Special Topics Course with consent of Director.

Required courses in other fields:

A. General version
1. Three hours of advanced ("3000" or "4000" level) modern language course, in addition to the University basic language requirement. If the language selected is offered as a major at Baylor, only courses that will apply on the major will count here; courses taught in English will not apply here. To prepare to meet the advanced language requirement for the International Studies major, students should plan to take a modern foreign language for the basic B.A. degree language requirement.

B. Intensive version
1. Six hours of advanced ("3000" or "4000" level) modern language courses, in addition to the University basic language requirement. If the language selected is offered as a major at Baylor, only courses that will apply on the major will count here; courses taught in English will not apply here. To prepare to meet the advanced language requirement for the International Studies major, students should plan to take a modern foreign language for the basic B.A. degree language requirement.
2. Study or Internship Abroad.

MEDICAL HUMANITIES

B.A. Degree

Requirements for Major in Medical Humanities

Thirty semester hours including the following:

I. Core course requirements—Fifteen semester hours selected from the following:

MH 1303 Freshman Academic Seminar: Medicine, Meaning, and the Patient/Physician Relationship (cross-listed with FAS 1303)
MH 2301 Christian Spirituality and Health Care
MH 3345 World Religions (cross-listed with REL 3345)
MH 4300 History of Medicine (cross-listed with HIS and PHI 4300)
MH 4310 Death and Dying (cross-listed with SOC 4310)
MH 4312 Behavioral Medicine (cross-listed with NSC and PSY 4312)
MH 4325 Literary and Philosophical Perspectives on Medicine (cross-listed with ENG and PHI 4325)
MH 4350 Economics of Health and Medical Care (cross-listed with ECO 4350)
MH 4351 Supervised Clinical Medicine
MH 4363 Philosophy and Medicine (cross-listed with PHI 4363)
MH 4395 Bioethics (cross-listed with REL 4395)
II. Electives – Minimum fifteen semester hours but no more than six hours in any of the following categories (except the MH category): Note: Courses selected as core requirements will not also apply on this requirement.

**Anthropology**
- ANT 4325 Medical Anthropology
- ANT 4330 Epidemiology

**Economics**
- ECO 4350 Economics of Health and Medical Care (cross-listed with MH 4350)

**English**
- ENG 4325 Literary and Philosophical Perspectives on Medicine (cross-listed with MH and PHI 4325)

**Freshman Academic Seminar**
- FAS 1303 Freshman Academic Seminar: Medicine, Meaning, and the Patient/Physician Relationship (cross-listed with MH 1303)

**Health Education**
- HED 2330 Introduction to Community Health and Health Promotion
- HED 3314 Environmental Health
- HED 4321 Human Sexuality
- HED 4327 Dying and Death Education
- HED 4340 International Health
- HED 4341 Cross-Cultural Health Communication

**History**
- HIS 4300 History of Medicine (cross-listed with PHI and MH 4300)

**Medical Humanities**
- MH 1303 Freshman Academic Seminar: Medicine, Meaning, and the Patient/Physician Relationship (cross-listed with FAS 1303)
- MH 2301 Christian Spirituality and Health Care
- MH 3345 World Religions (cross-listed with REL 3345)
- MH 4300 History of Medicine (cross-listed with HIS and PHI 4300)
- MH 4310 Death and Dying (cross-listed with SOC 4310)
- MH 4312 Behavioral Medicine (cross-listed with NSC and PSY 4312)
- MH 4325 Literary and Philosophical Perspectives on Medicine (cross-listed with ENG and PHI 4325)
- MH 4350 Economics of Health and Medical Care (cross-listed with ECO 4350)
- MH 4351 Supervised Clinical Medicine
- MH 4363 Philosophy and Medicine (cross-listed with PHI 4363)
- MH 4395 Bioethics (cross-listed with REL 4395)

**Philosophy**
- PHI 3301 Moral Philosophy
- PHI 4300 History of Medicine (cross-listed with HIS and MH 4300)
- PHI 4325 Literary and Philosophical Perspectives on Medicine (cross-listed with ENG and PHI 4325)
- PHI 4363 Philosophy and Medicine (cross-listed with MH 4363)
- PHI 4360 Contemporary Ethical Theory

**Political Science**
- PSC 3322 American Public Policy

**Psychology/Neuroscience**
- NSC 4312 Behavioral Medicine (cross-listed with MH and PSY 4312)
- PSY 3321 Abnormal Psychology (non-PSY majors only)
- PSY 4312 Behavioral Medicine (cross-listed with MH and NSC 4312)

**Religion**
- REL 3345 World Religions (cross-listed with MH 3345)
- REL 3390 Christian Ethics
- REL 4312 Bioethics (cross-listed with MH 4395)

**Sociology**
- SOC 4310 Death and Dying (cross-listed with MH 4310)
- SOC 4353 Sociology of Medicine

**Requirements for Minor in Medical Humanities**
The Medical Humanities Minor is intended primarily for undergraduate students entering...
health care professions. The purpose of the Medical Humanities Minor is to provide these students an interdisciplinary humanities curriculum designed to foster: faith and spiritual formation; an understanding of the complexity of health and healing; and respect for the cultural and pluralistic diversity in the University, society at large, and the healing arts. In its purpose, the Medical Humanities Minor maintains a strong commitment to the Christian heritage and reflects Baylor University’s broader mission statement that affirms “...the value of intellectually informed faith and religiously informed education...” in an “...environment that fosters spiritual maturity, strength of character, and moral virtue.”

Eighteen semester hours including the following:

I. Core course requirements–Nine semester hours selected from the following:
   MH 1303 Freshman Academic Seminar: Medicine, Meaning, and the Patient-Physician Relationship (cross-listed with FAS 1303)
   MH 2301 Christian Spirituality and Health Care
   MH 3345 World Religions (cross-listed with REL 3345)
   MH 4300 History of Medicine (cross-listed with HIS and PHI 4300)
   MH 4310 Death and Dying (cross-listed with SOC 4310)
   MH 4312 Behavioral Medicine (cross-listed with NSC and PSY 4312)
   MH 4325 Literary and Philosophical Perspectives on Medicine (cross-listed with ENG and PHI 4325)
   MH 4350 Economics of Health and Medical Care (cross-listed with ECO 4350)
   MH 4351 Supervised Clinical Medicine
   MH 4363 Philosophy and Medicine (cross-listed with PHI 4363)
   MH 4395 Bioethics (cross-listed with REL 4395)

II. Electives–Minimum nine semester hours but no more than six hours in any of the following categories (except the MH category): NOTE: Courses selected as core requirements will not also apply on this requirement.
   Anthropology: ANT 4325, 3330; Economics: ECO 4350; English: ENG 4325; Freshman Academic Seminar: FAS 1303; Health Education: HED 2330, 3314, 4321, 4327, 4340, 4341; History: HIS 4300; Medical Humanities: MH 1303, 2301, 3345, 4300, 4310, 4312, 4325, 4350, 4351, 4363, 4395; Philosophy: PHI 3301, 4300, 4325, 4360; Political Science: PSC 3322; Psychology/Neuroscience: NSC 4312, PSY 3321, PSY 4312; Religion: REL 3345, 3390, 4395; Sociology: SOC 4310, 4353

MUSIC

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Music

The requirements for the bachelor of arts degree with a major in music are those for the bachelor of arts degree with any other major, with the exception that music may not be used to fulfill one of the fine arts requirements.

Bachelor of Arts students with music majors are required to complete successfully six semesters of MUS 1001, Recital/Convocation Attendance.

Major – Music (Applied Studies):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory 1301, 1101, 1302, 1102, 2301, 2101, 2302, 2102, 3301</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music History – Any three courses from 3324, 3325, 3326, and 3327</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensemble</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must be enrolled in an ensemble each of four semesters.

Applied Music – Secondary Area ................................................................. 3

When the emphasis area is in piano, these hours must be completed in another applied area. Students must pass piano level III.

Applied Music – Emphasis Area ................................................................ 8

Students seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Music must be advised through the School of Music.

Applied Music – ADVANCED courses in Emphasis Area ............................. 8
Students in the Applied Studies track must complete a thirty-minute recital.

**Major – Music (Academic Studies):**

Hours Required: 51 sem. hrs.

- Music Theory 1301, 1101, 1302, 1102, 2301, 2101, 2302, 2102, 3301: 19
- Music History 3324, 3325, 3326, and 3327: 12
- Ensemble: 4

Students must be enrolled in an ensemble each of four semesters.

- Applied Music: 8
- Students must pass piano level III.
- Students seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Music must be advised through the School of Music.
- Two upper-level Academic Music courses: 6
- MUS 4280: 2

**Requirements for a minor in music:**

See the School of Music section of this catalog.

**NONPROFIT STUDIES MINOR**

Specific requirements for the minor are designated in the Hankamer School of Business section of this catalog.

**RECREATION MINISTRY MINOR**

**Requirements for a Minor in Recreation Ministry**

Eighteen semester hours including the following:

A. Three to four hours from REL 2480 or 3381.

B. Six hours of “3000” – “4000” level Religion courses – one upper level course from each of two of the three following areas in Religion:
   - Area 2. Historical.
   - Area 3. Theological.

C. Six hours: RLS 4395 and 3302.

D. Three hours from: RLS 2388, 2389, 3301, 3382, 4301, 4391, 4393, or 4396.

E. A grade of “C” or better is required in each course applied to this minor.

**WORLD AFFAIRS MINOR**

**Requirements for a Minor in World Affairs**

The World Affairs minor consists of eighteen semester hours from the following list of courses. Requirements include one course from each group below, in addition to the foreign language requirement. The courses in Group I are “1000” level courses and form the foundation for subsequent courses in the minor. Courses emphasize global concerns in the discipline and give attention to at least two of the following geographic areas: Europe, Asia, South America, the Middle East, and Africa. Courses include a writing component and require a research project or paper. **A minimum of nine hours at the “3000” and “4000” level is required.** Additional courses may be considered for inclusion in this minor.

Eighteen semester hours including the following:

A. Six semester hours of foreign language at the “2000” level or above.

B. One course from each of the following groups:
   1. Group I
      - ANT 1310 Cultural Geography
      - GEOG 1300 World Geography
      - HIS 1305 World History to 1500
      - HIS 1307 World History since 1500
2. Group II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSC 3324</td>
<td>World Political Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 3325</td>
<td>Ethnopolitical Conflicts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INB 3305</td>
<td>Global Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENV 4310</td>
<td>World Food Problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 5338</td>
<td>Seminar in World Economic Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FCS 4310</td>
<td>Textiles and Apparel in a Global Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FCS 4352</td>
<td>World Nutrition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FCS 4356</td>
<td>The Family: A Global Perspective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Group III

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 2306</td>
<td>World Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 4379</td>
<td>Great Books of the Western World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFL 3300</td>
<td>Perspectives of Literature in Translation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOU 3387</td>
<td>International Communication</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Group IV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REL 3345</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 3321</td>
<td>Music in World Cultures</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Another course chosen from Groups I, II, or III above.

INTERUNIVERSITY PROGRAMS

ARCHITECTURE

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Architecture

A cooperative program between Baylor University and Washington University (St. Louis) provides a course of study in the liberal arts leading to professional study in architecture. The program requires the successful completion of a minimum of ninety-four semester hours (a minimum of sixty hours in residence at Baylor, including all of the last thirty hours prior to transferring to Washington University) including specified preprofessional courses. Baylor University confers the bachelor of arts degree after the completion of the first year of professional courses (thirty hours) at Washington University. Pending approval to continue architectural studies at Washington University, the student would begin a three-year course of graduate study (eighty-five hours) leading to the master of architecture degree from Washington University.

The program requires:

A. The basic requirements for the bachelor of arts degree.

B. The specific courses listed below:

- MTH 1321.
- PHY 1420.
- HIS 1305 and 1307.
- ART 2302, 2303.
- ART 1310, 1311, 1314, 1316.

CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE

B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Clinical Laboratory Science

Students attend classes on the Waco campus for three years and take the required curriculum outlined below. The senior year of clinical training is taken at any university or hospital School of Clinical Laboratory Science with an accredited curriculum. The clinical training is a twelve-month, highly intensive course of study in preparation for national certification as a clinical laboratory scientist. It conforms to the Essentials published and monitored by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences. Baylor University is affiliated with Methodist Hospital, School of Clinical Laboratory Science, Houston, Texas; Scott and White Memorial Hospital, School of Clinical Laboratory Science, Temple, Texas; Hillcrest Baptist Medical Center School of Clinical Laboratory Science, Waco, Texas; and M.D. Anderson School of Clinical Laboratory Science, Houston, Texas.
The Clinical Laboratory Scientist is a vital member of the health care team, working with physicians, laboratory scientists, and clinicians to provide quality patient care. Although Clinical Laboratory Scientists have limited direct patient contact, they play an important role in the patient’s health care. They are highly skilled professionals who perform tests to analyze blood, urine, and other body fluids to help the physician prevent, detect and treat disease and to monitor therapy. Most Clinical Laboratory Scientists are employed by hospital or clinic laboratories, but others use their knowledge and skills in research, industry, physician’s offices, sales, public health, computer operations, veterinary clinics, education, laboratory management and even as self-employed consultants.

This program requires:
A. The basic bachelor of science curriculum.
B. The additional courses listed:
   BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, (1402 or 4401), 2306-2106, 4301, 4306-4106, and 4001.
   CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3238, 3331, 3332.
   MIS 1305
   PHY 1405.
   MTH 1321.
   MTH 1322 or STA 2381.
C. Sufficient electives, if needed, to bring the total credit to a minimum of ninety-four semester hours, with at least a “C” average.
D. The residence requirement of a minimum of sixty semester hours, including the last thirty hours of the preprofessional program requirements, must be completed in the College of Arts and Sciences at Baylor. Before leaving the Baylor campus, students must file with the Office of Degree Plans their new mailing address and the name of the accredited School of Clinical Laboratory Science they will attend.
E. Students must complete the curriculum in Clinical Laboratory Science at any school accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, maintain a grade point average of 2.0 or better, and have an official transcript from the School of Clinical Laboratory Science mailed to Baylor University Office of Admissions Services.
F. When all of the above have been successfully completed, the degree of bachelor of science with a major in Clinical Laboratory Science will be conferred.

FORESTRY

B.A. or B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Forestry

An affiliation between Baylor University and Duke University provides a course of study in the liberal arts and in forestry or environmental studies. This course of study requires the successful completion of ninety-six semester hours (a minimum of sixty hours in residence at Baylor, including all of the last thirty hours) of specified preprofessional courses. Baylor University confers either the bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree after the completion of the first year of professional courses at Duke University. Following the successful completion of at least sixty semester hours in the Nicholas School of the Environment and Earth Sciences at Duke University, the student will be eligible for either the master of forestry or master of environmental management degree depending upon the area of specialization in the Nicholas School of the Environment and Earth Sciences.

The program requires:
A. The basic requirements for the bachelor of arts or the bachelor of science degree.
B. The specific courses listed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. B.A. Degree:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. MTH 1304*, 1321, 1322</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. BIO 4406 or 4416</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. CHE 1300, 1100 and 1341, 1146</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. PHY 1408, 1409</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. ECO 2306, 2307</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. HIS 1305 and 1306, or 2365 and 2366</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. B.S. Degree:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. MTH 1304*, 1321, 1322, 2321, 3325</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*Advanced Placement: It is urged that MTH 1304 be replaced with higher mathematics.

b. BIO 4406 or 4416 .................................................................4

c. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316 .......................................................... 9

d. PHY 1420, 1430 ........................................................................8

e. ECO 2306, 2307 ........................................................................6

f. Additional credit in science and mathematics .................................................6 to 8

C. Major in Forestry .........................................................................................30

1. Completion of thirty semester hours of forestry courses at Duke University. Courses taken at Duke University to apply toward an environmental studies major will not apply toward the forestry major.

2. A second major in Environmental Studies is required.

D. Major in Environmental Studies .....................................................................28 to 30

1. A major in Environmental Studies must be completed. See the catalog listing under the Department of Environmental Science for the requirements for the required major in Environmental Studies.

2. Environmental Studies electives in the major: A student may opt to take six semester hours of the advanced-level electives (required for the minimum hours in the Environmental Studies major) from the professional program at Duke University. These courses will not apply toward the forestry major.

New participants must meet with the department chair for advisement concerning the environmental studies major no later than the junior year.

MEDICINE, DENTISTRY, AND OPTOMETRY

Cooperative Programs

B.A. or B.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Medicine or Dentistry or Optometry

Under the plan of the cooperative programs, the bachelor of arts degree or the bachelor of science degree will be conferred when the student has completed satisfactorily:

A. The respective basic requirements for the bachelor of arts or the bachelor of science degree.

B. Science and mathematics courses from the list of recommended courses which satisfy the minimum admission requirements of the professional school. See the respective preprofessional programs following.

C. Sufficient electives to bring the total credit to ninety-four semester hours with at least a “C” average.

D. At least sixty hours, including the last thirty hours, of the preprofessional program must be completed in residence in the College of Arts and Sciences at Baylor.

E. At least thirty semester hours in any accredited U.S. school or college of dentistry, medicine, or optometry *with a minimum grade average of “C” (i.e., essentially the first year of the basic sciences curriculum of the professional school transferred to Baylor); this requirement substitutes for the more traditional undergraduate “major.”

*(University of Houston College of Optometry does not accept this program.)

This “three-year” program is available to all students; however, it is recommended only for students with exceptional academic ability who, because of age or financial burdens, find it necessary to shorten their educational process by one year. Baylor University has limited formal preentry agreements guaranteeing admission to Baylor College of Medicine and Baylor College of Dentistry. Only the dental program allows for the early admission option. All other students seeking admission via one of the cooperative programs must gain an acceptance in regular competition with all other applicants.

PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

PREBUSINESS PROGRAM

(See the Hankamer School of Business section of this catalog.)
PRE-DENTAL PROGRAM
(See Premedical/Predental Programs following.)

PRE-DENTAL HYGIENE

Baylor University offers a program of courses designed to prepare students for the professional curriculum in dental hygiene offered by accredited schools.

Dental hygienists are health professionals who provide educational, clinical, and therapeutic services supporting total health by promoting optimum oral health. As part of a dental team they are licensed to: examine teeth and oral structures; remove calculus, stain, and plaque; apply caries-preventive agents; expose, process, and interpret dental x-rays; place temporary fillings and periodontal dressings, remove sutures, polish, and recontour amalgam fillings; and design and implement individual and community health programs. Predental hygiene students attend classes on the Waco campus for a minimum of two years and then transfer to a dental hygiene program for the final two years of training. Completion of the program generally results in a bachelor of science degree from the transfer institution.

A total of sixty hours of credit is required for admission.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology, including laboratories</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry, including laboratories</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English (one year composition and one year literature)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American History</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science/-Literacy</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (excluding band, choir, etc.)</td>
<td>1-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended courses for predental hygiene:

- BIO 1305-1105 or 1306-1106, 2401
- CHE 1300 or 1301, 1100, 1341, 1146
- ENG 1302, and 1304 or 3300, 2301, and 2304 or 2306
- MTH 1321 or STA 1380 or STA 2381
- Nutrition: FCS 2351 or HED 3313
- HIS 2365, 2366
- PSC 1305, 1306 or 1306, 2302
- CSI 1302, 1430, or ISY 1305
- PSY 1305
- SOC 1305
- CSS 1301 or 1302
- Electives

It is beneficial to have three of the four science courses completed by December 31 of the year before anticipated entrance into the program.

The student should determine any specific course requirements and recommendations of the professional schools where application is to be made. The Dental Hygiene Candidate Admission Test (DHCAT) may be required for admission. Application to dental hygiene programs is made after completing the first year of study at Baylor.

Applicants who have never taken the Texas Academic Skills Program (TASP) must take this test with passing scores before acceptance for admission.

Further information and advisement are available in the Premedical/Predental Office, Baylor Science Building, Suite B.111.

PRE-LAW

Pre-Law at Baylor University is not a major. Rather, it is a pre-professional track available to all undergraduate students. Pre-Law is, therefore, very different from the Pre-Medical program or any other Baylor Pre-Health program because there is not a specific set of courses that a student must take.
Likewise, there are no pre-determined majors for Pre-Law students. The American Bar Association and other pre-law experts recommend that students maximize their education by taking the most rigorous and demanding classes possible. It is important for a pre-law student to find a major in which he or she is deeply interested, and Baylor has a number of advisors who can assist students with that decision.

Baylor University has a Pre-Law Advisory Council, and its members are faculty and staff from a variety of disciplines across campus. These Pre-Law contacts are available to meet throughout the year with prospective and current Baylor Pre-Law students. They can help the student discern whether or not law school is a good fit, advise on major/minor and course selection, and assist the student with the application process. They have created a Pre-Law Guide and Pre-Law Timeline that contain detailed recommendations on each stage of Pre-Law preparation. These documents are available on the Baylor Pre-Law website at http://www.baylor.edu/prelaw. Please see the website or the catalog under Arts and Sciences Advisors for the list of Pre-Law contacts.

Students wishing to add or delete the pre-law designation on their student records should see an advisor in Academic Advisement if they are freshman or the College of Arts and Sciences Advisement offices if they are sophomores, juniors or seniors. Questions may be emailed to prelaw@baylor.edu.

PREMEDICAL/ PREDENTAL PROGRAMS

Baylor University has two preentry guaranteed admission programs, The Baylor2 Medical Track with the Baylor College of Medicine and the 3,4- and 4,4-Dual Degree Advanced Placement Program with the Baylor College of Dentistry. Details are available on the Prehealth homepage at http://www.baylor.edu/prehealth (click) go to ‘programs’ on the top bar (click), scroll down until you find ‘Guaranteed Admissions Medical’ or ‘Guaranteed Admissions Dental’ (click).

Students preparing for dentistry and medicine are urged to complete the baccalaureate degree before entering professional school. Because the broad-based liberal arts education has proved the best foundation on which to build highly specialized professional training, the medical and dental schools select students with majors in both nonscience and science disciplines. Regardless of major, the student is encouraged to excel academically in all disciplines and to develop strong personal qualities of leadership, interpersonal skills, ethics, and service.

Admission to the medical and dental schools is highly competitive and only superior students are accepted. In general, selection is based on the student’s application, academic record, scores on the Medical College Admission Test or the Dental Admission Test, the Evaluation Report of the Premedical-Predental Advisory Committee, and a personal interview at the professional school. It is the policy of the Premedical-Predental Advisory Committee to evaluate automatically for professional school admission those

1. Premedical students who present GPA credentials of 3.30 or higher overall and 3.20 or higher in science (BCPM)
2. Predental students who present GPA credentials of 3.20 or higher overall and 3.00 in science (BCPM).

Students not meeting these criteria will be evaluated for interview on an individual basis by the Committee; those not interviewed may nevertheless utilize the services of the Premedical/Predental Office to collect individual letters and to forward them to the appropriate professional school(s).

In recent years there has been a trend in professional schools to decrease the number of specific college courses required for admission and to allow greater latitude in course selection according to the student’s interests and needs. The minimum requirements for admission to a majority of the dental and medical schools to which Baylor students apply are:

- Biology** ................................................................. 4 semesters
- Chemistry** including one year of general and one year of organic ...................................................... 4 semesters
- English and/or humanities .................................................. 4 semesters
- Mathematics: calculus and/or statistics (depending on medical school) ........................................................ 4 semesters
- Physics* ............................................................................... 2 semesters

*As required of science majors; includes required formal laboratory work.
*Some medical and dental schools now require biochemistry (CHE 4341).

The student should determine any specific course requirements and recommendations of the professional schools to which application is to be made.
Recommended courses for medical-dental preprofessional preparation

Those courses in the College of Arts and Sciences which are recommended as providing strong preprofessional preparation and as meeting the minimum admission requirements of most dental and medical schools are listed below. Recommended electives are in parentheses.

BIO 1305-1105 and 1306-1106 plus two courses selected from 2306, 3330, 3429, 4301, 4306-4106, 4307-4107, 4308-4108, 4401, 4426, etc.
CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, 3238 (4316 and 4217, 4321 or 4327, 4127, 4322, 4128, 4341, 4342, 4248).
ENG 1302, 1304 or 3300, 2301, 2304 or 2306 (“3000”-“4000”).
MTH 1321 or 1322 or STA 2381.
PHY 1420** and 1430** or 1408 and 1409.
**For students completing MTH 1321 and 1322.

Other courses often recommended include modern foreign language, humanities, social and behavioral sciences, fine arts, computer science, and sciences.

Predental students are required to take the Dental Admission Test (DAT) and premedical students are required to take the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) twelve to sixteen months prior to the expected date of matriculation. It is recommended that these tests be taken in the spring semester of the junior year (sophomore year for those in the cooperative programs) and only after thorough personal preparation.

Premedical and predental students are urged to seek counsel from the Premedical/Predental Advisory Committee, One Bear Place #97341, Waco, TX 76798-7341, 254-710-3659.

PRENURSING

(See Louise Herrington School of Nursing section of this catalog.)

PREOCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Baylor University offers a program of undergraduate instruction designed to prepare students for the professional curricula in Occupational Therapy that are offered in accredited programs at certain other universities. As the student nears completion of sixty to seventy semester hours in prerequisite courses at Baylor University, he or she will apply for admission to a degree-granting program in Occupational Therapy. Upon successful completion of approximately two years of study at the professional school, the student will receive a Bachelor of Science or Master’s degree in Occupational Therapy from that university. Alternatively, if the student wishes to earn a degree at Baylor University, he or she should incorporate Occupational Therapy prerequisite courses into that degree program. OT schools do not have a preference for a particular degree or major. A student earning a bachelor’s degree at Baylor University may enter either bachelor’s level or entry-level master’s programs in occupational therapy.

The following course list has been assembled from published requirements for entry into Occupational Therapy programs in Texas. Successful completion of these courses will satisfy most entrance requirements for most Texas Occupational Therapy programs. It is the responsibility of the student to ascertain that course selection fulfills the requirements of the Occupational Therapy school(s) to which the student plans to apply. The student should correspond with each school on a regular basis (at least annually).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Sem. Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>0 to 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>0 to 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>3 to 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>0 to 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>Usually selected from anthropology, economics, humanities, fine arts, speech, foreign language, philosophy, sociology, or psychology.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PREOPTOMETRY

Baylor University offers a program of courses designed to prepare students for the professional curriculum in optometry offered by accredited schools.

The student should determine any specific course requirements and recommendations of the professional schools where application is to be made.

Optometry is a primary health care profession. Optometrists are trained and licensed to examine the eyes and vision system, to diagnose vision problems or impairments, and to prescribe and provide treatment. Treatment may include prescription glasses or contact lenses, vision therapy, low vision aids, and pharmaceutical agents for therapeutic purposes. When signs of general health conditions such as arteriosclerosis, diabetes, or high blood pressure can be detected in the eye examination, patients are referred to the appropriate health care practitioner.

Admission requirements are a bachelor’s degree, satisfactory (C or better) completion of the following preprofessional course work, an acceptable Optometry Admission Test (OAT) score, and a preprofessional evaluation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Biology*</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry*</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy*</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacteriology* and Human Physiology*</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry* and Biochemistry*</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics*</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*As required of science majors; includes required formal laboratory work.

Recommended Courses for Preoptometry:
- BIO 1305–1105; 1306–1106; 4401 or 1402; 3429 or 2401
- CHE 1301, 1302, 1316; 3331, 3332**, 3238; 4341
- ENG 1302 or 1304 or 3300; 2301; 2304 or 2306
- MTH 1304; 1321 or 1322
- PHY 1420* and 1430* or 1408 and 1409

*For students completing MTH 1321 and 1322.

Further information and advisement are available in the Premedical/Predental Office, One Bear Place #97341.

PREPHARMACY

There are many different areas of pharmacy practice. Pharmacists’ responsibilities range from dispensing medications to monitoring patient health and individual responses to prescribed medications. Consumer education regarding prescription and over-the-counter medication use is also the pharmacist’s duty. Pharmacists offer expertise about the composition of drugs including their chemical, physical, and biological properties as well as their manufacture and use. They monitor purity and strength of dispensed drugs and ensure that they do not harm the patient.

Students who plan to enter the field of pharmacy may apply for admission to a school of pharmacy after completing the appropriate prepharmacy requirements, which require two years of study. Please note that courses in chemistry and biology should not be postponed as there are more courses in these than in other areas. Any delay in starting science coursework will extend the time necessary to complete the prerequisites. All schools in Texas now require the Pharmacy College Admission test (PCAT), as do pharmacy schools in most states. This exam is given several times each year. Further information can be found on our website: www.baylor.edu/Prehealth.
PREPHYSICAL THERAPY

Baylor University offers a program of undergraduate instruction designed to prepare students for the professional curricula of accredited physical therapy programs at other universities. As the student nears completion of approximately ninety semester hours in prerequisite courses at Baylor University, he or she may apply for admission to a degree-granting program in physical therapy. Some physical therapy schools require a bachelor’s degree (any major) prior to admission to the physical therapy program. The physical therapy schools do not have a preference for a particular degree or major. A student earning a bachelor’s degree at Baylor University will begin a master’s or doctoral program in physical therapy.

The following course list for Baylor classes has been assembled from published requirements for entry into graduate physical therapy programs in Texas. Successful completion of these courses will satisfy most entrance requirements for most Texas physical therapy programs. It is the responsibility of the student to determine which courses are needed by the school(s) to which they intend to apply (at least annually). For further information go to http://www.baylor.edu/Prehealth.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>14 to 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>0 to 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>6 to 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>0 to 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6 to 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>0 to 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>17 to 31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives are usually selected from anthropology, economics, English, fine arts, communications, foreign language, geography, history, philosophy, (political science, psychology, sociology).

PREPHYSICIAN ASSISTANT

Baylor University offers a program of courses designed to prepare students for the professional physician assistant curriculum offered by professional schools.

Physician assistants (PAs) practice medicine with supervision of licensed physicians. PAs are qualified to take histories, order and administer tests, make diagnoses, determine treatments, assist in surgery, and set fractures. A physician assistant is educated to provide services that would otherwise be offered by a physician. In many states, PAs write prescriptions. They work in virtually all health care settings wherever physicians or health care organizations employ them.

The twenty-four to twenty-seven month professional school curriculum leads to either a baccalaureate or a master’s degree, depending upon the school. For the baccalaureate programs, a minimum of sixty semester hours of college or university work is required for admission whereas most master’s level entry programs require a baccalaureate degree. Both require a core of courses.

Although most schools prefer science courses to be for a science major, some do not. Students MUST check with each school regularly to determine specific requirements.

For more information go to http://www.baylor.edu/Prehealth.

BCM, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston
UTSWHSC, UT Southwestern, Dallas
UTMB, UT Medical Branch, Galveston
UTHSCSA, UT Health Sciences, San Antonio
TTUHSC, Texas Tech Univ Health Sciences, Lubbock
UNTHSC, UNT Health Sciences, Ft. Worth
UTPA, University of Texas-Pan American - Edinburg
PREPODIATRY

Baylor University offers a program of courses designed to prepare students for the professional curriculum in podiatry offered by accredited schools.

The student should determine any specific course requirements and recommendations of the professional schools where application is to be made.

Podiatric medicine is a branch of the medical sciences concerned with the diagnosis and treatment of conditions affecting the human foot, ankle (in the vast majority of states), and their governing and related structures, including the local manifestations of systemic conditions such as diabetes and heart disease. A doctor of podiatric medicine (DPM) specializes in the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of foot disorders, diseases, and injuries. A DPM makes independent judgments, utilizes x-rays and laboratory tests for diagnostic purposes, prescribes medications, orders physical therapy, sets fractures, and performs surgery. The DPM works closely with other health professionals to treat and control disease. A DPM may have a private or group practice; serve on staffs of hospitals, long-term care facilities, the Department of Veteran Affairs, and municipal health districts; hold faculty positions in schools of medicine or nursing; and serve as commissioned officers in the Armed Forces and US Public Health Service. Board certification in podiatric orthopedics, podiatric surgery, and primary podiatric medicine is currently available.

Admission requirements are a bachelor’s degree (or a minimum of ninety semester hours), satisfactory (C or better) completion of the following preprofessional course work, an acceptable Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) or, in some cases, Graduate Record Exam (GRE) score, a preprofessional evaluation, and a professional school interview.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Science courses must include a laboratory and count toward that science major.

PREVETERINARY MEDICINE

Baylor University offers a program of courses designed to prepare students for the professional curriculum in veterinary medicine offered by accredited schools. (These requirements are from TAMU. http://www.cvm.tamu.edu/bims/dvm/baylor.shtml)

The preprofessional course of study for veterinary medicine requires a minimum of sixty-four semester hours including the following courses (additional recommended courses in parentheses).

The student should determine any specific course requirements and recommendations of the professional schools to which application is to be made.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1305-1105, (1306-1106); 4401*; 2306/2106* or 3330</td>
<td>11-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 1301, 1302, 1316; 3331, 3332, 3238; 4341 and 4342</td>
<td>14-17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1302, 230(1,4,or 6), and 3300</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS 1301 or 3311</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 1321 or STA 2381 or STA 3381</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Nutrition**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Animal Science**</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 1408 and 1409 or 1420*** and 1430***</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*For students completing BIO 1306–1106.

**Animal Nutrition and General Animal Science are not offered at Baylor University. Check TAMU website for schools offering these requirements.

***For students completing MTH 1321 and 1322.

Applicants must tender a minimum GPA of 2.75/4.00 (or 3.00/4.00 in the last forty-five hours), a minimum “C” grade in each preprofessional course required for admission, sixty-five hours of completed preprofessional coursework (may include work in progress), and an acceptable score on the GRE General Test.

Further information and advisement are available in the Premedical/Predental Office, One Bear Place #97341, Waco, TX 76798-7341, 254-710-3659.
# ADVISORS IN THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Advisors</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aerospace Studies</td>
<td>Col Leonard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Studies</td>
<td>Dr. Sara Alexander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Studies</td>
<td>Dr. Ferdon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>Drs. Cook, Offit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Architecture</td>
<td>Prof. McClanahan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>Profs. McClanahan, Barber, Dr. Jensen, Ms. Dunkerley, Maguire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Studies</td>
<td>Dr. Compton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aviation Sciences</td>
<td>Drs. Garner, Kane, Pinney, Pennington, Primrose, Trawick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biblical and Related Languages</td>
<td>Drs. Adair, Eldridge, Lee and Faculty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>Drs. Hassell and Pennington</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Drs. Gipson and Pennington</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Drs. Baier, Horner, Nuner</td>
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<tr>
<td>Classics</td>
<td>Dr. Christopher Marsh</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clinical Laboratory Science</td>
<td>Dr. Thorburn</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communication Sciences and Disorders</td>
<td>Dr. Eldridge</td>
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<td>Communication Specialist</td>
<td>Dr. Whipple, Ms. Wrzesinski, Ms. Zembo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>All Department Faculty</td>
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<td>Dentistry</td>
<td>Dr. Gaitros</td>
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<td>Earth Science</td>
<td>Ms. N. Johnson</td>
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<td>Economics</td>
<td>Drs. Greene, Bonem, Atchley</td>
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<td>English</td>
<td>Dr. Green</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>Drs. Vitanza, Chinn, and Faculty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family and Consumer Sciences</td>
<td>All Departmental Faculty</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family Studies</td>
<td>Drs. Baier and Walter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Studies</td>
<td>Drs. Crow, Nuner and Mr. Horner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fashion Design</td>
<td>Ms. Fader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fashion Merchandising</td>
<td>Dr. Divita, Ms. Fader, Dr. Lusk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Film and Digital Media</td>
<td>All Film and Digital Media Faculty</td>
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<tr>
<td>Forestry</td>
<td>Drs. Durán and Uber</td>
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<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>Ms. Mueller</td>
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<td>Gender Studies</td>
<td>Drs. Bonem, Yelderman, Greene</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geology/Geophysics/Geography</td>
<td>Drs. McGlashan, Wisely</td>
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<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td>Dr. Ellor</td>
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<td>Gerontology</td>
<td>Dr. S. Moore</td>
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<tr>
<td>Great Texts</td>
<td>Dr. A. Smith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek</td>
<td>Drs. Hamilton, SoRelle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>Dr. Bowen, Ms. Brown, Ms. Feilner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interior Design</td>
<td>Drs. Adams, Hamerly, He, Clinton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Studies</td>
<td>Dr. Stone, Ms. Bracken, Mr. Darden, Mr. Parrish, Mr. Tankersley</td>
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<tr>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>Drs. Hunt, Chinn, Denton</td>
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<td>Language and Linguistics</td>
<td>Dr. A. Smith</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>Dr. Souza-Fuertes</td>
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<td>Latin American Studies</td>
<td>Dr. Denton</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linguistics</td>
<td>Drs. Cannon, Raines, Oxford, Mathis, Morgan</td>
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<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Drs. Attas, Barron, Marcum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical Humanities Minor</td>
<td>Ms. N. Johnson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medicine</td>
<td>Dr. J. Mark Long</td>
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<tr>
<td>Middle East Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Military Science</td>
<td>Dr. Hafertepe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Museum Studies Minor</td>
<td>Drs. R. Wallace, G. Green</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Dr. Achor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuroscience</td>
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Nutrition Sciences
Optometry
Philosophy
Physics
Political Science
Professional Writing
Psychology and Neuroscience
Religion
Russian
Slavic and East European Studies
Sociology
Spanish
Speech Communication
Statistics
Theatre Arts
University Scholars
World Affairs Minor

Drs. Soliah, Walter, Weems
Ms. N. Johnson
Drs. Beaty, Buras
Dr. Dittmann
All Departmental Faculty
Drs. Hunt, Chinn, and Faculty
Drs. Weaver, Dodson, Moseman
Dr. B. Michael Long
Dr. B. Michael Long
Mr. Jacobs
Drs. Larson, Thomas
All Speech Communication Faculty
Drs. J. Tubbs, J. Hill
Ms. L. Denman
Drs. A. Smith, Durán, Vitanza, Miner
Dr. McManness

FACULTY AND STAFF ADVISORS

Pre-Health Programs
Premedical/Predental/
Predental Hygiene/Preoptometry/
Prephysician Assistant/Prepodiatry/
Preveterinary
Prepharmacy
Prephysical Therapy/Preoccupational Therapy
Pre-Law

Ms. L. Haynes and Ms. N. Johnson

Dr. Myers

PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS

College of Arts and Sciences Advisement (CASA)
HANKAMER SCHOOL OF BUSINESS FACULTY

Terry S. Maness, D.B.A. ................................................................. Dean
Gary R. Carini, Ph.D. .............................................................. Associate Dean, Graduate Programs
Mark G. Dunn, Ph.D. ............................................................. Associate Dean, Undergraduate Programs
Jeff F. Tanner, Ph.D. .............................................................. Associate Dean, Research and Faculty Development
Anne B. Grinols, M.S. ......................................................... Assistant Dean, Faculty Development and College Initiatives
Krista A. Meek, M.S. ............................................................. Assistant Dean, Undergraduate Programs

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AND BUSINESS LAW
Charles E. Davis, Ph.D., Chair
Suzanne C. Abbe, M.B.A.
Martha E. Agee, J.D.
Jane N. Baldwin, Ph.D.
Scott M. Bryant, M.Acc.
Gia M. Chevis, Ph.D.
Elizabeth B. Davis, Ph.D.
Paul R. Erickson, J.D.
Patricia H. Nunley Erwin, J.D.
Carolina D. Ford, Ph.D.
Anthony Herrera, M.S.
David N. Hurtt, Ph.D.
R. Kathleen Hurtt, Ph.D.
Becky A. Jones, M.B.A.
Kevin Kobelsky, Ph.D.
Noel Blake LeCrone, J.D.
Jason E. MacGregor, Ph.D.
Helen J. Miller, M.B.A.
Michael A. Robinson, Ph.D.
Charles Wm. Stanley, Ph.D.
Martin T. Stuebs, Ph.D.
C. William Thomas, Ph.D.
Tim S. Thomasson, M.Tax
Brett R. Wilkinson, Ph.D.
Betsy B. Willis, M.Tax

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
H. Stephen Gardner, Ph.D., Chair
Judy C. Bowman, M.S.
Linda K. Carter, Ph.D.
A. Scott Cunningham, Ph.D.
Tisha L. N. Emerson, Ph.D.
Scott H. Garner, M.H.A.
L. Kent Gilbreath, Ph.D.
Steven L. Green, Ph.D.
Earl L. Grinols, Ph.D.
James W. Henderson, Ph.D.
Karen R. Johnson, M.I.M.
Thomas M. Kelly, Ph.D.
Joseph A. McKinney, Ph.D.
Kimberly D. Mencken, M.S.
Charles M. North, Ph.D.

DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING
AND BUSINESS LAW

Thomas A. Odegaard, M.A.
Van Pham, Ph.D.
John L. Pisciotta, Ph.D.
David D. VanHoose, Ph.D.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE,
INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
J. Allen Seward, Ph.D., Chair
Soku Seokgu Byoun, Ph.D.
Colene L. Coldwell, M.B.A.
Donald F. Cunningham, Ph.D.
Charles J. Delaney, Ph.D.
Ludwig M. Dyson, Jr., Ph.D.
Ernest S. Fletcher, Jr., M.B.A.
Susan P. Etheredge, M.I.M.
James R. Garven, Ph.D.
Terry S. Maness, D.B.A.
John D. Martin, Ph.D.
J. William Petty, Ph.D.
J. Franklin Potts, Ph.D.
Tom L. Potts, Ph.D.
William R. Reichenstein, Ph.D.
Steven P. Rich, Ph.D.
John T. Rose, Ph.D.
James M. Tipton, Ph.D.

DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION
SYSTEMS
Timothy R. Kayworth, Ph.D., Chair
Debra Burleson, M.S.
John Carlson, Ph.D.
Theresa Edgington, Ph.D.
Roland G. Eichelberger, M.B.A.
Gina C. Green, Ph.D.
Fred S. Hulme, Jr., M.S.
Cheryl A. Kay, Ph.D.
John Knue, Ed.D.
Hope Koch, Ph.D.
Dorothy E. Leidner, Ph.D.
Patricia M. Milligan, Ph.D.
Carolyn H. Monroe, M.B.A.
Kris K. Moore, Ph.D.
James Moshinskie, Ph.D.
Reagan M. Ramsower, Ph.D.
Cynthia Riemenschneider, Ph.D.  
Juli C. Rosenbaum, M.A.  
Nancy G. Sanchez, M.S.  
Jonathan K. Trower, Ph.D.  
Randal L. Vaughn, Ph.D.  
Robin L. Wakefield, Ph.D.  
Randall L. Waller, Ph.D.  
G. W. Willis, Ph.D.  
Joy Young, M.A.  

DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT  
AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP  
Kendall W. Artz, Ph.D., Chair  
D. Ray Bagby, Ph.D.  
Steven W. Bradley, Ph.D.  
Gary R. Carini, Ph.D.  
Dawn S. Carlson, Ph.D.  
Jamie D. Collins, Ph.D.  
Joe A. Cox, Ph.D.  
Merideth T. Ferguson, Ph.D.  
Van D. Gray, Ph.D.  
Emily M. Hunter, Ph.D.  
Kevin L. Johnson, Ph.D.  
Greg L. Leman, Ph.D.  
P. Blaine McCormick, Ph.D.  
Christopher J. Meyer, Ph.D.  
Mitchell J. Neubert, Ph.D.  
Patricia M. Norman, Ph.D.  
Bradley Norris, M.S.M.  
Leslie E. Palich, Ph.D.  

Raymond L. Read, Ph.D.  
Pedro M. Reyes, Ph.D.  
Donald R. Schreiber, M.S.  
Elisabeth J. Umble, Ph.D.  
M. Michael Umble, Ph.D.  
Philip M. Van Auken, Ph.D.  
William J. Worthington, Ph.D.  
Ju-Chien Cindy Wu, Ph.D.  

DEPARTMENT OF MARKETING  
Christopher P. Pullig, Ph.D., Chair  
Christopher P. Blocker, Ph.D.  
Marjorie J. Cooper, Ph.D.  
L. Brennan Davis, Ph.D.  
Roger Davis, M.B.A.  
Andrea L. Dixon, Ph.D.  
Mark G. Dunn, Ph.D.  
Richard W. Easley, Ph.D.  
Charles H. Fifield, M.B.A.  
Morris George, Ph.D.  
Jerry W. Johnson, Ph.D.  
Karen G. Lancaster, M.B.A.  
Darryl Lehnus, Ed.D.  
Charles S. Madden, Ph.D.  
Ann M. Mirabito, Ph.D.  
Daniel Rajaratnam, Ph.D.  
James A. Roberts, Ph.D.  
John F. Tanner, Ph.D.  
Kirk L. Wakefield, Ph.D.  
William A. Weeks, D.B.A.
GENERAL INFORMATION

The Hankamer School of Business at Baylor University holds to a visionary standard of excellence whereby integrity stands shoulder to shoulder with analytic and strategic strengths.

VISION

To be a leader among business schools engaging participants in both active learning and scholarly exploration in a community guided by Christian values.

MISSION

The culture of the Hankamer School of Business at Baylor University is guided by Christian commitment and champions life-long learning, highly-regarded scholarship and service to others as its highest ideals. The School seeks to produce business leaders with recognized integrity, superior theoretical knowledge and practical skills of modern global business developed through an experiential learning environment. We engage a diverse group of undergraduate, graduate, executive students and alumni in a curriculum that produces graduates of value to business organizations and to their communities.

VALUES

• Excellence in its students, faculty, staff, teaching, scholarship and in its reputation as an institution of higher learning;
• Integrity, Leadership, Service, Diversity, and Teamwork in its faculty, staff, and the students it delivers to the world;
• Relevance and Innovation in its subject matter, scholarship, and learning methods; and
• Christian Principles in its faculty and staff.

ACCREDITATION

Undergraduate and graduate programs are fully accredited by The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) International. AACSB International business and accounting accreditation represents the highest standard of achievement for business schools worldwide. Less than one-third of U.S. business schools and only 15% of business schools worldwide meet the rigorous standards of AACSB International accreditation. Institutions that earn accreditation confirm their commitment to quality and continuous improvement through a rigorous and comprehensive peer review. Accredited business schools set forth a thoughtful and strategic plan, and then marshal the resources to achieve a vibrant and relevant mission. Curricula are evaluated in terms of outcome. AACSB International accreditation demands a superior faculty, supporting high-caliber teaching, research, and meaningful interaction between students and faculty.

HISTORY

In 1923, on the heels of a three-year business depression that coincided with the end of World War I, members of the Baylor University Board of Trustees acted on the recommendation of President Samuel Palmer Brooks to establish a business administration program that would provide students adequate preparation for business careers. Goals for the program are just as relevant today as they were then.

• To enable students to see more clearly the complex nature of modern business and the qualifications it calls for.
• To make graduates’ services of a higher order and their advancement more rapid.
• To materially lessen the trouble and expense that otherwise falls on employers of persons without such education.
• To develop and disseminate improved ideals as to how business should be conducted.

In 1924, the school was authorized to arrange a course of study leading to the Bachelor of Business Administration degree – a degree that was first conferred in 1925 on six men and one woman.

By 1956, with some $500,000 in cash and pledges from friends and alumni in hand, planning had begun in earnest for building a separate facility for the Baylor School of Business. Construction was initiated in 1958.
In 1959, the school was granted autonomous status and coordinate rank among the other schools in the Baylor University system and was fully accredited by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB).

As construction of the school’s new home neared a critical point in 1959, two notable benefactors came forward. Paul Kayser provided the funds needed for an auditorium and Earl C. Hankamer made a $500,000 gift to complete construction and furnishing of the facility. Shortly afterward, university trustees renamed the school the Hankamer School of Business. Mr. Hankamer, a 1915 Baylor graduate, was a successful oil and land investor known throughout the Southwest for his philanthropic efforts and his Christian character and business principles.

Between the late sixties and mid-eighties, the school experienced unprecedented growth in student enrollments, endowments, expanded facilities and state-of-the art resources. The number of faculty and staff reached an all-time high during that period as well.

Today, recognized nationally and internationally for the scope and quality of its graduate and undergraduate programs, the Hankamer School of Business 1) seeks to prepare professionally competent individuals capable of competing successfully in a global marketplace and 2) endeavors to help equip these individuals with the social and ethical values that make them valuable members of any business, community, or organization.

**FACILITIES**

The Hankamer School of Business provides over 170,000 square feet of educational facilities located in the three-story Hankamer Building (1960) plus additional wings added over the years, and in the five-story Cashion Academic Center (1988). Conveniently located on the campus, the business complex extends from Fourth to Fifth Streets along Speight Avenue.

The complex provides state-of-the-art classrooms and offices for administrative staff and faculty, including the new Curb Learning Lab for Music and Entertainment Marketing, Southwest Securities Financial Markets Center and CNL Real Estate Learning Laboratory, as well as the 256-seat Kayser Auditorium, the John Graham Jones Student Center, the Blume Conference Center, the Graduate Center, the Advanced Technology Lab, the KPMG Tax Library and full banquet facilities.

**LIBRARIES**

The Baylor University Libraries provide resources and services that support the research needs of students in the Hankamer School of Business. Services provided include interlibrary loan; library instruction classes; research assistance; and in-person, email, phone, and instant message reference help. An extensive reference collection, electronic journals, and electronic resources such as ABI/Inform, IBISWorld, Mergent Online, and LexisNexis Academic enable students to connect with information needed in the 21st century business world.

The KPMG Tax Library located in the Hankamer School of Business contains reference materials needed for effective tax research, including a major tax service and case law reference materials. In addition, the law library in the Baylor School of Law has a large collection of materials in the fields of taxation and insurance. These materials are available for use by business students.

**ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES**

Several administrative departments provide service to the school. These include the following offices and staff directors.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office of the Dean</th>
<th>Debbie Magee, Assistant to the Dean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate Programs Office</td>
<td>Krista Meek, Assistant Dean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Programs Office</td>
<td>Laurie Wilson, Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communications and Marketing Office</td>
<td>Cynthia Jackson, Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Administration and Budget Office</td>
<td>Kent Franks, Manager</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casey Computer Center</td>
<td>Anthony Lapes, Director</td>
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Casey Computer Center
Anthony Lapes, M.S.Ed., Director

Since Mr. and Mrs. Carl Casey generously provided the original equipment in 1962, the Casey Computer Center has provided excellent service and state-of-the-art equipment for students, faculty and staff in the Hankamer School of Business. In order to provide the best service to all its users, the center functions as a separate department within the School of Business, reporting directly to Dean Terry Maness.

Among the resources the Center currently provides are two computer labs equipped with desktop PCs. The Advanced Technology Lab, located on the second floor of the Cashion Building, includes 94 computers, one third of which are replaced every summer to ensure students have access to the computing resources they need. In addition, two multimedia stations with scanners, VCRs, video capture capability and video editing software are available for project work. Every computer has Internet access along with the capability to print to two high-speed monochrome laser printers and a color laser printer. The lab also contains three small presentation cubicles that students can reserve to work on group projects and to prepare for and enhance their presentations. The Business Writing Lab located on the fourth floor of the Cashion Building houses 27 computers. While students enrolled in business writing classes have priority in using the computers, the lab is also used for a classroom setting or an overflow facility during times of peak usage. To maximize productivity in these labs, Center personnel maintain many categories of software applications and constantly evaluate updated versions of existing programs and recent software innovations.

To enhance the classroom experience for both students and faculty, the center has equipped every classroom in the School of Business with multimedia computers and projection equipment. By using similar computers in classrooms and labs, the center has attempted to eliminate potential obstacles for students developing presentations in the lab for display in the classroom. The Center also provides support for specialized classrooms within the School of Business: the Southwest Securities Financial Markets Center, the CNL Real Estate Learning Lab, the Curb Marketing and Entertainment Learning Lab, and the Cashion 303 videoconferencing room. Each of these rooms is equipped with projection systems, document cameras, DVD/VCR capabilities. and is controlled by networked AMX control systems. All areas of the Business School have access to AirBear, the University wireless network, which allows students to use laptops and access the Internet and online Baylor resources during class sessions or while studying in one of several common areas.

In addition to meeting the computer needs of the students, the Casey Computer Center also provides technology support for the faculty and staff in the School of Business. The Center staffs a Help Desk to direct calls for audiovisual support in classrooms and labs, office desktop support and printing problems. Casey also provides a Graphics/Desktop Publishing workstation that can produce video presentations, desktop publishing, and web page creation for newsletters, classroom use, and research papers.

The Center is staffed by dedicated IT professionals, each with a different area of expertise, under the leadership of Anthony Lapes, Director.

PROFESSIONAL CENTERS

John F. Baugh Center for Entrepreneurship
J. David Allen, M.B.A., Director

The Center for Entrepreneurship began developing its programs in 1977 as part of the Center for Private Enterprise and Entrepreneurship. In 1984, the Center became an autonomous unit whose purpose was to interact with the entrepreneurial business community and to support entrepreneurial research and education. In 1988, the Center was named for the successful, highly respected entrepreneur John F. Baugh of Houston, Texas.

The Center has developed programs which assist the entrepreneur in a wide variety of areas while providing the student with an opportunity to become involved in actual business situations. The Center provides an evaluation of the commercial feasibility of inventions as potential new products through its Innovation Evaluation Program. Family-owned businesses are supported and encouraged through the center’s Institute for Family Business, hosting seminars dealing with family business issues, providing specific family owned businesses with consulting services and recognizing the importance and benefits of family business through its annual Texas Family Business of the Year awards.

Accelerating interest in entrepreneurship has led the Center to place a high priority on academic
research that is basic to the support of the educational process and to a better understanding of the theoretical issues underlying entrepreneurship and the problems faced by smaller firms. In support of research throughout the world, the center publishes the highly respected academic journal *Entrepreneurship Theory & Practice*.

Students may earn a major in entrepreneurship at the undergraduate level and a concentration in entrepreneurship at the graduate level. A minor in Entrepreneurship is available for non-business majors.

Recognizing the ever-increasing importance of the global marketplace, the center coordinates study abroad entrepreneurship programs in Europe, China and the Dominican Republic. The center supports cross-campus entrepreneurship through its sponsorship of the Collegiate Entrepreneur’s Organization. In additional, students are encouraged and aided in forming start-up businesses which can be incubated in the BARI Center.

**Institute for Family Business**

J. David Allen, M.B.A., Executive Director

The Institute for Family Business was established in 1987 within the Baugh Center for Entrepreneurship to assist family-owned or family-controlled businesses by providing a forum for discussion of the unique challenges and opportunities that owners face. The institute provides counseling and referral services to those involved in managing and transferring family businesses.

The Institute offers family business forums, seminars and educational opportunities related to issues confronting the family-owned or operated businesses. It draws on the expertise available on campus as well as nationally known practitioners in the field. The institute conducts the annual Texas Family Business of the Year awards program, which recognizes successful family owned businesses across the state.

**Entrepreneurship Living and Learning Center**

Mary Abrahams, B.B.A. Coordinator

The Entrepreneurship Living and Learning Center (ENT LLC) is an exciting opportunity created to provide housing and academic support for entrepreneurially-minded students from all fields of study, including but not limited to business and fashion design to music, sociology, theatre or medicine. This is the first housing option specifically dedicated to those students with a common interest in innovation and entrepreneurship, including space and tools needed for developing student-led businesses. Housed in the North Village, the ENT LLC seeks to assist students to more fully develop their entrepreneurial capabilities by offering mentoring between upperclassmen and freshmen, accessibility of faculty, discussion groups, lab support and opportunities to work with practicing entrepreneurs.

Our goal with the ENT LLC is not to teach entrepreneurship, but to allow students to imagine and embrace their leadership role and inspire each other to develop and enhance their own core skills, emerging from Baylor and the ENT LLC with the confidence and focus necessary to implement their own entrepreneurial life-plan.

**Center for Business and Economic Research**

Thomas M. Kelly, Ph.D., Director


The primary purposes of the center include:

1) To collect, analyze, and disseminate information pertinent to national, state and local business and economic problems.

2) To make available information that might be particularly useful in sustaining and improving the economic climate for the business community of the state, in general, and the Central Texas area, specifically.

3) To provide research and consulting services to public agencies with respect to economic problems and the use of economic data.

The Center pursues these purposes through media releases of the Waco Index of Business Activity and the estimated Consumer Price Index for Central Texas. Results of surveys and special studies are made available to local business firms, professional groups, and governmental agencies.
Center for Knowledge Management  
Dorothy E. Leidner, Ph.D., Director  
Knowledge management is a concept quickly gaining national attention, and has tremendous potential for improving business operations and profitability. Some of the topics being included in the knowledge management domain, such as data mining and data warehousing, are quickly emerging as radical ways for businesses to discover new information about their business operations, including ways to gain and retain customers and improve business processes.

Center for Nonprofit Leadership and Service  
Stan Madden, Ph.D., Director and Van Gray, Ph.D. Associate Director  
The Center for Nonprofit Leadership and Service has as its purposes the teaching, research and outreach of best practices for nonprofit organizations. Students who wish to have another major can minor in Nonprofit Studies and prepare for a career leading nonprofit organizations. Students can major in Marketing and specialize in fund raising with a view toward leading organizations that make the world a better place. The Center also encourages and supports research on the most timely questions facing the nonprofit industry, while providing a forum for nonprofit leaders to share best practices.

Center for Private Enterprise  
Kimberly D. Mencken, M.S., Director  
As part of the private sector, the Hankamer School of Business and Baylor University have an obligation to promote the understanding of the American economic system and to respond to the needs of those businesses that make the system work. In response to this obligation, the Center for Private Enterprise and Entrepreneurship was established at Baylor University in 1977. In 1984, the programs of the Center split into two autonomous units: private enterprise and entrepreneurship – the former of which works in the area of Private Enterprise Education.  
The Center conducts a variety of programs designed to improve the understanding of the U.S. economic system by elementary and secondary teachers. Special emphasis is placed on programs dealing with teaching strategies and integrating economic understanding into the curriculum of the school. Graduate level courses, institutes, and workshops are funded by businesses and foundations. In addition to teachers’ programs, conferences are conducted for outstanding high school seniors and for the general public, and economic education seminars are available to companies for their employees. The Center for Private Enterprise is affiliated with the Texas and National Councils on Economics Education.

Center for Professional Selling  
Andrea L. Dixon, Ph.D., Director  
Darryl Lehnus, Ed.D. and John F. Tanner, Ph.D., Associates  
The Center for Professional Selling and Sales Management, established in 1985, was one of the first such collegiate units in the country. Its mission continues to be strengthening the relationship between the business world and academia through leadership, research, and innovation.  
The Center is in the forefront of promoting professional selling as a collegiate major for students and in promoting the advantages of this field of study to companies, organizations, and other academic institutions.  
The frontiers of knowledge in professional selling and sales management are continuously expanded through center research. Such investigation can be vital to students as well as businesses, whether large or small. Other center programs that strengthen the interface between business and faculty & students deal with innovative teaching, industry dialogue, and internships & mentors for outstanding marketing students.  
Center facilities include faculty offices, a conference room, multi-purpose library, and a laboratory equipped with audio/visual equipment.

Center for Sports Sponsorship & Sales (S3)  
Darryl Lehnus, Ed. D., Director  
The S3 Center serves two primary functions. First, the Center provides training in professional selling, particularly in the field of professional sports. Second, the Center offers cutting-edge research in the field of sponsorships and sponsorship valuation. The Center’s advisory board of senior executives
from over a dozen major professional sports franchises and like-number of major corporate sponsors of professional sports provide an avenue for students to gain hands-on experience in sports sales and sponsorships.

**Institute for Emerging Technologies**
G. W. Willis, Ph.D., Interim Director

The Institute for Emerging Technologies was established in 2000 to help Baylor University and the Hankamer School of Business achieve national recognition in technology related research and applications for the global business world, governmental agencies, and nonprofit institutions as well as enhance the educational environment of students and the economic development of the local community.

The Institute will serve as the umbrella for a technology incubator (in cooperation with the Center for Entrepreneurship and the Waco Chamber of Commerce) and for research centers with emphasis in four key areas of emerging technologies including: electronic commerce, knowledge management (data mining and data warehousing), geographical information systems, and performance improvement technologies.

All business students must be exposed to how cutting-edge technology impacts business processes and new business opportunities. The Institute for Emerging Technologies through its associated incubator and research centers is a vehicle for students learning opportunities as well as providing research structure and opportunities for a variety of Baylor faculty.

**The Keller Center**
Andrea L. Dixon, Ph.D., Director and Laura Indergard, M.B.A., Associate Director

Through the initiative and gracious support of Gary Keller (BU 1979), the Keller Center was established in 2006 to provide innovative research in the field of real estate marketing. In 2007, the Center began producing a periodical in Real Estate Marketing, focusing on cutting-edge research that defines the dynamics of buyer-seller relationships and marketing issues faced by agencies and small business owners. The Center offers seminars and training seminars for professionals in marketing, sales, sales management, and customer relationship management.

**Mayo McBride Center for International Business**
H. Stephen Gardner, Ph.D., Director and Joe McKinney, Ph.D., Associate Director

The Center for International Business was established in 1992 to coordinate and extend the global activities of the Hankamer School of Business. The Center was funded by the estate of Mayo McBride, a World War I veteran, school teacher, and former postmaster of Woodville, Texas.

The Center coordinates the International Business curricula that are offered on the undergraduate and graduate levels at Baylor, and also fosters cooperative exchange and research programs between Baylor and foreign schools and universities. Among many others, the business school presently participates in programs with the Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (Monterrey Tech) in Mexico, Middlesex University in England, Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales (HEC) in Canada, the Universite de Caen and the Institut Supérieur Du Commerce in France, the Stockholm School of Economics and the Jönköping International Business School in Sweden, Swinburne University in Australia, and Hong Kong Baptist University in China.

**Southwest Securities Financial Markets Center**
Susan P. Etheredge, M.I.M., Managing Director

The Southwest Securities Financial Markets Center (FMC), established in January 2005, is a state-of-the-art facility created to bring the financial markets to the students, and the students to the financial markets. The Center is equipped with leading-edge technology replicating the equipment found in the nation’s top investment firms and other financial institutions. It was designed to create a boardroom type atmosphere, but have the functionality of a classroom, a videoconferencing suite, and a place for students and faculty to conduct financial research. It is one of the top facilities of its kind in the country.

Among its many uses, the FMC serves as the classroom and research center for students enrolled in the Practicum in Portfolio Management class. The graduate students and senior finance majors in this class receive hands-on learning in the truest sense of the word as they manage the Philip M. Dorr Alumni
and Friends Endowed Investment Fund from the facility. The Fund is one of the largest student-run investment portfolios in the nation – worth approximately $4.5 million at the end of December 2005. The Center, coupled with the Investment Fund, support the Business School’s mission of engaging students in active learning. With access to realtime financial data and sophisticated tools, the students conduct analysis and make decisions like an institutional investment manager and have the skills to step into a portfolio management position upon graduation.

HONOR SOCIETIES

Beta Alpha Psi, Suzanne Abbe and Bill Thomas, Advisors

The Alpha Rho Chapter of Beta Alpha Psi was installed as an honorary and professional accounting fraternity on the campus of Baylor University in 1955. The purpose of this organization is to encourage and foster the ideals of scholarship and service as the basis of the accounting profession. Membership is limited to students who have maintained a 3.5 GPA in their accounting courses and a 3.25 cumulative GPA. The student must have completed at least ten semester hours of accounting to be eligible for admission. Meetings are primarily of a professional nature designed to promote the study of accountancy and serve as a medium between professionals, instructors, and students.

Beta Gamma Sigma (The National Honor Society for Collegiate Schools of Business), Terry S. Maness, Michael Umble, Jerry W. Johnson, Advisors

Election to membership in Beta Gamma Sigma is the highest scholastic honor that a business student can achieve. Election is based upon outstanding scholastic achievement and is available to juniors, seniors, and graduate students. The Delta of Texas Chapter was established at Baylor in 1960. Detailed information on the society can be obtained in the Dean’s office of the Hankamer School of Business.

Epsilon Delta Pi, Patricia M. Milligan, Advisor

The Alpha Beta Chapter of Epsilon Delta Pi was chartered in December 1983. Its membership consists of outstanding undergraduate and graduate students in the field of computer information systems. Members are chosen on the basis of their scholastic achievement in this degree program and their overall college performance.

Financial Management Association National Honor Society, Steven R. Rich, Advisor

The Baylor University Chapter of the Financial Management Association National Honor Society was established in 1979. The honor society is affiliated with the Financial Management Association International, a national association of finance academics and practitioners charged with the responsibility of integrating the business and academic communities. The aim of the society is to recognize those students who have excelled academically in the area of finance/financial services.

Omicron Delta Epsilon, James W. Henderson, Advisor

The Alpha Chapter of Omicron Delta Epsilon, national honor society in economics, received its official charter in 1951. The aim of the honor society is to stimulate interest and discussion in economic affairs, to bring worthwhile and authoritative speakers to the campus, and to cooperate in the common cause of the Hankamer School of Business and of Baylor University.

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Alpha Kappa Psi, Kirk Hansen, Advisor

The Epsilon Eta Chapter of Alpha Kappa Psi is a professional organization of business students. It aims to further the individual welfare of its members; to foster scientific research in the fields of commerce, accounting, and finance; to educate the public to appreciate and demand higher ideals therein; and to cooperate with the school in the development of courses in business administration.

American Marketing Association, Roger Davis, Advisor

The Baylor University Chapter of the American Marketing Association was first chartered in the 1970s and became one of the largest student groups on campus. It was the first professional student chapter within the university to give an endowed scholarship. The chapter is open to students maintaining a satisfactory grade level and taking marketing as an area of concentration. Through its club projects, field trips, and regular meetings the organization furthers the professional development of its members; promotes a closer relationship between students, faculty, and business professionals; and broadens the understanding of the members concerning important marketing activities.
Association of Information Technology Professionals, Hope Koch, Advisor

The Baylor University Chapter of the Association of Information Technology Professionals is a professional organization for students planning careers in information systems or related professions. Intended to complement and expand classroom studies, AITP provides students with opportunities to exchange information with members of the information systems community and to explore various career alternatives. Membership is open to any student who is interested in information systems and has at least a 2.0 grade point average.

Baylor Association for Human Resource Management, Joe A. Cox, Blaine McCormick, David W. Schluer, Advisors

The Baylor Association for Human Resource Management is a student chapter of the Society for Human Resource Management, sponsored by the Dallas professional chapter. It is open to all students interested in careers in human resource/personnel management. Through guest speakers and company visits, the association hopes to better prepare students for careers in the human resource/personnel areas and to provide opportunities to network with practicing human resource professionals.

Baylor Business Women, Melanie Smith, Advisor

Baylor Business Women (BBW) serves to educate students on what it takes to succeed in the business world. BBW gives students the opportunity to learn from the experiences of professionals in order to gain an understanding of life after college. Specifically, BBW functions to provide students with information relative to the challenges of starting and maintaining a successful career.

Baylor Economists, James W. Henderson, Tisha L.N. Emerson, Advisors

Baylor Economists (BE) is an organization that promotes student interest in all aspects of economics and contact between Baylor economics faculty and undergraduate/graduate students who study economics. The goals of BE are 1) to promote economics on the Baylor campus, 2) to give students who are economics majors/minors or who are interested in economics an opportunity to be involved outside of the classroom, 3) to take field trips to various economic or business organizations in order to make contacts and gain experience, and 4) to host guest speakers from the economics industry for the benefit of the student body and the organization. Membership is open.

Delta Sigma Pi, Evelyn Hupp, Phil Sanchez, Advisors

The Beta Iota Chapter of Delta Sigma Pi is a professional business fraternity open to all qualified business students. Professionalism is the theme that permeates the organization. All activities are aimed at fostering and developing future business leaders. Guest speakers, field trips, company visits, and charitable and fund-raising projects allow interested students ample opportunity to use and apply the business concepts taught them in the classroom.

Financial Management Association International, Colene L. Coldwell, Advisor

Chartered in 1986, the Baylor University Chapter of the Financial Management Association International is open to all students interested in careers in the finance or financial services fields. Periodic meetings serve to introduce students to various career choices and to bring guest speakers who discuss current topics and applications of finance principles.

Gamma Iota Sigma, J. Allen Seward, Advisor

The Baylor University chapter of the national professional fraternity Gamma Iota Sigma was chartered in 2001. The fraternity promotes risk management and insurance as an area of study and professional practice. It provides occasions for students to interact with the professional community and facilitates access to a variety of scholarship and internship opportunities. Membership is open to all students with an interest in risk management and insurance, finance, and financial services and planning.

Hankamer Student Organization, Krista Meek, Advisor

The Hankamer Student Organization (HSO) is a student group established to promote unity among the students and to improve communications between the faculty and the business students, both in the Hankamer School of Business and the general university. While the primary goal of HSO is acting as the liaison between Hankamer students, faculty, and administrators, members also work to improve student life in the business school by working with other business school organizations and by coordinating Rush for the three professional business fraternities. Membership is open to all business students with a minimum of 15 hours at Baylor University and a 2.5 grade point average.

International Business Association, Philip M. Van Auken, Advisor

The International Business Association was organized in 1990 to promote interaction between
students of all disciplines who are interested in international business. The association invites people with international business experience to speak to the group and provides an opportunity for students to network with each other on international topics. Membership is open to all Baylor students, both undergraduate and graduate.

Sports Sponsorship & Sales Club, Darryl Lehnus, Advisor

The S3 Club is designed to give students of all classes (freshmen to graduate students) who have an interest in being involved in the business of professional sports. Members have the opportunity to meet executives of professional sports franchises, either at club meetings or club visits to sporting events. Members are also eligible for internship in the field of sports that originate from contacts with the Center for Sports Sponsorship & Sales. Those interested in being selected as S3 majors their junior year are strongly urged to join the S3 club in their freshman year.

STUDENT AWARDS

Alpha Kappa Psi Scholarship Key. Each year, the Epsilon Eta Chapter of Alpha Kappa Psi professional business fraternity awards a gold key and certificate to the male student in the Hankamer School of Business having the highest grade point average during his junior and senior years at Baylor University. Affiliation with the fraternity is not a consideration in making the award.

Burleson Essay Award. On January 22, 1930, an anonymous friend of Baylor donated a $1,000 five-percent bond with the stipulation that the income of $50 per annum be given to the Baylor student of junior classification or above who writes the best essay on some phase or problem of taxation in Texas. Essays should be submitted to the chairman of the department of economics who, in conference with two other faculty members, will determine the winner.

Delta Sigma Pi Scholarship Key. The Beta Iota Chapter of Delta Sigma Pi professional business fraternity recognizes high scholastic attainments by awarding the Delta Sigma Pi Scholarship Key. This award is presented annually to the graduating female senior in business administration who ranks highest in the class.

ENDOWED POSITIONS

Endowed positions are ranked within the classifications of chairs, professorships, and fellowships.

THE BEN WILLIAMS ENDOWMENT

This endowment provides for five professorships, currently activated in the areas of economics, international economics, entrepreneurship, information systems, and marketing.

CHAIRS

The Charles R. and Janice M. Adams Chair of Entrepreneurship
The Herman Brown Chair of Economics
The W. W. Caruth Chair of Entrepreneurship
The Harry and Hazel Chavanne Chair of Christian Ethics in Business
The Carr P. Collins Chair of Finance
The H. R. Gibson Chair in Management Development
The Frank S. Groner Memorial Chair in Finance
The Curtis Hankamer Chair of Entrepreneurship
The Emerson O. Henke Chair of Accounting
The Roderick L. Holmes Chair of Accountancy
The Harriette L. and Walter G. Lacy, Jr. Chair of Banking
The Herman W. Lay Chair of Private Enterprise
The KPMG-Thomas L. Holton Chair of Accounting
The Pat and Thomas R. Powers Chair of Investment Management
The Robert M. and Louise Rogers Chair of Entrepreneurship
The E. M. and Thelma Stevens Chair of Private Enterprise and Entrepreneurship

PROFESSORSHIPS

The J. E. Bush Professorship in Accounting
The Randall W. and Sandra Ferguson Professorship in Information Systems
The Frank M. and Floy Smith Holloway Professorship in Marketing
The Helen Ligon Professorship in Information Systems
BACKGROUND FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES

The Mrs. W. A. (Agnes) Mays Professorship in Entrepreneurship
The Mayo McBride Professorship in Finance
The R. E. and Marilyn Reamer Professorship in Accounting
The Dr. Joseph F. Schoen Visiting Professorship in Private Enterprise and Entrepreneurship
The W. H. Smith Professorship in Economics
The Walter Plumhoff Professorship in Accounting
The Edwin W. Streetman Professorship in Marketing
The Streich Family Professorship in Family Business and Succession
The Ben H. Williams Faculty Endowments

FELLOWSHIPS

The Ernst and Young Teaching Fellowship in Accounting
William G. and Helen D. Habicht Faculty Fellowship
KPMG Summer Faculty Fellowship
The Price Waterhouse Faculty Fellowship for Teaching Excellence in Accounting

ENDOWED LECTURES AND LIBRARY SHELVES

The Ben H. Williams Distinguished Speaker Series
The Ben H. Williams Marketplace Series–An Executive Speakers Program
The A. C. Upleger Accounting Lectures
The A. C. Upleger Accounting Shelf Fund

SCHOLARSHIPS

A number of scholarships are available to students in the Hankamer School of Business. Applications may be obtained from the Undergraduate Programs Office in the Hankamer School of Business and must be submitted there prior to March 1 for the following academic year.

The James K. Abernathy Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Charles R. and Janice M. Adams Scholarship Fund
The Mark Aigner Finance Scholarship Fund
The Sam L. Allen Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Alpha Kappa Psi Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Robert W. and Peggy A. Alspaugh Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Bank of America Endowed Scholarship
The American Marketing Association-Baylor Chapter Scholarship
The Charles W. Anderson Accounting Scholarship Fund
The Joseph and Kelly Armes Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Kenneth Ball Scholarship Fund
The John F. Baugh Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund
The Joe E., Sr., and Bessie Dunkle Baxter Hankamer School of Business Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Baylor Business Network of Dallas Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Beall Academic Scholarship Fund
The Melvin Brian Beard Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Bob and Laura Beauchamp Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Walter A. and Gloria M. Bielstein Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Brazos Higher Education Endowed Scholarship Fund in the Hankamer School of Business
The H.N. Broom Endowed Scholarship Fund in Management
The Danny R. and Marsha L. Bowlin Endowed Scholarship Fund in Business
The R. Michael Bryant Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Frank Burkhart Scholarship in Accounting
The A. S. Burleson Memorial Scholarship
The H. E. Butt Grocery Company Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Madeline and James Reuben Butler Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Lance and Lauren Byrd Scholarship Fund
The Callaway Foundation Endowed Scholars Fund
The Norman N. Campbell Memorial Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund
The Claude S. Carlton Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Steve and Claudia Carmichael Family Scholarship Fund
The Monroe S. Carroll Scholarship
The Michael and Ann Cassell Scholarship in Accounting
The Staden and Yonnie Chapman Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Mary Ellen Chavanne Scholarship Fund
The Delton I. Chesser Accounting Scholarship
The Clifton Edward and Corin Watson Childs Scholarship Fund
The L. B. Chonko Scholarship Fund
The Mary and Paul Cole Endowed Scholarship Fund
The James H. Colvert Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Lucian and Suzanne Conway Endowed Scholarship Fund in Accounting
The Carol Cooper Scholarship
The Robert D. Cope Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Dana F. Crawford Accounting Scholarship Fund
The Harold and Pat Crawford Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Ed Crenshaw Endowed Scholarship Fund in the Hankamer School of Business
The Deloitte & Touche LLP/Carroll L. Webb, Jr. Accounting Scholarship Fund
The Delta Sigma Pi Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Kenneth B. and Donna Vanwinkle Denton Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Jesse A. Derrick Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Donald and Della Adams Diggs Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Melvin and Margaret Dorr Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Philip M. Dorr Alumni and Friends Endowed Investment Fund (Scholarship awarded to support the portfolio management practicum)
The James R. Drury Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Ernst and Young Accounting Scholarship
The James Franklin. and Beverly H. Eberts Business School Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Department of Economics Scholarship
The William T. and Dorothy L. Edgar Accounting Scholarship Fund
The Kay and Don Elliott Endowed Entrepreneur Scholarship Fund
The EMBA Endowed Scholarship Fund
The J. F. England Endowed Scholarship Fund in Professional Selling
The A. David Ewing Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Walter C. & Lillian Fadal Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Curt and Donna Dee Floyd Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund
The William D. Ford Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Neil S. Foster Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Jim and Xan Foulks Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Carl A. “Jake” Freeze Accounting Scholarship
The Douglas W. Frost Memorial Scholarship Fund in the Hankamer School of Business
The Franklin George Gabriel Endowed Scholarship Fund in the Hankamer School of Business
The Jim Gabriel Endowed Business Scholarship Fund
The William Geldmeier, Jr., Accounting Scholarship Fund
The Mr. and Mrs. Louis Theodore Gettermann, Sr., and Mr. and Mrs. Emerson E. Holt Scholarship Fund
The James B. Gilbreath Business Scholarship Fund
The Gus B. and Betty S. Green Endowed Scholarship Fund
The J. Wiley Green Endowed Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Guaranty Federal Bank Scholarship Fund
The William G. and Helen D. Habicht Memorial Scholarship
The Geraldine Hankamer Scholarship Fund
The Hankamer School of Business Junior Achievement of Southeast Texas, Inc. Scholarship
The Hankamer School of Business Scholarship
The Gary W. and Deborah K. Harroz Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Ellis & Helen Head Endowed Scholarship Fund
The James C. and Donna L. Hollon Scholarship Fund
The Frank and Floy Smith Holloway Scholarship
The Jackson Hughes Scholarship
The John and Patricia Ikard Scholarship Fund
The D. T. Janes Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund
The Harry and Anna Jeanes Endowed Scholarship Fund in the Hankamer School of Business
The Rex Jennings Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Gary and Patricia Johnson Scholarship Fund
The C.W. Jones Memorial Scholarship Fund in the Hankamer School of Business
The John Graham Jones Endowed Scholarship Fund in Entrepreneurship
The Kathryn Kepner Jones Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Robert and Katie Cunningham King Endowed Scholarship Fund
The William Eugene and Eloise Eppner Kirpatrick Endowed Scholarship Fund
The James M. “Henry” & Lynn Williams Klatt Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Stanley Koester Scholarship Fund in the Hankamer School of Business
The Milfred L. and Mary Lee Lewis Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund
The Herbert and Johanna Liebscher Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Justin G. and Frances P. Longenecker Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Martin C. Lovvorn Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Mr. and Mrs. Tom Lutz Hankamer School of Business Scholarship
The Robert Allen Mann Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund
The Christopher P. and Jill S. Manning Endowed Scholarship Fund
The George M. and Bonnie L. Martin Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Master of Tax Program Scholarship
The Duane and Betty McCullough Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund
The George and Janice McElroy Scholarship Fund
The Drayton McLane, Jr. Hankamer School of Business Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Tom and Leslie Milam Scholarship Fund in Business
The Carlos W. Moore Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Sam Moore School of Business Scholarship Fund
The Walton A. Nail Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
The H. Hart Nance Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Ward B. Nelson Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Robert K. and Robin L. Nitsche Endowed Scholarship Fund in Business
The Lyndon Olson, Jr., Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Don P. Panter Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Leo and Gloriana Parchman Endowed Business Scholarship Fund
The James M. (Jamie) and Carol Bright Parker Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund in Business
The James M. (Jamie) and Carol Bright Parker Endowed Scholarship Fund in Business
The John and Richelle Parker Endowed Scholarship Fund
The James W. Parsons, Jr., Endowed Scholarship Fund Hankamer School of Business
The Earl Patrick Family Scholarship Fund
The Mark H. and Susan L. Payne Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Brian C. Pennington School of Business Scholarship Fund
The Mr. and Mrs. Mervin D. Peters Endowed Business School Scholarship Fund
The Verna Lou Bissett Pittman Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
The PolySpec L. P. Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Floyd W. and Frances Prather Scholarship Fund
The Price Waterhouse/Harold Dokupil Accounting Scholarship
The James E. Pullen Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Curtis and Gerry Reierson Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Kent A. Reynolds Scholarship Fund - Business
The Rex Bodoin and John G. Richter Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Harold E. Riley Scholarship Fund
The Mark A. and Chryistine Buchholz Roberts Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Gordon Rountree Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund in Marketing
The Ronnie and Mary Rudd Hankamer School of Business Scholarship Fund
The Scott J. and Susannah Spence Salmans Scholarship Fund in the Hankamer School of Business
The Eduardo Santa-Cruz Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Chris Schumacher Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Richard C. Scott Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Terry M. Scott Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Walter M. and Elizabeth Parkhill Scott Endowed Scholarship Fund Hankamer School of Business
The Robert Scroggs Sales Scholarship Fund
The John T. Sharp Accounting Scholarship Fund
The Bobby Simpson Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Kenneth G. Simpson Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund in Accounting
The Patsy Smith Endowed Scholarship Fund for Women in Business
The Walstein Smith, Jr., Scholarship Fund
The Sam S. Sorrell Scholarship Fund
The Dr. Wayman Spence Scholarship Fund
The Russell A. and Holli S. Spencer Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Joe L. and Joan Spivey Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Kara Roddy Stracener Memorial Business Scholarship Fund
The Striebeck Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Anne and Basil Surgent Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Tartaglino-Richards Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
The A. A. Torance Memorial Scholarship
The H. Roy Touchy, Jr., and Deborah Putzka Touchy Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Joan T. Trew Family Endowed Scholarship Fund in Business
The E. L. (Jack) Trice Scholarship Fund
The Dr. W. James Truitt Scholarship Fund
The H. Roy Touchy, Jr., and Deborah Putzka Touchy Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Joan T. Trew Family Endowed Scholarship Fund in Business
The E. L. (Jack) Trice Scholarship Fund
The Dr. W. James Truitt Scholarship Fund
The Harriet Tubman-Texas American Bank/Fort Worth Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Joseph Platt, Jr., and Kathryn M. Turner Endowed Scholarship Fund
The UHY Mann Frankfort Stein and Lipp Advisors, Inc. Endowed Scholarship Fund
The O. G. Tyler Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Reverend Virgil and Bonnie Vaughn Endowed Scholarship Fund
The W.C. Walters Excellence Award
The Charles W. Weathers Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Richard B. and Becky d. Welday Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Bill and Eva Williams Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Willis Family Endowed Scholarship Fund (Entrepreneurship or Information Systems majors)
The Richard S. and Karen Young Willis Family Scholarship
The Frank C. and Elizabeth Anders Wilson Scholarship Fund
The Winston Wolfe Endowed Scholarship Fund in Entrepreneurship
The Charles Franklin Worrell, III Memorial Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund
The John Weldon Youngblood Memorial Scholarship Fund

In addition to the scholarships listed here, any business student is eligible to apply for one of the unrestricted scholarships available at Baylor University. Applications for these scholarships should be submitted directly to the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid.

COOPERATIVE PROGRAMS

In an effort to have business students gain experience with everyday business activities, the Hankamer School of Business has developed a number of programs in cooperation with the business community.

Accounting Intern Program. This Department of Accounting program involves supervised practical accounting work in an approved accounting, commercial, or industrial firm or in an approved not-for-profit entity. The employer agrees to provide, under appropriate supervision, a breadth of meaningful work assignments and to provide the director of accounting internships with a certification of the number of hours worked and an evaluation of the intern’s work during the internship period. The intern is required to keep a brief daily log of work assignments and submit this log at the end of the internship period to the director of accounting internships. Oral and written reports may be required upon completion of the internship. Students desiring academic credit must obtain written approval of their internships from the director of accounting internships before beginning the program.

B.E.S.T. The Business Excellence and Scholarship Team (B.E.S.T.) is an innovative educational approach that functions as the honors program for the business school. The program covers the last two semesters of the senior year and includes topics pertinent to today’s business world as well as traditional business policy. Teams work with regional companies in consultative roles throughout the year. Students gain international exposure through class trips to Asia, Europe, and Central America. The purpose of B.E.S.T. is to expose students to integrative thinking and real-world problem solving. Membership in the program is by invitation only based upon GPA and faculty recommendations.

Distribution Management and Technology Intern Program. The Department of Management offers an internship program through which DMT majors have the opportunity to gain business experience in a Distribution related environment. The Management department will assist each student in finding a suitable internship opportunity. A management faculty member supervises each intern and works with the sponsoring firm to help ensure a rewarding learning experience.

Entrepreneurship Intern Program. The program offers a student the opportunity to work with an
entrepreneur in a decision-making, managerial role. Applications for the program are available from the John F. Baugh Center for Entrepreneurship.

**Information Systems Intern Program.** The Information Systems Department, in cooperation with major firms, affords a limited number of undergraduate and graduate students an opportunity to gain professional experience in an information systems environment. An information systems faculty member supervises each intern and works closely with the firm to create a rewarding learning experience.

**Management Intern Program.** The Department of Management, in conjunction with several business firms, offers an internship program through which management majors are provided carefully structured opportunities to apply management principles and techniques in a variety of real world business settings. A management faculty member supervises each intern and works closely with the host firm to ensure a rewarding learning experience.

**Marketing Intern Program.** The Department of Marketing, in cooperation with firms, offers marketing majors the opportunity to participate in internship programs in the areas of retail management, professional selling, advertising, sports marketing and non profit marketing among others. Marketing faculty supervise each intern and work closely with the firm to create a mutually beneficial learning experience.

**Sports Sponsorship & Sales Internship Program.** Students admitted into the Sports Sponsorship & Sales (S3) majors are provided internships with professional sports teams (San Antonio Spurs, Dallas Mavericks, Houston Rockets, Dallas Stars, Texas Rangers, Dallas Cowboys, Houston Texans, Houston Astros, San Francisco 49ers, Tennessee Titans, Chicago Bulls, Chicago White Sox, and others). S3 majors also are provided sales internships with broadcast (radio & TV) partners of the S3 program. Additional internships are available to S3 majors with the S3 Corporate Advisory Board members (State Farm, AT&T, GM, HEB, Reliant Energy, Dr. Pepper, American Airlines Center, Daktronics, Pizza Hut and others) in corporate marketing. Non-majors who are members of the S3 Club are also eligible for assistance in obtaining sports marketing & sales related internships with affiliates of the S3 Center.

# ADMISSION TO THE HANKAMER SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Application for admission to the Business School must be made when a student has completed 60 semester hours (with at least 12 hours at Baylor). Admission will be granted to students who have a 2.50 cumulative Baylor GPA, who have credit for MTH 1309, ENG 1302 and ENG 1304, and who have completed the lower business core with a minimum grade of “C” in each course, and who have earned a minimum 80% grade on the Baylor University Academic Integrity and Honor Code online-exam. Lower business courses are BUS 1301, MIS 1305, ACC 2303, ACC 2304, ECO 2306, ECO 2307, QBA 2302 and QBA 2305.

Students will be allowed to begin courses in their major field of study only after admission to the Business School. Students who do not meet the admission requirements at 60 hours will be required to change degree programs.

# THE BUSINESS CURRICULUM

The curriculum leading to the Bachelor of Business Administration degree is built on a broad foundation of courses in the liberal arts, the business core, and business electives.

## CURRICULUM OBJECTIVES

The Hankamer School of Business seeks to provide its students the opportunity to develop into rational, productive individuals by designing a curriculum that advances their knowledge of the business, economic, political, and social environments in which they will live and work. More specifically, the curriculum endeavors to help students understand the interrelation and coordination necessary among the various elements of business operations and the relationship of each of these elements to the overall operations of the organization. It further seeks to cultivate students’ understanding of the primary analytical tools and business systems, to develop in them a capacity for objective analysis and leadership, and to make them aware of their social responsibilities. Specific learning goals include organizational literacy, problem solving skills, leadership and teamwork, communication and interpersonal skills, global awareness, business ethics, and hands on, practical experiences.

The Hankamer School of Business also believes that its curriculum should develop the student in
three personal-skill areas: written communication, oral communication, and computer proficiency (as a tool in helping solve business problems). The business core course BUS 4385 and certain required “major field of study” courses have designated as a course objective the development of these personal-skill areas. Those major field of study courses are identified in the flowchart descriptions under the section “majors on the B.B.A. degree.”

The Hankamer School of Business attempts to achieve all of the preceding objectives by engaging participants in both active learning and scholarly exploration within a community guided by Christian values.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE B.B.A. DEGREE**

The requirements for the B.B.A. degree are divided almost equally between general arts and sciences courses and business courses. During the first year at Baylor, the student desiring a B.B.A. degree is officially enrolled as a prebusiness student and is advised through the University’s Office of Academic Advisement. After completing sixty hours, the student must apply for admission to the Hankamer School of Business as explained above.

The minimum residence requirement at Baylor University is sixty semester hours of full-time work including the last thirty semester hours. At least thirty semester hours of residence work must be done in business courses. All hours required for the major must be in residence.

The business curriculum comprises a core of required basic business subjects, plus a minimum of twelve hours in a major. Elective work chosen from the various subject matter areas broadens the student’s understanding of business. Six of these hours must be in upper-level business. No course can count in more than one area.

**COURSE REPETITION**

Courses taken at Baylor for which the grade is “F” or “D:” The course may be repeated. If it is repeated, it must be repeated at Baylor before a course is taken for which the course in question is a prerequisite. The course cannot be repeated as a correspondence course or in another school for transfer to Baylor. Repetition of any course must be for a grade, and the grade received the last time the course is taken is the only grade that counts on the student record.

If a student repeats a course in which the grade is “F” or “D” and receives an incomplete grade the second time that the course is taken, the second course will not count as a repeat until such time that a grade has replaced the incomplete. At that time, the record will be reviewed and the notes and GPA will be adjusted.

See school or departmental major/minor requirements for policies governing the repetition of courses in specified academic areas and specific major requirements.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR INTEGRATED B.B.A./GRADUATE DEGREES IN ACCOUNTING**

Those individuals preparing for the Certified Public Accountant professional certification should follow the B.B.A. undergraduate major in accounting followed by the Master of Accountancy or the Master of Taxation Program described in the Graduate Catalog.

**SUMMARY OF COURSES REQUIRED FOR THE B.B.A. DEGREE**

The requirements for the B.B.A. degree are divided almost equally between general arts and sciences courses and business courses. In addition, the student is given the opportunity to customize the degree through choices of certain requirements and of electives.

Students entering as freshmen or who transfer as freshmen or sophomores are required to attend two semesters of Chapel. Students who transfer to Baylor and are classified as juniors or seniors must attend one semester of Chapel.

*Students with a math score of less than 600 on the SAT or 28 on the ACT will be required to take both MTH 1308 and 1309.

**A student choosing the minimal Option (1) for three credit hours in a modern foreign language may need to take additional electives to fulfill the minimum of 124 credit hours required for the B.B.A. degree. See a business school advisor if necessary.

NOTE: For majors in Business for Secondary Education, see description of the major for required courses.
Arts and Sciences

HUMANITIES
REL 1310 and REL 1350 ................................................................. 6
Choose five hours from: Art, ENG 2301 (British Literature), Foreign Literature, Honors,
Music, FRE 4341, Philosophy, Theater, GTX 2301, GTX 2302 ................................. 5

MATHEMATICS AND NATURAL SCIENCES
A Laboratory Science ...................................................................................... 4
MTH 1308 or 1304 and 1309* or 1321* ...................................................... 3-6
QBA 2302 (or STA 1380) and 2305 ................................................................. 6

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT
HED 1145 ........................................................................................................ 1
Leadership Development or Human Performance activity ...................................... 1

SOCIAL SCIENCES
ECO 1301 or HIS 1307 .................................................................................. 3
ECO 2306 and 2307 ......................................................................................... 6
PSC 2302 ......................................................................................................... 3
Choose three hours from
Anthropology, History, JOU/FDM 1303, Political Science,
Psychology, Sociology, or GEOG 1300 .......................................................... 3

WRITTEN AND ORAL COMMUNICATION
ENG 1302 and 1304 ......................................................................................... 6
Choose 3 hours from:
CSS 1302, BUS 3303, MKT 3310 ................................................................. 3
Choose one of the following options.
(1) Complete one modern foreign language through the third level, either
2310 or 2312 (three to eleven hours)**
或
(2) Three courses (nine to eleven hours), one from three different areas
BUS 3345
ENG 3300, 3309, 4309
JOU 3372/FDM 3372
Modern Foreign Language
CSS 3304, 3305, 3306 ..................................................................................... 3-11

TOTAL ARTS AND SCIENCES ........................................................................... 53-64 sem. hrs.

NOTE: Lower level business courses require a minimum grade of “C”. These courses are required for
admission to the business school. Application should be made upon completion of 60 hours.

NOTE: ALL courses taken in the major field, including those permitted in a different discipline (whether
excess or not), will compute in the GPA for that major.
Business

BUSINESS CORE................................................................................................................. sem. hrs.
ACC 2303 and 2304.................................................................................................................. 6
BUS 1301................................................................................................................................ 3
BL 3305 .................................................................................................................................. 3
BUS 3315.................................................................................................................................. 3
BUS 4385 .................................................................................................................................. 3
FIN 3310 .................................................................................................................................. 3
MIS 1305 and MIS 3305 ........................................................................................................... 6
MGT 3305 and 3325 ..................................................................................................................... 6
MKT 3305 .................................................................................................................................. 3
TOTAL BUSINESS CORE ......................................................................................................... 36

FREE ELECTIVES
Nine hours in arts and sciences or upper-level business .......................................................... 9
Six hours of upper-level business ............................................................................................... 6

MAJOR
Major field of study .................................................................................................................. 12-24

Note: It is strongly recommended that FIN 3310, MGT 3305, MKT 3305, and MGT 3325 be taken in the junior year.

Suggested Sequence of Prebusiness Courses

FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1302</td>
<td>3 ENG 1304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 1308</td>
<td>3 MTH 1309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 1301</td>
<td>3 Laboratory Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 1301 or HIS 1307</td>
<td>3 REL 1310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 1305</td>
<td>3 Social Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chapel</td>
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SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REL 1350</td>
<td>3 Written/Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Written/Oral Communication</td>
<td>3-4 ECO 2307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QBA 2302</td>
<td>3 ACC 2304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 2306</td>
<td>3 PSC 2302</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACC 2303</td>
<td>3 QBA 2305</td>
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JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Written/Oral Communication</td>
<td>3 Written/Oral Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HED 1145</td>
<td>1 Humanities</td>
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<tr>
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SENIOR YEAR

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Personal Development</td>
<td>Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION WITH B.B.A. DEGREE

Students are responsible for all degree requirements described in the General Information section of this catalog.

The Bachelor of Business Administration degree may be obtained by completing a minimum of 124 semester hours of prescribed work. Ordinarily this can be expected to take eight semesters; however, students with superior scholastic capability may complete the requirements in seven semesters.

In order to graduate, a student must attain a “C” average cumulatively, including a “C” average in the courses for the major field, and a “C” average in the business core.

MAJORS ON THE B.B.A. DEGREE

A student in the B.B.A. degree program must complete the required course work in at least one major. A major is defined as twelve to twenty-four hours of specified course work in a particular field.
A student may choose a major from the following fields: accounting, business-journalism, economics, entrepreneurship, finance, financial services and planning, human resource, information systems, international business, management, marketing, media business, operations management, professional selling, public administration, real estate, risk management and insurance, sports, sponsorship and sales, and business for secondary education.

A student may have a double major by completing the required semester hours in each major’s area.

The course work required for the various majors are on the following pages.

ACCOUNTING

Dr. C. Davis and Ms. H. Miller, Advisors

To earn a MAJOR IN ACCOUNTING a student must complete the following courses with at least a “C” average (excluding ACC 2303 and ACC 2304). To enroll in ACC 3301 and 3303, a student must attain a C+ average (including any repeated grades) in ACC 2303 and 2304. There are two career track options: 1) To qualify for professional certification as a Certified Public Accountant, a student must complete the eight major requirement courses and should complete either the Master of Accountancy (M.Acc.) degree or the Master of Taxation (M.Tax.) degree. (See Graduate Catalog for details of graduate requirements.) A minimum of forty-two accounting hours is required, which excludes the six accounting hours in the business core. 2) To follow the four-year program, a student must complete the eight major requirement courses listed below. Students who complete only the undergraduate degree are still eligible to complete additional education requirements to qualify to sit for the Certified Public Accountant Examination in Texas.

ACCOUNTING MAJOR

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 3301*</td>
<td>Financial Reporting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 3302**</td>
<td>Financial Reporting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 3303*</td>
<td>Accounting Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 3304**</td>
<td>Federal Income Tax</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Useful electives: CSS 3304 and 3305, BL 4325, BUS 3303, FIN 4310 and 4360, MKT 3335, and MGT 4336

24 sem. hrs.

CAREER TRACKS

Five-Year Integrated B.B.A./M.Tax. Degree

Five business courses 15 sem. hrs.
Six graduate business taxation courses 18 sem. hrs.
See Graduate Catalog for more information. 33 sem. hrs.

Five-Year Integrated B.B.A./M.Acc.Degree

Five business courses 15 hours
Six graduate accounting courses 18 hours
See Graduate Catalog for more information. 33 sem. hrs.

* ACC 3301 and 3303 must be taken concurrently.
** ACC 3302, ACC 3304 ACC 3310 must be taken concurrently.
***ACC 4308, ACC 4330, ACC 4350 must be taken concurrently.

NOTE: A student majoring in accounting will be permitted to repeat an upper-level accounting course only one time for credit. A student majoring in accounting will be permitted to repeat only two upper-level accounting courses in order to continue in the accounting major.
BUSINESS FRENCH MAJOR

Dr. S. Gardner, Advisor

To earn a MAJOR IN BUSINESS FRENCH, a student must complete the requirements for a second major in addition to the following courses. Either FRE 3337 or 3338 may also be used to fulfill the 3-hour social science requirement on the BBA. French Literature courses may also be used to fulfill the 5-hour humanities requirement on the BBA.

BUSINESS FRENCH MAJOR
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

INB 3305
*Global Business Practices*
Twenty-four semester hours of “3000-4000” level French language courses including the following:
FRE 3301
*Advanced French Grammar*
FRE 43C0
*French Senior Capstone*
Choose one set:
FRE 3337
*French Civilization*
FRE 3338
*Contemporary France*
or
FRE 4331
*Survey of French Literature*
FRE 4332
*Survey of French Literature*

Any twelve semester hours of other “3000-4000” level FRE courses. At least six semester hours must be at the “4000” level.

27 sem. hrs.

BUSINESS GERMAN MAJOR

Dr. S. Gardner, Advisor

To earn a MAJOR IN BUSINESS GERMAN, a student must complete the requirements for a second major in addition to the following course. GER 3341 may also be used to fulfill the 3-hour social science requirement on the BBA. German Literature courses may also be used to fulfill the 5-hour humanities requirement on the BBA.

BUSINESS GERMAN MAJOR
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

INB 3305
*Global Business Practices*
Twenty-four semester hours of “3000-4000” level German language courses including the following:
GER 3301
*German Conversation and Composition*
GER 3341
*Introduction to German Culture: Germany in the Making*

Any eighteen semester hours of other “3000-4000” level GER courses. At least six semester hours must be at the “4000” level.

27 sem. hrs.
BUSINESS RUSSIAN MAJOR  
Dr. S. Gardner, Advisor  
To earn a MAJOR IN BUSINESS RUSSIAN, a student must complete the requirements for a second major in addition to the following courses. Russian Literature courses may also be used to fulfill the 5-hour humanities requirement on the BBA.

BUSINESS RUSSIAN MAJOR  
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

INB 3305  
*Global Business Practices*

Twenty-four semester hours of Russian language courses including the following:

RUS 3301  
*Russian Conversation and Composition*

Any twenty-one semester hours of RUS courses. At least six semester hours must be at the “4000” level and nine additional semester hours at the “3000” or “4000” level.

27 sem. hrs.

BUSINESS SPANISH MAJOR  
Dr. S. Gardner, Advisor  
To earn a MAJOR IN BUSINESS SPANISH, a student must complete the requirements for a second major in addition to the following courses. SPA 3310 and 3311 may also be used to fulfill the 3-hour social science requirement on the BBA. Spanish literature courses may also be used to fulfill the 5-hour humanities requirement on the BBA.

BUSINESS SPANISH MAJOR  
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

All from  
INB 3305  
*Global Business Practices*

SPA 3305  
*Introduction to Hispanic Literature*

SPA 3302  
*Conversation and Composition*

SPA 3309  
*Introduction to Spanish Linguistics*

SPA 4330  
*Advanced Grammar, Composition and Conversation*

Any one from

SPA 3350  
*Survey of Spanish Literature through the Seventeenth Century*

SPA 3352  
*Survey of Spanish Literature from the Eighteenth Century*

SPA 3354  
*Survey of Latin American Literature to 1880*

SPA 3356  
*Survey of Latin American Literature from 1180 to Present*

SPA 4303  
*Spanish Phonology and Morphophonology*

SPA 4304  
*Spanish Syntax, Semantics, and Pragmatics*

Any 4000-level SPA elective

27 sem. hrs.
BUSINESS-JOURNALISM

Mr. R. Davis, Advisor

To earn a MAJOR IN BUSINESS-JOURNALISM, a student must complete the following courses. JOU1303 may be used to fulfill the 3-hour social science requirement on the BBA. JOU 3375 may also be used to fulfill a modern foreign language option in place of JOU 3372 on the BBA.

BUSINESS-JOURNALISM MAJOR
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

JOU 1303  
Introduction to Mass Communication
JOU 2325  
Editing
JOU 3375  
Advanced Reporting and Writing
JOU 4380  
Law and Ethics of Journalism
MKT 3320  
Advertising Procedures
One from
JOU 2303 or 3372  
Reporting and Writing for Media
Any two from
JOU 3355, 3367, 4325, 4340

24 sem. hrs.

DISTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT AND TECHNOLOGY

Dr. L. Umble, Dr. P. Reyes, and Dr. M. Umble, Advisors

To earn a MAJOR IN DISTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT AND TECHNOLOGY, a student must have a 2.75 GPA or better for acceptance into the program and apply to enter the program during their sophomore year. Only a limited number of students will be accepted into the major each year. This is a program where the major courses should be taken in the sequence described below. The internship is guaranteed, but is only available for students who are formally accepted into the program and earn a grade of “C” or better in MGT 3320, MGT 3325, and MGT 4333.

DISTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT AND TECHNOLOGY MAJOR
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

MGT 3320 – Fall, Junior year  
Distribution Management
MGT 4333 – Spring, Junior year  
Procurement and Materials Management
MGT 4330 – Spring, Junior year  
Project Management
MGT 4396 – Summer following Junior year  
Distribution Management & Technology Internship
MGT 4345 – Fall or Spring, Senior year  
Global Supply Chain Management
MGT 4355 – Fall, Senior year  
Management Consulting

Recommended electives: MGT 4320, MIS 3330, MKT 4320 and MKT 3310.

Note: MKT 3310 may be taken to satisfy part of the written and oral communication requirements for the BBA degree

18 sem. hrs.
ECONOMICS

Dr. S. Green, Advisor

To earn a MAJOR IN ECONOMICS, a student must complete ECO 3306 and 3307 plus two upper-level courses from one of six career tracks or two upper-level courses in any combination the student chooses. At least one upper-level course must be at the 4000 level. ECO 3308 does not count toward the Economics major.

ECONOMICS MAJOR
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

ECO 3306  ECO 3307
Intermediate Microeconomic Analysis  Intermediate Macroeconomic Analysis
6 sem. hrs.

CAREER TRACKS* (ECONOMICS)
(Take Two Courses from Any One Track or from a Track Uniquely Designed by the Student)

Accounting Firm Consultant
ECO 3331  International Economics
ECO 4316  Industrial Organization
ECO 4317  Economics of Regulation
ECO 4347  Econometrics
Useful electives: FIN 4360, 4361, 4335; ACC 3305, 3306, and 4377
6 sem. hrs.

Public Agency Economic Analyst
ECO 3331  International Economics
ECO 4316  Industrial Organization
ECO 4317  Economics of Regulation
ECO 4320  Economics of Government
ECO 4325  Urban & Regional Economic Analysis
ECO 4334  Economic Development
ECO 4335  Asian Economic Development
ECO 4338  Economic Systems of the World
6 sem. hrs.

Corporate Business Economist or Commercial Bank Loan Officer
ECO 3331  International Economics
ECO 4316  Industrial Organization
ECO 4317  Economics of Regulation
ECO 4333  Foreign Exchange Markets
ECO 4347  Econometrics
Useful electives: ACC 3305, 3306; FIN 4335, 4360, 4361
6 sem. hrs.
Pre-Law
ECO 4316
   Industrial Organization
ECO 4322
   Forensic Economics
ECO 4318
   Law and Economics
ECO 4320
   The Economics of Government
6 sem. hrs.

Pre-Graduate School
ECO 3331
   International Economics
ECO 4316
   Industrial Organization
ECO 4343
   History of Economic Thought
ECO 4345
   Mathematical Analysis in Economics
ECO 4347
   Econometrics
   Useful electives: Mathematics, Statistics
6 sem. hrs.

*Students who plan to pursue a career in financial analysis should take at least six hours of accounting beyond ACC 2303 and ACC 2304.

ENTREPRENEURSHIP Dr. L. Palich and Dr. R. Bagby, Advisors
To earn a MAJOR IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP, a student must attain a minimum grade of “C” in FIN 3310, and must complete the following courses.

ENTREPRENEURSHIP MAJOR
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

All from
ENT 3320
   Entrepreneurial Process
ENT 4310
   Entrepreneurial Finance
ENT 4325
   Entrepreneurial Business Plan
Any one from
ENT 4320
   Managing the Family Business
ENT 4330
   Corporate Entrepreneurship: Initiating and Sustaining Innovation
ENT 4353
   Social Entrepreneurship and Economic Development

Any one from
ENT 4340
   Technology Entrepreneurship
BUS 4395
   Internship in Business
ENT 3350
   International Entrepreneurship
ENT 4351
   Entrepreneurship in the European Union
ENT 4352
   Technology Entrepreneurship in Asia
ENT 4360
   Franchising: Franchisee & Franchisor Perspectives
ENT 4380
   Social Entrepreneurship: Microfinance & Economic Development in Africa

Recommended electives: MGT 4320 and MKT 3310
15 sem. hrs.
FINANCE

Dr. J.T. Rose, Advisor

To earn a MAJOR IN FINANCE, a student must attain a minimum grade of “C” in FIN 3310, and must complete the following courses.

**FINANCE MAJOR**

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS**

All from
FIN 4360
*Corporate Financial Management*
FIN 4365
*Investment Analysis*

Any three from
FIN 4310, 4331, 4335, 4339, 4340, 4361, 4366, 4370, 4387, 4V98, FSP 3367

Any one from
ACC 3305*, 4377*

Useful electives: ACC 3306, ECO courses (especially 3306 and 3307), RMI and RE courses, and professional selling courses such as MKT 3310 and 3335.

18 sem. hrs.

*Students completing a double major in Finance and Accounting must substitute another upper-level business course.

NOTE: It is strongly recommended that a MAJOR IN FINANCE complete a total of twelve to fifteen hours of accounting to offer the most career flexibility.

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND PLANNING

Dr. T. Potts, Advisor

To earn a MAJOR IN FINANCIAL SERVICES AND PLANNING, a student must attain a minimum grade of “C” in FIN 3310, and must complete the following courses.

**FINANCIAL SERVICES AND PLANNING MAJOR**

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS**

FSP 3367
*Intro to Personal Financial Planning*
FIN 4365
*Investment Analysis*
RMI 4310
*Fundamentals of Life and Health Insurance*
ACC 4377
*Personal and Business Tax Planning*
FSP 4367
*Seminar in Personal Financial Planning*

Useful electives: RMI and RE courses (especially RMI 4330), professional selling courses such as MKT 3310 and 3335, Management of Financial Institutions (FIN 4370), and additional accounting courses.

15 sem. hrs.

NOTE: The prerequisites for RMI 4310 have been waived for a MAJOR IN FINANCIAL SERVICES AND PLANNING.
HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT  
Dr. J. Cox, Advisor  
To earn a MAJOR IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, a student must complete the following courses.

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT MAJOR  
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

All from  
MGT 4320  
*Negotiating and Conflict Resolution*  
MGT 4336  
*Human Resource Management*  
MGT 4337 (Fall only)  
*Human Resource Staffing and Labor Relations*  
MGT 4338 (Spring only)  
*Compensation Management*  
Any two from  
MGT 4305  
*Principled Leadership*  
BUS 4395  
*Internship in Business*  
RMI 4330 (Fall only)  
*Employee Benefit Planning*  
BL 4303 (Fall only)  
*Employment Law*  
MGT 4310  
*Team Development and Management*  
18 sem. hrs.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS  
Dr. T. R. Kayworth and Dr. G. W. Willis, Advisors  
To earn a MAJOR IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS, a student must complete both MIS 3301 and MIS 3320 (with a grade of “C” or better in both courses) and select one of two career tracks.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS MAJOR  
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

MIS 3301 *  
*Introduction to Business Programming Logic*  
MIS 3320*  
*System Analysis and Design*  
6 sem. hrs.  
*MIS 3301 and MIS 3320 must be taken concurrently.*

CAREER TRACKS

Accounting Information Systems (ACIS)

ACC 3301*  
*Financial Accounting and Reporting I*  
ACC 3303*  
*Accounting Information Systems*  
ACC 3306 Spring only  
*Intermediate Accounting II*  
MIS 4340  
*Foundations of Database Systems Development*  
MIS 3332  
*Control and Audit of Information Systems*  
15 sem. hrs.  
**ACC 3301 and ACC 3303 must be taken concurrently.**

Goals of this track: To provide students with the skills necessary for creating, maintaining, assessing, and controlling information systems that adequately and appropriately collect, process, and store accounting information. This track helps graduates to start preparation for the Certified Information System Audit (CISA) exam.
To earn a MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS, a student must complete INB 3305, INB 3331, and three other INB courses; must complete one modern foreign language through the fourth level* as part of the written and oral communication requirement; and must complete the requirements for a second major in another field of business. A study-abroad experience is strongly recommended but is not required.

### INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MAJOR

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS**

Both from
- INB 3305  
  *Global Business Practices*
- INB 3332  
  *Business in the Global Economy*

Any three from
- INB 3330 (cross listed ECO 3330)  
  *Economic Geography*
- INB 3333  
  *Doing Business in Different Cultures*
- INB 4325 (cross-listed MKT 4325)  
  *International Marketing*
- INB 4331 (cross-listed FIN 4331)  
  *International Business Finance*
- INB 4333 (cross-listed ECO 4333)  
  *Foreign Exchange Markets*
- INB 4338 (cross-listed AST 4338 & ECO 4338)  
  *Economic Systems of the World*

Among the three required, one can be chosen from the following:
- INB 4334 (cross-listed ECO 4334)  
  *Economic Development*
- INB 4335 (cross-listed ECO 4335)  
  *Asian Economic Development*
- INB 4332 (cross-listed ECO 4332)  
  *Economic Problems of Latin American*
- INB 4341 (cross-listed ECO 4331)  
  *African Economic Development*

*As many as two semesters of the foreign language requirement may be fulfilled through credit by examination.*

**Useful electives:** BUS 4395, MIS 4343, MIS 4344, MIS 3332, MGT 4335, MGT 4320
- MIS 4310, ENT 4330, MKT 3310  
  12 sem. hrs.

Goals of this track: To build strong technical skills in programming, analysis, database management, and telecommunications by using various platforms and to prepare students for entry-level positions as business analysts, programmer/analysts, technical specialists, network administrators or Internet content developers.

**NOTE:** Students are strongly encouraged to take BUS 4395 (Internship) as an elective and to take additional MIS courses beyond those required in the degree plan to enhance their understanding of information systems and improve their opportunities for employment.

**NOTE:** Students who double major in MIS and Distribution Management and Technology (DMT) may waive MIS 4330 in the MIS major.

**INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS**  

Dr. J. McKinney, Advisor

To earn a MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS, a student must complete INB 3305, INB 3331, and three other INB courses; must complete one modern foreign language through the fourth level* as part of the written and oral communication requirement; and must complete the requirements for a second major in another field of business. A study-abroad experience is strongly recommended but is not required.
MANAGEMENT  

Dr. K. Artz and Dr. P. VanAuken, Advisors

To earn a MAJOR IN MANAGEMENT, a student must complete the following courses.

**MANAGEMENT MAJOR**

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS**

- MGT 4336  
  *Human Resource Management*
- Any four from
  - BUS 4395  
    *Internship in Business*
  - INB 3333  
    *Doing Business in Different Cultures*
- MGT 4305  
  *Principled Leadership*
- MGT 4310  
  *Team Development and Management*
- MGT 4320  
  *Negotiating and Conflict Resolution*
- MGT 4330 – Spring only  
  *Project Management*
- MGT 4333 – Spring only  
  *Procurement & Materials Management*
- MGT 4337  
  *Human Resource Staffing and Labor Relations*
- MGT 4338 – Spring only  
  *Compensation Management*
- MGT 4345  
  *Global Supply Chain Management*
- MGT 4353  
  *Social Entrepreneurship and Development*
- MGT 4355 – Fall only  
  *Management Consulting*
- MGT 4398  
  *Special Studies in Management*

**Recommended electives:**

MIS 3301 and 3320

**Useful non-business electives:**

PSY 3310, PSY 3425

15 sem. hrs.

Goals of this track: To provide broad exposure to concepts required for effective management. To prepare individuals for positions in entry-level management trainee programs, general management consulting, and organization development departments.
MARKETING

To earn a MAJOR IN MARKETING, a student must complete three required marketing courses (beyond MKT 3305 in the professional business core) and three elective marketing courses. In this major, students are able to tailor their own marketing concentration by selecting any three marketing courses beyond the required courses of MKT 3305, 4600, and 4330.

MARKETING MAJOR

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

MKT 3325*
  Consumer Behavior
MKT 4335*
  Marketing Research
MKT 4330
  Marketing Analysis and Decision Making

Any three other marketing courses 18 sem. hrs.

*MKT 3325 and MKT 4335 must be taken concurrently.

MARKETING MAJOR

MUSIC & ENTERTAINMENT CAREER TRACK

To earn a MAJOR IN MARKETING through the MUSIC AND ENTERTAINMENT track, a student must attain a 3.0 GPA for entry, and apply to enter the program in the fall of their sophomore year. This is a two-year lock-step program that follows the entry-level course of a permit-only section of MKT 3310. Students selected for this track from both business and theater majors will take these courses together in the following sequence.

MKT 3310 – Spring, Sophomore year
  Professional Selling for Music & Entertainment
THEA 4107 – Fall, Junior Year
  Production Lab—Music Promotion
MKT 3320 – Spring, Junior Year
  Advertising for Music & Entertainment
MKT 3325 Spring, Junior Year*
  Consumer Behavior
MKT 4335 – Spring, Junior Year*
  Marketing Research
MKT 3395 – Summer, following Junior or Senior year
  Internship: Music, Theatre, or Film
THEA 4108 – Fall, Senior Year
  Production Lab - Music Promotion
MKT 4330 – Fall or Spring, Senior year
  Marketing Analysis and Decision Making

Choose one:
MKT 3395 – May, Junior Year
  Baylor M & E in Nashville
THEA 3390 – Fall or Spring, Senior Year
  Marketing for Performing Arts
THEA 4380 – Fall or Spring, Senior Year
  Theatre Organization and Development

23 sem. hrs.

*MKT 3325 and MKT 4335 must be taken concurrently.
MARKETING MAJOR

Dr. S. Madden, Advisor

NONPROFIT AND DEVELOPMENT TRACK

To earn a Major in Marketing through the Nonprofit and Development Track a student must complete 24 hours of coursework. This program is designed to prepare graduates to lead a nonprofit organization with particular emphasis on the fund-raising function. Many of the graduates of this program will find opportunity in the “Development” function of large and complex nonprofit organizations.

*MKT 3310
Professional Selling and Communication for Nonprofit Organizations

MKT 3325
Consumer Behavior

MKT 4335
Marketing Research

*MKT 3335
Services Marketing for Nonprofit Organizations

MKT 3340
Nonprofit Marketing

MKT 4330
Marketing Analysis and Decision Making

*MKT 4398
Directed Studies in Nonprofit Marketing or Internship in a Nonprofit Organization

*MIS 4398
Stakeholder Data Management for Nonprofit Organization

24 sem. hrs.

*Permit only courses for Nonprofit Programs only.
MEDIA BUSINESS

Mr. R. Davis, Advisor

To earn a MAJOR IN MEDIA BUSINESS, a student must complete the following courses. FDM 1303 may also be used to fulfill the 3-hour social science requirement on the BBA. FDM 3372 may also be used to fulfill a modern foreign language option on the BBA.

MEDIA BUSINESS MAJOR

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDM 1303</td>
<td>Introduction to Mass Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDM 2360</td>
<td>Production Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDM 3320</td>
<td>Business of Media</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

24 sem. hrs.

PROFESSIONAL SELLING

Dr. J. Tanner and Dr. C. Pullig, Advisors

To earn a MAJOR IN PROFESSIONAL SELLING, a student must complete the six required marketing courses.

PROFESSIONAL SELLING MAJOR

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKT 3310</td>
<td>Professional Selling and Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 4310</td>
<td>Sales Force Management/Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 4311</td>
<td>Professional Selling and Communications II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 4320</td>
<td>Writing for Media Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 4399</td>
<td>Advertising Procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 4330</td>
<td>Consumer Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any two other 3000-4000 level FDM courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18 sem. hrs.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Dr. T. Kelly, Advisor

To earn a MAJOR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, a student must complete the following courses.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION MAJOR

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any three from</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 3312</td>
<td>Principles of Public Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 4322</td>
<td>Advanced Public Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 4317</td>
<td>The Economics of Regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 4320</td>
<td>The Economics of Government</td>
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<tr>
<td>One from</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 4325</td>
<td>Urban and Regional Economic Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 4334</td>
<td>Economic Development</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12 sem. hrs.
REAL ESTATE  Drs. C. Delaney and L.M. Dyson, Advisors
To earn a MAJOR IN REAL ESTATE, a student must attain a minimum grade of “C” in FIN 3310, and must complete the following courses.

REAL ESTATE
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

All from
RE 3405  Principles of Real Estate
RE 4330  Real Estate Appraisal
RE 4335  Real Estate Investments

Useful electives:  ECO 4325

One from
RE 4220/4221  Real Estate Law of Agency and Contracts
RE 4340  Real Estate Finance
RE 4345  Real Estate Management

13-14 sem. hrs.

RISK MANAGEMENT AND INSURANCE  Drs. J. Garven and A. Seward, Advisors
To earn a MAJOR IN RISK MANAGEMENT AND INSURANCE, a student must attain a minimum grade of “C” in FIN 3310, and must complete the following courses.

RISK MANAGEMENT AND INSURANCE
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

All from
RMI 3305  Principles of Risk Management and Insurance
RMI 4320 – Fall only  Fundamentals of Property and Liability Insurance
RMI 4335  Business Risk Management

One from
RMI 4310  Fundamentals of Life and Health
RMI 4330  Employee Benefit Planning

12 sem. hrs.
SPORTS SPONSORSHIP & SALES     Dr. K. Wakefield and Dr. D. Lehnus, Advisors

To earn a MAJOR IN SPORTS, SPONSORSHIP & SALES, a student must complete the six required sports marketing classes and a two internships.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIP & SALES
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

MKT 3342 – Fall/Spring, Sophomore year
Professional Selling for Sports I
MKT 4342 – Fall only, Junior
Team Sports & Event Marketing
MKT 4341 – Spring only, Junior year
Professional Selling & Communication for Sports II

Choose:
Ticket Sales Track
MKT 4396 – Summer after Junior year
Sports Market Internship I: Pro Team in Ticket Sales
MGT 4320 – Junior or Senior year
Negotiations
MKT 4397 – Senior year
Sports Marketing Internship II: Call Center Sales & Management

Customer Relations Management Track
MKT 4396 – Summer after Junior year
Sports Marketing Internship I: Pro Team in CRM
MIS 4398 – Spring, Junior year
CRM Database Management
MKT 4335 – Spring, Junior year
*Marketing Research & Analytics*

Media/Corporate Sales Track
MKT 4396 – Summer after Junior year
Sports Marketing Internship I: Corporate Media Sales
MKT 3320 – Junior or Senior year
Advertising
MKT 4397 – Senior year
Sports Marketing Internship II: Call Center Sales & Mgt.

*Must take 4335 (spring-only) under Dr. Wakefield.

24 sem. hrs.
BUSINESS FOR SECONDARY EDUCATION (with Teacher Certification)  
Dr. J. Knue, Advisor  

To earn a B.B.A. in BUSINESS for SECONDARY EDUCATION with teacher certification, a student must complete the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Studies</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REL 1310, 1350</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>ECO 2306, 2307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1302, 1304</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>HED 1145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 2365 or ECO 1301</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>GTX 2301, 2302, ENG 2301 or Fine Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 1308*, MTH 1309</td>
<td>3-6</td>
<td>HP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC 2302</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>TED 2380 (fall) or 2381 (spring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lab Science</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Total General Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapel (2 semesters)</td>
<td>no credit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Core</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 1301, 3315, 4385</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>BL 3305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 2303, 2304</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>FIN 3310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QBA 2302, 2305</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>MKT 3305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 1305, 3305</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>MGT 3305, 3325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Total Business Core</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Upper-Level Business Electives** | 6 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Professional Education</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TED 1312, 1112***</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>TED 4640, 4641, 4112 (fall)***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 2340, 2112***</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>TED 4642, 4643***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 3340, 4V98, 3112 – (fall)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Total Professional Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TED 3341, 4V98 – (spring)***</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Degree Requirement: 133-136 sem. hrs.

* If required.
** Selection of upper level electives must be coordinated with advisor.
*** Must be taken concurrently.

Students must adhere to GPA requirements in the School of Education and Hankamer School of Business. To qualify for the Teacher Certification, the student must pass all required state exams. All TED courses in Professional Education must be taken in the sequence listed.
BAYLOR BUSINESS FELLOWS

A small percentage of the students admitted to Baylor University are drawn toward flexibility in course selection while seeking to excel both in and out of the Business School. The Baylor Business Fellows major is designed to meet the needs of these students while seeking to prepare them for graduate studies or for successful careers. The Baylor Business Fellows is a major within the Bachelor of Business Administration degree and meets the guidelines established by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) International.

Admission to the Program

Admission to Baylor Business Fellows major is competitive and is separate from and subsequent to admission to Baylor University. Although the major is designed to appeal to students with high SAT scores and class rank, or National Merit Designees, admission is not based solely on scores and grades. Consideration is given to genuine intellectual curiosity and a desire to excel in business studies as well as achieve a broad education in the humanities.

For new students, after admission to the University, the applicant must apply in writing to the Director of the Baylor Business Fellows. The application includes two letters of recommendation from current or former teachers and an essay explaining how the applicant would benefit from the program. Acceptances are made on a rolling basis, and a letter of notification is sent in the month following receipt of a complete application.

The major is designed for incoming freshmen, although admission is open to transfer students with less than 36 Baylor credit hours after previous school credits have transferred, current Baylor students with at least four semesters remaining at time of application, and current students in good standing transferring from the University Scholars Program.

Maintaining Baylor Business Fellows Status

Each student’s progress is evaluated annually to assure that he or she should continue with the major. There is no explicit grade point or course requirement for the evaluation, but sufficient progress must be maintained toward accomplishing meaningful academic objectives within the four year horizon for the student to continue. If dismissed from the major, students must then fulfill the general requirements of the University as well as requirements for a major.

Course Requirements

The BBA degree is regulated by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) International which sets minimum standards that must be met even within the Baylor Business Fellows major. The standards currently require that a minimum of 25% of the academic program of study be in the Business School, including study in economics.

- Minimum hours in business as specified by AACSB, with maximum flexibility as to specific courses. The following areas may be covered in as few as 7 courses: Ethical and legal responsibilities in organizations and society; financial theories, analysis, reporting, and markets; creation of value through the integrated production and distribution of goods, services, and information; group and individual dynamics in organizations; statistical data analysis and management science as they support decision-making processes throughout an organization; information technologies as they influence the structure and processes of organizations and economies, and as they influence the roles and techniques of management; and domestic and global economic environments of organizations.
- 4 - 6 hours, Senior Project/Thesis.
- Courses outside the business school that will cover ethics, communication skills, analytical skills, information technology, multicultural and diversity understanding, and reflective thinking skills.
- REL 1310 and REL 1350.
- Two semesters of Chapel.
- Completion of 124 hours, including 36 hours of “3000”-“4000” level credits.
- Completion of the requirements for advanced credit, residence, chapel, and maximum credit as they exist for the Bachelor of Business Administration degree. Additional information about requirements is listed under the “General University Regulations.” Committee approval is required for graduation.
MINORS ON THE B.B.A. DEGREE

Business students may earn minors on the B.B.A. degree from a number of disciplines in other colleges and schools of the university. Students may apply the nine hours of free electives toward a minor, but they may not use business elective hours toward that minor. If a student takes fewer hours than are necessary to complete a minor, then those hours over the required nine free electives will be treated as excess courses. The following minors are available:

- African Studies
- American Studies *(interdisciplinary)*
- Anthropology
- Art History
- Asian Studies *(interdisciplinary)*
- Biochemistry
- Biology
- Chemistry
- Classics
  - Greek
  - Latin
- Communication Sciences and Disorders
- Communication Studies
  - Media Management
  - Corporate Communication
  - Rhetoric and Argumentation
  - Film and Digital Media
- Computer Science
- Creative Writing
- Criminal Justice *(intrauniversity)*
- Dance
- Earth Science
- Engineering
- English
- Entrepreneurship
- Environmental Studies
- Family and Consumer Sciences
  - General Family and Consumer Sciences
  - Child and Family Studies
  - Fashion Merchandising
  - Nutrition Sciences
- Family Studies *(intrauniversity)*
- Forensic Studies
- Gender Studies *(intrauniversity)*
- Geography
- Geology
- Gerontology
- Great Texts of the Western World
- History
- Journalism
  - News Editorial
  - Photojournalism
  - Public Relations
- Latin American Studies *(interdisciplinary)*
- Linguistics
- Mathematics
- Medical Humanities
- Middle East Studies
- Modern Foreign Languages
  - French
  - German
  - Russian
  - Spanish
- Museum Studies
- Music
- Philosophy
- Physics
- Political Science
- Recreation Ministry *(intrauniversity)*
- Religion
- Religion and Politics *(intrauniversity)*
- Sign Language Interpreting
- Sociology
- Studio Art
- World Affairs *(intrauniversity)*

SPECIAL DEGREE PROGRAMS

B.B.A. as a Second Bachelor’s Degree

A student who has been awarded another bachelor’s degree (other than a B.B.A.) may obtain the B.B.A. degree by completing a minimum of sixty semester hours (less any required courses already completed) in the Hankamer School of Business, including ECO 2306 and 2307, QBA 2302 and 2305, the thirty-six hours of the business core, and the twelve-hour minimum for a major. In no case will the degree be granted on the basis of less than thirty hours of residence work at Baylor (sixty hours if the first degree was awarded elsewhere).

Business Minor, Nonprofit Studies, or Entrepreneurship Minor for Arts and Sciences Students

A B.A. student may choose a minor in business, entrepreneurship, or nonprofit studies.

Non BBA students may take business courses in two ways: [1] non-business majors may take business courses as electives for their degree, assuming that the student maintains at least a “C” average and adheres to all prerequisites and [2] non-business majors may choose a minor in business administration, entrepreneurship, or nonprofit studies which is comprised of the following courses of study.
**BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION MINOR**

Dr. J. Knue, Advisor

Requirements for a Minor in Business Administration

A. MIS 1305  
B. ECO 1305*  
C. ACC 2303 or ACC 2301  
D. MGT 3305  
E. MKT 3305  
F. FSP 3301 or ACC 2304  
G. ENT 3315

*ECO 2306 and 2307 (six semester hours) may substitute for the ECO 1305 requirement. A student who has earned credit in either ECO 2306 or 2307 may not earn credit in ECO 1305.

**ENTREPRENEURSHIP MINOR**

Dr. L. Palich, Advisor

Requirements for a Minor in Entrepreneurship

Eighteen semester hours from the following:

A. ENT 3315  
B. MKT 3310  
C. MGT 4320  
D. ENT 4325 or ENT 4350  
E. Two courses from the following: ACC 2301, BUS 3302, ENT 4320, ENT 4330, ENT 4340, ENT 4353, ENT 4360, ENT 4398, ENT 4V50, FIN 3301, FIN 3310, FIN 4310, MGT 3305, MGT 3305, MKT 4398, MKT 4321 *

* One business or entrepreneurship course can be substituted for one of the required electives listed under E above to suit the specific academic objectives of the student, subject to the approval of the program director.

**NONPROFIT STUDIES MINOR**

Dr. S. Madden, Advisor

This program is designed to prepare students who have a non-BBA major and wish to give themselves flexibility in planning a career by obtaining a foundation in nonprofit leadership.

*MKT 3310  
*Professional Selling and Communication for Nonprofit Organizations

*MKT 3335  
*Services Marketing for Nonprofit Organizations

MKT 3340  
*Nonprofit Marketing

*MKT 4398  
*Directed Studies in Nonprofit Marketing or Internship in a Nonprofit Organization

*MKT 4398  
*Directed Studies in Nonprofit Marketing

*MIS 4398  
*Stakeholder Data Management for Nonprofit Organization

*Permit only courses for Nonprofit Programs only.
GRADUATE STUDY IN BUSINESS

See the Baylor University Graduate School Catalog for description of degree programs and admissions requirements.

Master of Arts Degree
International Economics

Master of Science Degree
International Economics

Professional Degrees
Master of Accountancy
Master of Taxation
Master of Business Administration
Master of Science in Economics
Master of Science in Information Systems

Joint Degrees
Bachelor of Business Administration/Master of Accountancy
Bachelor of Business Administration/Master of Taxation
Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration
Juris Doctor/Master of Taxation
Master of Business Administration/Master of Science in Information Systems

COUNCILS


The Strategic Development Council. Dean T. Maness, coordinating chair
This council covers seven areas of strategic development for the business school and works through the following subcommittees:

EDUCATION PROCESSES: S. Gardner, chair (undergraduate); G. Carini, chair (graduate)
FACULTY DEVELOPMENT: P. Norman, chair; J. Tanner, Executive Council Liaison
FINANCE AND FACILITIES: T. Maness, chair
HANKAMER STAFF ASSOCIATION: Carol Marroquin, president
MISSION: A. Seward, chair
PUBLIC RELATIONS: C. Jackson, chair
CAREER DEVELOPMENT: K. Buckley, chair

COMMITTEES

Outstanding Faculty Selection: C. Delaney, chair;
Research and Teaching Resources: S. Gardner, chair;
Scholarships: J. Cox, chair;
Ben Williams Distinguished Speakers Series: B. Thomas and C. Jackson, co-chairs;
Summer Sabbatical and Research Leave: J. Martin, chair
**FACULTY AND STAFF ADVISORS**

Prebusiness students who have completed less than thirty semester hours are advised in the Office of Academic Advisement in Morrison Hall. Prebusiness students who have completed thirty semester hours or more will be advised in the Undergraduate Programs Office of the business school.

Faculty and staff advisors on major fields of study for junior and senior students who have been admitted to the business school are as follows:

- **Accounting**
  - Dr. Charles Davis and Ms. Helen Miller
- **Baylor Business Fellows**
  - Dr. Allen Seward
- **Business Languages**
  - Dr. Steve Gardner
- **Business-Journalism**
  - Mr. Roger Davis
- **Distribution Management**
  - Dr. Mike Umble, Dr. Liz Umble, and Dr. Pedro Reyes
- **Economics**
  - Dr. Steve Green
- **Entrepreneurship**
  - Dr. Les Palich
- **Finance**
  - Dr. J.T. Rose
- **Financial Services and Planning**
  - Dr. Tom Potts
- **Human Resource Management**
  - Dr. Joe Cox
- **Information Systems**
  - Dr. G.W. Willis and Dr. Tim. Kayworth
- **International Business**
  - Dr. Joe McKinney
- **Management**
  - Dr. Ray Read
- **Marketing**
  - Dr. Jerry Johnson, Dr. Chris Pullig and Dr. Kirk Wakefield
- **Media Business**
  - Dr. Jerry Johnson
- **Professional Selling**
  - Dr. Jeff Tanner and Dr. Chris Pullig
- **Public Administration**
  - Dr. Tom Kelly
- **Real Estate**
  - Dr. Charles Delaney and Dr. L.M. Dyson
- **Risk Management and Insurance**
  - Dr. James Garven and Dr. Allen Seward
- **Sports Sponsorship and Sales**
  - Dr. Kirk Wakefield and Dr. Darryl Lehnus
- **Teacher Certification in Business**
  - Dr. John Knue

**Undergraduate Office**

- **All Majors**
  - Ms. Krista Meek, Assistant Dean
  - Mrs. Pam Bailey, Advisor
  - Mrs. Virginia Ellis, advisor
  - Mrs. Brandy Langford, advisor
  - Mrs. Rosanne Fuller, advisor
  - Mrs. Melanie Smith, advisor
  - Mrs. Hatt Fadal, degree planner/admissions

Students majoring or minoring in business as a non-BBA student are advised as follows:

- **Economics**
  - Dr. Steve Green
- **Business Administration Minor**
  - Dr. John Knue
- **Entrepreneurship Minor**
  - Dr. Les Palich
- **Nonprofit Minor**
  - Dr. Stan Madden
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION FACULTY

Jon M. Engelhardt, Ph.D. ...........................................................................................................Dean
Douglas W. Rogers, Ed.D. ........................................................................................................Associate Dean for Student and Information Services
Rodney G. Bowden, Ph.D. ........................................................................................................Associate Dean for Graduate Studies and Research
Joel R. Porter, Psy.D. ..................................................................................................................Director of Advising and Enrollment Management
Krystal K. Goree, M.S.Ed. ..........................................................................................................Director of Professional Practice

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION
Robert C. Cloud, Ed.D., Interim Chair
Mary Ann Jordan, Ed.D.
T. Laine Scales, Ph.D.
Frank Shushok, Ph.D.

DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION
Larry J. Browning, Ed.D., Interim Chair
Betty Ruth Baker, M.Ed.
Elden R. Barrett, Ph.D.
Barbara Cassiday, Ed.D.
Betty J. Conaway, Ph.D.
Sandi Cooper, Ph.D.
Linda H. Cox, M.S.
Jon M. Engelhardt, Ph.D.
Crista M. Force, Ph.D.
Perry L. Glanzer, Ph.D.
Sheila R. Gloer, Ed.D.
Rachelle D. Meyer, Ed.D.
J. Wesley Null, Ph.D.
Douglas W. Rogers, Ed.D.
Susan H. Schafer, Ph.D.
Patricia A. Sharp, Ph.D.
Richard Strot, M.Ed.
Tony L. Talbert, Ed.D.
Margaret S. Thomson, M.Ed.
Trena L. Wilkerson, Ph.D.
Mary M. Witte, Ed.D.
Randy M. Wood, Ph.D.

ENDOWED POSITIONS IN THE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
The Fred and Edith Hale Professorship
The Conwell G. Strickland Professorship in Education, K. Fred Curtis, Ed.D., Chairholder

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY
Terrill F. Saxon, Ph.D. Chair
Patricia Arredondo, M.S. Ed.
Janet H. Bagby, Ph.D.
Lucy M. Barnard, Ph.D.
Tonya N. Davis, Ph.D.
Tamara Hodges, Ph.D.
Julie K. Ivey, Ph.D.
Susan K. Johnsen, Ph.D.
Eric L. Robinson, Ph.D.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, HUMAN PERFORMANCE AND RECREATION
Rafter S. Lutz, Ph.D., Interim Chair
Burna F. Battles, M.S.
Anthony M. Boucher, Ph.D.
Rodney G. Bowden, Ph.D.
W. Dale Connally, Ph.D.
Matthew Cooke, Ph.D.
Eva I. Doyle, Ph.D.
John W. Faribault, M.S.Ed.
Karen B. Fredenburg, Ph.D.
Donald Fuller, Ph.D., ATC
Lori D. Greenwood, Ph.D.
Michael Greenwood, Ph.D.
Loeen Irons, M.S.Ed.
Deborah L. Johnston, Ed.D.
Paul LaBounty, Ph.D.
Beth A. Lanning, Ph.D.
Brian C. Leutholtz, Ph.D.
Rafter S. Lutz, Ph.D.
Glenna A. Miller, Ph.D.
Andrew T. Pittman, Ph.D.
Jaeho Shim, Ph.D.
Darryn S. Willoughby, Ph.D.
Margaret E. Woody, Ph.D.
GENERAL INFORMATION

MISSION STATEMENT
The mission of the Baylor University School of Education is to prepare, within a Christian environment, individuals who improve society through leadership, teaching, research, and service within their professions and communities.

VISION
Our vision is that the Baylor University School of Education will be nationally and Internationally recognized for excellence and Christian influence through efforts to:

• *Provide leadership in a dynamic environment.*
  Prepared with knowledge and skills for success in a changing world, Baylor University School of Education graduates are in positions of leadership and influence. School faculty members are recognized as leader in their respective disciplines and professions.

• *Teach and prepare the best professionals.*
  In keeping with a respected tradition, the Baylor University School of Education faculty continues to educate students with the competence and commitment necessary for shaping lives. Through rigorous academic preparation each graduate is uniquely equipped for a professional calling.

• *Foster the discovery and application of new knowledge.*
  Through basic and applied research, the Baylor University School of Education advances knowledge in our respective fields. We are committed to developing and testing theory, conducting research and scholarship, and providing practical answers for problems within our areas of study.

• *Develop a sense of calling to service.*
  In support of our Christian heritage, the Baylor University School of Education faculty and students are expected to have concern for diverse populations in a variety of settings. By placing a value on vocation, we inspire individuals to serve God and humanity through their work.

INTRODUCTION
Baylor University is committed to educating students for lives of dedicated service and the advancement of society. In harmony with the concept of service to humanity, the School of Education faculty believes in the personalization of education. Consequently, student advisement, counseling, and classroom strategies are guided by a genuine concern for the welfare of the individual student.

Among the purposes of Baylor University, none is considered more important than the education of Christian teachers, administrators, other professional school personnel, and the development of human performance, health and recreation specialists for relevant professional careers. While maintaining complete institutional integrity, it is the desire and the intention of the University to work closely with the state agencies and professional associations in the development and implementation of programs leading to educator certification or other professional licensures.

To this end Baylor University has an established School of Education that works closely with departments across the university to provide the disciplinary and professional knowledge and skills necessary to effectively prepare for professional practice or further graduate study in fields represented in the School. In addition to the teaching profession, students in the School of Education prepare for careers in health, exercise and recreation – including pre-professional work in medicine, physical therapy, and dentistry.

As a field of elective work for students in other academic units, the courses in professional education, health, human performance, and recreation offer both civic value and application-oriented study of many sciences.

Through the integration of faith and learning, Baylor education programs seek to direct the educational choices of its students toward preparation for career and community service and/or advanced study as educators and recreation/health science specialists.
OBJECTIVES

Baylor University is committed to educating students for lives of dedicated service and the advancement of society. In harmony with the concept of service to humanity, the School of Education faculty believes in the personalization of education. Consequently, student advisement, counseling, and classroom strategies are guided by a genuine concern for the welfare of the individual student.

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To this end Baylor University has an established School of Education that works in closely with departments across the university to provide for the disciplinary and professional knowledge and skills necessary to effectively prepare for professional practice or further graduate study in fields housed in the School. Besides the teaching profession, Education students prepare for teaching careers as well as those in health, exercise and recreation – including pre-professional works in medicine, physical therapy, and dentistry.

As a field of elective work for students of the College of Arts and Sciences, the courses in teacher education offer, both civic value and a study of the applications of many sciences, notably psychology, sociology, and philosophy. Through the integration of faith and learning, Baylor Education programs it seeks to direct the educational choices of its students to the end that maximum preparation for teaching may be secured from their professional and academic study.

SERVICES AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENTS

Counseling/Advisement for Prospective Teachers and Health, Human Performance and Recreation Specialists

As early in the college course as a student decides to teach, he or she will be advised in the Office of Advisement in the School of Education. The student will be introduced to the certificate programs available and will be advised as to the certificate requirements for the grade, subject, or area of special interest. Students interested in Health, Human Performance and Recreation can obtain information and be advised for any program offered by HHPR in this office.

Professional Development Schools

The School of Education has created partnerships with schools in the Waco area for the purpose of providing extensive teaching experiences for teacher candidates. These schools are designated as “Professional Development Schools” (PDS) and are part of a national initiative in teacher education toward greater university-school collaboration.

A PDS integrates new teacher preparation, ongoing professional development of school/university faculty, school improvements, and research on teaching by focusing on the learning needs of students in the schools. Teacher candidates have opportunities for daily teaching experiences in a PDS.

Learning Resource Center (LRC)

The Learning Resource Center maintains a collection of curriculum materials used in public and private schools – textbooks, curriculum guides, reference works, standardized tests, and a variety of instructional media and computer programs. This center is used by students in developing and analyzing curriculum and instructional plans.

The Learning Resource Center is directed by a learning resource specialist and is open days, evenings, and weekends for the convenience of students and faculty.

Instructional Media Center

The Instructional Media Center maintains a collection of technology and equipment that can be used by students to create instructional materials or meet various technology-based curricular requirements. Support staff is available. The media center also provides technology support for teacher education candidates working to International Study.

Future Graduate Study Opportunities

Undergraduate students may want to continue graduate work in the School of Education. A limited
number of graduate assistantships, which provide tuition assistance and a stipend, are available. Interested students should visit with the graduate program director in the desired area of study. Applications for graduate assistantships are available in the office of the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies and Research.

International Study

Opportunities for study abroad and mission experiences in many parts of the world are offered through the School of Education. Student teaching experiences are available in London and Australia for those students who wish to extend their experiences to the foreign classroom. Summer opportunities are available in Brazil, Costa Rica, and periodically in other world cities.

ORGANIZATIONS

The School of Education sponsors honorary and professional organizations for the benefit of its students. Students benefit from the social and professional development of these organizations and also provides a way to recognize scholastic achievement.

Association for Childhood Education International

The Association for Childhood Education International (ACEI) is a professional organization that works toward the development of better informed teachers concerned with the education and welfare of children. Because of its international status, ACEI affords its members opportunities to study and travel both locally and abroad.

The Baylor chapter of ACEI strives to provide opportunities for professional growth through service-oriented projects, a variety of speakers, and social opportunities to share ideals and educationally oriented goals. Rechartered in the fall of 1982, the Baylor chapter is striving to increase its impact in the area of education. The chapter received international recognition in the ACEI Exchange for programs and projects.

Association of Texas Professional Educators

The Association of Texas Professional Educators (ATPE) is a professional organization in the School of Education. Membership in ATPE provides professional publications, liability insurance, and leadership training workshops.

Athletic Training Student Association

The Athletic Training Student Association was organized and chartered in 2006. Its purpose is to promote and enhance athletic training both on and off campus through education, community service, team building and leadership development, funds development, and recruiting and promotion. Membership is open to all athletic training students.

Collegiate Middle Level Association

The Collegiate Middle Level Association (CMLA) is a national student organization that is affiliated with the National Middle School Association (NMSA). The purpose of the CMLA is to promote and support the professional development of future middle level teachers. The Baylor chapter of the CMLA provides School of Education students pursuing Middle Level (grades 4-8) certification with opportunities for fellowship, professional development, and service. The members of the Baylor CMLA chapter receive NMSA publications, job market communications, and discounts on national conferences and workshops. Membership is open to anyone interested in the education of young adolescents.

Kappa Delta Pi

Kappa Delta Pi is an honor society in education. Membership in the Baylor University chapter, Beta Xi, is open to junior and senior students who have completed twelve hours in education and maintained an overall grade point average of 3.5 or above. Graduate students in education are eligible for membership after completing twelve graduate hours and maintaining a grade point average of at least 3.75. The Beta Xi chapter conducts an initiation of new members each fall and spring semester.

Pi Lambda Theta

Pi Lambda Theta is an international honor society and professional association in education that recognizes academic excellence and promotes the development of educational leaders. Membership is open to undergraduate and graduate students who have met specific academic requirements or who have achieved certification by the National Board of Professional Teaching Standards. Students are invited to become members only upon the recommendation of the participating university.
Student Council for Exceptional Children

The Student Council for Exceptional Children (SCEC) is a student professional organization for anyone interested in Special Education. The Baylor chapter is affiliated with the state and national Council for Exceptional Children as well as state and national SCEC. Members receive two professional journals for special educators. Opportunities for involvement at the state and national level are available for interested members. The meetings feature guest speakers on various aspects of Special Education and are open to nonmembers. Activities include involvement in Special Olympics and other experiences with handicapped individuals.

TITLE II REPORT

Section 207 (f) (2) in Title II of the Higher Education Act requires each institution to publish Title II information.

For the year 2006-2007, Baylor University School of Education enrolled 1,066 students in teacher education programs. There were 111 students enrolled in supervised student teaching/internships.

The pass rate for the 111 students who were tested by ExCET and TExES was 100%, which places Baylor University in the Quartile I Ranking. The statewide pass rate was 99% and a Quartile I Ranking.

The Baylor School of Education has the distinction of being accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE).

REQUIREMENTS FOR TEXAS TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Sandra Parnell, Certification Officer

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR TEXAS TEACHING CREDENTIALS

I. Types of Certificates
   A. The State Board For Educator Certification issues the following classes of Texas teacher certificates:
      1. Standard
         a. First issued September 1, 1999
         b. Must be renewed every five years to remain valid.
      2. Probationary – Issued to an individual admitted into an alternative or post-baccalaureate program approved by the State Board For Educator Certification.
   B. Each certificate issued by the State Board for Educator Certification identifies the level(s) and area(s) for which the applicant is qualified.

II. Classes of Certificates
   A. Class of Certificates means a certificate with the following characteristics:
      1. Specific job duties or functions are associated with the certificate.
      2. Standards are established by the board for the issuance of the certificate.
      3. A comprehensive examination is prescribed by the board for the certificate.
   B. Classes of certificates include:
      1. Superintendent
      2. Principal
      3. Classroom Teacher
      4. Master teacher, including master reading teacher
      5. School Counselor

III. General Requirements
   A. The only credits and degrees acceptable for certification of all educators are those earned from and conferred by institutions of higher education that at the time were accredited or otherwise approved by a state department of education, recognized governmental organization, or a recognized regional accrediting organization.
   B. An applicant for a Texas teacher certificate must have the following qualifications:
      1. Be at least 18 years of age.
      2. Be of good moral character. The commissioner of education may refuse to issue a teaching certificate to a person convicted of a felony or misdemeanor crime.
3. Be willing to support and defend the constitutions of the United States and Texas.
4. Be able to speak and understand the English language sufficiently to use it easily and readily in conversation and teaching.

C. Texas teacher certificates are issued to individuals who meet the above qualifications and who satisfy one or more of the following requirements:
1. Complete all academic and examination requirements of an approved program at a Texas teacher preparation institution and are recommended for certification by the institution;
2. Complete all academic and examination requirements through an approved alternative certification program and are recommended for certification by the program administrator.
3. Complete requirements for vocational education certificates based on skill and experience.
4. Hold a standard teaching certificate issued by another state department of education; or
5. Qualify for additional certification based on successful performance on the appropriate examination.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE TEXAS STANDARD CERTIFICATE
The State Board For Educator Certification was created by Senate Bill 1 passed by the 74th Texas Legislature in 1995. Any certificate or program approval issued by the State Board of Education shall be valid until modified, altered, or canceled by action of the State Board For Educator Certification.

The standard teaching credential is issued to an applicant who has acquired at least a bachelor’s degree and who is otherwise eligible to teach in the public schools of Texas. The exceptions to the degree requirement are certain vocational certificates issued on the basis of work experience and the non-degreed school nurse certificate.

I. General Provisions
All institutions operating teacher education programs in Texas must be approved by the State Board For Educator Certification.

II. Program Requirements
Program requirements for each certificate are available through the office of Student and Information Services, Draper 101, and are posted on the School of Education website (www.baylor.edu/SOE/certification).
• All candidates are required to complete and submit a criminal history check form annually.
• Retention in the Teacher Education Program requires successful completion of the Diagnostic TExES in candidate certification areas prior to the internship year. Eligibility for certification requires successful completion of the official TExES. All diagnostic TExES requirements and approvals for official exams are coordinated by the Office of Professional Practice.
• In accordance with School of Education policy, certification candidates will:
  A. Register for and complete only one exam per official testing date.
  B. Candidates will follow the calendar of the public school in which they intern. Baylor holidays will not be taken by interns unless the holidays are concurrent with the public school holidays and/or approved by the School of Education.

III. Validity
The Standard Certificate is valid for five years unless canceled by lawful authority and gives the holder legal authority to perform duties in the public schools of Texas in the specialized areas designated on the face of the certificate.

IV. Requirements for the Standard Certificate
A. Hold a bachelor’s degree from and be recommended by an institution of higher learning approved for teacher education by the State Board For Educator Certification.
B. Have completed an approved teacher education program.
   Content area certifications available at Baylor University are:
   1. Early Childhood – Grade 6 Generalist
2. Middle Grades 4-8
   - English Language Arts and Reading
   - Mathematics
   - Social Studies
   - Science
3. Secondary grades 8-12
   - Business Education
   - English Language Arts and Reading
   - Family and Consumer Sciences
   - History
   - Human Development and Family Studies
   - Hospitality, Nutrition, and Food Science
   - Life Science
   - Mathematics
   - Physical Science
   - Science
4. EC-12 (All-level)
   - Deaf Education
   - Music
   - Physical Education
   - Special Education
   - Spanish
5. Supplemental Certificates
   - English as a Second Language
   - Gifted and Talented
   - Special Education

C. Receive satisfactory score(s) on TExES certification exams.

V. Requirements for Renewal (every five years)

A. All certified educators, including educational aides, seeking to renew a certificate(s) must:
   1. Hold a valid Standard Certificate that has not been, nor is in the process of being sanctioned by SBEC.
   2. Successfully complete a criminal review.
   3. Not be in default on a student loan or in arrears of child support.
   4. Complete a total of 150 clock hours of continuing professional education.
   5. Pay a renewal fee (to be determined).

B. Superintendents, principals, and assistant principals, must complete 200 continuing professional education hours. Principals and assistant principals are also required to complete an assessment process designed to assist in the development of a professional growth plan.

C. Activities that count toward continuing professional education:
   1. Workshops, conferences, and in-service or staff development given by an approved provider or sponsor.
   2. Undergraduate and post-graduate coursework through an accredited institution of higher education, with one semester credit hour being equivalent to fifteen CPE clock hours.
   3. Interactive distance learning, video conferencing, or on-line activities.
   4. Independent study, not to exceed thirty hours.
   5. Developing curriculum or CPE training materials.
   6. Serving as a mentor, not to exceed forty-five clock hours.
   7. Serving as an assessor for the principal assessment, not to exceed fifteen hours.

D. Providers of Continuing Professional Education
   1. Workshops, conferences, and in-service or staff development given by an approved provider or sponsor.
   2. Undergraduate and post-graduate coursework through an accredited institution of higher education, with one semester credit hour being equivalent to fifteen CPE clock hours.
   3. Interactive distance learning, video conferencing, or on-line activities.
   4. Independent study, not to exceed thirty hours.
5. Developing curriculum or CPE training materials.
6. Presenting CPE activities, not to exceed fifteen hours.
7. Serving as a mentor, not to exceed forty-five clock hours.
8. Serving as an assessor for the principal assessment, not to exceed fifteen hours.

VI. **How to Obtain a Standard Certificate**
1. All candidates need to apply for certification during their Student Teaching or Internship semester/year.
2. To apply for certification candidates must go to the SBEC website at www.sbec.state.tx.us and click on the link for “SBEC Online for Educators.”
3. Candidates must complete the process for initial certification and pay by credit card online or print the fee remittance form and mail to SBEC with the appropriate payment ($77 fee).
4. While on the SBEC website candidates need to begin the fingerprint selection process. The complete information can be found at: http://www.sbec.state.tx.us/SBECOnline/fp/livescan.asp or http://www.sbec.state.tx.us/SBECOnline/fp/opt.asp
5. SBEC will inform the Office of Professional Practice when a Baylor candidate has applied for certification. Baylor must make a positive recommendation for the candidate to be certified. A candidate will qualify for Baylor’s recommendation when the candidate is an official graduate of Baylor University and all appropriate examinations have been passed. The Office of Professional Practice can complete a recommendation before a candidate has submitted their fingerprints and paid the appropriate fee; however, SBEC will not issue a certificate until all forms and fees have been submitted.
6. A “Completion Letter” will be mailed to the candidate indicating that the candidate has been recommended for certification. The completion letter will serve as official documentation of candidate’s recommendation for certification until the official certificate is issued by SBEC.
7. Candidates should keep their information current on the SBEC webpage because this is the address used for mailing certificates. It is also the address used by the Office of Professional Practice if it is necessary to get in touch with a candidate after graduation.
8. The Office of Professional Practice recommends that the candidate complete the process for a Texas Certificate even though the candidate plans to move and teach in another state. Obtaining a second teaching certificate in another state is usually easier if a candidate already holds a valid teaching certificate.

*It is in the candidate’s best interest to complete the certification process as soon as possible. Significant delays in completing the certification process may subject the candidate to additional requirements and/or testing that are implemented between the time a candidate qualifies for certification and the time at which the candidate applies for a certificate and completes the certification process.*
TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS
Specific programs are available at Baylor University for candidates wishing to pursue teacher certification. Students seeking any Bachelor of Science in Education degree should contact the Office of Student and Information Services, Draper 101. All School of Education majors must be advised every semester in the Office of Student and Information Services.

REQUIREMENTS FOR RETENTION IN TEACHER EDUCATION
1. Completion of TED 1312 by all candidates is required.
2. Grade point averages (calculation of grade point average is based on work attempted at Baylor University only) required to remain in all certification programs are as follows:
   2.6 Overall
   2.6 Academic Major
   2.6 TED courses
3. Grade point averages for retention in the School of Education and admission to Internship will include calculations of incomplete courses in appropriate areas. An incomplete will count as the equivalent of a failing course in grade point calculations until the final grade is available.
5. In order to enroll in the Teaching Associate field experience courses, a candidate must attain junior status (60 hours) and complete 12 semester hours in the candidate’s teaching field.
6. In order to enroll in the Intern field experience courses, a candidate must successfully complete the Teaching Associate year and complete 18 semester hours in the candidate’s teaching field.

TESTS FOR ADMISSION AND CERTIFICATION
1. TEXAS HIGHER EDUCATION ASSESSMENT (THEA)
   Acceptable scores on the Texas Higher Education Assessment or qualification by exemption is required before admission into a state approved teacher education program. The passing score on the reading and mathematics parts must be 230 or higher and the writing part 220 or higher.

   Exemption from the THEA Test:
   a. Texas Assessment of Academic Skills (TAAS): For tests taken prior to Spring 1994 scale scores of 1780 or higher in all three applicable areas (reading, writing, and mathematics) are required.
      For tests taken Spring 1994 or later a Texas Learning Index of 89 on the reading part and 86 on the mathematics part with a minimum score of 1770 on the writing part is required. These scores may be no more than three years old.
   b. Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT): For tests taken prior to April 1995, a combined score of 970 with minimums of 500 on the verbal and mathematics test.
      For tests taken April 1995 and later, a combined score of 1070 with 500 minimums on both the verbal and mathematics tests. These scores may be used up to five years.
      NOTE: SAT requirements are different depending on the date the test was taken because the Educational Testing Service "recentered" the scoring scale on the SAT for tests taken April 1995 or later.
   c. American College Test (ACT): Composite score equal to or greater than 23, with the score equal to or greater than 19 on both the English and mathematics parts. These scores may be used up to five years.
   d. Coursework Performance: Students who are undergraduates may be exempted from part or all of the THEA Test by earning a grade of “B” or better in a related freshman-level course. Approved courses in each area are as follows:
      (1) Reading: ENG 2301, 2304, 2306; HIS 2365, 2366; PSC 1305, 1306, 2302; TED 2380, 2381, and 3380. BIC Course exemptions: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344, 2330, 2340.
      (2) Writing: ENG 1302, 1304 or BIC 1413, 1323
      (3) Mathematics: MTH 1301, 1315
      NOTE: To approve the exemption, your college needs appropriate documentation:
*For SAT or ACT, your college must receive official SAT or ACT scores sent directly from the testing company. Be sure to indicate the correct college code when you register for the test.
2. TEXAS EXAMINATIONS OF EDUCATOR STANDARDS (TExES)
   Students will be required to present acceptable scores on the Texas Examination of Educators Standards (TExES) in their respective teaching areas, Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities, or areas of specialization before any type of teacher certification is granted by the State of Texas. Baylor recommends that candidates complete all official certification exams during the Teaching Associate year.

3. TEXAS ORAL PROFICIENCY TEST (TOPT)
   The TOPT is designed to test the oral proficiency of persons seeking certification to teach Spanish at the secondary level or to receive an elementary certificate with a specialization in Spanish.
   a. The following individuals are required to pass the appropriate version of the TOPT (in addition to ExCET or TExES requirements) to obtain certification in Spanish:
      (1) persons seeking secondary certification in Spanish elementary certification with an area of specialization in Spanish through an approved teacher education program at a Texas college or university or an approved Alternative Certification Program who are admitted to the program September 1, 1991, or later;
      (2) persons seeking certification as of September 1, 1993, or later, in Spanish based on possessing a standard out-of-state certificate; and
      (3) persons seeking additional certification in Spanish based on successful performance on the appropriate examinations as of September 1, 1991, or later.
   b. As of September 1, 1993, all persons seeking certification in Spanish through an approved teacher education program at a Texas college or university must pass the TOPT, regardless of the date they were admitted to their teacher education program.
   c. Individuals admitted to a preparation program prior to September 1, 1991, who complete the program prior to September 1, 1993, are exempt from the TOPT requirements. All other testing requirements still apply.

4. TEXAS ASSESSMENT OF SIGN COMMUNICATION (TASC)
   All persons seeking certification to teach students who are deaf or hard of hearing (i.e., seeking the Hearing Impaired certificate) and who wish to teach in a sign communication classroom must pass the TASC. The TASC requirement is in addition to other certification requirements already in effect per SBEC. Sign communication means communication through manual systems such as the following:
   • American Sign Language (ASL)
   • Contact Sign (CS)
   • Signed English (SE)
   • Signing Exact English (SEE2)
   • Morphemic Sign System (MSS)

   Persons who seek the Hearing Impaired certificate to teach in a classroom in which another communication method is predominately used, such as Oral/Aural or Cued Speech, are not required to pass the TASC. These students will have their communication proficiency assessed by their educator preparation program.

5. AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES (AAFCS)
   AAFCS offers standards-based examinations that test the subject matter competence of professionals who plan to practice in family and consumer sciences or one of the areas within family and consumer sciences. Three examinations are currently offered. They are:
   • Family & Consumer Sciences (FCS) — Composite Examination
   • FCS - Human Development & Family Studies (HD&FS) Concentration Examination
   • FCS - Hospitality, Nutrition & Food Science (HN&FS) Concentration Examination

   The AAFCS examinations are designed to:
   • assure the public that family and consumer sciences professionals have attained a threshold level of knowledge and competence in family and consumer sciences subject matter that enables them to perform services as defined by the profession;
   • foster excellence in the family and consumer sciences profession and to develop criteria for assessing such excellence; and
• promote the professional growth of individuals in family and consumer sciences by encouraging a systematic program of certification, professional development and continuing education.

6. Information concerning application forms, costs, registration, and test dates for the THEA, ExCET, and TExES tests may be obtained from the Office of Professional Practice in 101 Draper, School of Education. THEA information is also available in the Office of Institutional Research and Testing.

DEGREE AUDIT AND CERTIFICATE PLAN

A student who meets the requirements for a standard teacher’s certificate must also meet the requirements for a bachelor’s degree.

The student is responsible for notifying the Office of Student and Information Services of any changes in program or content fields, so that these changes can be processed on the official degree audits and certificate plans.

GRADUATION SEMESTER TRANSFER WORK

In keeping with University residence requirements and admission to candidacy, as noted in this catalog under Other Requirements for Graduation and the Academic Calendar, the following shall be strictly enforced by the School of Education: Only official transcripts received by the deadline set by the University and School of Education will be accepted for degree certification. The deadline set by the School of Education for receipt of the official transcript will be five working days before the Saturday commencement ceremony.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

BACHELOR’S DEGREES

Teacher certification programs are available through several undergraduate degree programs conferred by the different colleges and schools of the University. Requirements for teacher certification concerning the various programs listed below are available in the Office of Professional Practice, 101 Draper.

I. Bachelor of Science in Family and Consumer Sciences (B.S.F.C.S.) Degree

The B.S.F.C.S. degree in Family and Consumer Sciences; Human Development and Family Sciences; or Hospitality, Nutrition, and Food Science is a teacher certification program on the secondary level. The full requirements for this B.S.F.C.S. degree program with teacher certification are listed in the College of Arts and Sciences section of this catalog.

II. Bachelor of Music Education (B.M.E.) Degree

The B.M.E. degree in all-level music is a teacher certification program. The full requirements for this B.M.E. degree program with teacher certification are listed in the School of Music section of this catalog.

III. Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) Degree

The B.B.A. degree offers teacher certification in Business Education. The full requirements for this B.B.A. degree program with teacher certification are listed in the School of Business section of this catalog.

IV. Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Education) Degree

The B.S. in Education degree is conferred by the School of Education. Both certification and non-certification programs are available with this degree. The Department of Health, Human Performance, and Recreation offers several non-certification majors which are listed in that section of the catalog.

V. Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in Communication Sciences and Disorders Degree

The C.S.D. degree offers teacher certification in deaf education. The full requirements for this B.A. degree program with teacher certification are listed in the College of Arts and Sciences section of this catalog.

GENERAL STUDIES REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

The School of Education offers two routes to complete the general studies requirements for each certification program. They are as follow:

1. Baylor Interdisciplinary Core (BIC)

2. Non-BIC Core
The Baylor Interdisciplinary Core (BIC) program is an interdisciplinary core curriculum which is the preferred choice for teacher certification. After receiving acceptance to Baylor University, students may apply for the BIC program. An application may be printed from the website. The application and essay should be mailed to the address listed below, or you may complete an application, including the required essay, on-line.

Baylor Interdisciplinary Core
One Bear Place #97350
Waco, Texas 76798-7350
Phone: 254-710-3981
e-mail: BIC_Admissions@baylor.edu
website: www.baylor.edu/BIC

Students can also choose to follow the more traditional non-BIC route to fulfill the basic studies requirements. This is especially designed for students entering with completed hours such as transfer students and freshman with considerable credit by examination.

NOTE: The detailed certification programs that follow indicate the General Studies requirements for both the BIC and non-BIC Routes.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION
WITH ELEMENTARY TEACHING CERTIFICATION

I. Degree Requirements ................................................................. 121-127 sem. hrs.
   A. Advanced Hours ........................................................................ minimum 36 hrs.
   B. Professional Education ............................................................... minimum 36 hrs.
   C. Academic Major ........................................................................ minimum 36 hrs.

II. Residence Requirements
   A. Degree Minimum ................................................................. 60 sem. hrs., including last 30 hrs.
   B. Chapel–two semesters .............................................................. no credit

III. Grade Point Average
   A. Grade points are earned on residence work at Baylor only.
   B. Minimum required for retention in major: 2.6 average in major and overall.

IV.A. General Studies (BIC) .............................................................. 49-54 hrs.
   A. BIC 1212, 1314, 1413, 1324, 1323, 2330, 2334, 2437, 2340, 2344, 2447, 3358 .................. 38 hrs.
   B. MTH 1315 and 1316 ................................................................. 6 hrs.
   C. Language ................................................................................. 3-8 hrs.
      Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language
   D. Human Performance ................................................................. 2 hrs.
   E. Chapel–two semesters .............................................................. no credit

IV.B. General Studies (Non-BIC) ..................................................... 52-60 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302 and 1304 ................................................................. 6 hrs.
   B. REL 1310 and 1350 ................................................................. 6 hrs.
   C. Language ................................................................................. 3-8 hrs.
      Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language
   D. MTH 1315 and 1316 ................................................................. 6 hrs.
   E. Laboratory Science: Choose from BIO, CHE, GEO, PHY ................. 8 hrs.
   F. Social Science: HIS 2365 and PSC 2302 and 3 hours from the following list: .... 9 hrs.
      ANT, ECO, GEOG, HIS, PHI, PSC, SOC or PSY
   G. Music 3336 ............................................................................. 3 hrs.
   H. Human Performance, including HP 1134, HED 1145 and HP 3346 .......... 5 hrs.
   I. TED 2381 and 2380 or 3380 ..................................................... 6 hrs.
   J. Chapel–two semesters .............................................................. no credit

V. Professional Studies ................................................................. 6 hrs.
   TED 1312, 2320

VI. Academic Major ................................................................. 27 hrs.
   A. TED 3301, 3325, 4302, 4307, 4308, 4312, and 4326 ......................... 21 hrs.
   B. LS 3305 and MTH 3318 ............................................................ 6 hrs.
VII. Teaching Associate ................................................................. 12 hrs.
TED 3620 and 3621

VIII. Internship .................................................................................... 24 hrs.
TED 4620, 4621, 4622, 4623

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION
WITH MIDDLE GRADES TEACHER CERTIFICATION

I. Degree Requirements ................................................................. minimum 124 sem. hrs.
A. Advanced Hours ........................................................................ minimum 36 hrs.
B. Professional Education ............................................................... minimum 36 hrs.
C. Academic Major .......................................................................... minimum 30 hrs.

II. Residence Requirement – minimum
A. Degree Minimum ......................................................................... 60 hrs., including last 30 hrs.
B. Chapel–two semesters .................................................................... no credit

III. Grade Point Average – minimum
A. Grade points are earned on residence work at Baylor only.
B. Minimum required for retention in major: 2.6 average in major and overall.

IV.A. General Studies (BIC) ............................................................. 49-57 hrs.
A. BIC 1212, 1314, 1413, 1324, 1323, 2330, 2334, 2437, 2340,
   2344, 2447, 3358 ......................................................................... 38 hrs.
B. MTH 1315 and 1316 ..................................................................... 6 hrs.
C. Language ....................................................................................... 3-8 hrs.
Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language
D. Human Performance ....................................................................... 2 hrs.
E. Chapel–two semesters .................................................................... no credit

IV.B. General Studies (Non-BIC) .................................................... 50-58 hrs.
A. ENG 1302 and 1304 ...................................................................... 6 hrs.
B. REL 1310 and 1350 ...................................................................... 6 hrs.
C. Language ....................................................................................... 3-8 hrs.
Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language
D. MTH 1315 and STA 1380 ............................................................... 6 hrs.
1. Math major requirement: MTH 1315 and 1316
2. Science major requirement: MTH 1321 and 1322
E. Laboratory Science: Choose from BIO, CHE, GEO, PHY ................... 8 hrs.

Note: Science majors will complete courses required in major.

F. Social Science: HIS 2365 and PSC 2302 ......................................... 6 hrs.
G. Fine Arts: ART 1300 and MUS 1220 ............................................. 5 hrs.
H. TED 2381 and 2380 or 3380 ....................................................... 6 hrs.
I. Human Performance (Including HP 1134 and HED 1145) ............... 4 hrs.
J. Chapel–two semesters .................................................................... no credit

V. Professional Studies ........................................................................ 6 hrs.
TED 1312, 2330

VI. Academic Majors ......................................................................... 30-36 hrs.
A. English, Language Arts, and Reading ......................................... 27 hrs.
   1. ENG 2301, 2304, 2306, 3302 or 3310, 4324 ................................. 15 hrs.
   2. LS 4320 .................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   3. TED 3355, 3346, 4322 ................................................................ 9 hrs.

B. Mathematics ................................................................................. 36 hrs.
   1. MTH 1315, 1316, 2316, 2317, 3318, 3350, 3374, 3340, 4343 .......... 27 hrs.
   2. TED 4326, 4337, 4349 ............................................................... 9 hrs.

C. Social Studies ............................................................................... 36 hrs.
   1. HIS 1305, 1306, 1307, 2365, 2366, 3380, 3395 ............................. 21 hrs.
      Note: World Cultures I, II, III, and IV in the BIC program will substitute for
      HIS 1305, 1306, and 1307.
   2. PSC 1306 ................................................................................ 3 hrs.
   3. ECO 1305 ................................................................................ 3 hrs.
4. GEOG 4316 or TED 4355 ..................................................................................... 3 hrs.
5. Three (3) Advanced Hours (3000-4000) from: ANT, ECO, GEOG, HIS, PSC, SOC .............................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
6. TED 4341 .............................................................................................................. 3 hrs.

D. Science ....................................................................................................................
1. BIO 1305, 1105, 1306, 1106 ................................................................................. 8 hrs.
2. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316 .......................................................................................... 9 hrs.
3. GEO 1408, 3325 .................................................................................................... 7 hrs.
4. PHY 1420, 1430 .................................................................................................... 8 hrs.
5. TED 4325 .............................................................................................................. 3 hrs.

VII. Teaching Associate .......................................................................................... 12 hrs.
TED 3630 and 3631

VIII. Internship ........................................................................................................ 24 hrs.
TED 4630, 4631, 4632, 4633

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION
WITH SECONDARY TEACHER CERTIFICATION

I. Degree Requirements minimum 124 sem. hrs.
A. Advanced Hours minimum 36 hrs.
B. Professional Education minimum 36 hrs.
C. Academic Major minimum 36 hrs.

II. Residence Requirement – minimum
A. Degree minimum 60 hrs., including last 30 hrs.
B. Chapel–two semesters no credit

III. Grade Point Average
A. Grade points are earned on residence work at Baylor only.
B. Minimum required for retention in major: 2.6 average in major and overall.

IV.A. General Studies (BIC) 49-57 hrs.
A. BIC 1212, 1314, 1323, 1324, 1413, 2330, 2334, 2340, 2437, 2447, 3358 ....... 38 hrs.
B. MTH 1301 and STA 1380 ..................................................................................... 6 hrs.
1. Life Science major requirement: MTH 1304 and STA 1380
2. Math major requirement: MTH 1321 and 1322
3. Physical Science major requirement: MTH 1321 and 1322
4. Computer Science majors will complete courses required in major.
C. Language ........................................................................................................... 3-8 hrs.
Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language.
D. Human Performance .............................................................................................. 2 hrs.
E. Chapel–two semesters no credit

IV.B. General Studies (Non-BIC) 50-58 hrs.
A. ENG 1302 and 1304. ............................................................................................. 6 hrs.
B. REL 1310 and 1350 ............................................................................................... 6 hrs.
C. Language ........................................................................................................... 3-8 hrs.
Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language.
D. MTH 1301 and STA 1380 ..................................................................................... 6 hrs.
1. Life Science major requirement: MTH 1304 and STA 1380
2. Math major requirement: MTH 1321 and 1322
3. Physical Science major requirement: MTH 1321 and 1322
4. Computer Science majors will complete courses required in major.
E. Laboratory Science: Choose from BIO, CHE, GEO, PHY ................................. 8 hrs.
Note: Life Science and Physical Science majors will complete courses required in their respective majors.
F. Social Science: HIS 2365 and PSC 2302 .............................................................. 6 hrs.
G. Fine Arts: ART 1300 and MUS 1220 ................................................................. 5 hrs.
H. TED 2381 and 2380 or 3380 ............................................................................. 6 hrs.
I. Human Performance (including HP 1134 and HED 1145) ................................. 4 hrs.
J. Chapel–two semesters no credit
V. Professional Studies ........................................................................................................ 6 hrs.
TED 1312, 2340

VI. Academic Major ........................................................................................................ 30-45 hrs.
A. English, Language Arts, and Reading ......................................................................... 33 hrs.
1. ENG 2301, 2306, 3302 or 3310, 3380, 3390, 4324 ...................................................... 18 hrs.
2. Choose six hours from: ENG 3331, 3351, 3374, 4314, 4387 ............................. 6 hrs.
3. LS 4320 ...................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
4. TED 3346, 4322 ........................................................................................................... 6 hrs.
B. Life Science ................................................................................................................ 37-38 hrs.
1. BIO 1305, 1105, 1306, 1106, 2306, 2106, 3403, 3422 or HP 1420, 4365, and one BIO upper level (3000-4000) course ....................................................... 26-27 hrs.
2. CHE 1300, 1100, 1341, 1146 ..................................................................................... 8 hrs.
3. TED 4325 ................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
C. Mathematics .............................................................................................................. 45 hrs.
1. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3312, 3323, 3340, 3350, 3374, 4343, STA 3381 .......................................................... 33 hrs.
2. Six hours of advanced Mathematics (3000-4000) ..................................................... 6 hrs.
3. TED 4348 and 4349 .................................................................................................... 6 hrs.
D. Physical Science ......................................................................................................... 32 hrs.
1. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3331, 3332, 3238 ................................................................. 17 hrs.
2. PHY 1420, 1430 ........................................................................................................ 8 hrs.
3. Four hours of advanced Physics (3000-4000) ........................................................... 4 hrs.
4. TED 4325 ................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
E. Social Studies .............................................................................................................. 36 hrs.
1. ECO 1305 .................................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
2. HIS 1305, 1306, 1307, 2365, 2366, 3380, 3395 .............................................................. 21 hrs.
Note: World Cultures I, II, III, and IV in the BIC program will substitute for HIS 1305, 1306, and 1307.
3. Three (3) Advanced Hrs. (3000-4000) from: ANT, ECO, GEOG, HIS, PSC, SOC .............................................................. 3 hrs.
4. TED 4355 .................................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
5. PSC 1305 OR 1306 .................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
6. TED 4341 .................................................................................................................. 3 hrs.

VII. Teaching Associate ................................................................................................. 12 hrs.
A. TED 3340 and 3341
B. Two courses from the following based on content field (Mathematics, Social Studies, Science, Art, or English Language Arts).
TED 3383, 3384 or 3385, 3386 or 3387, 3388 or 3394, 3395 or 3396, 3397

VIII. Internship .............................................................................................................. 24 hrs.
TED 4640, 4641, 4642, 4643

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION
WITH ALL-LEVEL PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION

I. Degree Requirements .................................................................................................. minimum 124 sem. hrs.
A. Advanced Hours .......................................................................................................... minimum 36 hrs.
B. Professional Education ............................................................................................. minimum 36 hrs.
C. Academic Major .......................................................................................................... minimum 35 hrs.

II. Residence Requirement–minimum
A. Degree Minimum ........................................................................................................ 60 hrs., including last 30 hrs.
B. Chapel–two semesters ............................................................................................... no credit

III. Grade Point Average–minimum
A. Grade points are earned on residence work at Baylor only.
B. Minimum required for retention in major: 2.6 average in major and overall.

IV.A. General Studies (BIC) ....................................................................................... 50-58 hrs.
A. BIC 1212, 1314, 1323, 1324, 1413, 2330, 2334, 2340, 2344, 2437, 2447, 3358 38 hrs.
B. MTH 1301 and STA 1380 .............................................................. 6 hrs.
C. Language ...................................................... 3-8 hrs.
Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language.
D. Human Performance 1144, 3136, 2102 ............................................. 3 hrs.
E. Chapel–two semesters .................................................................................... no credit

IV.B. General Studies (Non-BIC) ........................................................................... 40-50 hrs.
A. ENG 1302 and 1304 .......................................................................................... 6 hrs.
B. REL 1310 and 1350 ........................................................................................... 6 hrs.
C. Language ............................................................................................................. 3-8 hrs.
Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language.
D. MTH 1301 and STA 1380 ..................................................................................... 6 hrs.
E. Social Science: HIS 2365 and PSC 2302 ............................................................... 6 hrs.
F. Fine Arts: ART 1300 and MUS 1220 ................................................................. 5 hrs.
G. TED 2381, 3380 ................................................................................................... 6 hrs.
H. Human Performance 1144, 3136, 2102, HED 1145 ............................................. 4 hrs.
I. Chapel–two semesters .......................................................................................... no credit

V. Professional Studies ............................................................................................ 6 hrs.
TED 1312, 2370

VI. Academic Major .............................................................................................. 35 hrs.
A. HP 1420, 2306 or 2307, 2420, 2341 ................................................................... 14 hrs.
B. HP 3300, 3301, 3368, 3381, 4368, 4369, 4370 ....................................................... 21 hrs.

VII. Teaching Associate .......................................................................................... 6 hrs.
TED 3670

VIII. Internship ........................................................................................................ 24 hrs.
TED 4670, 4671, 4672, 4673

IX. Required Electives ............................................................................................. 9-12 hrs.
Required electives must be approved by Human Performance Director or representative of HP Director.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION
WITH GRADE 6-12 SPANISH TEACHER CERTIFICATION

I. Degree Requirements ......................................................................................... minimum 124 sem. hrs.
A. Advanced Hours ........................................................................................................ minimum 36 hrs.
B. Professional Education ................................................................................................ minimum 36 hrs.
C. Academic Major ........................................................................................................ minimum 30 hrs.

II. Residence Requirements
A. Degree Minimum ........................................................................................................ 60 hrs., including last 30 hrs.
B. Chapel–two semesters ............................................................................................ no credit

III. Grade Point Average
A. Grade points are earned on residence work at Baylor only.
B. Minimum required for retention in program: 2.6 average in major and overall.

IV.A General Studies (BIC) .................................................................................. 43 hrs.
A. BIC 1212, 1314, 1323, 1324, 1413, 2330, 2334, 2340, 2344, 2437, 2447, 3358 .... 38 hrs.
B. MTH 1301 and STA 1380 ..................................................................................... 6 hrs.
C. Human Performance ............................................................................................... 2 hrs.
D. Chapel–two semesters .......................................................................................... no credit

IV.B General Studies (Non-Bic) .......................................................................... 47 hrs.
A. ENG 1302 and 1304 .............................................................................................. 6 hrs.
B. REL 1310 and 1350 ............................................................................................... 6 hrs.
C. MTH 1301 and STA 1380 .................................................................................... 6 hrs.
D. Laboratory Science: Choose from BIO, CHE, GEO, PHY ..................................... 8 hrs.
E. Social Science: HIS 2365 and PSC 2302 ............................................................... 6 hrs.
F. Fine Arts: ART 1300 and MUS 1220 ................................................................. 5 hrs.
G. TED 2381 and 2380 or 3380 ............................................................................... 6 hrs.
H. Human Performance (including HP 1134 and HED 1145) ..................................... 4 hrs.
I. Chapel–two semesters .......................................................................................... no credit
V. Professional Studies ........................................................................................................ 6 hrs.
TED 1312, 2330 or 2340

VI. Academic Major ........................................................................................................... 34-38 hrs.
A. SPA 1401 and 1402 or 1412 ................................................................. 4-8 hrs.
B. SPA 2310 or 2311 and 2320 ................................................................. 6 hrs.
Note: SPA 2322 can substitute for SPA 2320
C. SPA 3310 or 3311; 4303 or 4304; 3302; 3305; 4330; 4315; Advanced Spanish Elective (3 s.h.) (3000-4000 Level) ................................. 24 hrs.

VII. Teaching Associate .................................................................................................. 12 hrs.
TED 3340, 3341, 3390, and 3391

VIII. Internship .............................................................................................................. 24 hrs.
A. TED 4630, 4631, 4632, 4633
B. TED 4640, 4641, 4642, 4633
C. Internship placement to be determined between student and clinical practice coordinator.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION
WITH ALL-LEVEL SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION

I. Degree Requirements ........................................................................................................ minimum 124 sem. hrs.
A. Advanced Hours ........................................................................................................ minimum 36 hrs.
B. Professional Education ............................................................................................. minimum 36 hrs.
C. Academic Major ........................................................................................................ minimum 28 hrs.

II. Residence Requirement – minimum ............................................................................. 60 hrs. including last 30 hrs.
A. Degree Minimum ........................................................................................................ 60 hrs. including last 30 hrs.
B. Chapel–two semesters ............................................................................................... no credit

III. Grade Point Average
A. Grade point are earned on residence work at Baylor only.
B. Minimum required for retention in major: 2.6 average in major and overall.

IV.A. General Studies (BIC) ............................................................................................... 49-57 hrs.
A. BIC 1212, 1314, 1413, 1324, 1323, 2330, 2334, 2437, 2340, 2344, 2447, 3358 .. 38 hrs.
B. MTH 1315 and 1316 ............................................................................................... 6 hrs.
C. Language ................................................................................................................ 3-8 hrs.
   Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language:
D. Human Performance ................................................................................................ 2 hrs.
E. Chapel–two semesters ............................................................................................... no credit

IV.B. General Studies (Non-BIC) .................................................................................... 50-58 hrs.
A. ENG 1302 and 1304 ............................................................................................... 6 hrs.
B. REL 1310 and 1350 ............................................................................................... 6 hrs.
C. Language ................................................................................................................ 3-8 hrs.
   Second semester proficiency in a modern or classical language:
D. MTH 1315 and 1316 ............................................................................................... 6 hrs.
E. Laboratory Science: Choose from BIO, CHE, GEO, PHY ................................ 8 hrs.
F. Social Science: HIS 2365 and PSC 2302 .............................................................. 6 hrs.
G. Fine Arts: ART 1300 and MUS 1220 ................................................................. 5 hrs.
H. Human Performance (including HP 1134 and HED 1145) ......................... 4 hrs.
I. TED 2381 and 2380 or 3380 .............................................................................. 6 hrs.
J. Chapel–two semesters ............................................................................................... no credit

V. Professional Studies ........................................................................................................ 6 hrs.
TED 1312, 2360

VI. Academic Major ........................................................................................................... 25-26 hrs.
A. TED 3367, 3381, 3469, 4350, 4351, and 4312 or CSD 1405 ......................... 19-20 hrs.
B. EDP 3361, 3376 ................................................................................................. 6 hrs.

VII. Teaching Associate .................................................................................................. 12 hrs.
TED 3660 and 3661

VIII. Internship .............................................................................................................. 24 hrs.
TED 4660, 4661, 4662, 4663
SUPPLEMENTAL CERTIFICATES

The School of Education offers the following two supplemental certificates:

- Gifted and Talented Supplemental Certification (Applicable only to elementary certification.)
- English as a Second Language Supplemental Certification

These two supplemental certifications can be added to certain levels of certification. Please check with the Office of Student and Information Services (aka Advising) in the School of Education for details of this addition to your certification if you are interested.

Gifted and Talented: (Courses required)
A. TED 2250 Teaching GT Students (must be taken in the sophomore year)
B. TED 4350 Exceptionalities (GT Section) (taken in senior year)
C. TED 4351 Differentiating Instruction (GT Section) (taken in senior year)

English as a Second Language: (Course required)
Add TED 4312 Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language.

HEARING IMPAIRED

In cooperation with the Department of Communication Sciences and Disorders in the College of Arts and Sciences the teacher certification for Hearing Impaired (PK-12) is offered. Please refer to the College of Arts and Sciences section of this catalog for details.
(Sequence II-Deaf Education)

HEALTH, HUMAN PERFORMANCE, AND RECREATION DEPARTMENT

The Department offers degree programs in Athletic Training, Community Health, Exercise Physiology, General Studies in HHPR, Health Science Studies, Physical Education (All-level teacher certification), and Recreation & Leisure Services. These programs offer a comprehensive array of didactic courses and laboratory experiences designed to develop high quality professionals. The purpose of these programs is to prepare students for careers as physical education teachers and coaches, athletic trainers, community health educators, exercise physiologists, health/fitness specialists, and public or faith-based recreation professionals. The undergraduate degree program in Health Science Studies prepares students for careers in dentistry, medicine, occupational therapy, and physical therapy through the pre-professional degree programs. The Department also offers a General Studies in HHPR program, which is designed to provide students a wide variety of career options. In addition, the Department houses the Nonmajor program, which offers over 25 different physical activity skill development courses to all Baylor students, including aerobics, bowling, golf, tennis, weight training, etc. Students pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Education degree with a teaching field in All-level Physical Education must meet School of Education certification requirements.

ATHLETIC TRAINING

Dr. Donald Fuller, Director

Athletic training is recognized by the American Medical Association (AMA) as an allied health profession that provides comprehensive care to the physically active and athletic populations. A certified athletic trainer or ATC (not trainer) is involved in the prevention, evaluation, treatment, and rehabilitation of injuries. The athletic training education program (ATEP) at Baylor University leads to a Bachelor of Science in Education degree with a major in athletic training. This program is nationally accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education (CAATE) and prepares students to sit for both the national certification and Texas licensure exams for athletic trainers.

Admission into the professional phase of Baylor University’s ATEP is selective and competitive. Prospective students complete a Candidate or pre-professional phase of study during their first or freshman year. The deadline for all ATEP Application Materials is April 1. All application materials and instructions can be found on the program’s website. Application materials will be accepted after the deadline only if the maximum number of students has not been reached or if an applicant is still completing some of the application criteria (i.e., summer classes, observation hours). If there are any prospective students whose admission criteria is not complete or in progress, they should indicate this
on their AT Program Application Checksheet, which is submitted with the application materials. For students transferring from another university or changing their major to athletic training at Baylor, the candidacy phase may be completed during the spring and summer semesters by enrolling in HP 1310 and HP 1320 and completing the clinical observation during this time. Only those who are formally admitted into the professional phase of the ATEP can continue with both the academic and clinical education components of our program.

Admission Criteria
1. Must declare athletic training as major.
2. College cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.50 or higher.
3. Pre-requisite course GPA of 2.50 (C) or higher in all of the courses listed below. These courses must be completed before professional program begins in August.
   a. Sports Emergency Care – HP 1310
   b. Intro to Athletic Training – HP 1320
   c. Human Anatomy – HP 1420
4. Completion of clinical (athletic training) experience - observation: 100 hours minimum.
   The program’s clinical coordinator will assign Candidate students to their observation sites during their fall and spring semesters (i.e., 50 hours per semester, 4 hours/week minimum for 12 weeks).

Application Materials
1. AT Program Admission Application
2. Official academic transcripts (all colleges/universities attended)
3. AT Program Application Checksheet
4. Documentation of clinical observation hours
5. Technical Standards for Admission into the AT program
6. Recommendations Forms (3 total)
7. Applicant Essay Questions (typed – see AT Application Instructions)
8. Physical exam, medical history, and vaccinations (including Hepatitis B – or waiver)

Once admitted into the professional phase of the ATEP, students take their professional courses and are assigned to clinical education rotations. This clinical education component of the ATEP involves hands-on application of skills within a variety of sports with Baylor’s Department of Athletics, high schools, clinics, doctor’s offices, and others. Students are assigned a minimum of 15-20 clinical hours/week (i.e., 225-300 hours/semester). These hours are directly supervised by a clinical instructor and are required for academic courses.

The purpose of the Baylor ATEP is to not only prepare students for the professional athletic training exams, but also to develop students into highly motivated and ethically based individuals. Not only must students successfully complete their academic requirements, but they must also adhere to the policies and procedures outlined in the Baylor Student Handbook and Athletic Training Student Handbook. Students must meet all of the items below to remain in the professional phase of the ATEP:

1. Maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 and AT major GPA of 2.50. If the GPAs are not met, they will be placed on academic probation. The students will be allowed to proceed in their courses, but will be given a reduction in clinical hours and will be required to attend 10 hours/week of study hall - determined by the program administrators. If the probation students do not meet these minimum GPA requirements by the end of the probation semester, they will be immediately dismissed from the ATEP and not allowed to enroll in any AT major core content course and clinical rotations. Formally dismissed students will be allowed to reapply to the ATEP through the normal application process after the GPAs have been met; however there is no guarantee the student will be readmitted.
2. Earn a course grade of C or better in all courses required for the athletic training major. Students can only repeat AT major core courses once for unsatisfactory progress.
3. Comply with the attendance policy.
4. Comply with the university and ATEP’s academic/professional conduct policy. Some examples include: academic dishonesty, honor code, confidentiality, theft, dispensing drugs/alcohol, multiple ATEP infractions, or extremity/action that misrepresents the ATEP, university, and clinical sites.
5. Meet the minimum clinical education requirements.
6. Meet the competencies and proficiencies requirements.
7. Others may include: OSHA guidelines and drug screening policies.

I. BASIC STUDIES ..............................................................................................................43-45 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302, 1304, 3300................................................................. 9 hrs.
   B. REL 1310, 1350................................................................................... 6 hrs.
   C. STA 1380.............................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   D. Language....................................................................................................11 hrs.
      This requirement can be fulfilled by a Modern Foreign Language or American Sign Language. A student must have 3rd Semester Proficiency.
   E. Humanities..................................................................................................minimum of 2 hrs.
      A minimum of one course in History, Art, Drama, or Music
   F. CHE 1300.................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   G. PSC 2302.................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   H. MIS 1305 .................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   I. CSS 1301 or 1302 .................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   J. Human Performance (2 HP activity courses).............................................. 2 hrs.
   K. Chapel—two semesters...................................................................................no credit

II. ATHLETIC TRAINING MAJOR CORE ........................................................................81 hrs.
   A. Candidacy Level.......................................................................................... 15 hrs.
      HP 1310, 1320, 1420, 1421, HED 1145
   B. Level I.......................................................................................................... 25 hrs.
      HP 2102, 2140, 2142, 2306, 2309, 2310, 2320, 2340, 2342, 2420
   C. Level II.......................................................................................................... 24 hrs.
      HP 2307, 3141, 3142, 3310, 3321, 3341, 3342, 4369
   D. Level III........................................................................................................... 21 hrs.
      HP 3330, 3343, 4352, 4354, 4367, 4V10 (3 hrs.), 4V20 (3 hrs.)

COMMUNITY HEALTH
Dr. Beth A. Lanning, Director

I. Degree Requirements .......................................................................................minimum 124 sem. hrs.
   A. Minimum ...............36 hrs. advanced (“3000” - “4000”) with at least 18 hrs. in residence
   B. Minimum....................................................................................60 hrs. in residence including the last 30 hrs.
   C. Admission and Graduation Requirements – 2.0 GPA overall in in major
   D. No course may be taken pass-fail.

II. Basic Studies ................................................................................................. 63-72 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302, 2301, 3300, and one course from 2304 or 2306 ..................... 12 hrs.
   B. HIS 2365 or 2366 ....................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   C. Social Science ..............................................................................................9 hrs.
      1. SOC 1305 and one course from SOC 1306, SOC 4315, or TED 3380
      2. PSY 1305
   D. PSC 2302.................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   E. REL 1310 and 1350................................................................................... 6 hrs.
   F. Mathematics ..................................................................................................6-7 hrs.
      1. 3-4 hrs. chosen from QBA 2305, PSY 2402, STA 1380, or SOC 3402
      2. 3 hrs. “1000+” Math Elective (MTH 1301 excluded)
   G. CSI 3303 or MIS 1305.................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   H. CSS 1301 or 1302...................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   I. Laboratory Science ....................................................................................... 8 hrs.
      1. HP 1420 Human Anatomy
      2. BIO 1402 Microbiology
   J. Fine Arts (art, drama, music)....................................................................... 3 hrs.
   K. Foreign Language...........................................................................................3-11 hrs.
      Note: Third semester proficiency (at least 1302, 1402, or 1412) must be achieved.

L. Activity HP ...........................................................................................................4 hrs.
   1. HED 1145 Health and Human Behavior
   2. HP 1134 Fitness Theory and Practice
III. Major

A. HED Required Courses
   HED 2330, 2331, 3331, 3350, 3351, 4331, 4333, 4355 .......................................... 24 hrs.
B. HED Restricted Electives .................................................................................. 15 hrs.
   Chosen from HED 2313, 3313, 3314, 3317, 3320, 4321, 4327, 4340, 4341
C. HED Internship (Allowed only after completing HED required courses)
   HED 4V80 ................................................................................................................. 6 hrs.

IV. Supporting Areas, as needed to complete 124 hours .............................................. 10 hrs.
A. Choose one course from EDP 3324, RLS 4396, or HP 3368
B. Other choices: CCS 1100, EDP 4340, MGT 3305, MKT 3340, PSY 4312,
   SWO 3313 or 3382, SOC 4381 or 3322

V. Restricted Electives ............................................................................................. 6 hrs.
Choose from ANT 3305, BUS 3303, EDA 4364, ENV 2376, MGT 4350, MKT 3305,
PSC 3322 or 4330, PSY 3310 or 4355, UST 2300, ENV 4310

NOTE: Students are advised that certain prerequisites may exist within supporting area
and restricted electives. This may increase the total hours needed for graduation. It is the responsibility
of the student to complete prerequisites or seek permission from instructors to enroll in classes
requiring such prerequisites.

Requirements for a Minor in Community Health
Nineteen semester hours including the following:
A. Required core Courses:
   a. HED 1145, 2330, 2331, 3331, and 4331
B. One Health Measurement course:
   a. HED 3351 or 4333
C. One health topic elective:
   a. HED 2313, 3313, 3314, 3317, 3320, 4321, 4340, 4341, or 4355.

EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY
Dr. Deborah L. Johnston, Director

I. Degree Requirements ............................................................ minimum 124 sem. hrs.
A. Minimum ........................................36 hrs. advanced total with at least 18 hrs. in residence
B. Minimum .....................................................60 hrs. in residence including the last 30 hrs.
C. Admission and Graduation Requirements – 2.0 GPA overall and in major
D. No course may be taken pass-fail.

II. Basic Studies........................................................................................................... 61-62 hrs.
A. ENG 1302, 1304 or 3300, and 2301, 2304 or 2306................................................. 9 hrs.
B. History....................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
C. PSY 1305 and Sociology 1305 ................................................................................. 6 hrs.
D. PSC 2302 .................................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
E. REL 1310 and 1350 .................................................................................................. 6 hrs.
F. Mathematics 1304 or 1321 .................................................................................... 3 hrs.
G. CSI 3303 or MIS 1305 ........................................................................................... 3 hrs.
H. CSS 1301 or 1302 ................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
I. HP 1420 and HP 1421........................................................................................... 8 hrs.
J. CHE 1300................................................................................................................ 3 hrs.
K. PHY 1408............................................................................................................... 4 hrs.
L. PHY 1409............................................................................................................... 4 hrs.
M. Fine Arts–art, music, or theatre arts................................................................. 2-3 hrs.
N. Human Performance, including HED 1145..................................................................4 semesters
O. Chapel–two semesters.......................................................................................... no credit

III. Major .................................................................................................................... 58 hrs.
A. Human Performance Required Courses......................................................... 40 hrs.
   1. HP 2304, 2306, 2307, 2420, 3320, 3330, 4350, 4352, 4354, 4368, 4369,
      HP 4371, 4375
B. Health Education Required Courses ......................................................... 3 hrs.
   1. HED 2331
C. Professional Field Experiences .............................................................. 6 hrs.
   1. HED 4V80 or HP 4V79

   Note: Must have current First Aid and CPR certification to enroll in these courses.
D. HHPR Required Electives ........................................................................ 9 hrs.
   1. Select any three credit hour course from the approved list of classes.
   2. “1000” level one hour activity courses may not be taken to meet this requirement.

IV. Restricted Electives 6 hrs.
   A. HP 4393 or BUS 3303

GENERAL STUDIES IN HHPR
Dr. Margaret E. Wooddy, Director

I. Degree Requirements
Total for degree ......................................................................................... minimum 124 sem. hrs.
A. Minimum .......................................................... 36 hrs. advanced total with at least 18 hrs. in residence
B. Minimum .................................................. 60 hrs. in residence, including the last 30 hrs.
C. Admission and Graduation Requirements – 2.0 GPA overall and in major
D. No course may be taken pass-fail.

II. Basic Studies ............................................................................................ 56-57 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302, 1304, 2301, and one course from 2304 or 2306 .................. 12 hrs.
   B. History ........................................................................................................ 6 hrs.
   C. PSY 1305 and Sociology ........................................................................... 6 hrs.
   D. PSC 2302 .................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   E. REL 1310 and 1350 .................................................................................. 6 hrs.
   F. Mathematics ................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   G. CSI 3303 or MIS 1305 ............................................................................... 3 hrs.
   H. CSS 1301 or 1302 ..................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   I. HP 1420 and four semester hours laboratory science course ................. 8 hrs.
   J. Fine Arts–art, music, or theatre arts......................................................... 2-3 hrs.
   K. Human Performance, including HED 1145 and HP 1134 .................... 4 semesters
   L. Chapel–two semesters .............................................................................. no credit

III. Major .......................................................................................................... 36 hrs.
   A. HHPR (nine sem. hrs. from each of the following three groups) ............ 27 hrs.
      1. HED 2313, 3313, 3314, 3317, 3320, 4321, 4327, 4331 or other HED courses
         as approved by program director
      2. HP 2304 or 2409, 2306, 2420, 3368, 3381, 3382, 4350, 4352, 4354, 4363,
         4368, 4369, 4372, 4393 or other HP courses as approved by program director
      3. RLS 1396, 2301, 2388, 2389, 3301, 3302, 3382, 4301, 4393, 4395, 4396 or
         other RLS courses as approved by program director
   B. HHPR Electives .......................................................................................... 9 hrs.
      1. Selected from any professional courses within the HHPR Department.
      2. HP 1202, 1233, 1236, RLS 1234, 1235 or any “3000” level sports skill series course.
      3. “1000” level one-hour activity courses may not be taken to meet this requirement.

IV. General Electives ....................................................................................... 31-32 hrs.
   To be taken from any academic unit in the University, excluding HHPR.

HEALTH SCIENCE STUDIES

Two options are available with this major. Requirements are given below for the Pre-Physical Therapy and Pre-Medical/Dental options:

Degree Requirements ................................................................. minimum 124 sem. hrs.
   A. Minimum.......................................................... 36 hrs. advanced total with at least 18 hrs. in residence
   B. Minimum.......................................................... 60 hrs. in residence including the last 30 hrs.
   C. Admission and Graduation Requirements – 2.0 GPA overall and in major
   D. No course may be taken pass-fail.
PRE-PHYSICAL THERAPY OPTION

I. Basic Studies .................................................. 80-83 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302, 1304 or 3300, 2301 and one course from 2304 or 2306 .............. 12 hrs.
   B. HIS 2365 and 2366 ......................................................................................... 6 hrs.
   C. SOC 1305 and PSY 1305 .................................................................................. 6 hrs.
   D. PSC 2302 ........................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
      Students applying to Texas schools must also take PSC 1306
   E. REL 1310 and 1350 .......................................................................................... 6 hrs.
   F. MTH 1304, 1321, or 1322 ................................................................................... 6 hrs.
      One course chosen from STA 1380, STA 3381, PSY 2402, or SOC 3402
   G. CSI 1430, 3303 or MIS 1305 ............................................................................. 3-4 hrs.
   H. CSS 1301 or 1302 ............................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   I. Complete the following laboratory sciences: ............................................... 29-30 hrs.
      1. BIO 1305/1105 and 1306/1106
      2. CHE 1301/1302 and 1316 or 1301, 1302, 1341/1146
      3. PHY 1408 and 1409
      4. HP 1420
   J. Fine Arts–art, music, or theatre arts ............................................................. 2-3 hrs.
   K. Human Performance, including HED 1145 and HP 2102 ....................... 4 semesters
   L. Chapel–two semesters ..................................................................................... no credit

II. Health, Human Performance Courses .................................................. 25-30 hrs.
   Note: Required prerequisites should be considered in selection of some courses on this plan.
   A. HHPHR Required Courses .......................................................................... 12 hrs.
      1. HP 2304 or HP 2341 ..................................................................................... 3 hrs.
      2. HP 2306, HED 3313, 3320 ........................................................................... 9 hrs.
   B. HHPHR Restricted Electives ......................................................................... 10-12 hrs.
      Choose from:
      HED 3351, 4321, 4327
      HP 2102, 2420, 3368, 4368
      BIO 4300, ECO 4350, MKT 3305, MGT 4310, and
      SOC 4353, 3305
   C. Professional Field Experiences .................................................................... 3-6 hrs.
      Note: Student must have current First Aid and CPR certification to enroll in these courses.
      Choose from HED 4323, 4V80, or HP 4V79

III. Supporting Area ................................................. 20 hrs.
   A. Required Courses .......................................................................................... 14 hrs.
      BIO 2106, 2306, and 3422
      MGT 3305 and PSY 3321
   B. Electives – must be “3000” - “4000” level ...................................................... 6 hrs.
      Strongly recommended:
      CLA 3381
      PSY 3341
      Note: Additional “3000” - “4000” level HHPHR courses may be taken.
      Note: No transfer credit from physical therapy schools will be applied toward a baccalaureate degree.

PRE-MEDICAL/PRE-DENTAL OPTION

I. Basic Studies .................................................................................. 71-73 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302, 1304 or 3300, and one course from 2301, 2304 or 2306 ........... 9 hrs.
   B. History ............................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   C. PSY 1305 ......................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   D. PSC 2302 ........................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   E. REL 1310 and 1350 .......................................................................................... 6 hrs.
   F. MTH 1321 and one course from STA 1380, 2381 or 3381 ......................... 6 hrs.
   G. CSI 1430, 3303 or MIS 1305 ............................................................................. 3-4 hrs.
   H. CSS 1301 or 1302 ............................................................................................. 3 hrs.
I. Complete the following laboratory sciences ............................................................ 29 hrs.
   1. BIO 1305/1105 and 1306/1106
   2. CHE 1301, 1302 and 1316
   3. PHY 1408 and 1409
   4. HP 1420
J. Fine Arts--art, music, or theatre arts ................................................................. 2-3 hrs.
K. Human Performance--including HED 1145 and HP 1134 ................................. 4 sem. hrs.
L. Chapel--two semesters ...................................................................................... no credit
II. Health, Human Performance, Recreation Courses ............................................ 31-33 hrs.
   Note: Required prerequisites should be considered in selection of some courses
on this plan.
A. HHPR Required Courses .................................................................................... 22-23 hrs.
   HP 2306, 2420, HED 3313, 3350, 4327, 4355
   Choose one from HP 3368 or RLS 4396
B. HHPR Restricted Electives ..................................................................................... 6-7 hrs.
   Choose from HP 2102, 2420, 3368, 4368
   HED 3351, 4321, 4327
   BIO 4300, ECO 4350, MKT 3305, MGT 4310 and SOC 4353, 3305
C. Professional Field Experiences ............................................................................. 3-6 hrs.
   Note: Student must have current First Aid and CPR certification to enroll in these
courses.
   Choose from HED 4323, 4V80, or HP 4V79
III. Supporting Area .................................................................................................. 24-25 hrs.
   A. Required ............................................................................................................... 18 hrs.
      BIO 2106, 2306, CHE 3331, 3332, 3238, MGT 3305, PSY 3321
   B. Electives – must be “3000” - “4000” level ......................................................... 6-7 hrs.
      BIO 3422 (Human Physiology) is strongly recommended for all pre-med students seeking
to comply with medical school entrance requirements. Other electives which are strongly
recommended include the following:
      BIO 3330, 4301, 4426, and 4341 (CHE 4341); CLA 3381; and PSY 3341 or 4312
      An additional “3000” - “4000” level HHPR course may be taken to satisfy part of this
requirement.
   Note: No transfer credit from medical schools will be applied toward a baccalaurate
degree
PHYSICAL EDUCATION (ALL-LEVEL)
Dr. Margaret Wooddy, Director
Human Performance – Secondary School Teaching Field
I. Minimum Requirement ............................................................................................. 39 hrs.
II. Detailed Requirements
   A. See the section of this catalog dealing with requirements for teacher certification.
   B. HP 1144, 3136, 2102, and HED 1145 are required as activity HP courses.
RECREATION AND LEISURE SERVICES
Dr. Dale Connally, Director
I. Degree Requirements .............................................................................................. 126 sem. hrs.
   A. Minimum ............................................. 36 hrs. advanced total with at least 18 hrs. in residence
   B. Minimum .............................................. 60 hrs. in residence, including the last 30 hrs.
   C. No course may be taken pass-fail.
II. Basic Requirements for Recreation and Leisure Services Major ............ 56-57 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302, 1304, 2301 and one course from 2304 or 2306 .......................... 12 hrs.
   B. History: two courses from 1305, 1306, 1307, 2365, 2366 ......................... 6 hrs.
   C. SOC 1305 or 1306 .............................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   D. PSC 2302 .......................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   E. REL 1310 and 1350 .......................................................................................... 6 hrs.
   F. MTH 1301 or 1315 .............................................................................................. 3 hrs.
G. CSI 3303 or MIS 1305 ........................................................................................................ 3 hrs.
H. CSS 1301 or 1302 ........................................................................................................ 3 hrs.
I. Laboratory Science ...................................................................................................... 8 hrs.
J. THEA 1206, ART 1300 or MUS 1220 .................................................................... 2-3 hrs.
K. FCS 3356 or PSY 3341 ............................................................................................. 3 hrs.
L. HED 1145 required and three activity H.P. classes ................................................ 4 hrs.

Note: HP 1178 recommended for students planning to take WSI (HP 1233), and HP 1159 is required for students planning to take RLS 1235.

M. Chapel–two semesters ............................................................................................... no credit

III. RLS Required Courses ............................................................................................... 39 hrs.
RLS 1396, 2388, 2389, 3301, 3382, 3391, 4391, 4392, 4393, 4396, 4V94

IV. HP Sport Skills Series ........................................................................................................ 3 hrs.
Choose from HP 3300 or 3301

V. Recreation Certification Courses .................................................................................... 4 hrs.
A. RLS/HP 1202 (Required)
B. Select from RLS/HP 1233, RLS 1235 (spring only), or RLS 2201

VI. Restricted electives for each track ............................................................................ 12-13 hrs.
Choose one track:
A. Church Recreation Track
   REL 2480, RLS 4395, RLS 3301 or 2301, REL 4396, 4398, or CRED 7350
B. Outdoor Recreation Track
   RLS 2301, 3301, 4301, HP 3346

VII. Other Electives ........................................................................................................ 12 hrs.
No HP Activity Classes
Choose from the following areas: accounting, adaptive human performance, art, biology, child and family studies, earth science, environmental studies, geology, health, human performance, recreation and leisure services, management, marketing, psychology, religion, social work, sociology, special education; other areas approved by advisor.

INTRAUNIVERSITY DANCE MINOR DEGREE PLAN

I. Degree Requirements
Twenty credit hours including the following:
A. HP 1420 ................................................................................................................ 4 hrs.
B. MUS 1200 ............................................................................................................. 2 hrs.
or
   MUS 1220
   THEA 2299 ................................................................................................................. 2 hrs.
or
   THEA 4298
HP 1148 ................................................................................................................. 1 hr. Instructor Approval Required
HP 1119 .................................................................................................................. 1 hr. Instructor Approval Required
HP 3302 ....................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
or HP 1148 and HP 1118 or 1119
THEA 4297 ................................................................................................................. 2 hrs.
or HP 1148 and HP 1118 or 1119
HP 4V79 ................................................................................................................ 3/4 hrs.
or HP 3302

Two Elective Hours Selected From
HP 1107 .................................................................................................................... 2 hrs.
HP 1118 .................................................................................................................... 2 hrs. Instructor Approval Required
HP 1144 ..................................................................................................................... 2 hrs.
HP 1130 ...................................................................................................................... 2 hrs.

* Students may register for Music 1220 if they have a score of 75% or above on the School of Music Theory Placement Exam - Part I (written portion)
NONMAJOR HUMAN PERFORMANCE  
John Faribault, Coordinator

General Policy

The purpose of the Division of Human Performance for nonmajor students is to provide health education, physical fitness education, and recreation education activities that will provide mental, physical, social, and leisure time preparation for all students.

The program of human performance for nonmajors is an elective program and consists of either single-sport or multiple-sport combinations for the semester. Most courses carry a credit value of one semester hour. Some two-hour courses may be offered; however, a two-hour course will only fulfill one semester of the University requirement. A maximum of four activity courses may be counted toward a degree.

A student may not repeat a numbered course, except HP 1104 Adaptive HP, unless a grade of “D” or “F” was earned in that course. A student may not take a course at a lower level after passing the subject at a higher level (intermediate or advanced).

Variations from the University requirements for human performance activity courses exist. It is the responsibility of each student to ascertain from his or her Degree Plan Office if any of the following variations apply:

**Age:** This requirement may be waived for persons over 25 years of age at the time of matriculation to Baylor. If a person reaches age 25 subsequent to matriculation, the requirement stipulated in the degree plan must be completed.

**Aerospace Studies:** Leadership Labs garner one hour per semester for a maximum of four semesters credit.

**Band:** One hour of credit will be granted each fall semester for those participating in marching band for a maximum of two semesters credit.

**Athletes:** All students participating in intercollegiate athletics may receive two semesters credit by enrolling and completing HP 1128 and HP 1129. The remaining credit, as specified by degree, must be taken from the available courses.

**Military Veterans:** Students who are military veterans will be exempted from one semester of activity for each 135 days of active duty. Students must submit a copy of DD Form 214 to the Program Director to be granted this exemption.

**Adaptive Human Performance:** No student is excused from human performance because of physical limitations. Prior to the beginning of each semester, students with disabilities must present to the Coordinator for HP 1104 Adaptive HP a medical statement from a physician outlining the nature of the disability and recommendations for activity. An individualized rehabilitation program and/or academic-oriented program will be provided, as outlined by the attending physician.

COURSE OFFERINGS

Listed below are the health and human performance activity classes that are part of the course offerings. Each course counts toward one semester of the University requirement. All classes are graded in accordance with established University policy. Students may elect to take any course on a pass/fail basis, but this decision must be made at the time of registration or during the drop-add period. All business students must take human performance activity courses on a graded basis. Elementary education majors must register for HED 1145 on a graded basis.

**NOTE:** Courses in Health, Human Performance, or Recreation at the “2000” level, “3000” level, and “4000” level may NOT be applied in any way to this University requirement.

A description of courses and levels are as follows:

- **HP 1104** Adaptive HP (Departmental approval required)
- **HP 1106** Beginning Aerobics
- **HP 1107** Intermediate Aerobics
- **HP 1109** Swimmercize Aerobics
- **HP 1111** Aerobic Running
- **HP 1112** Backpacking and Camping
- **HP 1114** Beginning Badminton
- **HP 1115** Intermediate Badminton
HP 1117  Beginning Ballet
HP 1118  Intermediate Ballet
HP 1119  Advanced Ballet (Departmental approval required)
HP 1121  Beginning Bicycling
HP 1122  Intermediate Bicycling
HP 1124  Beginning Bowling
HP 1125  Intermediate Bowling
HP 1128  Varsity Sports Conditioning I (Departmental approval required)
HP 1129  Varsity Sports Conditioning II (Departmental approval required)
HP 1130  Social Dance
HP 1134  Fitness Theory and Practice
HP 1138  Beginning Golf
HP 1139  Intermediate Golf (Departmental approval required)
HP 1140  Advanced Golf (Departmental approval required)
HP 1147  Beginning Jazz Dance
HP 1148  Intermediate Jazz Dance
HP 1151  Beginning Karate
HP 1152  Intermediate Karate
HP 1153  Advanced Karate (Departmental approval required)
HP 1156  Beginning Racquetball
HP 1157  Intermediate Racquetball
HP 1159  Sailing and Canoeing
HP 1163  Beginning Self Defense
HP 1168  Soccer
HP 1169  Intermediate Self Defense
HP 1170  Advanced Self Defense
HP 1171  Softball
HP 1175  Beginning Swimming
HP 1176  Intermediate Swimming
HP 1177  Advanced Swimming
HP 1178  Lifeguard Training (Departmental approval required)
HP 1179  Beginning Tai Chi
HP 1181  Beginning Tennis
HP 1182  Intermediate Tennis
HP 1183  Advanced Tennis
HP 1189  Volleyball
HP 1192  Weight Control
HP 1194  Beginning Weight Training
HP 1195  Intermediate Weight Training
HP 1197  Beginning Relaxation/Fitness
HP 1198  Intermediate Relaxation/Fitness (Departmental approval required)
HP 1199  Advanced Relaxation/Fitness (Departmental approval required)

The following courses may be substituted for any of the activities listed on the previous page.

**CHECK PREREQUISITES**

HED 1145  Health and Human Behavior

**NOTE:** Lab Fees are required on courses numbered 1101-1199.

**NOTE:** Courses in Health, Human Performance, or Recreation at the “2000” level, “3000” level, and “4000” level may NOT be applied in any way to this University requirement.
GRADUATE STUDIES
Dr. Glenn Miller, Academic Director
Dr. Andy Pittman, Admissions Director

Curriculum requirements for graduation are:

1. The completion of a six semester hour core:
   HED/RLS/HP 5379  Research Design
   STAT 5300

2. The completion of an area of specialization in one of the following:
   Athletic Training
   Exercise Physiology
   Health Education
   Sport Pedagogy/Coaching
   Sport Management

3. The completion of a culminating experience consisting of one of the following:
   Thesis
   Research Manuscript
   Internship/Practicum

4. All students are required to take a comprehensive examination and an oral examination (thesis defense or presentation of culminating experience) at the completion of their graduate course work.

For a complete listing of these requirements and other information regarding graduate study, see the catalog of the Graduate School. Please visit our department’s website at www.baylor.edu/HHPR for more information about all of our graduate programs.
ADVISEMENT INFORMATION
FOR THE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

Advisement in the School of Education is coordinated in the Office of Student and Information Services, located in 101 Draper. All students receiving a Bachelor of Science in Education Degree are required to be advised in order to register. Instructions and information concerning issues in advising are sent by e-mail to all who have filed application for one of the degree programs offered by the School of Education. For information about programs or advising procedures, please contact:

Office of Student and Information Services
Baylor University
One Bear Place #97300
Waco, TX 76798
Phone: 254-710-3699
Fax: 254-710-3789
School of Engineering and Computer Science
MISSION

The mission of the School of Engineering and Computer Science is to provide a superior education through instruction, scholarship, and service that prepares graduates for professional practice and responsible leadership with a Christian worldview.

This mission of the School of Engineering and Computer Science results in the following goals:

- To foster an educational environment that promotes student success;
- To support faculty and staff commitment for achievement in teaching, scholarly pursuits, professional development and service contributions;
- To promote Christian values and community; and
- To be nationally recognized for quality engineering and computer science programs.

OFFICE OF THE DEAN
Benjamin S. Kelley, Ph.D., Dean
Cynthia C. Fry, M.S., Assistant Dean
Kenneth Van Treuren, Ph.D., Associate Dean of Research & Faculty Development
Cheryl A. Tucker, M.S.Ed., Assistant to the Dean
Leigh Ann Marshall, B.B.A., Advancement Coordinator
Adam P. Ecklund, M.E., Student Success Specialist
Robert O. Kennedy, B.B.A., Associate Director of Development

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
Donald L. Gaitros, Ph.D., Chair
David B. Sturgill, Ph.D., Graduate Program Director
Matthew Aars., M.S.
Michael A. Aars, M.S.
Erich J. Baker, Ph.D.
William A. Booth, M.S.
Michael J. Donahoo, Ph.D.
Cynthia C. Fry, M.S.
Paul C. Grabow, Ph.D.
Gregory J. Hamerly, Ph.D.
Peter M. Maurer, Ph.D.
William B. Poucher, Ph.D.
Eunjee Song, Ph.D.
Gregory D. Speegle, Ph.D.
George Gonzales, Computer Systems Assistant
Sharon L. Humphrey, Office Manager
Patrick Hynan, Comp. Sys. Manager
Alicia Murry, Adm. Associate

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING
Kwang Y. Lee, Ph.D., Chair
Charles Baylis, Ph.D.
Russell W. Duren, Ph.D.
Steven R. Eisenbarth, Ph.D.
James B. Farison, Ph.D.
Ian A. Gravagne, Ph.D.
B. Randall Jean, Ph.D.

DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
William Jordan, Ph.D., Chair
Walter L. Bradley, Ph.D.
Richard W. Campbell, M.S.
Robert T. Doty, Ph.D.
Stephen T. McClain, Ph.D.
Brian A. Garner, Ph.D.
Byron P. Newberry, Ph.D.
Carolyn T. Skurla, Ph.D.
Kenneth W. VanTreuren, Ph.D.
Lesley Wright, Ph.D.
Ashley Orr, Machinist
Minnie Simcik, Office Manager
HISTORY

In 1973, the first computer science faculty member joined the Department of Mathematics to teach and develop programs in computer science; and by 1974, both the bachelor of science and the bachelor of arts degrees in computer science were offered by the Department of Mathematics.

During the 1978-79 academic year, the University approved the formation of the Institute of Engineering Science to offer an engineering degree within the College of Arts and Sciences. The Institute became operational with its first director in the fall of 1979.

In June 1980, the Computer Science Program in the Department of Mathematics was combined with the Engineering Science Program in the Institute of Engineering Science to form the Department of Engineering and Computer Science. The Department grew rapidly and in February 1982, the Baylor Computer Science Program gained national recognition by winning the International Scholastic Programming Contest.

In 1985, the master of science degree in computer science was offered for the first time at Baylor and, in that same year, the Baylor bachelor of science degree in Computer Science was one of only fifty programs to be accredited by the Computer Science Accreditation Commission, Inc. (CSAC) of the Computer Science Accreditation Board (CSAB), the national accrediting agency for computer science programs.

In the summer of 1988, the Department of Engineering and Computer Science moved into the newly constructed Rogers Engineering and Computer Science Building, which was built specifically to support the engineering and computer science programs. In 1989, the Engineering program was accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission (EAC) of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), the national accrediting agency for engineering programs.

The School of Engineering and Computer Science was established in 1995, with its two departments, the Department of Computer Science and the Department of Engineering.

In 2001, EAC/ABET granted separate accreditation of the Department of Engineering’s three baccalaureate programs: Electrical and Computer Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, and Engineering.

In 2004, Baylor’s Board of Regents approved the introduction of four new masters programs in the Department of Engineering.

The Department of Engineering was reorganized into two departments, the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering and the Department of Mechanical Engineering, in 2005.

DEGREE PROGRAMS

1. Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (B.S.C.S.)
2. Bachelor of Arts major in Computer Science (B.A.)
3. Bachelor of Science in Informatics (B.S.I.)
4. Bachelor of Science in Computing with a major in Computer Science Fellows (C.S.F.)
5. Master of Science in Computer Science (M.S.C.S.)
6. Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.)
7. Bachelor of Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering (B.S.E.C.E.)
8. Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering (B.S.M.E.)
9. Master of Science in Biomedical Engineering (M.S.B.M.E.)
10. Master of Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering (M.S.E.C.E.)
11. Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering (M.S.M.E.)
12. Master of Engineering (M.E.)

FACILITIES

The School of Engineering and Computer Science is housed in the Rogers Engineering and Computer Science Building provided principally through the generous gift of Robert M. and Louise Rogers. It provides modern facilities designed specifically for engineering and computer science. A total of 70,000 square feet of classrooms, offices, and laboratories house the School of Engineering and Computer Science. This building facilitates the education of engineering and computer science students within the overall Christian environment of Baylor University.

Students who participate in the Engineering and Computer Science Living-Learning Center
(ECS-LLC) live together in a part of Baylor’s North Village. These students are involved in specific programs designed to increase interaction both with other ECS students and with faculty members. They take several classes together, form study groups, and attend weekly events with various faculty members. One faculty member lives within the LLC, and one full-time staff person has an office in the Community Center and directs all programming for students.

Engineering and computer science students have access to a variety of computer systems. All are connected to the campus network and the Internet (except for some intentionally stand-alone systems). All students can store their files on a fileserver (or create Web pages on the Web server) that is accessible from most computers on campus. Each classroom contains a computer and a projection system to display computer output. Students and faculty regularly use this equipment for classroom presentations.

JESSE H. JONES LIBRARY

Computer science and engineering information resources are located on the second floor of the Jesse H. Jones Library. Eleven bays of motorized compact shelving house the print science/engineering books and journal collection of approximately 150,000 monographs and over 3,000 journal titles. Key research tools such as IEEE Xplore, Engineering Village 2, and the ACM Digital Library, as well as numerous journals, are all available online via the campus network for Baylor faculty, staff, and students. The library holdings and services greatly enhance and support the programs of the School of Engineering and Computer Science.

COURSE REPETITION

A student whose major is in the School of Engineering and Computer Science will not be permitted to repeat any course more than once for credit unless permission is granted by the Dean of the School of Engineering and Computer Science. A student whose major is not in the School of Engineering and Computer Science will not be permitted to repeat any course in the School of Engineering and Computer Science more than once for credit unless permission is granted by the Dean of the School of Engineering and Computer Science.
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

MISSION
The mission of the Department of Computer Science is to educate students, within a Christian environment, in areas of computer science and to advance the field for the benefit of the discipline and for the good of society.

PROGRAMS
The Department of Computer Science offers a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (B.S.C.S.) degree, a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree with a major in computer science, a Bachelor of Science in Informatics (B.S.I.) degree with a major in bioinformatics, and a Master of Science in Computer Science.

The Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (B.S.C.S.) degree is designed for students who wish a significant concentration in upper-level computer science topics and a solid foundation in mathematics and the sciences. The B.S.C.S. program is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD, 212-4012, telephone (410) 347-7700. Students select one of three areas of concentration in order to meet their career goals. The concentrations are computer science, software engineering, and gaming. All three concentrations include a common set of core topics in computing, preparing graduates to pursue careers in research, development, and other computing and computing-related fields. Advance degrees in computer science are recommended for those pursuing a research career.

The Computer Science Concentration focuses on providing a broad survey of topics in computing. It allows a wide range of options in advanced elective topics. This concentration provides a strong foundation for applying computing to a wide-range of areas.

The Software Engineering Concentration emphasizes the methods used to produce and maintain high-quality software in a systematic, controlled, and efficient manner. It combines computer science with topics more closely associated with engineering, such as quality assurance, project planning, and economic tradeoffs. In addition to Software Engineering I and II, which are required of all B.S.C.S. students, the concentration includes courses in software quality assurance, software project management, and engineering economics.

The Gaming Concentration offers a video game development specialization within the B.S.C.S. This specialization is designed to provide an understanding of the development and application of interactive digital media technologies. The program features our computer science core, with a three-course game development sequence, and a four-course media production sequence taught in the Film and Digital Media department.

The Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree with a major in computer science provides a traditional liberal arts education with a solid set of core courses in computer science. These courses provide the foundation necessary for a career in computer science. During the sophomore year, a student selects one of two areas of concentration in order to meet specific goals. Students may choose a concentration program from computer science, or any approved minor in another discipline. The requirements for the B.A. with a major in computer science are presented in the College of Arts and Sciences section of this catalog.

The Bachelor of Science in Informatics (B.S.I.) degree with a major in bioinformatics is a multidisciplinary program offered by the Department of Computer Science in conjunction with the Biology Department. The uniqueness of the program is the strong foundation it provides in both disciplines. Graduates may pursue careers in either computer science or biology, or in bioinformatics, a field that combines the two. The curriculum includes courses in biology, computer science, chemistry, and mathematics, as well as the humanities and social sciences. It is an excellent choice for students planning to enter one of the medical professions.

The Bachelor of Science in Computing with a Major in Computer Science Fellows (CSF) The Computer Science Fellows Program is designed for intellectually gifted, highly motivated students entering the School of Engineering & Computer Science with a wide range of interests who desire a more diverse experience across the disciplines. The program seeks to broaden Computer Science Fellows’ backgrounds in their chosen area(s) of diversification while preparing them for graduate
studies or for successful careers. The Computer Science Fellows is a major within the School of Engineering & Computer Science that allows Fellows to create an individualized course of study with the advice of a program Director who mentors them throughout the entire undergraduate experience. In the course of this mentoring process, the Director will in turn call upon the expertise of professors in other departments for assistance in serving the needs of the Fellow.

The Master of Science in Computer Science (M.S.C.S.) degree is designed to increase the student’s knowledge in the areas of database, software engineering, real-time systems, parallel processing, networks, and user interfaces. The M.S. program has two options: a thesis option and a project option.

An important characteristic of the Baylor computer science programs is the integration of software, hardware, theory, and design methodology throughout the curriculum. A highly personalized education is provided by faculty dedicated to undergraduate education with small class size and modern laboratories. The programs are broadly based to prepare computer science graduates to handle the increasingly complex and ever-changing areas of computer science.

LABORATORY SUPPORT

The department operates five computer labs, a collection of UNIX computers, and a file server. All computers are connected to the university network. Two labs contain thirty computers each and a third contains twenty, all running Windows XP. Two of the labs are restricted to upper-division classes, one of which was sponsored by a grant from the Keck Foundation. In addition there are twenty-seven workstations in the room used by the master’s students. There are four general-purpose UNIX computers and a UNIX cluster containing eight nodes, all nodes connected via a high-speed network. Each of these computers has a dual processor and runs LINUX. The fileserver runs at RAID level 5 and contains 400 Gbytes of file storage.

HONOR SOCIETY

Upsilon Pi Epsilon is an honorary computer science association that promotes high scholarship and original investigations in the branches of computer science. Membership in the Baylor chapter is composed of individuals whose academic achievements, reputations, and creative abilities deserve recognition. The chapter inducts members twice each year and assists fellow students in their academic pursuits.

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Association for Bioinformatics and Biotechnology is a student organization dedicated to helping build and foster common interests in Bioinformatics with those in the major and like-minded students. ABB provides members with 1) a better understanding of Bioinformatics, 2) a network with other students, professors, and professionals in the field, and 3) support for scholarly success. All these goals are achieved through bi-monthly meetings, attendance of symposia, and other social activities.

The Baylor Student Chapter of the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) was organized and chartered in 1974. The student chapter assists members in maintaining a close, regular association with fellow students and faculty who are also interested in computing. In addition, the chapter sponsors the Baylor Programming Team which competes in the ACM Regional and ACM International Collegiate Programming Contests. Periodic meetings provide a combination of social interaction, professional dialogue, public service, and professional development. Membership is open to anyone with an interest in computing.

Chi Sigma is a professional computer science fraternity that promotes effective leadership skills in the field of computer science. Chi Sigma sponsors service and professional projects for the students. Through stimulating programs and social gatherings, members gain practical experience to enhance their education at Baylor. Membership is open to men and women committed to service in the field of computer science.

Society of Women Engineers, Baylor University’s Student Section of the Society of Women Engineers, is open to all engineering and computer science students, both male and female. The goals of the section are 1) to provide education about the challenges facing female engineers, 2) to create a sense of identity and community, 3) to provide resources for women engineers, and 4) to enhance leadership and professional skills. These goals are achieved through mentoring relationships, presentations, field trips, and other activities.
AWARDS

The Patrick J. Keane Outstanding Computer Science Senior Award recognizes high scholastic achievement and service. This award is presented annually by the faculty of the Department of Computer Science to a graduating computer science student with a high GPA and a distinguished record of service to the Department of Computer Science.

The Outstanding Computer Science Scholar Award is presented annually to the graduating senior in computer science who ranks highest in the class.

The Outstanding Service Award is presented annually to the graduating computer science major with a distinguished record for service to the Department of Computer Science and Baylor University.

The Outstanding Bioinformatics Scholar Award is presented annually to the graduating senior in bioinformatics who ranks highest in the class.

The Outstanding Graduate Assistant Award is presented annually to a graduate assistant in computer science with a distinguished record for service to the Department of Computer Science.

The Outstanding Bioinformatics Senior Award recognizes high scholastic achievement and service. This award is presented annually by the faculty of the Department of Computer Science to a graduating bioinformatics student with a high GPA and a distinguished record of service.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND FINANCIAL INFORMATION

A number of scholarships are available to students in the School of Engineering and Computer Science. Applications for the following academic year may be obtained from the Department of Computer Science office and must be submitted prior to March 1.

- Mark and Carol Measures ACM Scholarship
- Dr. and Mrs. James Nolen Scholarship in Computer Science
- The ACM Scholarship in Computer Science
- Vic and Helen Estes Computer Science Endowed Scholarship
- John and Ann Iller Computer Science Endowed Scholarship
- William Eldon Mearse Family Endowed Scholarship
- School of Engineering and Computer Science Board of Advocates Endowed Scholarship
- Engineering/Computer Science Scholarship
- Trent and Sue-Lynn Voigt Scholarship
- Willis Family Scholarship

In addition to the scholarships listed above, computer science students are eligible to apply for unrestricted scholarships available at Baylor University. Applications for these scholarships should be submitted directly to the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid.

SUMMER INTERN PROGRAM

The Summer Intern Program is an elective program combining undergraduate student computer science education with appropriate industrial experience. Applications of students who meet the program requirements are forwarded to appropriate participating companies. The Summer Intern program includes a one-week seminar on campus with intensive training (normally scheduled immediately following the Spring semester) followed by a minimum of eight weeks of employment. Participating students receive three semester hours credit (as CSI 3395 or BINF 3396) toward graduation.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (B.S.C.S.)

The Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (B.S.C.S) degree program is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

B.S.C.S. Program Educational Objectives
1. To prepare students with a broad-based technical education in computer science.
2. To stimulate students to think clearly, be creative, and communicate effectively.
3. To instill a sense of professional ethics and civic responsibility.
4. To prepare students for employment in organizations that will utilize their computing skills or to continue their education.

B.S.C.S. Expected Graduate Outcomes
The program enables students to achieve the following attributes by the time of graduation.
(a) An ability to apply knowledge of computing and mathematics appropriate to the discipline;
(b) An ability to analyze a problem, and identify and define the computing requirements appropriate to its solution;
(c) An ability to design, implement and evaluate a computer-based system, process, component, or program to meet desired needs;
(d) An ability to function effectively on teams to accomplish a common goal;
(e) An understanding of professional, ethical, legal, security, and social issues and responsibilities;
(f) An ability to communicate effectively with a range of audiences;
(g) An ability to analyze the local and global impact of computing on individuals, organizations and society;
(h) Recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in continuing professional development;
(i) An ability to use current techniques, skills, and tools necessary for computing practice.
(j) An ability to apply mathematical foundations, algorithmic principles, and computer science theory in the modeling and design of computer-based systems in a way that demonstrates comprehension of the tradeoffs involved in design choices.
(k) An ability to apply design and development principles in the construction of software systems of varying complexity.
B.S.C.S. DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Minimum 124 semester hours including the following:

I. Humanities and Social Science .................................................. 33-46 sem. hrs.
   A. ENG 1302 and 3300 .................................................... 6 sem. hrs.
   B. One from each group ...................................................... 9 sem. hrs.
      1. GTX 2301, 2302, 3343, 4341
      2. ENG 2301, 2304, 2306
      3. PSC 2302 or an additional GTX course
   C. REL 1310 and 1350 .................................................... 6 sem. hrs.
   D. Foreign Language ....................................................... 3-8 sem. hrs.

Second level proficiency (at least 1302, 1402, or 1412) must be achieved.
   1. Complete one course to reach second level proficiency
      (1302, 1402, 1412, 2310, or 2320).
   2. Complete two courses to reach second level proficiency
      (beginning with 1301 or 1401).

E. History and/or social science ................................................. 6 sem. hrs.

F. CSS 3308 ................................................................. 3 sem. hrs.

II. Mathematics ................................................................. 12 sem. hrs.
   A. MTH 1321, 1322 ....................................................... 6 sem. hrs.
   B. STA 3381 ................................................................. 3 sem. hrs.
   C. One mathematics course from 2311 or 2321 .............. 3 sem. hrs.

III. Other Requirements ......................................................... 2 sem. hrs.
   A. Human Performance, two activity courses ............ 2 sem. hrs.
      (Waived for students who have reached age 25 before graduation. A maximum of four activity courses may be counted on a degree program)
   B. Chapel - two semesters ............................................. no credit
      (Not required of students who have reached age 25 before matriculation)

IV. Select one of the following three options:
   Option A - Computer Science Major (Computer Science Concentration) .... 68-73 sem. hrs.
   1. CSI 1430, 1440, 2334, 2350, 3334, 3335, 3336, 3344, 3372, 3439, 3471, 4321, 4330, . .
      4337, 43C9 ........................................................... 49 sem. hrs.
   2. One of CSI 3101 or 4301 ............................................. 1-3 sem. hrs.
   3. CSI 3000 or 4000 level electives (see note) ........ 6 sem. hrs.
   4. A grade of “C” or better in all but four hours of the computer science hours counted . .
      toward the major.
   5. Sciences ............................................................... 12-16 sem. hrs.
      a. One group from the following natural or physical sciences:
         1. BIO 1305-1105 and 1306-1106.
         2. CHE 1301, 1302, and 1316.
         3. GEO 1405 and 1406.
         4. PHY 1408 and 1409 or 1420 and 1430.
      b. Six to eight additional hours of science from the courses above or from courses
         have one or more of the above courses as prerequisites. If CHE group 2 is selected, only
         an additional three to four hours need to be selected
   Option B - Computer Science Major (Gaming Concentration) ............. 82-86 sem. hrs.
   1. CSI 1430, 1440, 2334, 2350, 3334, 3335, 3336, 3344, 3372, 3439, 3471, . .
      4321, 4330, 4337, 4341, 4342, 43C8 ........................................... 55 sem. hrs.
   2. One of CSI 3101 or 4301 ............................................. 1-3 sem. hrs.
   3. FDM1304, 2360 or 3361, 4364, 4365 ........................................ 12 sem. hrs.
   4. A grade of “C” or better in all but four hours of the computer science hours counted . .
      toward the major.
   5. Sciences ............................................................... 14-16 sem. hrs.
      a. PHY 1420, 1430
      b. Six to eight additional hours of science from the courses below or from courses which
         have one or more of the above courses as prerequisites.
         1. BIO 1305-1105 and 1306-1106
         2. CHE 1301 and 1302
         3. GEO 1405 and 1406
Option C - Computer Science Major (Software Engineering Concentration). 70-74 sem. hrs.

1. CSI 1430, 1440, 2334, 2350, 3334, 3335, 3336, 3344, 3372, 3373, 3374, 3439, 3471, 4321, 4330, 4337, 43C9 ................................................................. .55 sem. hrs.

2. One of CSI 3101 or 4301 ............................................................. 1-3 sem hrs.

3. A grade of “C” or better in all but four hours of the computer science hours counted toward the major

4. Sciences ..................................................................................... 14-16 sem. hrs.
   a. PHY 1420, 1430
   b. Six to eight additional hours of science from the courses below or from courses which have one or more of the above courses as prerequisites.
      1. BIO 1305 1105 and 1306-1106
      2. CHE 1301 and 1302
      3. GEO 1405 and 1406

V. Minor
   A. Optional, may elect one or more minors. See specific requirements in departmental sections of this catalog.
   B. No more than three hours from the major may be applied to the minor.

VII. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses) minimum .................................... .36 sem. hrs.

VIII. Maximum credit – No more than ten hours of applied music and/or ensemble.

NOTE: The following courses are not applicable to the major in computer science or as degree electives without written permission from the Computer Science Department Chair: CSI 3303, 4320; MIS 1305, 3150, 3301 and 3325. ENG 1304 will not substitute for ENG 3300.
# SAMPLE SCHEDULES

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (B.S.C.S.)
(Concentration in Computer Science)

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Fall (sem. hrs.)</th>
<th>Spring (sem. hrs.)</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>History/Social Science Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ENG 1302-Thinking and Writing</td>
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<td>REL 1310-Christian Scriptures</td>
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<td>MTH 2311-Linear Algebra or MTH 2321-Calculus III</td>
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<td>CSI 3439-Computer Architecture</td>
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<td>CSI 3101 - Computers in Society</td>
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<td>CSI 4330-Foundations of Computing</td>
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<td>ENG 3300-Technical and Professional Writing</td>
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Computer Science Electives: Upper level (excluding 4320)

History, Social Science Elective: Prefer ECO 1305 or 2306 as one of the electives.

**NOTE:** Must have thirty-six hours of advanced work ("3000" - "4000" courses) and a minimum of 124 hours.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE  
(Gaming Concentration)

FRESHMAN YEAR

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<th>sem. hrs.</th>
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<th>sem. hrs.</th>
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<td>CSI 1440-Intro. to Computer Science II</td>
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<td>ENG 1302-Thinking and Writing</td>
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<td>FDM 1304-Visual Literacy: Sight, Sound and Motion</td>
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<td>REL 1310-Christian Scriptures</td>
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<td>ENG 2301, ENG 2304, or ENG 2306</td>
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<td>CHA 1088-Chapel Forum</td>
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SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<td>CSI 2334-Intro. to Computer Systems</td>
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<td>CSI 3471-Software Engineering I</td>
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<td>CSI 3334-Data Structures</td>
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<td>CSI 3344-Intro. to Algorithms</td>
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<td>MTH 1321-Calculus I</td>
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<td>MTH 1322-Calculus II</td>
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<td>REL 1350-The Christian Heritage</td>
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<td>FDM 2360/3361 - Production Methods I/II</td>
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<td>GTX Elective</td>
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JUNIOR YEAR

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<td>CSI 3372-Software Engineering II</td>
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<td>CSI 4341-Computer Graphics</td>
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<td>CSI 4342-Gaming Platform Frameworks</td>
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<td>MTH 2311-Linear Algebra or MTH 2321-Calculus III</td>
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<td>CSI 3439-Computer Architecture</td>
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<td>PHY 1430-Physics II</td>
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SENIOR YEAR

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<th>Spring</th>
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<td>CSI 43C8-Gaming Capstone Design Project</td>
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<td>CSI 4321-Data Communications</td>
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<td>CSI 3335-Database Design &amp; Application</td>
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<td>CSI 3101-Computers in Society</td>
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<td>CSI 4330-Foundations of Computing</td>
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<td>ENG 3300-Technical and Professional Writing</td>
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History, Social Science Elective: Prefer ECO 1305 or 2306 as one of the electives.

NOTE: Must have thirty-six hours of advanced work ("3000" - "4000" courses) and a minimum of 124 hours.
## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE
### (Software Engineering Concentration)

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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<td>CSI 1440-Intro. to Computer Science II</td>
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<td>REL 1310-The Christian Scriptures</td>
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<td>History Elective</td>
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<td>General Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1302-Thinking &amp; Writing</td>
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<td>CSI 2350-Discrete Structures</td>
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<td>Human Performance</td>
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<td>ENG 2301, ENG 2504 or ENG 2306</td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<td>CSI 3344-Intro. to Algorithms</td>
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<td>CSI 3336-Systems Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CSI 4321-Data Communications</td>
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<td>MTH 2311-Linear Algebra or</td>
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<td>ENG 3300-Technical &amp; Professional Writing</td>
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<td>MTH 2321-Calculus III</td>
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<td>STA 3381-Probability &amp; Statistics</td>
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<td>CSI 3373-Software Quality Assurance</td>
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<td>CSS 3308-Technical Speaking</td>
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<td>CSI 4330-Foundations of Computing</td>
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<td>CSI 4337-Operating Systems</td>
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Technical Elective: One of the following: STA anything above 3381; PHY - anything with 1430 as a prerequisite; MTH 2321, 3312, 3370, 3374 or any 4000-level course; CSI - any upper-level course not required for software engineering track, EGR 4330, 4353, 4438.

**NOTE:** Must have thirty-six hours of advanced work (“3000” - “4000” courses) and a minimum of 124 hours.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATICS (B.S.I.)

B.S.I. DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (Bioinformatics Major)

Minimum 124 semester hours to include the following:

I. Humanities and Social Science ...................................................... 30-38 sem. hrs.
   A. ENG 1302 and 3300 ................................................................... 6 hrs.
   B. GTX 2301 and 2302 ................................................................... 6 hrs.
   C. REL 1310 and 1350 ................................................................... 6 hrs.
   D. Foreign Language (one language through 2310 or equivalent) .... 3-11 hrs.
   E. History and/or social science ...................................................... 6 hrs.
   F. ENG 2301 or PSC 2302 ............................................................... 3 hrs.

II. Computer Science and Biology ....................................................... 53 hrs.
   A. CSI 1430, 1440, 2334, 2350, 3334, 3335, 3336, 3344, 3471, (3372 or 4337) ... 33 hrs.
   B. BIO 1305-1105, 1306-1106, 2306-2106, 4306-4106 ......................... 16 hrs.
   C. Four hours of Biology from the following courses: BIO 3330,
       3422, 4100, 4107, 4108, 4307, 4308, 4341, 4401 ......................... 4 hrs.
   D. A grade of “C” or better in all but four hours maximum of the
      computer science hours counted toward the major.

III. Bioinformatics ............................................................................ 12 hrs.
   A. BINF 3350, 3360, 4360 ............................................................. 9 hrs.
      BINF 3396 (Summer Intern Experience) or CSI elective (see note) ..... 3 hrs.

IV. Mathematics and Chemistry ......................................................... 23 hrs.
   A. MTH 1321 .................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   B. One course from STA 2381 or 3381 ............................................ 3 hrs.
   C. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3238, 3331, and 3332 ............................ 17 hrs.

IV. Other Requirements .................................................................... 2 hrs.
   A. Human Performance, two activity courses minimum .................. 2 hrs.
   B. Chapel-two semesters ................................................................ no credit

V. The requirements for a minor, advanced work, and maximum credit are the same as for the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science degree.

Note: The following courses are not applicable to the major in bioinformatics or as degree electives without written permission from the Computer Science Department Chair: CSI 3303, 4320; MIS 1305, 3150, 3301 and 3325. ENG 1304 will not substitute for ENG 3300.
## SAMPLE SCHEDULE
### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATICS (B.S.I.)
#### BIOINFORMATICS MAJOR

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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<th>sem. hrs.</th>
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<td>BIO 1306-1106-Bioscience II</td>
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<td>ENG 1302-Thinking and Writing</td>
<td>CSI 2350-Discrete Structures</td>
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<td>REL 1310-Christian Scriptures</td>
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<td>CSI 3344-Intro. to Algorithms</td>
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<td>CHE 1302-Basic Principles of</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>CHE 1316-Lab Meas. and Techniques</td>
<td>3(4)</td>
<td>3(4)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td><strong>16(17)</strong></td>
<td><strong>15(16)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSI 3335-Database Design &amp; Applications</td>
<td>STA 2381 or STA 3381</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4306-4106-Molecular Genetics</td>
<td>BINF 3350-Genomics &amp; Bioinformatics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 3331-Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>CSI 3336-Systems Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 2334-Intro. to Computer Systems</td>
<td>CHE 3332-Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Human Performance</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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#### Summer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BINF 3396-Summer Intern Experience</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>3</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSI 3372-Software Engineering II or CSI 4337-Intro. to Operating Systems</td>
<td>BINF 4360-Bioinformatics Database or Design</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 3238-Organic Chemistry Lab</td>
<td>GTX 2302-Medieval Intellectual Trad.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BINF 3360-Intro. to Computational Biology</td>
<td>Biology Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 2301-British Literature or PSC 2302-American Constitutional Dev.</td>
<td>History/Social Science Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History/Social Science Elective</td>
<td>ENG 3300-Tech. and Prof. Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>14</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Pre-med majors also need one year of physics prior to taking the MCAT in the spring semester of the junior year.

COMPUTER SCIENCE FELLOWS PROGRAM

The Computer Science Fellows Program is designed for intellectually gifted, highly motivated students entering the School of Engineering & Computer Science with a wide range of interests who desire a more diverse experience across the disciplines. The program seeks to broaden Computer Science Fellows’ backgrounds in their chosen area(s) of diversification while preparing them for graduate studies or for successful careers. The Computer Science Fellows is a major within the School of Engineering & Computer Science that allows Fellows to create an individualized course of study with the advice of a program Director who mentors them throughout the entire undergraduate experience. In the course of this mentoring process, the Director will in turn call upon the expertise of professors in other departments for assistance in serving the needs of the Fellow.

Admission to the Program

Admission to the Computer Science Fellows Major is competitive and is separate from and subsequent to admission to Baylor University. Although the major is designed to appeal to students with high ACT/SAT scores and class rank, or National Merit designees, admission is not based solely on scores and grades. Consideration is given to genuine intellectual curiosity and a desire to excel in computer science studies as well as achieve a broad education in the humanities.

For new students, after admission to the University, the applicant must apply in writing to the Program Director of the Computer Science Fellows Major. The application includes three letters of recommendation from current or former teachers and an essay explaining how the applicant would benefit from the major. Acceptances are made on a rolling basis, and letters of admission are sent in the month following receipt of a complete application.

The major is open to incoming freshman or transfer students with at least three years or 90 hours remaining to complete their undergraduate degree at Baylor. Students who enter late, i.e., after their freshman year or as a transfer student with more than 36 Baylor credit hours, need to seek a special waiver to this requirement from the Program Director before they can be admitted to the program.

Maintaining Computer Science Fellow Status

Computer Science Fellows will be required to maintain a 3.5 GPA through their sophomore-level courses (including CSI 3471, “Software Engineering I”, CSI 3344, “Introduction to Algorithms”, and MTH 1322, “Calculus II”). Once admitted to the Upper Division of the Computer Science Fellows program (courses beyond those listed above), they must have at least a 3.25 GPA to graduate. If dismissed from the program, students must then fulfill the general requirements of the University as well as requirements for a major.

The Independent Reading List

In addition to the assigned texts in the Computer Science Fellows courses, each Fellow will, with the advice and approval of his or her Research Advisor, compose a list of computer science exts and related works. The Fellow will study the additional works independently throughout the junior year in CSF 3101, “Independent Readings I,” and 3102, “Independent Readings II,” in preparation for his or her Senior thesis project.

The Junior Readings Interview

Computer Science Fellows will take CSF 3001, “Independent Reading Survey,” an interview addressing their independent readings lists, in the spring semester of the junior year. They will meet with a committee composed of faculty members (including their Research Advisor) and a senior Computer Science Fellow to demonstrate their knowledge of the selected texts and related works. Upon approval of the Fellows Committee, the student will be permitted to proceed with work on the senior thesis.

The Senior Thesis

During their senior year, Computer Science Fellows will be approved to sign up for CSF 4V01 and CSF 4302, “Senior Computer Science Fellows,” preparing and submitting an extended study on a research topic based on the readings and research conducted during their junior year. The program directors, including the respective Research Advisor, will approve the topic or project and evaluate the completed thesis.

Course Requirements

The BSC degree with a major in Computer Science Fellows degree has the following course requirements*:

- REL 1310 and 1350
- Two semesters of Chapel
- MTH 1321, 1322, 2311
• Eight semester hours of science courses with associated labs chosen from among Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Neuroscience, or Physics. Each course must apply to a major in its department.

• STA 3381

• Computer Science courses:
  • CSI 1430, 1440, 2334, 2350, 3334, 3344, 3471
  • 5 additional upper-level CSI courses

• CSF 3101, “Independent Readings I,” and 3102, “Independent Readings II,” junior independent readings courses

• CSF 3001, “Independent Reading Survey,” an exit survey to summarize a student’s independent readings, and ascertain readiness for the senior thesis

• CSF 4V01, “Research/Fellows Thesis I,” and 4302, “Fellows Thesis” (presentation in the annual ECS Scholar’s Day is mandatory for the fulfillment of CSF 4302)

• CSI 4001, “Senior Exit Survey,” the exit survey for all Computer Science graduates

• Completion of 124 hours, including 36 hours of “3000” - “4000” level credits

• The requirements for advanced credit, residence, chapel, and maximum credit are the same as for the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science degree. Additional information about requirements is listed under the “General University Regulations.” Computer Science Fellows are not permitted to declare additional majors. Committee approval is required for graduation.

*Students who enter the CSF program after the fall of their freshman year should meet with the CSF Director to discuss how best to complete the required courses.*
BSCS HONORS PROGRAM

Students wishing to earn an honors degree in computer science can do so by fulfilling the minimum course work requirement stipulated by the Honors College. In addition to completing the requested number of honors classes, each candidate must complete a senior thesis. The successful honors student will be partnered with a member of the computer science faculty, who will mentor the honors student. The typical thesis is designed to provide exposure to research methods in the field and prepare the honors student for graduate study.

BAYLOR INTERDISCIPLINARY CORE (BIC)

The Baylor Interdisciplinary Core (BIC) offers a set of comprehensive interdisciplinary courses that provides an integrated approach to knowledge and learning. Computer science students seeking a B.S.C.S or B.S.I. degree may select the BIC program. Students must be admitted to the BIC program before registering for BIC courses.

For further details, see the BIC B.S.C.S and B.S.I. curriculum in the Honors College section of this catalog.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE Pre-Law

For most law schools, acceptance criteria for admission to law school places primary emphasis on the cumulative undergraduate grade point average and the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) score of prospective students. While there are no required courses for admission to most law schools, an undergraduate program that includes critical thinking, reading, writing, and problem solving skills is recommended. BSCS students pursuing law school should consider taking PHI 1306, “Logic,” as one of their history/social science electives. For those students interested in patent law in particular, the American Bar Association recommends an undergraduate major of engineering, physics, or the natural sciences; and aptitude for science and technology; and organization and communication skills.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Twenty-three semester hours in computer science including the following:

A. CSI 1430, 1440, 2334, 2350 and 3334.
B. Six semester hours of “3000” - “4000” level computer science electives.
C. A grade of “C” or better in computer science courses used for the minor.

BACHELOR OF ARTS, MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The B.A. student may choose a major or a minor in computer science. See the College of Arts and Sciences section of this catalog for the required courses of study.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

See the Graduate School Catalog for a description of this program.
DEPARTMENTS OF ENGINEERING

ORGANIZATION
The engineering programs are offered through the two engineering departments: Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, and Department of Mechanical Engineering.

MISSION
The mission of the engineering departments is to educate students, within a caring Christian environment, in the discipline of engineering, by combining a strong technical foundation with an emphasis on professional, moral, ethical, and leadership development.

PROGRAMS
Accompanying the growth and development of the organizational structure of Engineering at Baylor University, as reviewed earlier in the History section for the School, the engineering programs have also continued to grow and develop. Currently, the two Departments of Engineering offer three baccalaureate engineering degrees:
- Bachelor of Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering
- Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering
- Bachelor of Science in Engineering

and four graduate engineering degrees:
- Master of Science in Biomedical Engineering
- Master of Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering
- Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering
- Master of Engineering

plus joint bachelor’s/master’s programs for eight specific combinations of the bachelor’s and master’s programs. Up to six credits can be applied in common toward these joint degree programs. Further information is given in the Graduate Catalog.

ACCREDITATION
Engineering programs may seek accreditation by the Engineering Accreditation Commission (EAC) of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202-4012, phone 410-347-7700. All undergraduate engineering program accreditation is subject to the ABET EAC general criteria. Engineering programs such as Electrical and Computer Engineering or Mechanical Engineering are also subject to additional program-specific criteria.

Engineering programs may seek accreditation at either the basic (B.S.) level advanced (M.S.) level, or both. Each of the three B.S. programs, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, and Engineering, are accredited by ABET/EAC under the general and any specific program criteria.

SEMESTER HOUR REQUIREMENTS
The engineering curricula require a minimum of 129 semester hours. The corresponding Honors tracks require a minimum of 134 semester hours. A semester hour is generally one fifty-minute classroom or one three-hour laboratory session per week. Some engineering courses have additional sessions scheduled to facilitate non-lecture group project activities, recitation, or testing sessions.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW
Engineering graduates design and implement products and systems which touch virtually every aspect of our lives. They are involved with telecommunications, computer systems, automobiles, aircraft and spacecraft, power plants, robotics, machinery of all types, medical equipment and prosthetics, home appliances, and manufacturing systems, to name a few. Many graduates continue their professional education by attending graduate school programs in engineering, law, medicine, or business.

Each of the three engineering programs builds on a common core of basic sciences and mathematics, humanities and social sciences, and engineering sciences developed primarily in the first two years of study. Mathematics and basic sciences provide the technical foundation for the engineering curriculum. The engineering sciences introduce basic areas of engineering and represent the bridge between the basic sciences and mathematics on which they build and the more advanced engineering applications and engineering design to which they lead. The humanities and social sciences component of the curriculum helps to prepare the student for the human and social influences on engineering applications.
and design, and for increased appreciation and fulfillment in the broader aspects of life and culture. Other requirements include courses that contribute to communication and computer skills, ethics, engineering economics, and additional electives.

Computer-aided design and laboratory experiences are vital program features. The Baylor engineering programs integrate design throughout the curriculum, with special emphasis in specific courses taken in the first freshmen semester, the first junior semester, and final senior semester, as well as in other courses in the program. Juniors take an engineering design course that teaches design methodology and the creative aspects of engineering. In addition, all students complete other courses with design content in their chosen major as well as a senior design course which emphasizes design of open-ended projects by multidisciplinary teams. These broadly based engineering programs prepare students for the complex and multidisciplinary problems that face our contemporary society.

For well-prepared students, these programs can be completed in four years or four years plus one summer.

The Electrical and Computer Engineering and Mechanical Engineering programs contain a twenty-one hour mathematics core which meets the course requirements for a mathematics minor. Engineering majors by choice of electives may also complete a mathematics minor. The minor must be approved by the Department of Mathematics.

These programs are offered by a faculty that is dedicated to the education of undergraduate engineering students. To encourage and facilitate close student-faculty interaction, each student has a faculty advisor for academic and professional career guidance.

HONORS PROGRAM

The School of Engineering and Computer Science participates in the University’s prestigious Honors Program. Superior engineering students who are also admitted to the Honors College may pursue the Honors tracks of their respective engineering major. The Honors track for each engineering major is shown later in this section, immediately following the regular track. Additional information is given in the Honors College section of this catalog.

BAYLOR INTERDISCIPLINARY CORE

The Baylor Interdisciplinary Core (BIC) offers a set of comprehensive interdisciplinary courses that provides an integrated approach to knowledge and learning. Engineering students may select the BIC program in place of certain requirements below. Students must be admitted to the BIC program before registering for BIC courses.

For further details, see the BIC B.S. for curricula for engineering majors in the Honors College section in this catalog.

THE ENGINEERING UPPER DIVISION

Engineering students may not enroll in engineering courses beyond the sophomore year (i.e., EGR 3000 or above), unless admitted to the engineering upper division. Upper division admission is based on a minimum accumulated quality point average (QPA) for the forty-six semester hours of coursework in engineering, mathematics, basic sciences, and computer science required in the technical core. The QPA is calculated using all attempted hours at Baylor in these areas, including course repeats. Failure to meet the minimum quality point average is a basis for denying upper division admission. Typically, application should be made immediately after mid-term during the semester prior to the junior year.

Students whose upper division engineering course QPA falls below a minimum standard after admission to the upper division will be advised by the Engineering Faculty Advising Board until the minimum is reached. The Faculty Advising Board will determine whether regular progress, restricted progress or no further registration in the engineering program is permitted, depending on the records and the resulting QPA of those students. Further, no engineering student is eligible to register for EGR 4390, Engineering Design II, if the student’s engineering GPA is less than 2.25. Details regarding advising and upper division admission are available in the engineering department offices.

Departmental approval is required for a student to change engineering major after admission to the engineering upper division.

Students seeking an engineering minor or a non-engineering degree may enroll in upper division engineering courses (EGR 3000 or above) with the consent of the chair of an engineering department.
REQUIREMENTS FOR MINOR IN ENGINEERING

A minor in engineering requires twenty-one semester hours in engineering with:

A. Nine semester hours of “3000” or “4000” level engineering electives.
B. A grade of “C” or better in all engineering courses used for the minor.

Approval of the chair of an engineering department is required each semester a student takes engineering courses for the minor.

LABORATORY SUPPORT

The engineering programs have well-equipped laboratories that support both the hands-on portion of the curriculum and integrated computer usage. The computer-aided engineering laboratories contain Intel Pentium workstations, each with a 17-inch SVGA color monitor and a high-speed network connection to a central file-server and the Internet. Several engineering labs also contain computer-driven data acquisition equipment that is used in the design and analysis of experiments. Laboratories dedicated to supporting the engineering programs include the Electronics Design Lab, Computer Engineering Lab, Fluids and Thermo-Energy Lab, Mechanical Materials Lab, Junior and Senior Engineering Design Labs, Robotics Lab, Biomechanics Lab, Biomedical Engineering Lab, and Electronics and Machine Shops.

INTERNSHIP PROGRAM

The summer or semester Internship program is an elective program for combining undergraduate students’ engineering education with appropriate industrial experience. Applications of students who meet the program requirements are forwarded to appropriate participating companies. The Internship program includes intensive on-campus training seminars (normally scheduled immediately preceding the internship). Students may receive three semester hours of credit (as EGR 3395) toward graduation.

ENGINEERING REGISTRATION (P.E.)

The engineering faculty encourage students to seek registration or licensure as professional engineers (P.E.) during their careers. Consequently, students are encouraged to take the National Council of Examiners for Engineering and Surveying’s (NCEES) Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) exam prior to graduation. This test, a comprehensive knowledge exam given nationally, is the first step toward professional registration. Baylor engineering seniors have had an excellent pass rate for this exam. The exam is offered on campus during the spring semester.

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

ETA KAPPA NU NATIONAL ECE HONOR SOCIETY, KAPPA TAU CHAPTER

Eta Kappa Nu, abbreviated HKN, is the national honor society for Electrical and Computer Engineering students. Baylor’s group is the Kappa Tau Chapter. Membership is by invitation and is based on a review of the student’s high academic record and character. Junior ECE majors in the upper one-fourth, and senior ECE students in the upper one-third, of their respective classes are eligible for consideration and election to HKN.

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

Membership in the Baylor University Student Section of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers is open to all Baylor students who are student members of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. The purposes of this section are: 1) to acquaint members with the goals and programs of ASME and to encourage participation in the activities of the Society, and 2) to sponsor and promote activities which will enhance the total educational experience of members.

ENGINEERS WITH A MISSION

Engineers with a Mission (EM) is a unique Christian organization that envisions and mobilizes engineering students to serve the people of developing countries with their technical skills through appropriate technology projects and mission-oriented trips abroad. EM is a registered non-profit organization in the state of Texas and the pilot chapter is at Baylor University. Membership is two-tiered: any engineering major may be a general member, but the technical and spiritual core is made up of the Project Implementation and Testing Crew (PIT Crew) for which a more selective application is used.
INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS
The Baylor University Student Branch of the IEEE is affiliated with the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc., an international organization which is the world’s largest technical professional society. Through projects, field trips, and meetings, the student branch fosters the professional growth of its members and promotes a closer relationship among students, faculty, and the engineering community. Student membership in the international IEEE organization is open to any student pursuing at least a half-time course of study in engineering, computer science, or a related field. Baylor Student Branch membership is open to any student member of the IEEE.

NATIONAL SOCIETY OF BLACK ENGINEERS
Baylor University’s Chapter of the National Society of Black Engineers (NSBE) is available to all students majoring in engineering, science, or applied mathematics. The NSBE mission statement is “to increase the number of culturally responsible Black engineers who excel academically, succeed professionally and positively impact the community.” The objective of the Chapter is to encourage the professional career development of African-American and other ethnic minorities in engineering and other science/technology-related fields at Baylor University. Furthermore, the Chapter strives to promote fellowship among minority students in order to increase the number of minority students entering and graduating with a degree in engineering or other science/technology-related fields.

SOCIETY OF WOMEN ENGINEERS
Baylor University’s Student Section of the Society of Women Engineers is open to all engineering and computer science students, both male and female. The goals of the section are: 1) to provide education about the challenges facing female engineers, 2) to create a sense of identity and community, 3) to provide resources for women engineers, and 4) to enhance leadership and professional skills. These goals are achieved through mentoring relationships, presentations, field trips, and other activities.

AWARDS
In addition to numerous campus awards for which engineering students are eligible, the engineering faculty present the following two major awards.

Outstanding Senior – The engineering faculty recognize high scholastic achievement and service by awarding the Outstanding Engineering Senior award. This award is presented twice annually to a graduating engineering student with a high GPA, significant contribution to the senior design project, and a distinguished record of service to the engineering department.

Outstanding Junior – The engineering faculty recognize high scholastic achievement and service by awarding the Outstanding Engineering Junior award. This award is presented once or twice annually to a junior engineering student completing Engineering Design I and having a high GPA and a distinguished record of service to the engineering department, the University and the community.

SCHOLARSHIP INFORMATION
Engineering students are eligible to apply for unrestricted scholarships available at Baylor University. Applications for these scholarships should be submitted directly to the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid.

A number of additional scholarships are available only for engineering and computer science students.

- School of Engineering and Computer Science Board of Advocates Endowed Scholarship
- Engineering Endowed Scholarship
- Dr. and Mrs. James H. Nolen Endowed Computer and Engineering Science Scholarship
- William Eldon Mearse Family Endowed Scholarship

The following scholarships are available exclusively for engineering students.

- Texas Society of Professional Engineers (Central Texas Chapter) Scholarship
- Neill Morris Memorial Scholarship
- The Department of Engineering Scholarship
- The Baylor Engineering Alumni/Faculty Scholarship
- R. Bryan Nichols Estate Scholarship
- James R. Bargainer, Jr. Endowed Scholarship

Applications for these scholarships are available on the School of Engineering and Computer Science website during the spring. The website also contains information about scholarships that are offered by various organizations outside of Baylor University.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREES IN ENGINEERING

Students pursuing the B.S. in engineering choose one of the three programs. Because the common core extends through the second semester, a student may elect to delay the declaration of a particular major until third semester registration. During the fourth semester or the last semester of the technical core, application must be made for admission to the upper division of engineering. No later than the time of upper division application, students must select the Electrical and Computer Engineering major, the Mechanical Engineering major, or the Engineering major.

B.S. DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Minimum 129 hours including the following:

I. Humanities and Social Sciences ................................................................. 18-23 sem. hrs.
   A. Great Texts – GTX 2301, 2302 ................................................................. 6 hrs.
   B. REL 1310 and 1350 .................................................................................. 6 hrs.
   C. Foreign Language ...................................................................................... 3-8 hrs.
   Second level proficiency (at least 1302, 1402 or 1412) must be achieved.
      1. Complete one course to reach second level proficiency (1302, 1402, 1403, 2310 or 2320).
      2. Complete two courses to reach second level proficiency (beginning with 1301 or 1401).
   D. ENG 2301 or PSC 2302 ............................................................................. 3 hrs.
   E. Chapel–two semesters .............................................................................. no credit

II. Mathematics and Basic Sciences ................................................................. 32 hrs.
   A. CHE 1301 .................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   B. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3325, STA 3381 ..................................... 18 hrs.
   C. PHY 1420 and 1430 .................................................................................. 8 hrs.
   D. Additional Mathematics or Basic Science ................................................ 3 hrs.
   MTH 4329 is required for the Electrical and Computer Engineering major.
   MTH 3326 is required for the Mechanical Engineering major.
   One Mathematics or Basic Science course is required for the Engineering major.

III. Other requirements .................................................................................. 15 hrs.
   A. Writing/Communication – ENG 1302 and 3300 ..................................... 6 hrs.
   B. Engineering Economics – ECO 3308 ......................................................... 3 hrs.
   C. Ethics Elective – One of EGR 3305, REL 3390, 3392, 4393, 4395, or BUS 3350 ... 3 hrs.
   D. Human Performance – three activity courses ......................................... 3 hrs.
      (Note: HED 1145 may be substituted for 1 hour of HP.)

IV. Major (see individual majors below) ......................................................... 64 hrs.

Electrical and Computer Engineering Major

I. Engineering ................................................................................................. 63 hrs.
   A. EGR 1301, EGR 1302, ME 2345, ELC 2430, ELC 3335, EGR 3380,
      ELC 4332 and EGR 4390 ........................................................................... 25 hrs.
   B. ELC 2337, 3336, 3337, 3338, 3414, 4438, and 4451 .................................. 25 hrs.
   C. Four courses from ELC 3331, 3333 4330,4333, 4340, 4350, 4353, 4360,
      4372, 4377, 4396, 4V97, EGR 3395 ......................................................... 12 hrs.
      Students completing the AFROTC program may substitute AS 4302 for EGR 3395.

II. CSI 1326 .................................................................................................. 3 hrs.

III. MTH 4329 (counted in Sec. II.D above)

Mechanical Engineering Major

I. Engineering ................................................................................................. 64 hrs.
   A. EGR 1301, EGR 1302, ELC 2430, ELC 3335, EGR 3380,
      EGR 4390, ELC 4332, 2345 ........................................................................... 25 hrs.
   B. ME 2320, ME 2321, ME 3320, ME 3321, ME 3323, ME 3327, ME 3345
      ME 4323, ME 4335, ME 4345 ........................................................................ 30 hrs.
   C. Three courses from EGR 3395, ME 4320, ME 4322, ME 4330,
      ME 4336, ME 4344, ME 4347, ME 4348, BME 4370, BME 4374,
      ME 4382, ME 4396, ME 4V97 ................................................................. 9 hrs.
      Students completing the AFROTC program may substitute AS 4302 for EGR 3395.

II. MTH 3326 (counted in Sec. II.D above)
Engineering Major

Students interested in individualizing their engineering program may select either the coordinated Biomedical Option or the more individualized Flexible Option of the Engineering major.

Engineering majors must complete an Engineering major proposal, including the concentration and the proposed electives for their respective Option as listed below. The proposal must be submitted and approved by the time of upper division admission.

The concentration and other electives then become the required list of courses that must be completed for the major. Substitutions or modifications to the approved list must be resubmitted for approval. To insure degree credit, concentration and other electives should be approved before registering for any of these electives. The objectives of the approval process are to ensure sufficient purpose, depth and coherence in the proposed concentration and other electives and compliance with the specific program requirements.

Biomedical Option

I. Engineering ............................................................................................................... 53 hrs.
   A. EGR 1301, EGR 1302, ME 2320, ELC 2430, ELC 3335, EGR 3380, and EGR 4390 ................................................................. 22 hrs.
   B. An engineering stem of ME 3320, ME 3322, BME 4353, BME 4370, BME 4372, BME 4374, BME 4452 ................................................................. 22 hrs.
   C. Engineering Electives ................................................................................................. 9 hrs.
II. Approved concentration Courses - HP 1420, HED 3350*, Elective (4 hrs.) ............... 11 hrs.
III. Additional Science Course - CHE 1341* (counted in Sec. II.D. above)

*Pre-Med students may substitute BIO 3422 for HED 3350 and BIO 4341 for CHE 1341.

Flexible Option

I. Engineering ............................................................................................................. 48-49 hrs.
   A. EGR 1301, EGR 1302, ME 2320, ELC 2430, ELC 3335, EGR 3380, and EGR 4390 ................................................................. 22 hrs.
   B. Approved Engineering Electives (A minimum of six hours must be at the “4000” level) ................................................................. 26-27 hrs.
II. Approved Concentration Electives (A minimum of nine hours must be at the “3000” level or above.) ..................................................... 16-15 hrs.
III. Approved Mathematics or Basic Science Elective (counted in Sec. II.D above)

Students desiring the Flexible Option must include one of the following engineering stems:

A. Biomechanics – ME 3320, 3322, BME 4370, 4372, 4374, 4V97
B. Biomedical Signals – ELC 4332, BME 4353, 4372, 4374, 4452
C. Computer Systems – CSI 1336, ELC 2337, 3336, 3338, 3414, 4438
D. Electronics – ELC 3333, 3335*, 3337, 3414, 4372
E. Fluids and Thermal Energy – ME 2345, 3321, 3345, 4335, 4345
F. Mechanical Design – ME 2321, 3320, 3322, 3323, EGR 4390*
G. Signal Processing – CSI 1336, ELC 3335*, 3336, 4350, 4353, 4451

*Denotes courses already required for the Engineering major, and thus not counted in the twenty-six to twenty-seven engineering elective hours.
ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING (B.S.E.C.E.)

The Electrical and Computer Engineering curriculum consists of two main course stems. In the electrical stem, students study signals and systems, electromagnetics, electrical materials, electronic circuit design and control systems design. In the computer stem, students study digital logic design, computer architecture, embedded computer systems hardware/software design and digital signal processing. With these two required stems, students gain a foundation in the major areas of electrical and computer engineering and are prepared for careers in a broad spectrum of industries. Elective courses selected from communication, electromagnetic fields, electronic design, bioinstrumentation, imaging, robotics, digital controls, networks, and software systems, allow a student to study a specialized field of interest.

BSECE Program Educational Objectives

The objectives of the B.S. in Electrical and Computer Engineering program, delivered in an educational environment shaped by Christian ideals, are that:

1. graduates have the technical maturity necessary to be productive and successful engineers.
2. graduates have the professional skills necessary for interacting effectively with society.
3. graduates have the capacity for the thoughtful integration of work and life and to view the engineering profession as a lifelong commitment to serve others.

BSECE Expected Graduate Outcomes

In support of the program objectives, graduates of the program must demonstrate that they have:

(a) an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
(b) an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
(c) an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs
(d) an ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams
(e) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems
(f) an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
(g) an ability to communicate effectively
(h) the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context
(i) a recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning
(j) a knowledge of contemporary issues
(k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.
## SAMPLE SCHEDULE – B.S.E.C.E. DEGREE
### ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING MAJOR

### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Fall</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
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<tr>
<td>EGR 1301-Intro to Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>EGR 1302-Engineering Analysis</td>
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<td>MTH 1321-Calculus I</td>
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<td>MTH 1322-Calculus II</td>
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<td>CHE 1301-Modern Chemistry I</td>
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<td>ENG 1302-Thinking and Writing</td>
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<td>REL 1350-Christian Heritage</td>
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<td>REL 1310-Christian Scriptures</td>
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<td>Foreign Language (see B.S. Req. Sec. I.C)</td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<td>MTH 2311-Linear Algebra</td>
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<td>CSI 1336-Comp. Algorithms, Egr. Appl.</td>
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### UPPER DIVISION ENGINEERING

### JUNIOR YEAR

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<td>ELC 3335-Signals and Systems</td>
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<td>ELC 3337-Applied Electromagnetics</td>
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<td>ELC 3336-Microprocessor Systems</td>
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<td>ELC 4332-Automatic Control Systems</td>
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<td>ELC 3414-Electronic Design</td>
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<td>ELC 3380-Engineering Design I</td>
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<td>EGR 4390-Engineering Design II</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELC 4438-Computer Systems Design</td>
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<td>ELC 4451-Digital Signal Processing</td>
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<td>ELC Elective (see list below)</td>
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<td>ELC Elective (see list below)</td>
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<td>ELC Elective (see list below)</td>
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<td>ECO 3308-Engineering Economics</td>
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<td>Ethics Elective (see B.S. Req. Sec. III.D)</td>
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<td>ELC 3333-Electrical Materials</td>
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<td>ELC 4360-Software Systems</td>
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<td>EGR 3395-Internship Experience</td>
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<td>ELC 4330-Introduction to Robotics</td>
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<td>ELC 4396-Special Topics in Engineering</td>
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<td>ELC 4340-Power Systems</td>
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<td>ELC 4V97-Special Projects in Engineering</td>
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<td>ELC 4350-Principles of Communication</td>
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SAMPLE SCHEDULE – B.S.E.C.E. DEGREE
ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING MAJOR
(HONORS TRACK)

Honors students must complete at least 21 of the 31 hours of undergraduate Honors courses listed in the freshman and sophomore years. Freshmen Honors students must participate in two para-curricular activities.

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EGR 1301-Intro to Engineering</td>
<td>EGR 1302-Engineering Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 1321-Calculus I (Honors)</td>
<td>MTH 1322-Calculus II (Honors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 1301-Modern Chemistry I (Honors)</td>
<td>PHY 1420-General Physics I (Honors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1302-Thinking &amp; Writing (Honors) or</td>
<td>REL 1350-Christian Heritage (Honors)</td>
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<td>FYS 1399-Fresh. Seminar (Honors)</td>
<td>GTX 2301-Ancient World (Honors)</td>
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<tr>
<td>REL 1310-Christian Scriptures (Honors)</td>
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| Total | 16 |

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 2301 British Literature or PSC 2302</td>
<td>ELC 2430-Electrical Circuit Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Constitutional Govern (Honors)</td>
<td>ME 2345-Thermodynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELC 2337-Digital Logic Design</td>
<td>MTH 2311-Linear Algebra</td>
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<td>MTH 2321-Calculus III</td>
<td>MTH 3325-Differential Equations</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY 1430-General Physics II</td>
<td>CSI 1336-Computer Algorithms</td>
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<td>GTX 2302-Medieval Tradition (Honors)</td>
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</table>

| Total | 16 |

To continue in the Honors program a student must have a GPA of 3.0 or above after 60 hours.

**SUMMER**

| Foreign Language (see B.S. Req. Sec. 1.C) | 3 |

**UPPER DIVISION ENGINEERING**

**JUNIOR YEAR**

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELC Elective (see list below)</td>
<td>ELC 3338-Computer Organization</td>
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<td>ELC 3335-Signals and Systems</td>
<td>ELC 3337-Applied Electromagnetics</td>
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<td>ELC 3414-Electronic Design</td>
<td>MTH 4329-Complex Variables</td>
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<td>EGR 3380-Engineering Design I</td>
<td>ENG 3300-Technical Writing</td>
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<td>HON 3200-Colloquium (Honors)</td>
<td>HON 3100 Independent Readings* (Honors)</td>
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<td>HON 3101 Independent Readings* (Honors)</td>
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| Total | 18 |
**SENIOR YEAR**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELC 4438-Computer Systems Design</td>
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<td>EGR 4390-Engineering Design II</td>
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<td>ELC Elective (see list below)</td>
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<td>ELC 4451-Digital Signal Processing</td>
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<td>ECO 3308 Engineering Economics</td>
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<td>ELC Elective (see list below)</td>
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<td>Human Performance</td>
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<td>HON-4177 Thesis Research I*(Honors)</td>
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<td>HON-4178 Thesis Research II*(Honors)</td>
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<tr>
<td>STA 3381-Statistical Methods</td>
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* Independent Readings and Thesis Research must be approved and supervised by ECE Program Faculty. HON 4178, 4187, and 4188 count as 3 semester hours of engineering electives.

**Electrical and Computer Engineering Electives:**
- ELC 4350-Principles of Communication
- ELC 4353-Image Formation and Processing
- ELC 4360-Software Systems
- ELC 4372- Bioinstrumentation
- ELC 4377-Solar Energy
- ELC 4396-Special Topics in Engineering
- ELC 4V97-Special Projects in Engineering
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (B.S.M.E.)

The Mechanical Engineering curriculum consists of two main course stems. In the thermal/fluids stem, students study fluid mechanics, heat transfer and thermodynamics. In the materials/mechanical systems stem, students study engineering materials, manufacturing processes, control systems and machine design. With these two required stems, students gain a foundation for the major areas of mechanical engineering and are prepared to enter a variety of industries. In addition to the required stems, students can further specialize by choosing electives in the areas of data acquisition systems and instrumentation, analysis and design of propulsion systems, advanced structural analysis, computational methods for fluids-thermo, biomaterials, biomechanics, robotics manufacturing processes, and other topics. These electives add to the student’s ability to apply fundamentals and to design machines and energy systems.

BSME Program Educational Objectives

Upon successful completion of the B.S. in Mechanical Engineering program, the graduate will be able to:
1. apply knowledge of mathematics, basic science and engineering science to bring creatively a project from problem statement to final design.
2. be professionally competent and engaged in life-long learning, serving society in a professional career or by continuing their education in a graduate program.
3. work in interdisciplinary teams and clearly communicate ideas through a variety of media.
4. be a responsible professional with a strong sense of vocation, ethics, and integrity developed in an educational environment shaped by Christian ideals, enabling graduates to become leaders in their churches, communities, professional societies, and society as a whole.

BSME Expected Graduate Outcomes

In support of the program objectives, graduates of the program must demonstrate that they have:
(a) an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
(b) an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
(c) an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs
(d) an ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams
(e) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems
(f) an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
(g) an ability to communicate effectively
(h) the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context
(i) a recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning
(j) a knowledge of contemporary issues
(k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.
## SAMPLE SCHEDULE – B.S.M.E. DEGREE
### MECHANICAL ENGINEERING MAJOR

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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<td><strong>CHE 1301-Modern Chemistry I</strong></td>
<td><strong>PHY 1420-General Physics I</strong></td>
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### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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### SUMMER

**ME Elective (see list below)** 3

### UPPER DIVISION ENGINEERING

#### JUNIOR YEAR

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<td><strong>ME 3321-Fluid Mechanics</strong></td>
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### SENIOR YEAR

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### Mechanical Engineering Electives:

- **EGR 3395 Internship Experience**
- **ME 4320-Computer-Aided Structural Analysis**
- **ME 4322-Computer-Aided Design**
- **ELC 4330-Introduction to Robotics**
- **ME 4336-Energy Systems Design**
- **ME 4344-Composite Material**
- **ME 4347-Analysis and Design of Propulsion Systems**

- **ME 4348-Comp. Methods Thermo-Fluids**
- **BME 4370-Biomaterials-Form and Function**
- **BME 4374-Biomechanics**
- **ME 4382-Selection of Materials & Manuf. Processes in Design**
- **EGR 4396-Special Topics in Engineering**
- **EGR 4V97-Special Projects in Engineering**
SAMPLE SCHEDULE – B.S.M.E. DEGREE
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING MAJOR (Honors Track)

Honors students must complete at least 21 of the 31 hours of undergraduate Honors courses listed in the freshman and sophomore years. Freshmen Honors students must participate in two para-curricular activities.

**FRESHMAN YEAR**

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<th>Spring</th>
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To continue in the Honors program a student must have a GPA of 3.0 or above after 60 hours.

**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

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**SUMMER**

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### UPPER DIVISION ENGINEERING

#### JUNIOR YEAR

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<td>ELC 3335-Signals &amp; Systems</td>
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<td>ME 3323-Machine Design</td>
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<td>ME 4345-Mech. Engineering Lab</td>
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<td>ME 4345-Heat Transfer</td>
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*Independent Readings and Thesis Research must be approved and supervised by ME Program Faculty. HON 4178, 4187, and 4188 count as 3 semester hours of engineering electives.

**Mechanical Engineering Electives:**

- EGR 3395-Internship Experience
- ME 4320-Computer-Aided Structural Analysis
- ME 4322-Computer-Aided Design
- ELC 4330-Introduction to Robotics
- ME 4336-Energy Systems Design
- ME 4344-Composite Materials
- ME 4347-Analysis and Design of Propulsion Systems
- ME 4348-Comp. Methods Thermo-Fluids
- BME 4370-Biomaterials-Form and Function
- BME 4374-Biomechanics
- ME 4382-Selection of Materials
- & Manuf. Processes in Design
- EGR 4396-Special Topics in Engineering
- EGR 4V97-Special Projects in Engineering
ENGINEERING (B.S.E.)

The Engineering major offers two formats that provide additional alternatives for engineering students, the Biomedical Option and the Flexible Option.

The Biomedical Option of the Engineering curriculum consists of: 1) a broad engineering core, 2) additional required and elective science courses, 3) additional required and elective engineering courses that support Biomedical applications.

The Flexible Option of the Engineering curriculum consists of: 1) a broad engineering core, 2) one engineering stem that provides an integrated sequential development of strength and depth, including a laboratory experience, appropriate for professional employment in a traditional area of engineering practice, and 3) elective courses that can be selected to provide further engineering concentration or concentrations in non-engineering fields. The concentration electives allow students to build a foundation for fields such as medicine, law, computer science, international business, business administration, engineering management, and applied science. The engineering stem is selected from the following seven choices: biomechanics, biomedical signals, computer systems, electronics, fluids and thermal energy, mechanical design, and signal processing.

A degree plan with proposed electives must be submitted and approved before registering for any engineering or concentration electives and prior to admission to the engineering upper division.

BSE Program Educational Objectives

The objectives of the program leading to the Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) degree, delivered in an educational environment shaped by Christian ideals, are that:

1. graduates have the fundamental technical skills and knowledge required for success in the engineering profession, or in graduate or professional study.
2. graduates have the knowledge and skills necessary for success in a professional environment, including clarity in communications, ability to work on a team, an understanding of professional and ethical responsibilities, and recognition of the need for life long learning.
3. graduates successfully pursue a broad range of career paths

BSE Expected Graduate Outcomes

In support of the program objectives, graduates of the program must demonstrate that they have:

(a) an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
(b) an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
(c) an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs
(d) an ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams
(e) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems
(f) an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
(g) an ability to communicate effectively
(h) the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context
(i) a recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning
(j) a knowledge of contemporary issues
(k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.
### SAMPLE SCHEDULE – B.S.E. DEGREE

#### ENGINEERING MAJOR (BIOMEDICAL OPTION)

#### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
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<td>CHE 1301-Modern Chemistry I</td>
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<td>PHY 1420-General Physics I</td>
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<td>ENG 1302-Thinking and Writing</td>
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<td>REL 1350-Christian Heritage</td>
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<td>REL 1310-Christian Scriptures</td>
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#### SOPHOMORE YEAR

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<td>ELC 2430-Electrical Circuit Theory</td>
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<td>ME 2320-Statics</td>
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<td>GTX 2302-Medieval Intell. Tradition</td>
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<td>PHY 1430-General Physics II</td>
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#### UPPER DIVISION ENGINEERING

#### JUNIOR YEAR

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<td>BME 4374 Biomechanics</td>
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<td>BME 4370 Biomaterials: Form &amp; Function</td>
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<td>BME 4452 Biomedical Digital Signal Proc.</td>
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<td>ECO 3308-Engineering Economics</td>
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<td>EGR 3305 Social and Ethical Issues in Engineering</td>
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*Pre-med students may substitute BIO 3422 for HED 3350 and BIO 4341 for CHE 1341

### SAMPLE SCHEDULE – B.S.E. DEGREE

#### ENGINEERING MAJOR (FLEXIBLE OPTION)

#### FRESHMAN YEAR

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# UPPER DIVISION ENGINEERING

## JUNIOR YEAR

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## SENIOR YEAR

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### Engineering Elective Stems:

**Electronics**
- ELC 3333-Electrical Materials
- ELC 3335-Signals and Systems
- ELC 3337-Applied Electromagnetic Fields
- ELC 3414-Electronic Design
- ELC 4372-Bioinstrumentation

**Signal Processing**
- CSI 1336-Computer Algorithms
- ELC 3335-Signals and Systems
- ELC 3336-Microprocessor Systems
- ELC 4350-Principles of Communication
- ELC 4353-Image Formation and Processing
- ELC 4451-Digital Signal Processing

**Mechanical Design**
- ME 2321-Dynamics
- ME 3320-Strength of Materials
- ME 3322-Mechanical Materials
- ME 3323-Machine Design
- EGR 4390-Engineering Design II

**Computer Systems**
- CSI 1336-Computer Algorithms
- ELC 2337-Digital Logic Design
- ELC 3336-Microprocessor Systems
- ELC 3338-Computer Organization
- ELC 3414-Electronic Design
- ELC 4438-Computer Systems Design
**Fluids and Thermal Energy**
- ME 2345-Thermodynamics
- ME 3321-Fluid Mechanics
- ME 3345-Advanced Thermodynamics
- ME 4345-Heat Transfer
- ME 4335-Mechanical Engineering Laboratory

**Biomechanics**
- ME 3320-Strength of Materials
- ME 3322-Mechanical Materials
- BME 4370-Biomaterials-Form and Function
- BME 4372-Bioinstrumentation
- BME 4374-Biomechanics
- BME 4V97-Special Projects

Biomedical Signals
- ELC 4332-Automatic Control Systems
- BME 4353-Image Formation & Processing
- BME 4372-Bioinstrumentation
- BME 4374-Biomechanics
- BME 4V452-Biomedical Digital Signal Processing

*denotes course already required in engineering major*
**SAMPLE SCHEDULE – B.S.E. DEGREE**  
**ENGINEERING MAJOR (FLEXIBLE OPTION) HONORS TRACK**

Honors students must complete at least 21 of the 31 hours of undergraduate Honors courses listed in the freshman and sophomore years. Freshmen Honors students must participate in two para-curricular activities.

### FRESHMAN YEAR

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<td>ME 2320-Statics</td>
<td>MTH 3325-Differential Equations</td>
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<td>MTH 2321-Calculus III</td>
<td>STA 3381-Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 1430-General Physics II</td>
<td>Foreign Language (see B.S.Req. Sec. I.C)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GTX 2302-Medieval Tradition (Honors)</td>
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<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Performance</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>17</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### UPPER DIVISION ENGINEERING**

#### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELC 3335-Signals and Systems</td>
<td>Major Elective (see B.S.Req. major Sec. I.B)</td>
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<tr>
<td>EGR 3380-Engineering Design I</td>
<td>Major Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Elective (see B.S.Req. major Sec. I.B)</td>
<td>Major Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Math or Science Elective</td>
<td>Concentration Elective (see B.S.Req. major Sec. II)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concentration Elective</td>
<td>ENG 3300-Technical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see B.S.Req. major Sec. II)</td>
<td>HON 3100-Independent Readings*(Honors)</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>HON 3200-Colloquium (Honors)</td>
<td>HON 3101-Independent Readings*(Honors)</td>
<td>17</td>
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### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fall sem. hrs.</th>
<th>Spring sem. hrs.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Elective (see B.S.Req. major Sec. I.B)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>EGR 4390-Engineering Design II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Elective (see B.S.Req. major Sec. I.B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 3308-Engineering Economics</td>
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<td>Major Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concentrative Elective</td>
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<td>Major Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>(see B.S.Req. major Sec. II)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>EGR 3305-Social and Ethical Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentrative Elective</td>
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<td>in Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON 4177-Thesis Research I*(Honors)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>HON 4187-Thesis Research III*(Honors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON 4178-Thesis Research II*(Honors)</td>
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<td>HON 4187-Thesis Research IV*(Honors)</td>
</tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Independent Readings and Thesis Research must be approved and supervised by the EGR Program Faculty. HON 4178, 4187, and 4188 count as 3 semester hours of engineering electives.

### Engineering Elective Stems:

#### Electronics
- ELC 3333-Electrical Materials
- ELC 3335-Signals and Systems*
- ELC 3337-Applied Electromagnetic Fields
- ELC 3414-Electronic Design
- ELC 4372-Bioinstrumentation

#### Mechanical Design
- ME 2321-Dynamics
- ME 3320-Strength of Materials
- ME 3322-Mechanical Materials
- ME 3323-Machine Design
- EGR 4390-Engineering Design II*

#### Fluids and Thermal Energy
- ME 2345-Thermodynamics
- ME 3321-Fluid Mechanics
- ME 3345-Advanced Thermodynamics
- ME 4345-Heat Transfer
- ME 4355-Mechanical Engineering Laboratory

#### Biomedical Signals
- EGR 4332-Automatic Control Systems
- EGR 4353-Image Formation & Processing
- EGR 4372-Bioinstrumentation
- EGR 4374-Biomechanics

*denotes course already required in Engineering major
**SAMPLE SCHEDULE – B.S.E. DEGREE**

**ENGINEERING MAJOR (BIOMEDICAL OPTION) HONORS TRACK**

### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EGR 1301-Intro to Engineering</td>
<td>EGR 1302-Engineering Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 1321-Calculus I (Honors)</td>
<td>MTH 1322-Calculus II (Honors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 1301-Modern Chemistry I (Honors)</td>
<td>PHY 1420-General Physics I (Honors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or FYS 1399 Freshman Seminar (Honors)</td>
<td>REL 1350-Christian Heritage (Honors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1302-Thinking and Writing Honors</td>
<td>GTX 2301-Ancient World (Honors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 1310-Christian Scriptures (Honors)</td>
<td>Human Performance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Performance</td>
<td>Chapel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SOPHOMORE YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 2301-British Literature or PSC 2302-American Constutional Gov’t (Honors)</td>
<td>ELC 2430-Electrical Circuit Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 2320-Statics</td>
<td>MTH 2311-Linear Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 2321-Calculus III</td>
<td>MTH 3325-Differential Equations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 1430-General Physics II</td>
<td>Foreign Language (see B.S. Req. Sec. 1.C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GTX 2302-Medieval Tradition (Honors)</td>
<td>STA 3381-Statistical Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Performance</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

To continue in the Honors program a student must have a GPA of 3.0 or above after 60 hours

### UPPER DIVISION ENGINEERING

#### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EGR 3380-Engineering Design I</td>
<td>ELC 3335 Signals and Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 1341 Intro. Organic Biochemistry</td>
<td>Major Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HP 1420 Human Anatomy</td>
<td>Major Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 3300 Technical Writing</td>
<td>HED 3350 Human Physiology for Allied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON 3200-Colloquium (Honors)</td>
<td>Health Professionals*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON 3200-Colloquium (Honors)</td>
<td>HON 3100-Indpdt. Readings**(Honors)</td>
</tr>
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<td>HON 3100-Indpdt. Readings**(Honors)</td>
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#### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BME 4353 Image Formation and Processing</td>
<td>EGR 4390-Engineering Design II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BME 4374 Biomechanics</td>
<td>EGR 3305-Social and Ethical Issues in Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BME 4370 Biomaterials: Form &amp; Function</td>
<td>Major Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 3308-Engineering Economics</td>
<td>EGR 4372 Bioinstrumentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON 4178-Thesis Research II**(Honors)</td>
<td>HON 4187-Thesis Research III**(Honors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HON 4178-Thesis Research II**(Honors)</td>
<td>HON 4188-Thesis Research IV**(Honors)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Pre-Med students may substitute BIO 3422 for HED 3350 and BIO 4341 for CHE 1341

**Independent Readings and Thesis Research must be approved and supervised by the EGR Program Faculty. HON 4178, 4187, and 4188 count as 3 semester hours of engineering electives.
HONORS COLLEGE

The Honors College offers a number of innovative and challenging interdisciplinary programs designed especially for students with superior academic records and independent motivation. Honors College programs feature seminar classes, high faculty-student interaction, thesis options, and assistance in pursuing scholarships and entrance to professional and graduate programs. The programs of the Honors College include the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core, the Great Texts Program, the Honors Program, and the University Scholars Program.

HONORS COLLEGE ADMINISTRATION

Thomas S. Hibbs, Ph.D., Distinguished Professor of Ethics and Culture and Dean
Tommye Lou Davis, M.S., Associate Dean
R. Alden Smith, Ph.D., Associate Dean

BAYLOR INTERDISCIPLINARY CORE
Anne-Marie Bowery, Ph.D., Director
J. Mark Lond, Ph.D., Faculty Assistant Director
Melanie G. Nogalski, D.Min., Coordinator of BIC Program
Hillary A. Train, M.A., Coordinator of BIC Program

HONORS PROGRAM
Andrew C. Wisely, Ph.D., Director
Elizabeth Vardaman, M.A., Scholarship Liaison
Perry L. Glanzer, Ph.D., Faculty Assistant Director
Wesley Null, Ph.D., Faculty Assistant Director
Albert Beck, Ph.D., Admissions and Advisement Coordinator

GREAT TEXTS PROGRAM
Scott H. Moore, Ph.D., Director

UNIVERSITY SCHOLARS PROGRAM
R. Alden Smith, Ph.D., Director
Susan E. Colón, Ph.D., Assistant Director
Phillip J. Donnelly, Ph.D., Assistant Director
Jeffrey B. Fish, Ph.D., Assistant Director
Robert C. Miner, Ph.D., Assistant Director

HONORS RESIDENTIAL COLLEGE
Anna Shaw, M.A., Program Coordinator
K. Sarah-Jane Murray, Ph.D., Faculty Master

HONORS COLLEGE FACULTY
Troy D. Abell, Ph.D., M.P.H., Clinical Professor of Decision Science in the Honors Program
Lisa C. Baker, Ph.D., M.D., Clinical Professor in the Honors Program
Lydia Bean, Ph.D., Assistant Professor in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core and Sociology
W. Gardner Campbell, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Literature, Media, and Learning in the Honors Program
Jeffrey B. Fish, Ph.D., Assistant Director
Peter M. Candler, Jr., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Theology
Susan E. Colón, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Literature in the Honors Program
Sharon A. Conry, M.S., Senior Lecturer and Lab Coordinator in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core
Elizabeth C. Corey, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Political Science in the Honors Program
Phillip J. Donnelly, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Literature
Michael P. Foley, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Patristics
Barry A. Harvey, Ph.D., Professor of Theology
Douglas V. Henry, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Philosophy and Faculty Master of the Brooks Residential College
Lynne W. Hinojosa, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Literature in the Honors Program
Victor J. Hinojosa, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Political Science in the Honors Program
David L. Jeffrey, Ph.D., Distinguished Professor of Literature and Humanities
J. Mark Long, Ph.D., Associate Professor in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core and Church-State Studies and Director of the Middle East Studies Program
Charles A. McDaniel, Ph.D., Assistant Professor in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core and Church-State Studies and Associate Director of the J. M. Dawson Institute of Church-State Studies
Daniel McInerny, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Philosophy
Robert C. Miner, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Philosophy
K. Sarah-Jane Murray, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Medieval Literature and French
Anne L. Osler, Ph.D., Lecturer in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core
Lynn W. Tatum, Ph.D., Senior Lecturer in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core and Religion
Phyllis R. Tippit, Ph.D., Lecturer in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core
Xin Wang, Ed.D., Associate Professor in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core and Chinese Studies and Associate Director of the Asian Studies Program
William P. Weaver, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Literature
Jason A. Whitlark, Ph.D., Assistant Professor in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core and Religion
J. Lenore Wright, Ph.D., Associate Professor in Baylor Interdisciplinary Core and Philosophy

ADVISORS IN HONORS COLLEGE PROGRAMS

Baylor Interdisciplinary Core
Dr. Nogalski, Ms. Train
Great Texts Program
Dr. Moore, Ms. Anderson
Honors Program
Dr. Beck, Dr. Glanzer,
Ms. Marcum, Dr. Null,
Ms. Haun, Dr. Wisely
University Scholars Program
Dr. Smith, Dr. Colón,
Dr. Donnelly,
Dr. Fish, Dr. Miner
SCHOLARSHIPS

The Dr. and Mrs. O.P. Constantine Memorial Scholarship
The Outstanding Honors Students Endowed Scholarship
The C. Clifton and Betsy Robinson Scholarship
The Dixon Wector Scholarship in American Civilization
The Phi Beta Kappa and University Scholars Endowed International Scholarship

In addition to the scholarships listed above, students are eligible to apply for unrestricted scholarships available at Baylor University. Applications for all academic scholarships may be obtained in the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid.

BAYLOR INTERDISCIPLINARY CORE

Since the fall of 1995 Baylor University has offered an option for the general education requirements of all undergraduate degree programs. The Baylor Interdisciplinary Core (BIC) seeks to integrate the various academic disciplines with a set of comprehensive interdisciplinary courses that provide a coherent approach to knowledge and learning. It is structured so that individuals see and appreciate relationships and connections among issues, disciplines, and thinkers, so that they are encouraged to synthesize material and to develop a comprehensive perspective. The curriculum emphasizes critical thinking, active learning, connected learning (among disciplines), the close reading of primary sources, writing and speaking skills, and the development of a global perspective. Central to the curriculum is a common core of forty-four hours of coursework designed for every degree program in each of the University’s undergraduate schools. The curriculum is organized around five sequences of courses designated as The Examined Life, World Cultures, The World of Rhetoric, The Natural World, and The Social World.

Admission to the Program

All regularly admitted students to Baylor University are eligible to apply for the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core program. Enrollment is limited to 200 incoming freshmen each academic year, and admission will be determined by the BIC Admissions Committee. For more information contact:

Baylor Interdisciplinary Core
One Bear Place #97350
Waco, TX 76798-7350
Telephone: 254-710-3981
website: http://www.baylor.edu/BIC/
FAX: 254-710-4713

For additional information about Baylor University, call 1-800-BAYLOR-U (1-800-229-5678).

Degree requirements for the various degrees offered through the BIC program are listed on the following pages.
BACHELOR OF ARTS (BIC)
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

I. Minimum requirement ........................................... 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement—minimum (including the last thirty hours) ......................... 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average—minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and in the major, for work
done at Baylor.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements ............................................................... 44 hrs.
   A. World Cultures:  BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344, 4374 ........................................ 15 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric:  BIC 1413, 1323 .................................................. 7 hrs.
   C. The Social World:  BIC 2330, 2340 ......................................................... 6 hrs.
   D. The Natural World:  BIC 2437, 2447 ..................................................... 8 hrs.
      Students may petition two laboratory science courses required by their major from the
      approved list for the B.A. degree.
   E. The Examined Life:  BIC 1212, 3358, 4389 .......................................... 8 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
   A. MTH 1301, 1304*, 1321, or STA 1380 .................................................. 3 hrs.
      *MTH 1304 is intended only for students who plan to take MTH 1321.
   B. Additional laboratory science .............................................................. 4 hrs.
      Lecture and laboratory from the approved list of laboratory sciences for the B.A. degree.
   C. Foreign language .............................................................................. 3–14 hrs.
      To be fulfilled with one of the following combinations:
      1. Complete one Modern or Classical language through 2320 level. Arabic, Chinese, French,
         German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish,
         Swahili, and Thai may be used. [1401 (1301) and 1402 (1302)] or 1412 and 2310 and
         2320.
      2. Complete two Classical languages through 1302 or 1402 level. Two languages from Latin,
         Greek, and Hebrew may be used. (If available, the following Biblical and Related Languages
         may be used:  Akkadian, Aramaic, Syriac, Ugaritic.)
      Note: It is strongly recommended that the language requirement be started during the first
      year of residence work.
   D. Human Performance, two activity courses .......................................... 2 hrs.
   E. Chapel—two semesters, usually freshman year ...................................... no credit
VI. Major
   One required, others may be elected from the list included in the Arts and Sciences section of
   this catalog. See departmental sections for specific requirements.
VII. Minor
   Optional, may elect one or more minors. Specific requirements in departmental sections
   of this catalog.
VIII. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses) minimum ..................... 36 hrs.
IX. Maximum credit
   Within the minimum of 124 hours required for a degree, the following maximum credits are
   applicable: (1) four courses of human performance (activity) and (2) ten hours of applied and/
   or ensemble music.

NOTE: Students who pursue a BM, BME, or BA (Music) degree (other than string majors) will
encounter scheduling conflicts between required BIC classes and required music ensembles,
making participation in the BIC impossible.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (BIC)
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

I. Minimum requirement ........................................................................................................ 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) ...............................60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and in the major, for work done at Baylor.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements .................................................................................30 hrs.
   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 .........................................................12 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413, 1323 .................................................................7 hrs.
   C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 .........................................................................6 hrs.
   D. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 .......................................................................5 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
   A. Mathematics and Science .........................................................................................34 hrs.
      1. Mathematics ...........................................................................................................6 hrs.
          MTH 1321 and three additional semester hours of Mathematics (MTH) or Statistics (STA)
          courses for which calculus (MTH 1321) serves as a prerequisite.
      2. Laboratory Sciences ..............................................................................................8 hrs.
          Eight semester hours of laboratory science courses with appropriate labs.
      3. Additional Mathematics and Science ..................................................................20 hrs.
          Twenty semester hours of additional courses from Biology, Chemistry,
          Environmental Studies, Geology, Physics, Psychology, Mathematics, and Neuroscience.
   B. Foreign language ....................................................................................................3-14 hrs.
      1. Same as for bachelor of arts degree.
      2. Some majors have specific requirements; see departmental listings.
   C. Human performance, two activity courses ...............................................................2 hrs.
   D. Chapel–two semesters, usually freshman year ....................................................... no credit
VI. Major
   See the list of majors included in the College of Arts and Sciences section of this catalog; see
   departmental section in this catalog for specific requirements.
VII. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, language, a specified comprehensive
     examination, chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, and human performance
     are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree. Additional information about these requirements
     is listed under “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University
     Regulations.”
BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS (BIC)
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

I. Minimum requirements ........................................................................................................ 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement – minimum (including the last thirty hours) ......................... 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average – minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and also in the major for work done at
    Baylor.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements .................................................................................. 38 hrs.
    A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 ............................................................ 12 hrs.
    B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413, 1323 ....................................................................... 7 hrs.
    C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 ............................................................................... 6 hrs.
    D. The Natural World: BIC 2437, 2447 ............................................................................. 8 hrs.
    E. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ............................................................................. 5 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
    A. Foreign language ...................................................................................................... 3-11 hrs.
       1. Theatre arts majors are required to take one language through the 2310 level.
       2. Art majors are required to take one language through the 2310 level.
    B. Human performance, two activity courses ................................................................. 0-2 hrs.
       1. Theatre arts majors have no HP activity requirements outside of the BIC curriculum.
       2. Art majors must take two activity courses in addition to their BIC curriculum.
    C. Chapel–two semesters, usually freshman year ......................................................... no credit
VI. See the appropriate departmental section for specific requirements for a major in theatre arts
    (performance or design) or art (art-teacher certification or studio art).
VII. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, language, a specified comprehensive
    examination, Chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, and human performance
    are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree. Additional information about these requirements is
    listed under “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University
    Regulations.”
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AVIATION SCIENCES (BIC)
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

I. Minimum requirement .................................................................................... 142-147 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) ......................... 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.0 (“C”) overall and also in the major for work done at Baylor.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements ........................................................................ 30 hrs.
   A. World Cultures:  BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 ......................................................... 12 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric:  BIC 1413, 1323 ................................................................. 7 hrs.
   C. The Social World:  BIC 2330, 2340 ........................................................................ 6 hrs.
   D. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ........................................................................ 5 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
   A. Foreign Language ................................................................................................. 3-8 hrs.
      One language through the second semester or above.
   B. Human Performance, two activity courses ......................................................... 2 hrs.
   C. Chapel–two semesters, usually freshman year ..................................................... no credit
VI. Major
See departmental section of this catalog for specific requirements.
VII. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, and human performance are the same as for the bachelor of arts. Additional information about these requirements is listed under “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University Regulations.”
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES (BIC)
COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

I. Minimum requirements ........................................................................................................ 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) .............................. 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and also in the major or work done at Baylor.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements .................................................................................. 41 hrs.
   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 .......................................................... 12 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413, 1323 ..................................................................... 7 hrs.
   C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 ............................................................................. 6 hrs.
   D. The Natural World: BIC 2437, 2447 ........................................................................... 8 hrs.
      NOTE: Nutrition Science majors must take CHE 1102 and 1301; BIO 1105 and 1305 instead of BIC 2437 and 2447.
   E. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ........................................................................... 5 hrs.
   F. World Cultures V or Examined Life III ....................................................................... 3 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
   A. Foreign language .....................................................................................................3-14 hrs.
      To be fulfilled with one of the following combinations:
      1. Complete one Modern or Classical language through 2320 level. Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swahili, and Thai may be used.
         [1401 (1301) and 1402 (1302)] or 1412, and 2310 and 2320.
      2. Complete two Classical languages through 1302 or 1402 level. Two languages from Latin, Greek, and Hebrew may be used. (If available, the following Biblical and Related Languages may be used: Akkadian, Aramaic, Syriac, Ugaritic.)
         Note: It is strongly recommended that the language requirement be started during the first year of residence work.
   B. MTH 1301, 1304*, 1321, or STA 1380 ....................................................................... 3 hrs.
      Nutrition Science majors must take STA 1380. General Family and Consumer Sciences majors (Option I–leading to teacher certification) must take MTH 1304 or 1315 or 1321. Petition required for teacher certification students to count MTH 1315 for basic mathematics requirements.
      *MTH 1304 is intended only for students who plan to take MTH 1321.
   C. Laboratory Science ...................................................................................................... 4 hrs.
      1. Nutrition Science majors must take BIO 1402.
      2. All other majors must take CHE 1405.
   D. Human performance, two activity courses ................................................................... 2 hrs.
   E. Chapel–two semesters, usually freshman year ......................................................... no credit
VI. Major
   See the College of Arts and Sciences section of this catalog on degrees offered for a list of majors; see departmental section for specific requirements.
VII. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, language, a specified comprehensive examination, chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, and human performance are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree. Additional information about these requirements is listed under “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University Regulations.”
I. Minimum requirements ........................................................................................................ 124 sem. hrs.

II. Residence requirement--minimum (including last thirty hours) ........................................ 60 hrs.

III. Grade point average--minimum 2.9 (“C”) overall and also in the major for work done at Baylor.

IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements .............................................................................. 44 hrs.

   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344, 4374
   B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413, 1323
   C. Social World: BIC 2330, 2340
   D. Natural World: BIC 2437, 2447
   E. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358, 4389

V. Additional core requirements

   A. Foreign language
      To be fulfilled with one of the following combinations:
      1. Complete one Modern or Classical language through 2320 level. Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swahili, and Thai may be used.
         [1401 (1301) and 1402 (1302)] or 1412, and 2310 and 2320.
      2. Complete two Classical languages through 1302 or 1402 level. Two languages from Latin, Greek, and Hebrew may be used. (If available, the following Biblical and Related Languages may be used: Akkadian, Aramaic, Syriac, Ugaritic.)
         Note: It is strongly recommended that the language requirement be started during the first year of residence work.
   B. Mathematics 1301, 1304*, 1321, or STA 1380...................................................... 3 hrs.
      *MTH 1304 is intended only for students who plan to take MTH 1321.
   C. Additional Laboratory Science .............................................................................. 4 hrs.
      NSC 1306-1106
   D. ECO 4355 ............................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   E. Human Performance, one activity course .................................................................. 1 hr.
      Note: CCS 1100 may not be substituted for this requirement.
   F. Civic Education, CCS 1100 ..................................................................................... 1 hr.
   G. Chapel--two semesters, usually freshman year

VI. Major--See departmental section of this catalog for specific requirements for the social work degree.

VII. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, language, a specified comprehensive examination, chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, and human performance are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree. Additional information about these requirements is listed under “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University Regulations.”
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (BIC)
HANKAMER SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

I. Minimum requirements ................................................................. 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement—minimum (including the last thirty hours) .............. 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average—minimum of 2.00 (“C”) in the business core and minimum 2.25 overall for admission to the Hankamer School of Business (see section X.)
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements .................................................. 38 hrs.
   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 ........................................... 12 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413, 1323 ................................................... 7 hrs.
   C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 ............................................................ 6 hrs.
   D. The Natural World: BIC 2437, 2447 ......................................................... 8 hrs.
   E. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 .......................................................... 5 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
   A. Written and Oral Communication ..................................................... 3-11 hrs.
      Choose one of the following options
      Complete one modern foreign language through the third level, either 2310 or 2312 .. 3-11 hrs.
      or
      Three courses from three fields: (nine hours) from BUS 3345, JOU 3372, ENG 3300, 3309, 4309, Modern Foreign Language, CSS 3304, 3305, 3306.
   B. ECO 2306, 2307 ...................................................................................... 6 hrs.
   C. MTH 1309 or 1321 .................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   D. QBA 2302, 2305 ..................................................................................... 6 hrs.
   E. Chapel—two semesters, usually freshman year ....................................... no credit
VI. Business core requirements ............................................................ 36 hrs.
   A. ACC 2303, 2304 .................................................................................... 6 hrs.
   B. BUS 1301, 3315, 4385 ................................................................. 9 hrs.
   C. BL 3305 ............................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   D. FIN 3310 ............................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   E. MIS 1305 and MIS 3305 ..................................................................... 6 hrs.
   F. MKT 3305, 3325 .................................................................................. 6 hrs.
   G. MGT 3305 .......................................................................................... 3 hrs.
VII. Major .......................................................................................... 12 hrs. minimum
     See School of Business section of this catalog for specific requirements.
VIII. Business Electives ..................................................................... 6 hrs.
IX. Free Electives .................................................................................. 9 hrs.
     Nine semester hours in arts and sciences or upper-level business, which may include World Cultures V and Examined Life III.
X. Business School Admission ........................................................... 60 hrs.
     Admission requirements for the Hankamer School of Business include a minimum of sixty credit hours, minimum 2.5 GPA overall, and minimum 2.5 GPA in all “1000” - “2000” level business core courses.
I. Minimum requirement ........................................................................................................ 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement .................................................................................................. 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.5
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements ............................................................................. 30 hrs.
   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 .......................................................... 12 hrs.
   B. World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413, 1323 ................................................................ 7 hrs.
   C. Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 ............................................................................ 6 hrs.
   D. Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ........................................................................... 5 hrs.
V. Business Fellows requirements
   A. Chapel–two semesters ............................................................................................. no credit
   B. Analytics .................................................................................................................. 9 hrs.
   C. Business .............................................................................................................. 27-33 hrs.
   D. Specialization (related concentration or second major) ......................................... 18-36 hrs.
   E. Electives .............................................................................................................. 15-47 hrs.
   F. At least 31 hours of credit must be earned through the Hankamer School of Business.
   G. At least 31 hours of credit must be earned outside of the Hankamer School of Business and the BIC.
VI. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses) ............................................. 36 hrs.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (BIC)
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

I. Minimum requirements .......................................................... 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) .................. 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.6 overall and also in the major for work done at Baylor.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements ........................................... 38 hrs.
   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 ........................................ 12 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413, 1323 .............................................. 7 hrs.
   C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 ....................................................... 6 hrs.
   D. The Natural World: BIC 2437, 2447 ....................................................... 8 hrs.
   E. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ....................................................... 5 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
   A. Foreign Language (Departmental Placement Examination Required) ........... 3-11 hrs.
      Requirement may be completed by one of the following combinations:
      1. SPA 1401, SPA 1402, SPA 2311
      2. SPA 1412, SPA 2311
      3. SPA 2311 or higher
   B. Mathematics .................................................................................... 6 hrs.
      See the School of Education section of this catalog for specific requirements.
   C. Human performance, two activity courses ............................................. 2 hrs.
   D. Chapel–two semesters, usually freshman year ......................................... no credit
VI. For Academic Majors and Professional Education Courses, see the School of Education section of this catalog for specific requirements.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING (BIC)
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

I. Minimum requirements ..................................................... 140 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) ................. 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and also in the major for work done at Baylor.
   In addition, Engineering majors must meet a higher level for upper division admission.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements ...................................... 27 hrs.
   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 ................................. 12 hrs.
   C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 .................................................... 6 hrs.
   D. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ............................................... 5 hrs.
V. Additional Humanities and Social Sciences .................................. 3-8 hrs.
   A. Foreign language ........................................................................ 3-8 hrs.
   B. Chapel–two semesters, usually freshman year ................................ no credit
VI. Mathematics and Basic Sciences .......................................... 32 hrs.
   A. CHE 1301 ...................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   B. MTH 1321, 1322, 2311, 2321, 3325, STA 3381 ................................. 18 hrs.
   C. PHY 1420, 1430 ............................................................................ 8 hrs.
   D. Math or basic science (see major) .................................................. 3 hrs.
VII. Other requirements
   A. CSI 1430 .................................................................................. 4 hrs.
   B. ENG 3300 ................................................................................ 3 hrs.
   C. ECO 3308 ................................................................................ 3 hrs.
   D. REL 3390, 3392, 4393, 4395, BUS 3350 or EGR 3305 ......................... 3 hrs.
   E. Human performance, one activity course .................................... 1 hr.
      (Note: HED 1145 will not meet this requirement.)
VIII. Major .................................................................................. 67 hrs.
      See the Department of Engineering section of this catalog for specific requirements.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (BIC)
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

I. Minimum requirements ................................................................. 124 sem. hrs.

II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) ................. 60 hrs.

III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and also in the major for work done at Baylor.

IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements .................................................... 27 hrs.
   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 .............................................. 12 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413 ................................................................. 4 hrs.
   C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 ................................................................. 6 hrs.
   D. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ............................................................... 5 hrs.

V. Additional core requirements
   A. ENG 3300 ................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   B. CSS 3308 ..................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   C. Foreign language ......................................................................................... 3-8 hrs.
      Second-level proficiency (at least 1302, 1402, or 1412) must be achieved.
      1. Complete one course to reach second-level proficiency (1302, 1402, 1412, 2310, or ...... 2320)
      2. Complete two courses to reach second-level proficiency (beginning with 1301 or 1401)
   D. Chapel–two semesters, usually freshman year ............................................. no credit

VI. Technical core requirements
   A. Mathematics ............................................................................................... 12 hrs.
      1. MTH 1321, 1322, STA 3381.
      2. One course from MTH 2311 or 2321.
   B. Sciences ....................................................................................................... 12-16 hrs.
      Complete one group from the following natural or physical sciences. Complete an additional six to eight hours from the courses below or from courses which have one or more of the below courses as prerequisites.
      1. BIO 1305-1105 and 1306-1106.
      2. CHE 1301 and 1302.
      3. GEO 1405 and 1406.
      4. PHY 1408 and 1409, or 1425 and 2435.

VII. Major ........................................................................................................... 44 hrs.
     See the Engineering and Computer Science B.S.C.S. degree section of this catalog for specific requirements.

VIII. Minor
     Optional, see specific requirements in departmental sections of this catalog.

IX. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, language, a specified comprehensive examination, chapel, minimum grade point average, maximum credit, and human performance are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree.
I. Minimum requirements ................................................................. 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) .............. 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and also in the major for work done at Baylor.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements .............................................. 27 hrs.
   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 ........................................ 12 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413 ...................................................... 4 hrs.
   C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 ..................................................... 6 hrs.
   D. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ................................................. 5 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
   A. ENG 3300 ..................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   B. Foreign language ......................................................................... 3-11 hrs.
      One language through 2310 or equivalent.
   C. Chapel–two semesters, usually freshman year ................................  no credit
VI. Technical core requirements ....................................................... 29 hrs.
   A. MTH 1321 .................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   B. STA 2381 or 3381 ......................................................................... 3 hrs.
   C. CHE 1301, 1302, 1316, 3238, 3331, 3332 ........................................ 17 hrs.
VII. Major ......................................................................................... 58 hrs.
      See the Engineering and Computer Science B.S.I. degree section of this catalog for specific requirements.
VIII. The requirements for a minor, advanced credit, and maximum credit are the same as for the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science degree.
BACHELOR OF MUSIC (BIC)
SCHOOL OF MUSIC

I. Minimum requirements.................................................................125-135 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement—minimum (including the last thirty hours) ......................... 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average—minimum of 2.00 (“C+”) overall, and also in the major for work done at Baylor.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements ............................................................................. 30-38 hrs.
   A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 ...................................................... 12 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413, 1323 .............................................................. 7 hrs.
   C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340* ..................................................................... 6 hrs.
   D. The Natural World: BIC 2437, 2447* ................................................................. 8 hrs.
   E. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ................................................................. 5 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
   A. Modern Foreign Language ...................................................................................... 6-16 hrs.
      1. Two semesters of one language.
      2. B.M. voice and B.M. music history and literature majors must take two
         semesters each of two languages ...................................................................... 12-16 hrs.
   B. Chapel—two semesters, usually freshman year .................................................. no credit
VI. Music core requirements ......................................................................................... 31 hrs.
    1301, 1101, 1302, 1102, 2301, 2101, 2302, 2102, 3301, 3324, 3325, 3326, 3327, and six
    semesters of 1001.
VII. Electives
    See the School of Music section of this catalog for specific requirements.
VIII. Major
    See School of Music section of this catalog for specific requirements.

*Two semesters of language study may be substituted for either the Natural World or the Social
World requirement.

NOTE: Students who pursue a BM, BME, or BA (Music) degree (other than string majors) will
encounter scheduling conflicts between required BIC classes and required music ensembles,
making participation in the BIC impossible.
BACHELOR OF MUSIC EDUCATION (BIC)  
SCHOOL OF MUSIC

I. Minimum requirements ....................................................................................148-150 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) .......... 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.50 (“C”) overall and also in the major for work done at Baylor.
IV. Interdisciplinary core requirements ............................................................... 38 hrs.
   A. World Cultures:  BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 .................................................. 12 hrs.
   B. The World of Rhetoric:  BIC 1413, 1323 ....................................................... 7 hrs.
   C. The Social World:  BIC 2330, 2340 ................................................................. 6 hrs.
   D. The Natural World:  BIC 2437, 2447 ............................................................. 8 hrs.
   E. The Examined Life:  BIC 1212, 3358 .............................................................. 5 hrs.
V. Additional core requirements
   A. Chapel–two semesters, usually freshman year ........................................ no credit
VI. Music core requirements ................................................................................ 31 hrs.
   MUS 1301, 1101, 1302, 1102, 2301, 2101, 2302, 2102, 3301, 3324, 3325, 3326, 3327, and six semesters of 1001.
VIII. Major
     See School of Music section of this catalog for specific requirements.

NOTE: Students who pursue a BM, BME, or BA (Music) degree (other than string majors) will encounter scheduling conflicts between required BIC classes and required music ensembles, making participation in the BIC impossible.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING (BIC)
SCHOOL OF NURSING

I. Minimum requirements ............................................................................................................. 131 sem. hrs.

II. Grade point average—minimum of 2.00 (“C”) overall and in the major for work done at Baylor.

III. Interdisciplinary core requirements .......................................................................................... 38 hrs.
    A. World Cultures: BIC 1314, 1324, 2334, 2344 ........................................................ 12 hrs.
    B. The World of Rhetoric: BIC 1413, 1323 ................................................................. 7 hrs.
    C. The Social World: BIC 2330, 2340 ......................................................................... 6 hrs.
    D. The Examined Life: BIC 1212, 3358 ........................................................................ 5 hrs.

IV. Additional core requirements
    A. Complete one group: ........................................................................................................ 8 hrs.
        1. BIO 2401, 2402
        2. BIO 3422, 3429
    B. Complete one course from each group: ......................................................................... 4-6 hrs.
        1. CHE 1300, 1301
        2. CHE 1100, 1316
    C. Complete one course: BIO 1402, 4401 ................................................................. 4 hrs.
    D. FCS 2351 ...................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
    E. STA 1380 or equivalent ............................................................................................. 3 hrs.
    F. PSY 3341 ...................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
    G. Elective or World Cultures V or Examined Life III ......................................................... 3 hrs.
    H. Foreign Language ......................................................................................................... 8 hrs.
    I. Chapel—two semesters, usually freshman year ......................................................... no credit

V. Major ...................................................................................................................................... 65 hrs.
    See School of Nursing section of this catalog for specific requirements.
GREAT TEXTS PROGRAM

The Great Texts program is an interdisciplinary program that explores the richness and diversity of the Western intellectual heritage. The centerpiece of the program is a major and minor concentration of studies which students may select as the focus of their undergraduate education. Students pursuing a major in Great Texts of the Western Tradition will find a sustained curriculum in the greatest works of human intellectual and creative achievement which will be a profound asset in any profession or graduate study. Students in the applied arts may want to pursue a second major or a minor in Great Texts to strengthen their liberal arts background and broaden their educational horizons. Students pursuing a bachelor of arts degree will see the Great Texts major as foundational study for any traditional humanities discipline and students in the sciences will find this major to offer opportunity to read broadly in the history of human thought, including the history of science.

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Great Texts of the Western Tradition

I. All specific and group requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree.
II. Thirty semester hours including the following:
   A. Six semester hours to be selected from:
      1. GTX 2301: Intellectual Tradition of the Ancient World
      2. GTX 2302: Medieval Intellectual Tradition
      3. GTX 2320: Greek and Hebrew Era
      4. GTX 2321: Roman and Early Christian Era
   B. Fifteen semester hours including:
      1. GTX 3320: Middle Ages
      2. GTX 3321: Early Modern Age
      3. GTX 4320: Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries
      4. GTX 4321: Twentieth Century
      5. GTX 4343: Great Texts Capstone Course
   C. Nine additional semester hours of GTX at the 3000-4000 level.

Requirements for a Minor in Great Texts of the Western Tradition

   Eighteen semester hours including the following:
   A. At least one course from GTX 2301, 2302, 2320, 2321.
   B. At least twelve semester hours of GTX at the 3000-4000 level.
HONORS PROGRAM

Established in 1959, the Honors Program offers talented, highly motivated students at the university the opportunity to broaden their intellectual horizons in numerous ways. Through exploring their major fields of study intensely, through integrating many areas of knowledge, and through application of independent research techniques, Honors Program students form a community of shared learning with one another and with faculty members from all disciplines. University Scholars frequently join the Honors Program. The Honors Program is a four-year departmental and interdisciplinary program consisting of the features described below. Students admitted into the Honors Program become eligible to apply for residence in the Honors College Living-Learning Center.

Lower-Division Honors

Honors Classes
During the first and second years, participants in the program enroll in special Honors sections of certain courses required for the bachelor’s degree. The subject matter of these sections is the same as that of regular sections, but the instruction, discussions, and supplementary readings are adapted to the interests and capabilities of superior students. Participants are expected to complete at least twenty-one hours in Honors coursework (or the approved equivalent) no later than the completion of the second full year of academic study (sixty hours). They should maintain an overall grade point average and an Honors grade point average of 3.2.

First-Year Seminars
First-Year Seminars are Honors classes that allow freshmen to explore special topics with Honors faculty from across many disciplines. The seminars are designed to encourage the early acquisition of critical thinking, writing, and research skills and to introduce freshmen to opportunities for cultural and intellectual enrichment on campus.

Great Texts Courses
The Great Texts courses (GTX) designed for the Honors Program focus on the reading and discussion of classic texts in the intellectual tradition of liberal arts and sciences. Two Honors GTX courses are required as part of the lower-division Honors curricula and contribute six hours to the twenty-one hours of Honors courses. The Great Texts courses will sometimes substitute for designated courses in the core curricula.

Upper-Division Honors

Students completing the requirements of lower-division Honors with an overall grade point average of at least 3.2 may be invited to continue with their Honors Program track during their remaining semesters at Baylor. Students who have not participated in Honors during their first sixty hours at Baylor may apply for admission if they have a 3.5 overall grade point average and have the recommendation of the department in which they are majoring. These upper-division Honors students complete the following elements of advanced scholarship.

Honors Colloquium
Beginning the fall semester of the third year (or as early as spring of the second year with permission) participants enroll in a two-semester sequence (four academic hours total) where small, informal groups meet regularly during each semester to discuss significant books and issues in various academic disciplines. One of the Colloquium courses may concentrate on Great Texts, but most sections serve to familiarize Honors students with a variety of contemporary issues and with the unique perspectives of scholarly disciplines outside their major fields.

Junior/Senior Advanced Study in the Major Field
Participants may select up to three junior- or senior-level courses in which, by contract with the faculty of each course, they pursue advanced academic study beyond that required of non-Honors students enrolled in the same course. Often the advanced study of these junior-level courses becomes a part of the senior thesis project.

Independent Readings
During the junior year, Honors students undertake two sections of “Independent Readings” (one
hour each), in order to explore specific topics with the guidance of a faculty mentor. These readings courses enable students to begin to define an area of research interest that will become the basis for the Honors thesis. The Honors Program may also host seminars for these students on research methods and thesis-writing strategies.

**Honors Thesis**

Beginning with the Independent Readings courses (see above) and continuing into the four hours of senior-year Honors Thesis courses, upper-division Honors students apply the methods of their chosen discipline(s) to the investigation of a specific topic of interest. The result of this investigation is a thesis project directed by a Baylor faculty member, who is selected by the Honors student in consultation with program faculty/staff. The thesis project introduces each Honors student to the techniques of research, analysis, writing, and performance that are encountered at the graduate level; it aims, in other words, to cultivate the intellectual skills and habits that are essential to critical inquiry and advanced scholarship.

**Oral Examinations**

To complete the requirements for graduation in Honors, participants must defend the Honors thesis in a one-hour oral examination before a committee consisting of the faculty director, at least one other departmental representative, and another Baylor faculty member or a member of the University’s Honors faculty advisory committee. Whenever possible, a visiting examiner, competent in the student’s major field, will also serve on the examining committee.

**Admission to the Program**

Students interested in entering the program as freshmen should call 254-710-1119 or write for an application at:

Director, The Honors Program  
Baylor University  
One Bear Place # 97122  
Waco, TX  76798-7122  
http://www.baylor.edu/honors_program
UNIVERSITY SCHOLARS PROGRAM

The University Scholars Program is designed for intellectually gifted, highly motivated students with a wide range of interests and a genuine love of learning. The program seeks to broaden these students’ background in the liberal arts while preparing them for a career through concentrated study in several areas. In order to achieve their full academic potential, University Scholars enjoy exclusive exemption from virtually all of our core curriculum requirements. Additionally, since “University Scholars” is a declared major, these students are not subject to the specialized course requirements of a traditional major. As a result, Scholars are free to create an individualized course of study with the advice of a program director who mentors them throughout their entire four years.

Admission to the Program

In order that students derive the full benefit from the program, University Scholars will not accept students who have fewer than three years or 90 hours remaining to complete their undergraduate degree at Baylor. All Scholars must therefore complete at least 90 hours as students within the program.

In order of priority, the following are the five criteria for admission into the University Scholars Program:

1. SAT/ACT scores
2. Class rank and GPA
3. A 500-word essay stating your reason for applying to the program
   (Prior to beginning the University Scholars application, you should type your essay and save it as a Word document or a pdf file. You will be able to upload your document within the application.)
4. Three letters of recommendation from individuals familiar with your academic record and potential for success at the university level
   (These may be mailed or faxed to the University Scholars Office.)
5. The number and type of Advanced Placement or college-level courses previously taken.

Application Procedure

Students seeking admission should:
1. Submit the application form (available online at: http://www.baylor.edu/honors%5Fcollege/index.php?id=16570
2. Submit the 500-word essay (online)
3. Request that three letters of recommendation (at least two from present or former professors) be sent to the University Scholars Office.

Maintaining University Scholars Status

To remain in and graduate from the program, Scholars must maintain a 3.5 minimum grade point average. If released from the program, students must then fulfill the general requirements of the university in addition to the requirements for a major.

When to Apply for Admission to the Program

Applicants are admitted on a rolling basis throughout the year, and acceptance letters will be sent on a monthly basis. Students who wish to know their status before the May 1 college notification deadline must apply with all related application materials (including recommendation letters) no later than April 1. Interested students are encouraged to apply as early as possible for advising and housing purposes.

Admitted University Scholars are eligible to apply for housing in the Honors Residential College. For more information, contact Campus Living & Learning or visit the University Scholars Program website.

Degree Requirements

- REL 1310 and REL 1350
- Two semesters of Chapel
- GTX 2301 and GTX 2302, and UNSC 3301 (University Scholars capstone course)
- UNSC 3001 (Exit Interview)
- UNSC 4101 (Senior Thesis)
- UNSC 4302 (Senior Thesis)
- Completion of at least 90 Baylor credit hours as a University Scholar

The requirement for advanced credit, residence, chapel, and maximum credit are the same as
for the Bachelor of Arts degree. Additional information about requirements is listed under the “General Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences” and “General University Regulations.” UNSC students cannot declare additional majors or minors. Committee approval is required for graduation.

The University Scholars Program and Other Special Programs
The University Scholars Program maintains a close relationship with both the Honors Program and the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core. Students who are University Scholars may also participate in one or both of these programs.

For University Scholars in the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core, BIC courses will substitute for the following required UNSC courses: GTX 2301, GTX 2302, and UNSC 3301. BIC 3358 will substitute for the University Scholars Religion requirements of REL 1310 and REL 1350. All other University Scholars Program requirements must be fulfilled.

For University Scholars in the Honors Program, the University Scholars Capstone course (UNSC 3301) will substitute for one semester of Honors Colloquium and one semester of Independent Readings (HON 3200 and 3100). The Honors Program courses HON 4177, 4178, 4187, and 4188 will substitute for UNSC 4101 and UNSC 4302.
SCHOOL OF MUSIC FACULTY AND STAFF
William V. May, Jr., Ph.D. ................................................................. Dean
Georgia A. Green, Ph.D........................................................... Associate Dean for Academic Affairs
Michael N. Jacobson, D.M.A................................................... Acting Associate Dean for Administrative Affairs
David W. Music, D.M.A. ............................................................... Director of Graduate Studies

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David D. Graves, M.M.
W. Gary Hardie, D.M.A.
Michael N. Jacobson, D.M.A.
Amy Marinello, M.M.
Todd Meehan, D.M.A.

L. Brent Phillips, M.M.
Sandor Ostlund, D.M.A.
Jeffrey S. Powers, M.M.
Wortley F. "Wiff" Rudd, M.M.
Helen A. Shanley, M.M.
Richard A. Shanley, D.M.A.
Kathryn S. Steely, D.M.

DIVISION OF KEYBOARD STUDIES
James B. Williams, D.M.A., Director
S. Jane Abbott-Kirk, M.M.
Kae Hosoda-Ayer, D.M.A.
Bradley C. Bolen, D.M.A.
Vincent de Vries, D.M.A.
Terry Lynn Hudson, D.M.A.
Joyce Jones, D.M.A.
Krassimir Jordan, M.M.A.
Brian R. Marks, D.M.A.
Lesley McAllister, D.M.A.

DIVISION OF MUSIC EDUCATION
Georgia A. Green, Ph.D., Director
Michael L. Alexander, D.M.A.
Michele L. Henry, Ph.D.

DIVISION OF VOCAL STUDIES
Daniel E. Scott, D.MUS., Director
Robert L. Best, D.M.A.
Soon Cho, Diploma
Jack H. Coldiron, M.C.M.
Jerry L. Gordon, D.M.A.
David Sadlier, M.M.
Randall Umstead, M.M.
Deborah Williamson, D.M.A.

Deloris Acevedo, B.A., Administrative Associate for Recruiting/Admissions
Lori Banas, Administrative Associate, Division of Ensembles and Summer Camps
Stephen Bolech, B.M., Access Services Supervisor, Crouch Fine Arts Library
Betty Bradford, Administrative Associate, Instrumental Studies Division
Rick Carpenter, Recording Studio Manager and Sound Engineer
Melinda Coats, B.S., Administrative Associate, Graduate and Academic Studies Divisions
Jamie Duerksen, M.M./M.Div., Evening Supervisor, Crouch Fine Arts Library
Debbie Dunham, Administrative Associate, Vocal Studies and Music Education Divisions
James Michael Floyd, D.M.A., Public Services Coordinator, Crouch Fine Arts Library
James Grady, Multi-Media Specialist/Building Manager
Karen Johnson, Administrative Assistant, Keyboard Studies Division
Kathy Johnson, B.M., Assistant to the Dean
Mandi Marshall, B.A., Night Supervisor, Crouch Fine Arts Library
Alex Shiu, Ph.D., Weekend Supervisor, Crouch Fine Arts Library
Linda Stewart, Financial Associate for Fiscal Operations
Sha Towers, M.M./M.L.I.S., Music and Fine Arts Librarian and Head, Crouch Fine Arts Library
Georgianne VanDyke, B.A., Assistant for Academic Records
Richard Veit, M.A., Concert and Promotion Manager
Craig Waldrop, Piano Technician Specialist
The mission of the School of Music is to educate men and women for the music professions of the church and of the world by providing them with an integrated educational and artistic atmosphere which preserves and transmits the religious and cultural values of this culture’s artistic traditions, religious beliefs expressed through those traditions, and a sense of beauty inherent to those traditions.

ENDOWED POSITIONS

CHAIRS
The Vara Martin Daniel Chair in Music
The Mary Gibbs Jones Chair in Music

PROFESSORSHIPS
The Joyce Oliver Bowden Professorship in Music
The Mary Franks Thompson Professorship in Orchestral Studies
The Ben H. Williams Distinguished Professorship in Music
The L. N. and Mable Yeager Professorship in Music
GENERAL INFORMATION

THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC

The School of Music of Baylor University is a member of the National Association of Schools of Music and a member of the Texas Association of Music Schools. Courses and degree plans are designed to satisfy requirements of both accrediting agencies. Degree programs leading to the bachelor of music education degree conform to certification requirements of the Texas Education Agency.

The School of Music is an integral part of Baylor University: students taking regular work are under the same rules for attendance, discipline, and examinations as prevail in all other parts of the University. Regulations and requirements not specifically described in this section will be governed by the rules listed in the College of Arts and Sciences section of the catalog.

The purpose of the School of Music is to equip its students with a thorough background of music training based on an understanding of history, theory, and practical application in the various fields of music; to provide performance experience of high quality while at the same time achieving and maintaining a reasonable balance between meeting the educational needs of the students and serving the cultural needs of the school and community; and to contribute to the intellectual and cultural life of the community.

BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

The School of Music currently is housed in two facilities, the Waco Hall complex and the McCrary Music Building. The Waco Hall complex contains 500-seat Roxy Grove Hall, 120-seat Recital Hall II, as well as classroom, office, studio, rehearsal, practice, and storage spaces.

Housed within the optimal acoustically designed environment of the multi-level 70,000 square-foot Glennis McCrary Music Building is the 1,000-seat Mary Gibbs Jones Concert Hall, the 200-seat Meadows Lecture/Recital Hall, and an organ teaching and performing hall with seats for forty. In addition, the building features seventy-eight practice rooms, a recording studio, MIDI lab, choral and instrumental rehearsal halls, four special areas for chamber music and seminars in conducting and academic studies, instrumental and choral music libraries, and studio and office spaces for the division of instrumental studies, ensemble directors, and secretarial assistance.

The organ department has nine pipe organs, including two instruments for performance and teaching. Jones Concert Hall is the home of the four-manual, 92-rank concert organ built by Petty-Madden, which features electronic playback capability and a 128-channel, solid state combination action. Located in the Robert A. Markham Organ Teaching Studio/Recital Hall is a three-manual, 30-stop, 39-rank organ by the firm of Orgues Létourneau, Ltée, of Saint-Hyacinthe, Quebec. It is a free-standing, encased instrument with mechanical key action and a 64-channel, solid-state combination action. The Higginbotham Memorial Organ, located in Roxy Grove Hall of the Waco Hall facility, is a three-manual, 61-rank concert organ built by Ruffatti. Also by Ruffatti is a two-manual, mechanical action organ in Recital Hall II. Several practice organs of various types are also available, including one by Ross King and one by Roy Redman.

The School of Music maintains an inventory of over 200 pianos including four Steinway concert grands and three electronic keyboard labs. The McCrary Music Building offers fifty-five new Kawai grand and vertical pianos for student practice.

The School of Music owns three harpsichords, a virginal, a clavichord, and a fortepiano. A variety of instruments for the study and performance of Renaissance and Baroque music, as well as an electronic music laboratory, provide a wide range of musical experiences.

FINE ARTS LIBRARY

The Crouch Fine Arts Library (located on the third floor of Moody Memorial Library) contains audio and video recordings, listening/viewing facilities, visual arts books, and a wide range of music for study and performance.

The library has a number of significant music and art related databases as well as a number of streaming audio databases for listening. The Crouch Library's reserve collection includes streaming audio and circulating iPods for courses incorporating music. Crouch Special Collections include the Mrs. J.W. Jennings Collection of medieval music manuscripts and early printed music, the Frances G. Spencer Collection of American printed music, several extensive hymnody collections, and the David W. Guion Collection of manuscripts and memorabilia, among others. The collection of music periodicals comprises the most important English language journals and representative publications in foreign languages.
MUSICAL ACTIVITIES
Every advantage possible is given to students to enable them to study in a live, wholesome musical environment. Contacts with professional artists are supplied through concerts and ample opportunity is offered to students to stimulate talent through their own creative activities.

MUSIC SOCIETIES AND CLUBS
The following national groups have chapters in the School of Music: Mu Phi Epsilon, national music fraternity; Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia, national professional music fraternity; Kappa Kappa Psi, national honorary band fraternity; Tau Beta Sigma, national honorary band sorority; Pi Kappa Lambda, national music honor society; and a student chapter of the Music Educators National Conference. The Baylor Association of Church Musicians is a local group.

ARTIST ATTRACTIONS
In addition to recitals by artist-members of the music faculty, the University presents visiting artists of distinction, some of whom perform with the University Orchestra and the University Bands. The University also presents a lecture and entertainment series which includes music attractions.

LYCEUM SERIES
A series of recitals, lectures, and workshops by outstanding artists and lecturers is offered each year, supported by a grant from the Meadows Foundation, Inc., of Dallas.

SUMMER MUSIC PROGRAMS
The summer band, orchestra, and choral camps are designed to provide opportunity for all levels of high school students to engage in a highly specialized week of concentrated study in performance and musicianship. The Keyboard Institute is offered by audition and is designed for students who will enter the junior or senior year of high school. In addition to major ensemble participation, students have the opportunity to study with guest artists and clinicians, as well as Baylor University School of Music faculty members. Musical activities include chamber music, master classes, individual instruction, performance techniques, repertoire, student performances and faculty recitals.

INSTRUMENTAL AND VOCAL WORKSHOPS
Instrumental and vocal workshops are held periodically throughout the year. They are staffed by Baylor faculty as well as outstanding guest clinicians and are open to Baylor students, high school musicians, and teachers.

CENTER FOR CHRISTIAN MUSIC STUDIES
Established in 1984 as the Institute for Church Music and Worship, the Center for Christian Music Studies is an integral part of the School of Music. The Center strives to prepare Christians to serve and worship God through music and the arts.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS IN MUSIC
In addition to admission to the University, an applicant for a music degree must be admitted to the School of Music through the Office of the Dean, based on audition in a performance area heard by the appropriate School of Music faculty.
*Applicants for a major in a church music, music history and literature, music theory, or composition must, additionally, be approved by the faculty of that program.*
Transfer students should have their applications completed and approved at least six weeks before the anticipated date of entrance.
Candidates applying for entrance into any class of applied music or theory must give evidence of being prepared for the work entered. Their classification will be regarded as tentative until established by their work or by placement tests.
Responsibility for curriculum and degree planning lies with the student, whose advisor, in conjunction with the Student Records Office, will provide guidance and advice.

TESTS
Placement Tests* – Applied Music
All entering freshmen and transfer students must take a classification test in piano and in their applied major before registering.
All entering freshmen and transfer students majoring in voice or music education with vocal emphasis must take a classification test in voice at the time of registration.

**Placement Tests* – Theory**
An entrance test in music theory to determine the student’s background is given during Freshman Orientation.

**Achievement Tests – Applied Music**
All students taking applied music for credit toward a music major must take an achievement test at the end of each semester.

**Final Tests – Applied Music**
Applied music majors must take freshman and sophomore final tests in their applied major.

Students may register for upper division applied music only after successfully completing the sophomore final test. Junior and senior recitals take the place of junior and senior final tests, respectively. Students will not be admitted to recitals or to final tests in applied music unless they are of corresponding academic standing.

**CREDIT IN MUSIC SUBJECTS**
One semester hour of credit is given for one hour of class work per week for one semester of sixteen weeks. Additional class and/or laboratory periods are required with some courses.

**Credit in Applied Music**
Majors in all applied music areas except keyboard will receive two semester hours credit for an hour of instruction at the lower division (freshman-sophomore) level, and two to four hours at the upper division and graduate levels. Piano and organ majors will receive three to four semester hours credit for an hour of instruction throughout their entire degree programs. All other students will receive one semester hour credit per half-hour lesson. The maximum amount of credit that can be earned in one applied music subject in any one semester is six semester hours. No student may be registered for more than one section of a given applied music subject in a semester. The maximum total amount of credit that can be earned in applied music in one semester is eight semester hours.

In a summer-session term, five hours of private instruction are given for one hour of credit, and ten hours of instruction are given for two hours of credit. The maximum credit that can be earned in a summer term in one subject of applied music is two semester hours. The maximum total applied music credit that can be earned in one summer session term is three semester hours.

**Music Credit on Non-Music Degrees**
A maximum of ten semester hours of applied music and/or ensemble is accepted on the bachelor of arts, bachelor of science, and bachelor of business administration degrees as elective credit.

**Transfer Credit**
Credit in music courses earned in accredited institutions is accepted for transfer subject to the following provisions:
1. The minimum grade accepted for transfer is “C.”
2. Credit in applied music toward a major in applied music is accepted only after a test to determine the actual accomplishment of the student in technique and repertoire.

**Course Numbers for Applied Music**
All applied music subjects (*private instruction*) have four elements. The first digit indicates the level as follows:

1=Undergraduate 3=Advanced Undergraduate 5=Graduate

The second digit indicates the amount of credit in semester hours. It is followed by a letter indicating the instrument “family”:

V for voice  B for brass  P for percussion
K for keyboard  S for strings  H for harp
M for midi  W for woodwinds

The last digit identifies the instrument within the “family” as follows:

K1 for piano  W1 for flute  B1 for trumpet
K2 for organ  W2 for oboe  B2 for horn
K3 for harpsichord  W3 for clarinet  B3 for trombone
K4 for carillon  W4 for bassoon  B4 for euphonium

*Concerning placement tests for transfer students, see “Transfer Credit” which follows.*
K5 for accompanying  W5 for saxophone  B5 for tuba
S1 for violin  M1 for midi
S2 for viola  P1 for percussion  V1 for voice
S3 for cello  P2 for timpani  H1 for harp
S4 for bass

Applied class instruction subjects are:
1131 Class piano (grade level I)
1132 Class piano (grade level II)
1133 Class piano (grade level III)
1124 Class voice (generally for non-performance majors)
1125 Class piano (instruction for non-music majors)

HONORS

Honors Program. The School of Music participates in the Honors Program for superior students. For detailed information concerning the program, consult the Honors College section of this catalog.

The Bernard A. and Bessie Hess Smith Award for Academic Excellence is made annually to the outstanding graduating senior student in the School of Music.

SPECIAL MUSIC SCHOLARSHIPS

In addition to the aid programs administered by Student Financial Aid, numerous music scholarships are available. Qualifications are established by audition. Scholarships are awarded for one academic year unless otherwise specified. Renewal of awards is contingent upon a satisfactory grade point average and recommendation to the Dean by the Division Directors each year. Information about the music scholarships may be obtained by writing the director of the appropriate division or the Dean of the School of Music.

COMPETITIVE SCHOLARSHIPS

DESIGNATED SCHOLARSHIPS
The Rildia Bee O’Bryan Cliburn Endowed Scholarship is awarded to piano majors.
The Mary Etta Mason Memorial Scholarship is awarded to an outstanding student of voice.
The Robert and Enid Markham Organ Scholarships are awarded to students majoring in organ.
The Martha Barkema Voice Scholarship is awarded to voice majors.
The Jeannette C. Clift Music Scholarship is awarded to piano majors.
The Music School Special Scholarship Fund is awarded to choral music majors.
The Omie Scarborough Clements Memorial Scholarship is awarded to a Baptist music student.
The Mark Evyan Hollis Golden Wave Band Scholarship is awarded to wind or percussion instrumentalists in the band program.
The Waco Symphony Council Music Scholarship is awarded to string students in the Waco Symphony Orchestra.
The Stivers Memorial Music Scholarship Fund is reserved for a music student from McLennan County.
The D. Wesley and E. Kay Anthony Music Scholarship is awarded to students planning to go into the music ministry.
The Ruby Pool Music Scholarship is awarded to students in music education in the band program.
The Presser Scholarship is awarded to a senior student.
The Elizabeth Brient Smith Endowed Piano Scholarship is awarded to piano pedagogy majors.
The Florine Beall Shank Scholarship is awarded to voice or piano majors.
The Ruth Dean Morris Music Scholarship is awarded to a member of the Phi Xi Chapter of Mu Phi Epsilon.
The Arthur and Geneva DeLoach Oboe Scholarship is awarded to oboe majors.
The Bedford D. and Joyce Harlan Edwards Scholarship is awarded to oboe students.
The Luther Alvin and Audrey M. Griffith Memorial Scholarship Fund is awarded to piano majors.
The Columbus Avenue Baptist Church Scholarship is awarded to church music majors.
The Houston Gala Scholarship for Exceptional Music Students is awarded to a music student from Houston, Texas.
The Lois Elizabeth Smith Memorial Music Scholarship is awarded to voice majors.
The Mary Francis Crumpler Sharp Church Music Scholarship is awarded to church music students.
The Lyle Skinner Scholarship is awarded to members of the Golden Wave Band.
The Bemard A. Smith Award is awarded to an outstanding male student.
The Gladys C. Stinson Scholarship is awarded to piano majors.
The Walter and Emilie Spivey Endowed Scholarship is awarded to organ students.
The Martha Barkema Mu Phi Epsilon Scholarship is awarded to members of Mu Phi Epsilon.
The Fred and Princess Cameron Music Scholarship is awarded to church music majors.
The Mollie Waldrop Cowden Music Scholarship is awarded to female piano or vocal majors.
The Alan Wrotenbery Scholarship Fund is awarded to voice majors.
The John McFadden Memorial Music Scholarship is awarded to a baritone voice student.
The Ruth G. Burr Endowed Academic Scholarship Fund is awarded to a student studying in the classical music field.
Mr. and Mrs. C. Thomas Newsom Band Scholarship is awarded to a woodwind band student.
The Silvio and Isabel Scionti Piano Scholarship is awarded to a piano major.
The Dean’s Award for Outstanding Performance is awarded for outstanding performance.
The Golden Wave Alumni Band Scholarship is awarded to a member of the Golden Wave Band.
The Richard A. and Helen Ann Shanley Endowment Fund Scholarship is awarded to flute and clarinet majors.
The Helen Ann Shanley Endowed Music Scholarship is awarded to flute majors.
The Mary Ila and O. Herbert Colvin Endowed Scholarship is awarded to church music majors.
The Lois Barfield Wimberly Endowed Scholarship is awarded to church music majors.
The Kenneth Gauntt Scholarship Fund is awarded to students who hold the principal chair of trumpet in the Baylor Symphony Orchestra.
The Ruby Lee McKellar Endowed Memorial Music Scholarship Fund is awarded to female vocal majors.
The Jon Anne Jackson Endowed Scholarship Fund is awarded to violin students.
The Thelma Jackson Smith Endowed Scholarship Fund is awarded to piano or organ majors.
The Richard M. Willis Fellowship in Composition Endowed Scholarship Fund is awarded to graduate music composition majors.
The Robert H. and Betty B. Young Endowed Music Scholarship Fund is awarded to choral church music majors.
The Virginia Furrow Singers Music Scholarship is awarded to junior and senior members in choral programs.
The Ruby V. Burns Memorial Scholarship Fund is awarded to piano or voice majors.
The Johnnie and Jessie Gilstrap Memorial Scholarship Fund in Organ is awarded to organ performance majors.
The John F. Baugh Endowed Scholarship Fund is awarded to vocal majors with an interest in church music.
The Tom and Joan Branyon Scholarship is awarded to music students from Waco working toward a degree in vocal performance with a 3.0 GPA.
The William E. and Alice Rebecca Carson Memorial Endowment Scholarship is awarded to students preparing for careers in church music.
The Robert G. and Lorene Carson Bowers Scholarship is awarded to students pursuing a degree in music education.
The Lorene Taylor and Floyd F. Davidson Endowed Scholarship Fund in Music is awarded to students who are studying piano or instrumental music.
The William Carey Ring Memorial Endowed Band Scholarship Fund is awarded to students who participate in the Baylor University band program during both the fall and spring semesters.
The Ann Peebles Cunningham Piano/Voice Endowed Scholarship Fund is awarded to piano or voice majors who are planning a career in some area of teaching music or church music work.
The Miriam Elizabeth Hebert Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund is awarded to undergraduate or graduate voice and music history majors.
The Erkalene McCormick Ousley Endowed Scholarship Fund in Music Education is awarded to junior or senior music education majors.
The Joyce Jones Organ Scholar Award is awarded to organ students.
The Robert H. and Betty B. Young Endowed Choral Music Fund is awarded to students participating in the Chamber Singers or similar performing group.
The Kurt and Patricia Kaiser Endowed Music Scholarship Fund is awarded to students majoring in composition.

**GENERAL SCHOLARSHIPS**

The Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Kellogg Memorial Music Scholarship
The Glennis McCrarry Goodrich Scholarship Fund in Music
The Carl and Becky Bradley Golden Wave Band Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Bonnie Williams Christensen Memorial Music Scholarship Fund
The Gene and Ruth Royer School of Music Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Virginia Glen-Calvert Endowment Music Scholarship Fund
The Robert T. and Ann V. Miller Endowed Scholarship Fund in Music
The Logan Family Fund for Endowed Music Scholarships
The Babs Baugh Endowed Scholarship Fund in Music
The Katherine Jane Herlihy Memorial Endowed Music Scholarship Fund
The Vinnie Edwards and Robert Hardee McCrary Memorial Scholarship Fund
The Nell Milburn Menn Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Martha Newman Cashion Endowed Scholarship Fund in Music
The Getterman Family Endowed Scholarship Fund in Music

INCENTIVE FUND
Awards are made available to qualified students who are nominated by the faculty, recommended by the division director, and approved by the Dean. Recipients must participate in a major ensemble as needed each semester in which aid is received.

STUDENT LOAD
The maximum credit load for an average student seeking the degree of bachelor of music or bachelor of music education is eighteen semester hours. The maximum load for an entering freshman is eighteen semester hours. Superior students (who average the grade of “B” on all previous work as well as on the work of the preceding term) may carry up to twenty-one semester hours with the approval of the Dean.

RECITALS
Junior and Senior Recitals
A senior recital is required of every degree candidate in applied music. It must be completed not later than two weeks before commencement.
A junior recital is required of every prospective graduate in applied music as prerequisite for senior work.
Junior or senior recitals may be given only by students of junior or senior standing (sixty or ninety semester hours, respectively).
All B.M.E. candidates are required to give a public solo performance demonstrating their ability in their applied major. An approved ensemble performance may be included in the program. A hearing must be passed prior to the performance. The performance must be a half-recital to be given in a formal recital setting.
The student must be enrolled for applied music during the term in which the recitals are given.

Recital Attendance
All B.M., B.M.E., and B.A. (music) majors must successfully complete six semesters of MUS 1001 (0 hours credit, graded Pass/Fail). MUS 1001 requirements for music minors are listed in the sections outlining the requirements for that program. Specific regulations concerning satisfaction of the MUS 1001 requirement may be found in the course syllabus.

ENSEMBLES
All students pursuing a B.M. or B.M.E. degree must be enrolled in an ensemble every semester of residence, except for the student teaching semester for B.M.E. students. No student may be enrolled in more than two performing ensembles during any one semester. Any exception to the ensemble policies must be approved by the Dean in consultation with the appropriate applied teacher, ensemble director, and division director. The following ensembles are considered “major ensembles”: Instrumental – Orchestra, Wind Ensemble, Symphonic Band, Jazz Ensemble, Concert Band, and Marching Band; Vocal – A Cappella Choir, Concert Choir, and Chamber Singers. “Performing ensembles” are all major ensembles and Baylor University Men's Choir, Women’s Choir, Opera Theater, Early Music Ensemble, and ShowTime! Ensemble requirements for keyboard majors include accompanying, keyboard skills, chamber music, and piano ensemble.
DEGREE OFFERINGS

The undergraduate and graduate degrees offered by the School of Music are approved by the National Association of Schools of Music.

BACHELOR’S DEGREES

Bachelor of Arts Degree. A Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music is offered through the College of Arts and Sciences. In this degree, students may pursue studies that emphasize either performance or academic subjects in music.

Bachelor of Music Degree. The School of Music offers a four-year course leading to the Bachelor of Music degree with majors in applied music, church music, history and literature, piano pedagogy, theory, and composition. The Bachelor of Music is a professional degree.

Bachelor of Music Education Degree. This degree plan is designed for prospective teachers in the public schools. It is a professional degree that conforms to the certification requirements of the Texas Education Agency.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

I. Total Hours for Degree ......................................................... A minimum of 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) .................................. 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.00 overall, and also in the major for work done at Baylor.
IV. Basic requirements ....................................................................................................... 29-43 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302, 1304, and 2301 .............................................................................................. 9 hrs.
   B. HIS 1305 or 1307 ............................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
      B.M. church music majors may take HIS 2365 or 2366.
   C. REL 1310 and 1350  ........................................................................................................ 6 hrs.
   D. PSC 2302  ........................................................................................................................ 3 hrs.
      This course may not be transferred from another school after the student has matriculated to Baylor.
   E. Modern Foreign Language: one language through the 2310 level ............................ 3-16 hrs.
      B.M. voice and B.M. music history and literature majors must take two semesters each of two languages, 12-16 sem. hrs.
   F. Mathematics or Natural Science ................................................................................... 3-4 hrs.
   G. Additional Requirements .............................................................................................. 0-3 hrs.
      B.M. theory majors must select three hours from science or humanities courses.
   H. Human Performance, two activity courses ................................................................. 2 hrs.
      1. This requirement is waived for students who have reached age 25 at the time of matriculation to Baylor; for veterans (one semester hour per 135 days active duty); for students in Aerospace Studies (one hour per semester); for athletic participants (one hour for sport participation, maximum waiver two semesters); and for Marching Band participants. Marching Band enrollment may not satisfy both H.P. and ensemble requirements in the same semester. Any student enrolled in Marching Band for H.P. credit must also be enrolled in a second ensemble concurrently.
      2. For those students with physical disabilities, an adaptive and/or academic oriented program will be provided. Students with disabilities should present to the coordinators at registration a medical statement from the Baylor physician outlining the nature of their disability and recommendation for activity.
      3. For further information, see the Division of Human Performance in the School of Education section of the catalog.
   I. Chapel–two semesters, freshman year ........................................................................ no credit
   J. Electives ..................................................................................................................... 2-19 hrs.
      1. B.M. piano majors must take three to twelve elective hours.
      2. B.M. organ and composition majors must take 0 to nine elective hours.
      3. B.M. music theory and wind, string, or percussion majors must take four to thirteen elective hours.
      4. B.M. pedagogy majors must take 0 to eight elective hours.
      5. B.M. voice majors must take 0 to four elective hours.
      6. B.M. church music, voice emphasis majors must take one to ten elective hours.
      7. B.M. church music, keyboard emphasis majors must take 0 to ten elective hours.
      8. B.M. music history and literature majors must take two to seven elective hours.
      9. B.M. church music, instrumental emphasis majors must take 0 to eight elective hours.
MUSIC CORE FOR BACHELOR OF MUSIC DEGREE

Undergraduate majors in music theory must make a grade of "B" or above in the following courses:
MUS 1301, MUS 1101, MUS 1302, MUS 1102, MUS 2301, MUS 2101, MUS 2302, MUS 2102

Undergraduate majors in music history and literature must make a grade of "B" or above in the following courses:
MUS 1301, MUS 1101, MUS 1302, MUS 1102, MUS 2301, MUS 2101, MUS 2302, MUS 2101, MUS 3324, MUS 3325, MUS 3326, MUS 3327

Bachelor of Music Degree

Requirements for a Major in String Emphasis

Forty-four semester hours including:
A. MUS 2260 Elementary Conducting, MUS 4334 String Chamber Literature, MUS 4321 Symphonic Literature.
B. Twenty-four semester hours applied music. Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music.
C. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IIs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.* (Students may elect to substitute up to 2 credits of early music ensemble towards the secondary instrument requirement once the piano proficiency requirement has been met.)
D. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence.
E. Four to six semester hours of chamber music.
F. Junior and senior recitals.
G. Four semester hours of Orchestral Excerpts repertoire courses.
H. Two semester hours selected from the following: MUS 0120 Early Music ensemble, MUS 0106 Jazz ensemble, MUS 0130 String Chamber Music

Supportive Courses:
A. Thirty-one semester hours music core.

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

Requirements for a Major in Brass Emphasis

Fifty-five to forty-seven semester hours including:
A. MUS 2260 and MUS 4336
B. Twenty-four semester hours applied music. Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of
Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.

C. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IIs). Must have a grade of “C” or above
in all secondary piano courses.*

D. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major
performing area required for every term in residence.

E. Four to six semester hours of chamber music.**

F. Junior and senior recitals.

Supportive Courses:

A. Thirty-one semester hours music core.

B. Five to seven semester hours classroom music courses (see list following B.M.
requirements).

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano
students.

**Chamber and classroom music courses must total at least eleven hours, of which at least four must
be chamber, at least five must be classroom music, and the remaining two may be taken in either
category.

Applied music study in an area other than the major may be substituted for two of the classroom music
hours. Piano study may be used to satisfy this requirement only after piano proficiency requirements
have been completed.

Bachelor of Music Degree

Requirements for a Major in Woodwind Emphasis

Forty-five to forty-seven semester hours including:

A. MUS 2260 and MUS 4335.

B. Twenty-four semester hours applied music. Credit earned for applied music study may not be
used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music.

Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.

C. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IIs). Must have a grade of “C” or above
in all secondary piano courses.*

D. A minimum of eight semester hours of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major
performing area required for every term in residence.

E. Four to six semester hours of chamber music.**

F. Junior and senior recitals.

Supportive Courses:

A. Thirty-one semester hours music core.

B. Five to seven semester hours classroom music courses** (see list following B.M.
requirements).

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano
students.

**Chamber and classroom music courses must total at least eleven hours, of which at least four must
be chamber, at least five must be classroom music, and the remaining two may be taken in either
category.

Applied music study in an area other than the major may be substituted for two of the classroom music
hours. Piano study may be used to satisfy this requirement only after piano proficiency requirements
have been completed.

Requirements for a Major in Percussion Emphasis

Fifty-five to forty-seven semester hours including:

A. MUS 2260 and MUS 4336

B. Twenty-four semester hours applied music. Credit earned for applied music study may not
be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School
of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.

C. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IIs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*

D. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence.

E. Four to six semester hours of chamber music.**

F. Junior and senior recitals.

Supportive Courses:
   A. Thirty-one semester hours music core.
   B. Five to seven semester hours classroom music courses* (see list following B.M. requirements).

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

**Chamber and classroom music courses must total at least eleven hours, of which at least four must be chamber, at least five must be classroom music, and the remaining two may be taken in either category.

Applied music study in an area other than the major may be substituted for two of the classroom music hours. Piano study may be used to satisfy this requirement only after piano proficiency requirements have been completed.

Requirements for a Major in Organ

Fifty-four semester hours including:
   A. MUS 4210, 4213, 4343, 4344.
   B. Thirty-two semester hours applied major. Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
   C. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IVs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
   D. A minimum of eight semester hours of ensemble (two to four hours in MUS 0136 and four hours in a choral ensemble); enrollment in ensemble required for every term in residence.
   E. Junior and senior recitals.

Supportive Courses:
   A. Thirty-one semester hours music core.
   B. Three semester hours classroom music courses (see list following B.M. requirements).

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

Requirements for a Major in Piano

Fifty-four semester hours including:
   A. MUS 3312, 4317, 4322, 4324.
   B. Twenty-eight semester hours applied major (Piano Level X). Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
   C. Four semester hours secondary applied.
   D. A minimum of ten semester hours of ensemble from the following courses: MUS 0136 (four to six semesters); MUS 0137 (two semesters); MUS 0130 or 0135 (0 to two semesters); choir, band, orchestra (two semesters); enrollment in ensemble required for every term in residence.
   E. Junior and senior recitals.

Supportive Courses:
   Thirty-one semester hours music core.
Requirements for a Major in Pedagogy

Fifty-eight semester hours including:

A. MUS 3312, 3313 4114, 4115, 4317, 4322, 4324, PSY 1305.
B. Twenty-six semester hours applied major (Piano Level IX). Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
C. Two semester hours secondary applied.
D. A minimum of ten semester hours of ensemble from the following courses: MUS 0136 (four to six semesters); MUS 0137 (two semesters); MUS 0130 or 0135 (0 to two semesters); choir, band, orchestra (two semesters); enrollment in ensemble required for every term in residence.
E. Recital in senior year.

Supportive Courses:
Thirty-one semester hours music core.

Requirements for a Major in Voice

Forty-eight semester hours including:

A. MUS 1150, 1151, 1152, 2260, 3350, 4327, 4329.
B. Twenty-two semester hours applied music. Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
C. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IVs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
D. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence.
E. Junior and senior recitals.

Supportive Courses:
A. Thirty-one semester hours music core.
B. Nine semester hours classroom music courses. Courses selected from MUS 4150, 4151, 4216, and 4218 may substitute for two hours of classroom music courses (see list following B.M. requirements).

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

Requirements for a Major in Church Music, Voice Emphasis

Sixty-one semester hours including:

A. MUS 1007, 2170, 2260, 3170, 3171, 3179, 3261, 3270, 3271, 3273, 3274, 3275, 3276, 3277, 3278, 4171, 4270, and two semester hours from the following courses: MUS 1150, 1151, or 1152.
B. Sixteen semester hours applied music. Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
C. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IVs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
D. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence.
E. Four semester hours additional ensembles.
F. Junior-level recital in senior year.
G. Enrollment in MUS 1007 is required for every term in residence.

Supportive Courses:
Thirty-one semester hours music core.

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.
Requirements for a Major in Church Music, Keyboard Emphasis

Sixty-one to sixty-two semester hours including:
A. MUS 1007, 2170, 3170, 3171, 3179, 2260, 3261, 3270, 3271, 3273, 3274, 3275, 3276, 3277, 3278, 4171, 4270, and two to three semester hours from the following courses: MUS 4210 (organ concentration) and 3312 (piano concentration).
B. Sixteen semester hours applied music (Piano Level VII and junior-level recital in senior year for piano concentrations). Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
C. Four semester hours Applied Voice (organ concentrations, also Piano Level IVs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
D. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence.
E. Four semester hours additional ensembles.
F. Junior-level recital in senior year.
G. Enrollment in MUS 1007 is required for every term in residence.

Supportive Courses:
Thirty-one semester hours music core.

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

Requirements for a Major in Church Music, Instrumental Emphasis

Sixty-three semester hours including:
A. MUS 1007, 2170, 3170, 3171, 3179, 2260, 3261, 3270, 3271, 3273, 3274, 3275, 3276, 3277, 3278, 4171, 4270.
B. Sixteen semester hours applied music. Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
C. Four semester hours applied voice.
D. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IVs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
E. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence.
F. Four semester hours additional ensembles.
G. Junior-level recital in senior year.
H. Enrollment in MUS 1007 is required for every term in residence.

Supportive Courses:
Thirty-one semester hours music core.

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

Requirements for a Major in Composition

Fifty-six semester hours including:
A. MUS 1107, 1108, 1331, 2207, 2208, 2260, 3306, 3307, 3308, 4203, 4204, 4304, 4305, 4307, 4308
B. Twelve semester hours applied music (all hours in piano until Piano Level IVs complete; for piano concentrations, Piano Level VIIIIs). Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music. Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
C. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence.
D. Recital of original works as part of MUS 4308.

Supportive Courses:
A. Thirty-one semester hours music core.
B. Three semester hours classroom music courses (see list following B.M. requirements).

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

Requirements for a Major in Music History and Literature

Thirty-six semester hours including:
A. MUS 4280, 4321, one course to be selected from MUS 4320, 4326, or 4345, one course to be selected from 4322, or 4325 and one course to be selected from MUS 3322, 3323, 3321, 4342, or 4381.
B. Fourteen semester hours applied music (Piano Level VIIIs). Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music. Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
C. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence.
D. No recital requirement.

Supportive Courses:
A. Thirty-one semester hours music core.
B. MUS 2260, 3306, 4304 and two three-hour upper-level academic music courses.

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

Requirements for a Major in Theory

Forty-three semester hours including:
A. MUS 2260, 3207, 3306, 3307, 4205, 4280, 4301, 4304, 4305.
B. Twelve semester hours applied music (Piano Level VIIIs). Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music. Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
C. A minimum of eight semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence.
D. No recital requirement.

Supportive Courses:
A. Thirty-one semester hours music core.
B. Eleven semester hours classroom music courses (see list following B.M. requirements).

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

CLASSROOM MUSIC COURSES

Classroom music hours may be selected from the following:

MUS 1331 Introduction to MIDI Applications
MUS 2207 Elementary Composition
MUS 2208 Elementary Composition
MUS 2260 Elementary Conducting
MUS 3137 Keyboard Skills
MUS 3202 Choral Arranging
MUS 3203 Jazz Arranging
MUS 3207 Composition
MUS 3212  String Methods
MUS 3260  Instrumental Conducting
MUS 3261  Choral Conducting
MUS 3270  Children’s Music Ministry
MUS 3271  Youth and Adult Music Ministry
MUS 3273  Worship in the Church
MUS 3274  Congregational Song
MUS 3275  Music Ministry Administration
MUS 3276  Church Choral and Solo Literature
MUS 3277  Instrumental Music in the Church
MUS 3279  Handbell Techniques
MUS 3306  Orchestration
MUS 3307  Intermediate Composition
MUS 3308  Intermediate Composition
MUS 3310  Jazz Improvisation
MUS 3312  Piano Pedagogy I
MUS 3313  Piano Pedagogy II
MUS 3321  Music in World Cultures
MUS 3322  History of American Popular Music
MUS 3323  History of Jazz
MUS 3331  Music in the Elementary School
MUS 3332  Vocal Music in the Secondary School
MUS 3335  Instrumental Music in the Secondary School
MUS 3337  Elementary Music Education
MUS 3350  Vocal Pedagogy
MUS 4171  Issues in Music Ministry
MUS 4203  Electronic Studio
MUS 4204  Advanced Orchestration
MUS 4205  Theoretical Systems
MUS 4210  Organ Methods
MUS 4219  Marching Band/Jazz Pedagogy
MUS 4233  Musical Theatre Workshop
MUS 4260  Orchestral Conducting
MUS 4261  Choral Conducting
MUS 4262  Band Conducting
MUS 4301  Advanced Analysis
MUS 4304  Counterpoint
MUS 4305  Advanced Counterpoint
MUS 4307  Advanced Composition I
MUS 4308  Advanced Composition II
MUS 4311  Studio Teaching Procedures in Voice
MUS 4316  Advanced Piano Pedagogy and Practicum II
MUS 4317  Piano Pedagogy III
MUS 4321  Symphonic Literature
MUS 4322  Piano Literature I
MUS 4324  Piano Literature II
MUS 4325 Opera Literature
MUS 4326 American Folk Music
MUS 4327 Song Literature I
MUS 4329 Song Literature II
MUS 4331 Band Literature
MUS 4333 Percussion Literature and Pedagogy
MUS 4334 String Chamber Literature
MUS 4335 Woodwind Literature
MUS 4336 Brass Literature and Pedagogy
MUS 4337 Choral Literature
MUS 4342 American Musical Theater
MUS 4343 Organ Literature I
MUS 4344 Organ Literature II
MUS 4V09 Advanced Electronic Studio

REQUIREMENTS FOR TEACHER CERTIFICATION
Teachers in Texas elementary and secondary schools are required by law to hold a valid Texas teacher’s certificate for the subject to which they are assigned. The program for teacher certification in music is a joint program of the School of Music and the School of Education. A music student who meets requirements for a provisional teacher’s certificate must also meet the requirements for a Bachelor of Music Education degree. Advisement forms indicating a suggested sequence of course work, prerequisites for student teaching, and other standards and procedures for each of the Bachelor of Music Education degrees are available from a music education advisor or from the Director of Music Education.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION AND RETENTION IN MUSIC
TEACHER EDUCATION – SCHOOL OF MUSIC
During the sophomore year, each Bachelor of Music Education student must apply for professional review and for admittance into upper level study in music education. Transfer students with sixty semester hours or more must apply after completing Introduction to Music Education (MUS 1330). The standards and procedures for the B.M.E. Sophomore Evaluation are included in the Student Handbook for the School of Music. Application forms are available from the Division Director and will be included in student advisement packets. Before meeting with the music education faculty, the student must complete the required procedures and satisfy all requirements for admission and retention in the music education program as described in the Student Handbook for the School of Music.

No student will be allowed to register for upper division music education courses before the student has been admitted into upper level study in music education following successful completion of the Sophomore Evaluation. Standards required for admission to upper level music education courses must be maintained in subsequent enrollments.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC EDUCATION
I. Total Hours for Degree ................................................................. A minimum of 124 sem. hrs.
II. Residence requirement–minimum (including the last thirty hours) ......................... 60 hrs.
III. Grade point average–minimum of 2.60 overall and also in music for work done at Baylor.
IV. Must have a grade of “C” or above in each of the following courses:
    MUS 1330, MUS 3331, MUS 3332, MUS 3334, MUS 3335, MUS 4230, MUS 4F30
V. Basic requirements ................................................................. 42-50 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302, 1304 and 2301............................................................... 9 hrs.
   B. HIS 1307 and 2365 ....................................................................... 6 hrs.
   C. PSC 2302 .................................................................................... 3 hrs.
   D. Science with lab: biology, physics, or chemistry................................. 4 hrs.
   E. MTH 1301 ................................................................................. 3 hrs.
   F. Foreign Language: One language through the 2310 level.................... 3-11 hrs.
   G. REL 1310 and 1350 ................................................................... 6 hrs.
H. Chapel—two semesters .............................................................................................. no credit
I. EDP 3326 ...................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
J. EDC 3309 ...................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
K. Human Performance (Activity Courses) ....................................................................... 2 hrs.
   Marching Band may count as HP credit. Marching Band enrollment may not satisfy both HP and ensemble requirements in the same semester. Any student enrolled in Marching Band for HP credit must also be enrolled in a second ensemble concurrently.
VI. Professional Education ............................................................................................. 15 hrs.
A. MUS 1330 ..................................................................................................................... 3 hrs.
B. MUS 4230 ..................................................................................................................... 2 hrs.
C. MUS 4F30 ................................................................................................................... 10 hrs.

MUSIC CORE FOR BACHELOR OF MUSIC EDUCATION DEGREE

Must have a grade of “C” or above in each of the following courses:
MUS 1301, MUS 1101, MUS 1302, MUS 1102, MUS 2301, MUS 2101

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<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 1301</td>
<td>Theory I</td>
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<td>MUS 1101</td>
<td>Musicianship I</td>
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<td>MUS 1302</td>
<td>Theory II</td>
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<td>MUS 2301</td>
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<td>Musicianship III</td>
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<td>MUS 2302</td>
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<td>MUS 2102</td>
<td>Musicianship IV</td>
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<td>MUS 3301</td>
<td>Theory V</td>
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<td>MUS 3324</td>
<td>The History of Music Before 1600</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>MUS 3325</td>
<td>The History of Music from 1600 to 1800</td>
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<td>MUS 3326</td>
<td>The History of Music from 1800 to World War I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 3327</td>
<td>The History of Music from World War I to the Present</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 1001</td>
<td>Recital Attendance</td>
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</table>

Total Music Core Hours 31

BACHELOR OF MUSIC EDUCATION

Requirements for a Major in Choral Music, Voice Concentration

Forty-one to forty-four semester hours including:
A. MUS 1150, 1151, 1152, 2260, 3261, 3331, 3332, 4337, and MUS 3334 or 3337.
B. Fourteen semester hours applied concentration. Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
C. One to four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IVs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
D. A minimum of seven semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence, except during the student teaching semester.
E. Public performance in area of concentration.

Supportive Course:
Thirty-one semester hours music core; MUS 1331.

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.
Requirements for a Major in Choral Music, Keyboard Concentration

Forty-one to forty-four semester hours including:
   A. MUS 1150, 1151, 1152, 2260, 3261, 3331, 3332, 4337, and MUS 3334 or 3337.
   B. Fourteen semester hours applied concentration (piano or organ). Piano concentrations (Piano Level VII followed by performance). Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
   C. One to four semester hours secondary applied (voice proficiency). Organ concentrations also Piano Level IVs. Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
   D. A minimum of seven semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence, except during the student teaching semester.
   E. Public performance in area of concentration.

Supportive Course:
   Thirty-one semester hours music core; MUS 1331.

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

Requirements for a Major in Instrumental Music, String Concentration

Forty-four semester hours including:
   A. MUS 1216, 2260, 3212, 3260, 3335, and four hours in class instruments (1117, 1118, 1120, 1121).
   B. Fourteen semester hours applied concentration. Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
   C. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IIs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
   D. A minimum of seven semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence, except during the student teaching semester.
   E. Four semester hours chamber music.
   F. Public performance in area of concentration.

Supportive Course:
   Thirty-one semester hours music core; MUS 1331.

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

Requirements for a Major in Instrumental Music, Wind/Percussion Concentration

Forty-five semester hours including:
   A. MUS 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1119, 2260, 3260, 3335, 4219 (percussion majors do not have to take MUS 1119).
   B. Fourteen semester hours applied concentration. Credit earned for applied music study may not be used to satisfy degree requirements until candidate is officially admitted to the School of Music. Any exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Dean of the School of Music.
   C. Four semester hours secondary applied (Piano Level IIs). Must have a grade of “C” or above in all secondary piano courses.*
   D. A minimum of seven semesters of major ensemble; enrollment in ensemble in the major performing area required for every term in residence, except during the student teaching semester. Enrollment in marching band is required during the first two years of residency.
E. Four to five semester hours chamber music (four hours for woodwinds/brass and five hours for percussion).
F. Public performance in area of concentration.

Supportive Course:
Thirty-one semester hours music core; MUS 1331.

*The s in Piano Levels indicates that the curriculum in these levels is designed for secondary piano students.

ACADEMIC MINOR IN MUSIC
A student majoring in an area of study other than music may elect a minor in music by completing the minimum twenty-one semester hour requirement listed below:

Music Theory 1301 and 1101 .................................................................................................. 4 hrs.
Must make a grade of "C" or above.
Music History 3315 ............................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
Additional "3000" or "4000" level music courses ................................................................ 6 hrs.
Additional electives, selected from music courses ............................................................... 8 hrs.
Note: MUS 1100, MUS 1200 and MUS 1220 may not be selected as electives.
Music 1001, Recital Attendance .................................................................................. 2 semesters
A minimum of ...............................................................................................................21 sem. hrs.

ACADEMIC MINOR IN CHURCH MUSIC
A student majoring in an area of study other than music may elect a minor in church music by completing the twenty-four semester hour requirement listed below. Additionally, the prospective minor must consult with the Director of the Church Music Program prior to beginning church music courses. The purpose of this meeting is to establish a relationship with the church music faculty and to discuss the student's purpose in pursuing the degree.

Music Theory 1301 and 1101 ................................................................................................ 4 hrs.
Must make a grade of "C" or above.
Music History 3315 ............................................................................................................. 3 hrs.
Applied Music (MUS 11V1; Voice, 2 hrs.; Piano, Level IIs. 2 hrs.) .................................. 4 hrs.
Choral Ensemble (MUS 0100, 0107, 0121, or 0124) ......................................................... 2 hrs.
Elementary Conducting (MUS 2260) .................................................................................. 2 hrs.
Church Music Courses (MUS 3270 or 3271, 3273, 3274, 3275, 4171) ......................... 9 hrs.
Baylor Association of Church Musicians (MUS 1007) ...................................................... 4 semesters
Music 1001, Recital Attendance .................................................................................. 2 semesters
A minimum of ...............................................................................................................24 sem. hrs.

Requirements for a Bachelor of Arts in Music:

See the Arts and Sciences section of this catalog.

GRADUATE DEGREES IN MUSIC
Graduates of recognized four-year courses leading to a bachelor’s degree in music may become candidates for the master of music degree.

Application for admission to graduate study must be filed with the Graduate School. Students desiring to become candidates for the degree must have the equivalent of the undergraduate major in music at Baylor University in the field of concentration in which they wish to continue. Those who lack courses prerequisite to graduate study may make up the undergraduate work, for which graduate credit may be granted, provided the course work is at the "4000" level, carries graduate credit, and is appropriate to the degree program. A grade point average of 3.0 ("B") in the major field and 2.7 in the total undergraduate record is required.

Applicants for degrees with emphasis in performance, piano pedagogy, collaborative piano, or the performance option of church music must audition (in person or submit a video of a recent performance) with repertoire of at least senior recital level. Applicants for the major in composition must submit a portfolio of recently completed compositions. An example of a recent paper is required of applicants
who intend to pursue an emphasis in music history and literature, church music, or music theory. Applicants seeking admission to the conducting program must submit a video of their work.

The Graduate Record Examination General Test is required of applicants in music history and literature, music theory, composition, music education, church music, and conducting; the GRE is not required of performance, collaborative piano, or piano pedagogy and performance majors.

Applicants in music history and literature must possess reading ability in German or French. Students with the major in vocal performance and those in the vocal performance emphasis in church music must demonstrate knowledge of German, French, and Italian diction (knowledge of the IPA is necessary). Applicants in collaborative piano must demonstrate diction proficiency in two of the following languages: French, German, and Italian.

**Special Requirements for Master’s Degrees**

The normal time for completion of the requirements for the degree ranges from two semesters and a summer to four semesters. A minimum of two semesters or three consecutive summer sessions in residence and thirty to thirty-three semester hours is required. No correspondence work may be counted for graduate credit.

No graduate student may register for more than four semester hours of applied music in any one semester. Membership in an ensemble is required throughout the term of residence.

The student will be admitted to candidacy upon successful completion of MUS 5320, and nine hours in the major field. The major professor and the Graduate Program Director in Music will approve the major field courses.

All candidates for a master’s degree must pass a comprehensive oral examination.

The Master of Music degree is offered in the School of Music with majors in church music, composition, conducting, music history and literature, music theory, performance, collaborative piano, and piano pedagogy and performance.

The joint Master of Divinity and Master of Church Music degree program is available to students who wish to pursue the two degree programs simultaneously. Students seeking admission to the joint degree program will be required to fulfill admission requirements to the George W. Truett Theological Seminary, the Graduate School, and the School of Music. Students must apply and be admitted to each of the programs.

The Advanced Performers Certificate (a non-degree program) in Piano or Organ is intended for the student who demonstrates the potential to establish a career as a performing artist. The requirements for the Advanced Performers Certificate are designed for students who have demonstrated the ability to perform advanced repertoire and whose artistic communication and technical mastery of major repertoire for the instrument are unusually strong.

Refer to the Graduate School Catalog for specific requirements for all master’s degree programs.
INTRODUCTION

The Baylor School of Nursing was established in 1909 as a diploma program within the Baylor Hospital in Dallas, Texas, the predecessor of the present Baylor University Medical Center. In 1950, the School of Nursing became one of the six degree-granting schools of Baylor University. The first bachelor of science in nursing degrees were awarded in 1954, making Louise Herrington School of Nursing one of the oldest baccalaureate nursing programs in the United States. The School of Nursing is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education and by the Board of Nurse Examiners for the State of Texas. A graduate of the program is academically qualified to write the national licensing examination (NCLEX) in any state, and upon achieving a passing score on this examination, to be licensed as a registered nurse (R.N.) by the state.

The School of Nursing, which is housed in the Harry W. Bass Academic Center, is located on the Baylor University Dallas campus a few blocks northeast of downtown Dallas. There are approximately 280 students enrolled in the nursing major on the Dallas campus. Students may complete all pre-nursing requirements at any regionally accredited institution and transfer directly into the nursing major on the Dallas campus.

SCHOOL OF NURSING FACULTY AND STAFF

Judith Wright Lott, D.S.N. ............................................................................................................ Dean
Mary C. Brucker, Ph.D. ........................................... Associate Dean and Graduate Program Director
Catherine Rosser, Ed.D. ................................................................. Undergraduate Program Director
Susan Gerdig Bader, M.L.S., A.H.I.P. .................. Director of the Learning Resources Center

FACULTY

Stephanie S. Allen, M.S. ......................................................... Judy W. Howden, Ph.D. ................................................. Jane Price, M.S.N.
Nan Batten, MSN. ........................................................................ Carol J. Johns, M.S.N. ......................................................... Catherine Rosser, Ed.D.
Martha J. Bradshaw, PhD. ............................................................ Lynne S. Mann, B.S.N., .............................................. Bonnie Savoldi, M.S.
Karen A. Bufton, M.S.N. ............................................................. M.S.N. ............................................................................ Amy E. Souders, M.S.N.
Barbara S. Devitt, M.S.N. ............................................................. Jacquelin Neatherlin, Ph.D. ........................................ Lori A. Spies, M.S.
Elizabeth A. Farren, Ph.D. ......................................................... Melissa M. Neatherly, M.S.N. ................................... Linda Stevenson, Ph.D.
Mary Ann Faucher, Ph.D. ......................................................... Jane B. Nunnelee, Ph.D. .................................................... Cheryl A. Tucker, M.S.N.
Vivian C. Gamblian, M.S.N. ....................................................... Lisa M. Otto, M.S.N. ......................................................... Valerie Trousdale, M.S.N.
Linda F. Garner, Ph.D. ............................................................... John Paschal, M.S.N. ......................................................... Mary Ann Yantis, Ph.D.
Karen S. Holub, M.S. ................................................................. Lyn Prater, Ph.D. .............................................................

EMERITUS FACULTY

Sandra J. Genrich, Ph.D ................................................................ Alice B. Pappas, Ph.D.
Johanna Guenther, Ph.D ................................................................ Frances Snow, M.S.N.
Pauine T. Johnson, Ph.D. .............................................................. Martha Sanford, Ph.D.
Phyllis S. Karns, Ph.D. ................................................................. Carey Ann Smith, M.S.N.

STAFF PERSONNEL

Randy Adams, B.A.A.S., Technology Support Manager
Wendy Craver, Office Manager - Academic Affairs
Tina Glaspie, M.S.Ed., Student Services Coordinator, Office of Student Services
Carolyn Hatfield, B.S., Administrative Assistant to Faculty
De-De Henson, Administrative Associate/Academic Advisor - Academic Affairs
Jean Hillyer, M.A.E., LRC Technical Services Associate
David Kemerling, M.Div., Director of Student Ministries
Diana Kohler, B.S.N., Prenursing Program Coordinator
Beverly Kurfees, Administrative Associate, Graduate Program
Debra Milam, Administrative Associate - Student Services
Trent Morelock, M.Ed., Senior Academic Consultant
Becky Robbins, M.Ed., Manager of Business & Fiscal Operations
Endlkachew Tulu, B.A., Financial Aid Coordinator
Victoria Valerio, Administrative Assistant to Faculty
ADMISSION

MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS. Students are officially admitted each semester to the School of Nursing after completion of the following requirements:

1. Admission to Baylor University or a Baylor University student in good standing.
2. Formal application to the School of Nursing is required. Application packets, including both University and School of Nursing applications are available on the School of Nursing Website. Application deadlines are January 15 for fall admission and May 1 for spring admission.
3. Pre-requisite courses must be completed prior to beginning the nursing program. Exceptions and a plan of study must be approved by School of Nursing administration. See the Sample Curriculum at the end of the nursing section for all lower division course requirements.
4. A minimum grade of “C” in each prerequisite lower-division course is required. Preference for admission will be given to students who have achieved a cumulative 3.0 or higher grade point average on all completed prerequisite courses. Admission is competitive and not guaranteed.
5. Students who complete their required science courses at Baylor University will receive a 0.025 GPA increase for each science course. This adjustment is for School of Nursing admission purposes only and does not affect official GPA.
6. The School of Nursing has adopted core performance standards for admission and progression within the major. The core performance standards identify behaviors which are essential to the responsibilities of a student nurse. These include, but are not limited to, psychomotor and sensory abilities, critical thinking, and communication skills. Students must sign the core performance document provided by the School of Nursing.
7. A student desiring to transfer into the School of Nursing will be required to provide a letter of good standing from the former baccalaureate school of nursing in situations where nursing credits have been earned. A maximum of nine (9) semester hours of advanced credit in nursing may be approved by the Undergraduate Program Director for transfer from an accredited baccalaureate nursing program. Regardless of the number of credit hours accepted for transfer, the 60 hour residency requirement must be met.
8. Nursing applicants will be required to take the designated nurse admission examination as part of the application process. There is a fee associated with the required testing.
9. Students who have acquired English as a foreign language will be required to take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Minimum scores for admission consideration: Paper Based Test - 560, Computer Based Test - 220, Internet Based Test (iBT) - 83.
10. All students beginning the nursing major will pass a criminal background check and drug screening prior to beginning the nursing program. Students who have a felony conviction or a positive drug screen will not be allowed to attend clinical courses. The inability to participate in a clinical course will prevent students from progressing in the major.

For additional information regarding admission to the School of Nursing, contact:

Dallas Campus
Louise Herrington School of Nursing
3700 Worth Street
Dallas, TX 75246
214-820-4146

Waco Campus
Pre-Nursing Office
Baylor University
One Bear Place #97033
Waco, TX 76798-7033
254-710-2407 or 1-800-Baylor-U

STUDENT FINANCIAL AID

Students entering or enrolled in the School of Nursing may apply for financial assistance through the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid. A comprehensive program of financial aid is available that includes both merit-based and need-based scholarships, as well as grants, loans, and part-time employment. Financial aid information and applications are to be obtained from:

Baylor University
Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid
One Bear Place #97028
Waco, TX 76798-7028
254-710-2611 or 1-800-Baylor-U
UNIVERSITY NURSING SCHOLARSHIPS

The Abell-Hanger Foundation Scholarship
The Dr. William P. Ball Scholarship
The Bledsoe-Brantley Scholarship
The Olive L. Boggs Scholarship
The Centex Baylor Nursing Alumni Association Scholarship
The Ruth Dillbeck Nursing Scholarship
The Lena Kohler Gaines Memorial Scholarship
The Dr. Lorraine M. Gentner Scholarship
The Meda and A. A. Grusendorf Scholarship
The Ethel Kern Memorial Scholarship
The Nursing School Scholarship Fund
The Imogene Smith Scholarship
The Lillian Moore Turner Scholarship
The Louise Janney Wade Scholarship
The Donald H. Wills Scholarship
The Weba C. Ferguson Scholarship
The Elline Rouse Memorial Scholarship
The Reba Landers Endowed Nursing Scholarship
The Louise J. Ross Scholarship
The Daisy N. Parsons Scholarship
The Merle and Leroy Weir Scholarship
The Cullen Trust Nursing Scholarship Fund
The Virginia Smith Wilks/Six Smith Sisters Scholarship
The Patricia Ann Johnston Memorial Scholarship
The Zora Fiedler Nursing Scholarship
The Hattie Bartee Memorial Scholarship
The Patricia Hooper Nursing Scholarship
The Frances E. Snow Scholarship
The Amy Chesnutt Memorial Scholarship
The Laura Dunham Shook Scholarship
The Mary Ellen Johnston Endowed Nursing Scholarship
The Carl and Cynthia Campo Scholarship
The Louise Herrington Nursing Scholarship
The Clara Lisa Ross and Courtney Lee Ross Endowed Scholarship
The Don and Ruth Buchholz Scholarship
The Orielas Scholarship Fund
The Kenneth Wayne Pittman Endowed Scholarship Fund
The Jean Ellen Jones Key Endowed Scholarship
The Trish Ring Memorial Endowed Scholarship
The Bruce McMillan Memorial Endowed Scholarship
The Maxine Bozeman Dunn Scholarship
The Linda Shafer Gilbert and Sandra Shafer Oliver Endowed Scholarship
May Marr Scholarship
William & Majory Leslie Scholarship
Lila Smith Cox Scholarship

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER WOMAN’S AUXILIARY
FOREE SCHOLARSHIP

A limited number of scholarships are available to students who are receiving other forms of financial aid. The application procedure is coordinated between the Student Services Office and the Woman’s Auxiliary.

WORK-STUDY EMPLOYMENT

Students employed by the University or School are limited to working twenty hours per week. Students who fail to meet the academic standards in the School of Nursing due to employment will receive no special consideration regardless of financial need.
STUDENT LIFE, SERVICES, AND FACILITIES

The regents, administration, and faculty of Baylor University believe that students should have comprehensive and varied opportunities for physical, intellectual, social, cultural, religious and emotional development. To this end a variety of services, activities and facilities is available to students.

BAPTIST STUDENT MINISTRIES

The Baptist Student Ministries Office (BSM) provides a broad base of religious and social activities for students on the Dallas campus. Activities include Bible studies, local mission opportunities, retreats, and domestic and international mission trips.

The BSM is committed to providing a well-balanced program of ministry opportunities for all students on the Dallas campus. Recreational activities are planned for all students around cultural and sports events in the metroplex area. Medical missions experiences are also provided for interested students.

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

All students enrolled in nursing courses are eligible for membership in the Baylor Nursing Students Association, an affiliate of the national and state Nursing Students Associations.

The School sponsors the Eta Gamma chapter of Sigma Theta Tau, the national nursing honor society. Qualified students are considered for membership in Sigma Theta Tau after completion of at least one-half of the requirements in the major.

Information, qualifications, and application forms for any of the student organizations are available in the Office of Student Services at the school.

HEALTH SERVICES

Due to the health risks associated with being in the health care profession, it is recommended that ALL students in the School of Nursing have their own personal health insurance coverage. The student is responsible for health care costs incurred while a student at Baylor. Students do have access to the Baylor University Medical Center Employee Health Center for minor health problems. The students are responsible for prescribed medications, tests, and other treatment costs.

TOM LANDRY CENTER

Located on the campus of Baylor University Medical Center, the Landry Center provides a comprehensive fitness facility for students. Students taking a minimum of twelve semester hours are given complimentary membership which entitles them to use this facility free of charge during certain regulated hours of operation.

ADVISEMENT

The Pre-nursing Coordinator on the Waco campus serves as program adviser to all students enrolled at Baylor as pre-nursing majors. The academic advisor on the Dallas campus serves as program advisor to all transferring students.

The Undergraduate Program Director of the School of Nursing serves as the academic adviser to all students needing individualized programs.

MABEL PETERS CARUTH LEARNING RESOURCE CENTER

Located on the Dallas Campus, the Learning Resource Center houses over 5,000 volumes and receives more than 200 nursing journal titles in print or electronic format, with online access to all of the Waco campus electronic resources. The LRC resources include online citation and full text databases, reference material, reserves, a photocopier, audiovisual software and hardware, computer software and hardware, the computer lab, student e-mail and Internet access, and vertical files. The LRC services include basic AV production and interlibrary loan. The Learning Resource Center participates in the TexShare program which gives access to materials in member TexShare libraries.

RESIDENCE HALL

The Wilma Bass Memorial Hall, which is owned and managed by Baylor University Medical Center, provides semiprivate or private accommodations on a space available basis for students enrolled in a variety of educational programs on the Dallas campus. Residence facilities include a study room, lounge, several large kitchens, and a laundry room. A patio with grill and a large lawn allow for a variety of outdoor activities.
DINING
Basic cooking facilities and food vending machines are available in Wilma Bass Memorial Hall. A variety of public restaurants are located within the immediate vicinity of the campus. Students receive a discount on meals purchased at the Baylor University Medical Center cafeteria.

PARKING
Parking is provided for students on the Dallas campus. Wilma Bass residents park in lots adjacent to and across from the residence. Commuter students park in a lot two blocks from the school. The lots are well-lighted and patrolled regularly. Security escorts are available upon request day and night.

Students parking on campus must register with security and purchase a parking decal. Parking decals must be purchased annually.

FACILITIES FOR LABORATORY EXPERIENCES
The Baylor University Medical Center provides the primary acute-care facility for clinical teaching and research for the School of Nursing. The Medical Center has the distinction of being the second largest church-related medical center in the United States. Facilities for clinical experiences are also provided by several other area hospitals and by a variety of community health care agencies located in or near the City of Dallas.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION
Graduates of the School of Nursing are eligible for membership in the Louise Herrington School of Nursing Alumni Association.

PINNING CEREMONIES
Graduating seniors are honored with a ceremony at the conclusion of the fall and spring semesters. In order to participate in the pinning ceremonies, students must have satisfactorily completed all requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree in nursing.

ACADEMIC POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

PROGRESSION IN THE MAJOR toward an anticipated date of graduation is contingent upon successful completion, with a grade of “C” or above, of ALL courses the first time attempted in a full-time or approved part-time plan of study.

Any student who does not achieve a grade of “C” or above in any nursing course and who plans to continue in the program must have a revised plan of study and new graduation date approved by the Undergraduate Program Director within two weeks following the semester in which the deficiency was received.

In most instances, a student who must repeat one or more courses and who must, therefore, delay progressing to more advanced courses in the curriculum, will not be able to complete all course requirements to graduate with the “class” with which the student began the major.

COURSE REPETITION IN THE NURSING MAJOR
A grade of “C” is required for progression in the nursing major. If a student does not achieve a grade of “C” or above in a nursing course, the course must be repeated the NEXT time it is offered unless written approval is received from the Undergraduate Program Director. A student is allowed to repeat a nursing course only one time and can only repeat two courses in order to continue in the major. Furthermore, a student who has failed the same course twice or has failed two clinical courses will not be eligible to continue in the major. The student may, however, be eligible to continue studies in another major in the University.

CONTINUATION IN THE MAJOR FOLLOWING INTERRUPTION FOR NON-ACADEMIC REASONS
Former students in good standing who have withdrawn or taken a semester off due to non-academic reasons (health, pregnancy, family emergencies, financial, etc.) may be eligible to return to the school of nursing the following semester. The student will need to meet with the Undergraduate Program Director to develop a degree plan for continuation in the major.
PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY/CODE OF ETHICS
Throughout the entire course of study in the School of Nursing, students are reminded that they are studying to become a member of an honored profession and of the responsibility that such membership entails. The ethical standards of conduct of the professional nurse as a member of a service profession in a self-governing society are upheld in a manner consistent with the purposes of a Christian university.

Within the academic and clinical settings, professional nursing students must;
1. Adhere to the American Nurses Association Code of Ethics.
2. Uphold all academic and clinical institutional policies related to academic and clinical performance, reserving the right to appeal using the procedure outlined in the Baylor University Honor Code.
3. Actively promote the highest level of moral and ethical principles and accept responsibility and accountability for their actions.
4. Treat others with respect and promote an environment that respects human rights, values, cultural and spiritual beliefs.
5. Maintain client confidentiality.
6. Communicate the care for clients in a truthful, timely and accurate manner.

PSYCHIATRIC, CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY POLICY
The School of Nursing enforces a “drug free” policy. Students exhibiting behavior which suggests impairment related to drugs and/or alcohol will be subject to a mandatory psychiatric and chemical dependence assessment. Such behavior may be observed in clinical, in campus lab, or in classrooms. Questionable behaviors that suggest impairment related to drugs and/or alcohol in any of the professional activities related to education (class, lab, clinical) put clients at risk for unsafe care. Assistance will be provided to students seeking help for psychiatric or chemical dependency problems. A student who tests positive for drugs or alcohol must participate in a recognized chemical dependence program in order to continue in the School of Nursing. Continuance in or re-admission to nursing courses will be evaluated on an individual basis, but must include monitoring of satisfactory progress in the rehabilitation program.

BASIC CARDIAC LIFE SUPPORT CERTIFICATION
Students must be certified/recertified in the American Heart Association Basic Life Support Course C (BCLS) prior to the first day of the clinical class in each semester. A course will be offered for students prior to each semester. There is a fee associated with the BCLS course.

No student will be allowed in the clinical setting until fulfillment of this requirement is documented.

IMMUNIZATIONS
Prior to beginning the clinical rotations each semester, all students must provide written documentation of current TB test, hepatitis B series, and up-to-date Tdap, measles, mumps, rubella and varicella immunizations. No student will be allowed in the clinical setting until fulfillment of this requirement is documented.

LATEX ALLERGY
Students may be exposed to products containing latex in the clinical environment and should carefully consider this personal risk if they have a history of allergy. Students are advised to discuss this with their health care provider before beginning nursing classes.

OSHA GUIDELINES
All students are expected to adhere to the School of Nursing OSHA guidelines as well as the guidelines of the institution in which they have a clinical rotation.

PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE
Each year the Louise Herrington School of Nursing makes arrangements with an insurance company to provide professional liability insurance for nursing students. Questions concerning coverage may be addressed to the insurance agency from which Baylor obtains the insurance.
EMPLOYMENT OUTSIDE OF THE UNIVERSITY

Students are strongly advised that work hours should not exceed 20 hours per week. Students who fail to meet the academic standards in the School of Nursing due to employment will receive no special consideration regardless of financial need. Students employed by clinical agencies should be aware that neither the University nor the School of Nursing assumes any responsibility for their activities as employees of an agency.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

1. Successful completion of 132 semester hours and the prescribed curriculum for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing Degree.
2. Overall grade point average of 2.0 on all work completed at Baylor and a grade of “C” in all prerequisite lower-division courses and courses in the major.
3. Completion of a minimum of sixty residence hours at Baylor including the last thirty hours prior to graduation.

No student may graduate until all degree requirements are complete and the necessary official records are in the Office of the Registrar. The University reserves the right to correct errors in records at any time.

Graduation exercises are held on the Waco campus in May, August, and December. Graduates are expected to attend their commencement exercises. Diplomas are dated and available only as of the official closing date of a semester or full summer session.

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

LICENSING EXAMINATION FOR STATE REGISTRATION

During the semester prior to graduation, students will complete an application for the National Council for Licensing Examination (NCLEX) and an application to the Board of Nursing in the state in which they are seeking licensure. There is a fee for the NCLEX application and for licensure by the various state boards. (Board application fees vary by state.) The Student Services Office assists students in the application procedure but assumes no responsibility for late or incorrect applications.

Successful completion of the nursing program does not guarantee successful passage of the licensing examination. In addition, the State Board may refuse an applicant permission to write the exam for reasons cited in “Texas Statutes Regulating the Practice of Professional Nursing.”

LICENSURE AS A REGISTERED NURSE

Several requirements must be met before a student is eligible for licensure. Students must submit verification of completion of all requirements for graduation from an approved nursing education program. In addition, all individuals seeking licensure as a registered nurse in the State of Texas must submit, along with a fee required by the board, a complete and legible set of fingerprints on a Board approved form for the purpose of obtaining a criminal history from the Texas Department of Public Safety and the Federal Bureau of Investigations.

All convictions, guilty pleas and nolo contendre pleas must be reported, except for minor traffic violations not related to the use of drugs or alcohol. This includes misdemeanors, felonies, “driving while intoxicated (DWI)” and “driving under the influence (DUI).” Crimes must be reported even if they are a suspended imposition of a sentence. All prior or current disciplinary action against another professional license must be reported, whether it occurred in Texas or in another state or country. All pending charges must be reported to the Board.

Applicants must file a “Petition for Declaratory Order” to declare prior criminal record and disciplinary actions. Forms and instructions are available on the website for the Board of Nurse Examiners for the State of Texas: www.bne.state.tx.us.
CURRICULUM

PHILOSOPHY
The faculty of the Louise Herrington School of Nursing believes in the philosophy, the Christian mission, and the goals of Baylor University and, in harmony with these, provides an environment in which the nursing student may grow in professional competence and Christian spirit. The faculty believes nursing is a service to humanity and is motivated by love for God and society. A commitment to this belief provides a foundation for teaching and learning in the School of Nursing.

The faculty believes the aim of undergraduate and graduate education in nursing is to provide an opportunity for personal and professional development. Professional education includes a study of the arts, sciences and humanities and is best achieved in a Christian setting beginning at the baccalaureate level. The faculty believes that baccalaureate education in nursing is the basis for professional practice as a nurse generalist and should be equally accessible to generic students and to other students who have previous formal educational experience in nursing. The nurse generalist has the knowledge, skills, and competencies necessary for assuming the responsibility of entry-level professional nursing positions and for graduate study in nursing.

The faculty believes specialization occurs at the master’s level of education in the refinement of existing skills, expansion of knowledge, and development of competencies in a specific area of nursing practice.

The faculty believes that individuals learn in a variety of ways. Learning is a life-long process built upon previous knowledge and experience. Learning occurs in a variety of situations and settings and should become self-directed over time. Knowledge acquisition, critical inquiry, reflection and decision-making prepare learners to respond to issues that confront them as professionals.

The faculty believes that effective teaching employs a variety of strategies to foster independence, critical thinking, and self discovery. The teacher as a facilitator strives to be innovative and flexible in planning, implementing, and evaluating educational experiences consistent with curriculum goals and objectives. The teacher as a scholar participates in endeavors to acquire, create, and use new knowledge. As members of the academic community, the faculty recognizes that its professional role includes formal teaching, scholarly pursuits, and community service.

The faculty believes the individual, in constant interaction with the changing environment, responds as a unified whole to life situations. In addition, the individual impacts the environment and his/her own welfare through a personal relationship with the Creator. As an integral part of a family, group or community the individual affects, and is affected by both culture and society.

The faculty believes that health is a basic human condition which is uniquely perceived by individuals and groups. Health is a dynamic state of human functioning wherein clients exist with varying degrees of wellness and illness. The higher the level of human need fulfillment, the more optimal the state of wellness for the client. Individuals have the right to pursue that level of health perceived by them to be optimal, taking into account their social and cultural definitions of health. The level of health that individuals can attain is influenced by the levels of health of families and communities of which they are a part and with whom they coexist.

The faculty believes that professional nursing is the caring for individuals, families, groups, communities, and society through the diagnosis and treatment of the responses to actual or potential threats to health and through facilitating human need fulfillment. Professional nursing is a practice discipline which has evolved from a rich, unique heritage. It encompasses the arts, sciences, ethics, and politics. Nursing has a dynamic body of knowledge based on nursing research and on the application of theories and concepts from the physical and behavioral sciences and the humanities. Professional nursing utilizes the nursing process in a caring, interactive manner to promote optimal wellness. Through a variety of roles, professional nursing contributes to the improvement of health care services to society.

PURPOSES
1. Provide graduates with a Christian foundation for continued personal and professional growth.
2. Prepare beginning nurse generalists who can provide professional nursing care based on biopsychosocial-spiritual theories and principles to individuals, families, groups, communities,
and society in a variety of settings.
3. Prepare a practitioner to assume the responsibilities of a professional person in contemporary society.
4. Provide a foundation for graduate study in nursing.

OBJECTIVES
The curriculum is designed to provide learning experiences that will prepare the graduates to:
1. Practice as a professional nurse to facilitate human need fulfillment of individuals, families, groups, communities, and/or society.
2. Provide nursing care which reflects consideration of the worth, dignity, and value of each person as a unique individual.
3. Integrate contemporary knowledge from the humanities, physical and behavioral sciences in professional nursing practice.
4. Utilize nursing theory and research as a basis for professional nursing practice.
5. Demonstrate responsibility and accountability in nursing practice.
6. Participate in identifying and effecting needed change to improve health care delivery for individuals, groups, communities, and society within a variety of settings.
7. Participate in the delivery of interdisciplinary health care through consultation, collaboration, and coordination.
8. Demonstrate responsibility for personal and professional growth and advancement of the profession.
# BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

### Lower Division

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>sem. hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>GENERAL EDUCATION ELECTIVES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HUMANITIES</strong></td>
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<td>23</td>
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<tr>
<td>English Composition</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NATURAL SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology I and II with labs.</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbiology or Bacteriology with Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SOCIAL SCIENCES</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>American Constitutional Development</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General or Introductory Psychology</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Lower Division</strong></td>
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### Upper Division

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<tr>
<th>Category</th>
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<td><strong>NURSING COURSES</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Degree Requirements</strong></td>
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1. Students are responsible for completion of approved general education courses before they arrive in Dallas. The School assumes no responsibility for circumstances beyond its control in students following through with their commitment.
2. May be met by a course in British, American, or World Literature, or by an upper-level (that is, above the intermediate level) literature course in modern foreign languages or in classical languages.
3. The courses in religion must be “The Christian Scriptures” and “The Christian Heritage.”
4. Spanish language is strongly recommended because of the demographics of the area.
5. May be in a discipline other than mathematics if the course is judged as equivalent to MTH 1380 at Baylor.
6. Students transferring to Baylor who wish to fulfill this requirement before admission to Baylor must take six semester hours of American Government.
7. Must be a course in World History, Western Civilization, a survey course in American History, or History of the American Woman.
8. Course must cover entire life span.
## SAMPLE CURRICULUM PLAN

### LOWER DIVISION – PRENURSING – WACO CAMPUS

#### FRESHMAN YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1302 Thinking and Writing</td>
<td>ENG 1304 Thinking, Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 1300 General Chemistry</td>
<td>and Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHE 1100 Intro. Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>BIO 2401 Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 1310 The Christian Scriptures</td>
<td>PSY 1305 Introductory Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOC 1305 Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>History Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chapel*</td>
<td>Chapel*</td>
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<table>
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<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tr>
<td>Literature Elective</td>
<td>STA 1380 Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 2402 Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>BIO 1402 Microbiology</td>
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<td>REL 1350 Christian Heritage</td>
<td>PSC 2302 American Constitutional</td>
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<td>FCS 2351 Nutrition</td>
<td>Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>PSY 3341 A Survey of Human Growth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>and Development</td>
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</table>

16 17

*Waco campus students only.*

#### SOPHOMORE YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Semester</th>
<th>Fourth Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literature Elective</td>
<td>STA 1380 Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2402 Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>BIO 1402 Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 1350 Christian Heritage</td>
<td>PSC 2302 American Constitutional</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCS 2351 Nutrition</td>
<td>Development</td>
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<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>PSY 3341 A Survey of Human Growth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>and Development</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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#### UPPER DIVISION – NURSING MAJOR – DALLAS CAMPUS

### JUNIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tr>
<td>NUR 3310 Professional Development: Foundations</td>
<td>NUR 3100 Test Taking Skills</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUR 3314 Health Assessment</td>
<td>NUR 3324 The Maturing Family</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 3420 Pathophysiology &amp; Pharmacology</td>
<td>NUR 3421 Pathophysiology &amp; Pharmacology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 3316 Human Needs I</td>
<td>NUR 3317 Human Needs II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 3414 Professional Nursing Practice I</td>
<td>NUR 3425 Profession Nursing Practice II</td>
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### SENIOR YEAR

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Third Semester</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR 4339 The Childrearing Family</td>
<td>NUR 4335 Clinical Internship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 4351 Professional Development: A Consumer of Research</td>
<td>NUR 4341 Professional Development Management &amp; Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 4353 Community and Culture</td>
<td>NUR 4338 Human Needs IV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 4328 Human Needs III</td>
<td>NUR 4345 Professional Nursing Practice IV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 4435 Professional Nursing Practice III</td>
<td>NUR Elective - see catalog for listings</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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1 Baylor Interdisciplinary Core (BIC) courses provide an alternative way to fulfill the requirements for these courses.

2 ENG 3300 may be substituted for this course.

3 Must be a course in World History, Western Civilization, a survey course in American History, or History of the American Woman.

4 Spanish is strongly recommended.

5 May be met by a course in English, American, or World Literature, or by an upper-level (above intermediate level) literature course in modern foreign languages or in classical languages.

6 Students transferring to Baylor who wish to fulfill this requirement before admission to Baylor must take six semester hours of American Government.

7 Course must cover entire life span.
SUMMER CLASSES
A selected number of courses in the major may be offered each summer. The particular courses offered, as well as the number of sections in each course, vary from summer to summer. No course will be offered in which less than ten students are registered.
Baylor University Medical Center is located east of downtown Dallas at 3500 Gaston Avenue, between Hall and Washington Streets approximately two miles northwest of Interstate 30, from the Peak or Carroll Street exits. For information on how to get to Baylor, please call 214-820-2192 and a volunteer will be happy to provide you with instructions.

Louise Herrington School of Nursing
3700 Worth Street
Dallas, TX 75246
214-820-3361
GENERAL INFORMATION

INTRODUCTION
Social work has been a part of the University’s curriculum since the first course was taught in the Department of Sociology in 1936. In 1969, the Department launched a complete baccalaureate social work program to prepare students for the beginning level of social work practice. The School of Social Work was established in 1999 when Baylor began offering the master of social work degree. The program was moved from within the department of Sociology, Anthropology, Social Work and Gerontology to become a separate department in the College of Arts and Sciences. In September 2004, the School of Social Work was granted independent status.

MISSION
The mission of the Baylor University School of Social Work is to prepare students in a Christian context for excellence in professional social work practice and leadership in diverse settings worldwide.

Program Philosophy
The primary objective of the BSW program is to provide high quality educational preparation for generalist social work practice with individuals, families, groups, and communities. An equally important objective is to prepare students for graduate social work education.

GOALS
1. To prepare graduates to be professional social workers who practice with the highest standards of competence in the context of human diversity, including spirituality and religion, integrating the values, ethics, knowledge, and skills of the social work profession and their own beliefs with ethical integrity and a strengths-oriented perspective.

2. To develop social work knowledge through research and the development of theory and practice models, grounded in the history, purposes, and philosophy of the social work profession, in order to enhance human well-being and alleviate poverty, oppression, and other forms of social injustice and to enhance the social functioning and interactions of individuals, families, groups, organization, and communities.

3. To provide leadership in scholarship and practice in the development of social policies, resources, and service delivery systems that meet basic human needs and support the development of human capacities, particularly in regard to: (1) family, physical and mental health, and aging services; (2) spirituality and religion in social work theory and practice; (3) congregational and faith-based social work; and (4) community-building.

4. To prepare students for organizational leadership in diverse contexts including religious settings, with knowledge and skills for understanding the changing nature of the social contexts of social work practice, the behavior of organizations, and the dynamics of change.

5. To provide an educational environment which values and supports lifelong learning, continued professional growth, and involvement in the development of knowledge.

FINANCIAL AID
Students entering or enrolled in the School of Social Work may apply for financial assistance through the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid. A comprehensive program of financial aid is available that includes both merit-based and need-based scholarships, as well as grants, loans, and part-time employment. Financial aid information and applications may be obtained from:

Baylor University
Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid
One Bear Place #97028
Waco, TX 76798-7028
254-710-2611 or 1-800-Baylor-U
Grant-Related Funding

The School periodically has stipend awards for students that are funded by grants and other sources.

Funded Field Internships

Students in field internships occasionally receive funding through the agency or through a grant in the School. See the School of Social Work Field Manual for eligibility, application and internships at place of work.

Scholarships

The School of Social Work has limited scholarship funds available for students who have been admitted in the major and who have proven their commitment by posting good grades and taken at least two courses in the major. The following scholarships are awarded on an annual basis.

The Helen Louise McCullough Endowed Scholarship Fund for Social Work

The Baylor University Helen Louise McCullough Endowed Scholarship Fund provides assistance for worthy baccalaureate students pursuing a career in social work. The scholarship is awarded on the basis of merit and/or need, with need being the primary consideration.

Andrea Dunn-Theilengerdes Memorial Endowed Scholarship

The Andrea Dunn-Theilengerdes Memorial Endowed Scholarship awards scholarships to junior or senior baccalaureate students who are pursuing a degree in social work. It was established to honor a longtime social worker and beloved field supervisor in the School of Social Work.

Adam Smith and Tiffani Smith-Conway Endowed Scholarship Fund

The Adam Smith and Tiffani Smith-Conway Endowed Scholarship Fund awards scholarships to baccalaureate students pursuing a career in social work. The scholarship is awarded on the basis of merit and/or need.

Caitlin Elizabeth Creed Memorial Endowed Scholarship

The Caitlin Elizabeth Creed Memorial Endowed Scholarship was established by Brad and Kathy Creed in loving memory of their daughter, Caitlin, who was tragically killed in an automobile accident in 2007 during her sophomore year at Baylor. Scholarships are awarded to deserving baccalaureate students who reflect the values of Christian service, hard work, leadership potential, and enthusiasm for life that were reflected in Caitlin’s life.

Gene Thompson Memorial Endowed Scholarship

The Gene Thompson Memorial Endowed Scholarship was established in memory of the long-time associate pastor at Broadway Baptist Church in Fort Worth, Texas, by friends of Gene and Rosemary Thompson. Rev. Thompson was instrumental in the church’s development of innovative, compassionate ministries among the poor, underemployed, homeless and other disadvantaged persons. The fund provides assistance to deserving baccalaureate students who are pursuing a major in social work.

Mark and Holly Trice Endowed Scholarship

The Mark and Holly Trice Endowed Scholarship is awarded on the basis of merit and/or need to provide assistance to deserving baccalaureate students who plan to pursue a career in social work. The scholarship was established by Baylor alumni Mark and Holly Trice.

Minette D. and William M. Pratt Endowed Scholarship

The Minette D. and William M. Pratt Endowed Scholarship was established by William M. Pratt of Fort Worth, Texas, in honor of his wife, Minette D. Pratt. Mrs. Pratt is a 1951 Baylor alumna who has been a respected leader for many years in national Baptist life and Baylor University. This scholarship provides assistance to deserving baccalaureate students who are pursuing a major in social work.
STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

Phi Alpha

Phi Alpha is a national honor society for professional social work. The organization’s purpose is to advance excellence in social work practice and to encourage, stimulate, and maintain scholarship of individual members. Membership requires junior status, nine hours of social work, and a 3.0 overall GPA, and a 3.75 GPA in the major. The Alpha Iota Chapter was chartered at Baylor in 1978.

Social Work Student Organization—NASW/Baylor

The School encourages social work students to participate in the Baylor Social Work Organization, National Association of Social Workers/Baylor (NASW/Baylor). The purpose of the organization is to provide an association through which students can participate in the governance of the School through student representation on SSW committees, coordinate their interests, and act cooperatively in behalf of all social work students and those they serve.

ADVISEMENT

To enhance Baylor’s learning environment, the university’s undergraduate academic advisors offer services designed to help students formulate academic goals and develop their personal potential. In addition to selecting classes, professional and faculty advisors work with students in reviewing general degree plans and audits, finding and developing specific academic plans within a major or program, and achieving personal goals. To facilitate students in making important life decisions, advisors and mentors also connect students with departmental and campus resources as well as community and professional opportunities.

Pre-social work students who have completed less than 30 semester hours are advised in the Office of Academic Advisement. Pre-social work students who have completed 30 semester hours or more will be advised in the Baccalaureate Program Office in the School of Social Work. Students who are admitted to the major are required to be advised by their assigned advisor. Students are assigned an advisor upon admission to the School of Social Work.

Faculty and Staff advisors for students who have been admitted to the School of Social Work are as follows:

Emma Ballenger
Jim Ellor
Angela Fields
Ester Flores
Helen Harris
Susanne Klawetter
Kim Kotrla
Rob Rogers
Michael Sherr
Jon Singletary
Gaynor Yancey

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Admission to the baccalaureate social work program is by application and requires a 2.5 grade point average for admission. To be admitted to the field internship courses, students may not have a grade below “C” in social work courses, must have a 2.7 grade point average in the major and a minimum of a “B” in Practice II (SWO 4372). Four hundred eighty hours of agency practice are required during the senior year (SWO 4491 and 4492).
BACCALAUREATE SOCIAL WORK CURRICULUM

Throughout the curriculum, the program infuses content on: (1) social work values and ethics; (2) diversity as it relates to the differences and similarities in the experiences, needs, and beliefs of people; (3) the dynamics and consequences of social and economic injustice and the various forms of human oppression and discrimination; (4) populations who experience the impact of discrimination, economic deprivation, and oppression; (5) the ethical integration of faith and social work practice; (6) religious organizations and communities; and (7) aging and gerontological social work practice.

Coursework provides students with the opportunity to acquire knowledge and skills that will enable them to carry out assessment, planning, intervention, evaluation, follow-up, and termination with individual clients, groups of clients, families, organizations and communities. Coursework includes service learning opportunities to prepare for field internship and professional practice.

The curriculum is structured sequentially so that knowledge builds throughout the program and concludes with two semesters of 240 clock-hour internships and a senior capstone seminar in the final semester. Orientation to field internship is required prior to application to field. The internships are the heart part of the curriculum and engage the student in progressionally-supervised direct service delivery activities that provide practical experience in the application of theory and skills acquired in previous courses. An integrative seminar accompanies each semester of the internship and provides students with opportunities to compare their practice experiences with knowledge from their liberal arts and social work courses, expanding on knowledge beyond the classroom.

The program provides ample opportunities for hands-on experiences through community service, classroom simulations, and videotaping. The senior capstone seminar is designed to allow the student to present, in portfolio format and in interview, readiness for professional employment or for graduate study for advanced professional practice.

BACHELOR OF SOCIAL WORK (B.S.W.)

The Baylor School of Social Work baccalaureate and graduate programs are fully accredited by the Council on Social Work Education.

BSW Degree Requirements
Minimum 124 semester hours including the following:

I. Basic requirements .................................................................58-72 hrs.
   A. ENG 1302, 1304, and 2301, plus one of the following:
      ENG 2304 or 2306 or 3 hours of “2000” level or above GTX .......... 12 hrs.
   B. REL 1310 AND 1350 ...................................................... 6 hrs.
   C. MTH 1301, 1304*, 1321, or STA 1380 .............................................. 3 hrs.
      *MTH 1304 is intended only for students who plan to take MTH 1321.
   D. Fine Arts............................................................................ 7 to 9 hrs.
      1. One course from each of the three areas:
         ART 1300, 2302, or 2303.
         CLA 3380.
         FAS 1161, 1126, 1136 (must take all three courses)
         FSC 3313, 4313.
         JOU 1303 or FDM 1303. *
         * Credit not allowed for both JOU 1303 and FDM 1303.
         MUS 1220, 3322, 3323, 4320.
         CSS 1301, 1302, 1304.
         THEA 1206, 2374.
      2. Applied courses may not be substituted.
   E. Foreign Language .............................................................. 3 to 14 hrs.
      To be fulfilled with one of the following combinations:
      1. Complete one Modern or Classical language through 2320 level.
         Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean,
         Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swahili, and Thai may be used. (Spanish
         is recommended.)
         [1401 (1301) and 1402 (1302)] or 1412, 2310, and 2320.
2. Complete two Classical languages through 1302 or 1402 level.
   Two languages from Latin, Greek, and Hebrew may be used. (If available, the
   following Biblical and Related languages may be used: Akkadian, Aramaic,
   Syriac, Ugaritic.)
   *It is strongly recommended that the language requirement be started during
   the first year of residence work.

F. Laboratory Science ................................................................. 12 hrs.
   1. Four semester hours from BIO 1401 or BIO 1305-1105.
   2. Four semester hours from: NSC 1306-1106.
   3. Four semester hours from: CHE 1300-1100, or CHE 1301-1100, or CHE 1405,
      or PHY 1405, 1408, 1420, or 1455.

G. History and Social Science ..................................................... 12 hrs.
   1. PSC 2302
   2. Six semester hours from HIS 1305, 1307, 2365, or 2366.
   3. ECO 3355

H. Human Performance, three activity courses .............................. 3 hrs.
I. Civic Education, CCS 1100 ..................................................... 1 hr.
J. Chapel – two semesters .......................................................... no credit
K. Electives ............................................................................. 11 to 25 hrs.

II. Major – Forty-one semester hours including the following:
   A. SWO 2321, 3301, 3322, 3351, 3352, 3354, 3371, 3401, 4372, 4373, 4491, 4492,
      and 4293.
   B. A grade of “C” or better in social work courses used for the major.

III. Advanced work (“3000” or “4000” numbered courses) minimum ..............................36 hrs.
IV. The requirements for advanced credit, residence, chapel, minimum grade point average,
    and maximum credit are the same as for the bachelor of arts degree. Additional information
    about requirements is listed under the “General Regulations for the College of Arts and
    Sciences” and “General University Regulations.” Practice in accordance with the National
    Association of Social Work (NASW) Code of Ethics is required.

Requirements for a Minor in Aging

Eighteen semester hours including the following:
   A) GRT 3305, 4393, 4395, and PSY 3341 or SWO 3351, SOC 4310 or HED 4327 or
      SWO 4316.
   B) Six semester hours from ANT 4325; ECO 4350; FSC 2351; PSC 3310; REL 4394 or 4395;
      GRT 4393; HED 1145, HED 2313;
      or PSY 4355 or SOC 4V70; SWO 4V70.

Bachelor in Social Work (Sample program of work)
BIC and Honor students need to refer to the Honors Section of this catalog.

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<td>English 1302</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Religion 1310</td>
<td>Math 1301</td>
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<td>History 1305</td>
<td>Physics or Chemistry</td>
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<td>Fine Arts</td>
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<td>16</td>
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### Fall Semester, Sophomore
- **Social Work 2321 (Introduction)** 3
- **English 2301** 3
- **Language** 4
- **Neuroscience 1306/1106** 4
- **Civic Education (CCS 1100)** 1
  - **Total:** 15

### Spring Semester, Sophomore
- **English 2304 or 2306** 3
- **Language** 4
- **Social Work 3354 (Family)** 3
- **Social Work 3401 (Statistics for SW)** 4
- **History 2366** 3
  - **Total:** 17

### Fall Semester, Junior
- **Social Work 3371 (Practice I)** 3
- **Social Work 3351 (HBSE I)** 3
- **Social Work 3301 (Research)** 3
- **Political Science 2302** 3
- **Language** 3
  - **Total:** 15

### Spring Semester, Junior
- **Social Work 3352 (HBSE II)** 3
- **Social Work 4372 (Practice II)** 3
- **Social Work 3322 (Policy)** 3
- **Economics 3355** 3
- **Language** 3
  - **Total:** 16

### Fall Semester, Senior
- **Social Work 4373 (Practice III)** 3
- **Social Work 4491 (Internship I)** 4
- **Elective** 3
- **Fine Arts** 3
- **Elective** 2
  - **Total:** 15

### Spring Semester, Senior
- **Social Work 4293 (Capstone Seminar)** 2
- **Social Work 4492 (Internship II)** 4
- **Elective** 3
- **Elective** 3
- **HPE** 1
  - **Total:** 13

**Total Hours = 124**

### REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

**Requirements for Graduation from the Baccalaureate Program**

**Capstone Seminar**

The program uses an exit process to determine if candidates for graduation meet the program’s primary mission of preparing students for social work generalist practice. The exit process consists of successful completion of SWO 4293, including portfolio development; and an oral portfolio presentation. Students must have a passing grade in the Senior Capstone Seminar to complete the degree requirements for a BSW degree in social work.

The oral portfolio presentation process demonstrates essential components of professional social work education such as practice skills, social work values and ethics, integration of faith and practice, communication skills, research ability, policy analysis, social and economic justice issues, understanding of populations-at-risk, and understanding and appreciation for human diversity. The process provides the student an opportunity to demonstrate his/her readiness for practice. It requires an integration of all of the student’s learning throughout her/his university career and the ability to communicate this knowledge. Students will be scheduled for oral portfolio presentations that are held at the end of the final internship semester. Students will prepare a portfolio in hard copy or electronically, or both, and provide two copies two weeks before the oral portfolio presentation. The presentation will consist of an interview with a team composed of a social work faculty member and a community practitioner who has not supervised the student.

**State Licensing Examination**

To become a licensed social worker (LBSW) in the state of Texas, the Texas State Board of Social Work Examiners requires a bachelor’s degree in social work from a CSWE-accredited social work program and a grade of 70 or better on the ASWB basic social work examination. This is a
national examination used by most states for the licensure of entry-level social workers. The program recommends that students take this exam while at Baylor.

**THE FIELD PROGRAM**

Field internship is the practical application of the knowledge and skills acquired in the classroom. The field internship experience is the heart of the curriculum. The aim of field experience is to provide interns the opportunity to develop and integrate knowledge, skills, and values learned in the classroom in actual human service delivery practice settings, both non-sectarian and faith-based. Through the internship experience, theory is applied, skills are refined, and attitudes and values, and value dilemmas are examined. It is expected that each intern will complete training and education for social work by performing social work responsibilities equivalent to those of a newly employed staff member in the agency and/or faith based organization or congregation under the supervision of the field instructor. Baccalaureate interns will be expected to achieve skill development as entry level generalist practitioners in the agency. All internships are educationally directed under the supervision of experienced social work practitioners.

**Field Placement Sites Must Fulfill the Following Expectations:**

1. The agency shares with the University and the student a common commitment to education as the primary purpose of the internship.
2. The field instructor models social work values and ethics and supports the mission and code of conduct of the University and the School.
3. Field placement sites include settings that allow, encourage, and facilitate the integration of faith and practice and that will develop social work leadership in congregations and faith-based organizations.
4. Field placement sites provide environments that meet and/or exceed standards set by National Association of Social Workers, the Council on Social Work Education, and social work legislation.
5. Field placement sites and personnel provide practice that is sensitive and responsive to diversity, oppression and social injustice and that provide interns with opportunity to practice with diverse populations and populations at risk.

**Field in the Curriculum**

Volunteer and service learning opportunities are included in Introduction to Social Work, Practice I and Practice II courses. Students will have opportunity in a variety of ways to interact in agencies, to observe the work of social workers, and to begin to practice skills under the direction and supervision of course faculty and agency personnel.

Baccalaureate field internship begins after the student has successfully completed the core Social Work courses. These include: Introduction to Social Work, Marriage and Family, Statistics for Social Workers, Human Behavior and the Social Environment I and II, Policy, Research, and Practice I and II.

Field internship is the application of the knowledge and skills the student has obtained in the core classroom courses. The program includes two semesters of field instruction taken concurrently with other courses. Internship I and II each require the student to complete, at minimum, 16 hours per week for 15 weeks, for a minimum total of 240 hours per semester or 480 hours total. During the first semester field internship, the student is not permitted to take more than 15 semester hours without the consent of the Associate Dean for Baccalaureate Studies.

Because of the Baylor class schedule, most baccalaureate students are involved in their placements on Tuesdays and Thursdays and attend classes on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays. Because field internship agencies provide services to school aged children and working people, working hours vary from agency to agency. The intern is expected to work out a time schedule with the agency and field instructor and to communicate specific scheduling needs to the Director of Baccalaureate Field Education before placement. Internship hours must be completed in blocks of at least four hours at a time. Exceptions must be approved by the Director of Baccalaureate Field Education. Internship hours must be completed across the semester of internship, ending no earlier than one week before the end date on the course outline.
Field Orientation

Prior to beginning field internship, all students must attend field internship orientation. This orientation includes presentation of field policies, discussion of field requirements and evaluation, grading procedures, a description of the field supervisory roles (liaison, field instructor, task supervisor), and a description of the current internship sites. Failure to attend this orientation will prohibit entry into field internship and will therefore delay a student’s course of study.

The Application/Registration Process for Field Internship is found in the School of Social Work Field Manual.

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK FACULTY AND STAFF

Faculty
Erma M. Ballenger, Ph.D., Director of Graduate Field Education
James W. Ellor, Ph.D., Director, Center for Gerontological Studies
Ester Flores, M.S.W., Director for Baccalaureate Field Education
LeAnn Gardner, M.S.W.
Diana R. Garland, Ph.D., Dean
Cynthia Harr, Ph.D.
Helen E. W. Harris, M.S.W.
Susanne Klawetter, M.S.W.
Kimberly Kotrla, Ph.D.
Dennis R. Myers, Ph.D., Associate Dean for Graduate Studies
Robin K. Rogers, Ph.D., Director, Center for Literacy
Michael Sherr, Ph.D.
Jon E. Singletary, Ph.D., Director, Center for Family and Community Ministries
Gaynor I. Yancey, D.S.W., Associate Dean for Baccalaureate Studies

Staff Personnel
Christen Argueta, Research Associate
Krista R. Barrett, Program Manager, Field Education
Kay B. Boatman, Financial Manager
Angela Dennison, Associate Director, Center for Family and Community Ministries
Angela C. Fields, Program Manager, Baccalaureate Program
Jeanie D. Fitzpatrick, Assistant to the Dean
Marilyn Y. Gusukuma, Program Manager, Graduate Program
Vicki M. Kabat, Director of Marketing and Communications
Tracey Kelley, M.S.W., Director, Recruitment and Career Services
Kretcha Roldan-Rodriguez, M.S.W., Assistant Director, Center for Literacy
Kimberly Schlesinger, Administrative Associate
Jennifer Smyer, M.S.W., Director of Global Mission Leadership
Judith E. Stolz, Program Manager, Center for Gerontological Studies
Interdisciplinary Programs
Academic Support Services
The programs and services in this area enrich the academic programs of the entire University. Interdisciplinary Programs and Academic Support Services consist of two primary components:

1. Interdisciplinary study programs. A wide variety of programs crossing the boundaries of various academic units provides interdisciplinary opportunities for students and faculty, thereby enhancing the quality of the University experience.

The University’s involvement with international studies and programs finds its logical home within the interdisciplinary scope of this area. This involves international students in Baylor’s various academic units, exchange programs, and study abroad programs, as well as academic programs with an international focus.

2. The learning resource base is an integral component of the entire University. This consists of the University libraries system, the museum complex, and the Baylor University Press.

**INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS**

**MEDICAL HUMANITIES**

Dr. Michael Attas, M.D., Director

**INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION AND AREA STUDIES PROGRAMS**

Michael D. Morrison, J.D., Jo Murphy Chair
in International Education; Professor and William J. Boswell Chair of Law
Alexine Burke, B.S., International Student Advisor
Lexi English, B.A., Administrative Associate
Katie Erickson, B.A., M.ed., Exchange Program and Study Abroad Advisor
Treva G. Hall, SEVIS Coordinator
Leslie Hicks, Administrative Assistant
Lynae Jordan, Budget Associate
Lamona Martin, Administrative Associate
Jackie McClendon, Office Manager
Beth Walker, M.P.A., International Student Relations Coordinator

**African Studies**

Sara Alexander, Ph.D., Director

**Asian Studies**

Xin Wang, Ph.D., Acting Director

**Latin American Studies**

Lizbeth Souza-Fuertes, Ph.D., Director

**Middle East Studies Program**

J. Mark Long, Ph.D., Director

**Slavic and East European Studies**

B. Michael Long, Ph.D., Director

**Scholarship**

Glennis McCrary Goodrich International Scholarship
INSTITUTES

Institute for Air Science
Frank H. Mathis, Ph.D., Interim Director

Allbritton Art Institute
John D. McClanahan, M.F.A., Director

Institute of Archaeology
Garrett Cook, Ph.D. (Anthropology)
C. Alton Hassell, Ph.D. (Chemistry)
Lee C. Nordt, Ph.D. (Geology)

Institute for Biblical and Related Languages
William H. Bellinger, Ph.D. (Religion)
Naymond H. Keathley, Ph.D. (Religion)
James M. Kennedy, Ph.D. (Religion)
Mikeal C. Parsons, Ph.D. (Religion)
R. Alden Smith, Ph.D. (Classics)

J. M. Dawson Institute of Church-State Studies
Christopher Marsh, Ph.D. Director
Charles A. McDaniel, Ph.D., Associate Director
Francis J. Beckwith, Ph.D. (Philosophy)
Anne-Marie Bowery, Ph.D. (Philosophy)
Robert M. Baird, Ph.D. (Philosophy)
Rosalie Beck, Ph.D. (Religion)
Peter L. Berger, Ph.D. (Church-State Studies)
Barry G. Hankins, Ph.D. (History)
David W. Hendon, Ph.D. (History)
David L. Longfellow, Ph.D. (History)
Elizabeth Miller, J.D. (Law)
Bob E. Patterson, Ph.D. (Religion)
Daniel Payne, Ph.D. (Church-State)
Stuart E. Rosenbaum, Ph.D. (Philosophy)
Donald Schmeltekopf, Ph.D. (Dir. Ctr. Ministry Effectiveness and Education Leadership)
Jerold Waltman, Ph.D. (Political Science)
Gaynor I. Yancey, Ph.D. (Social Work)

Institute for Oral History
Stephen M. Sloan, Director
Lois E. Myers, M.A., Associate Director
Elinor A. Mazé, M.A., M.L.S., Senior Editor
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Kenneth L. Carriveau, Jr., M.S.L.S.
Linda R. Cobbs, M.L.S.
Ellen Hampton, M.L.I.S.
Carol Carson Schuetz, M.L.S., M.S.
Silviu Serban, M.L.I.S.
Janet E. Sheets, M.S.
M. Sha Towers, M.M., M.L.S.
Sinai P. Wood, M.L.S.

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Sarah Levine, B.A., Director of Community Relations
Tom Haddad, A.A.S., Assistant Director of Facilities
Lesa Bush, B.S., Assistant Director of Visitor Experience
Frankie Pack, B.A., Assistant Director of Exhibits, Events, and Promotions

ADVISORS IN INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS
African Studies Dr. Alexander
Asian Studies Dr. Wang
Aviation Sciences Mr. Compton
Biblical and Related Languages Dr. Bellinger
Latin American Studies Dr. Souza-Fuertes
Middle East Studies Dr. Mark Long
Slavic and East European Studies Dr. Michael Long

ENDOWED POSITIONS
CHAIR
The Jo Murphy Chair in International Education

SPECIAL APPOINTMENT
The Baylor Plantation Ranch Museum Curatorship

SCHOLARSHIPS
The Eloise and Baker James Cauthen – Asian Studies Scholarship
The Dr. and Mrs. O.P. Constantine Memorial Scholarship
The Glennis McCrary Goodrich International Scholarship
The Dixon Wector Scholarship in American Civilization

In addition to the scholarships listed above, students are eligible to apply for unrestricted scholarships available at Baylor University. Applications for all academic scholarships may be obtained in the Office of Academic Scholarships and Financial Aid

INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS
PRE-LAW
See Pre-Professional Programs and Advisors in the College of Arts and Sciences section of this catalog.

UNIVERSITY STUDIES
Certain broadly interdisciplinary courses which are available for elective credit for various degree programs are offered under the heading of University Studies.
AREA STUDIES PROGRAMS
AFRICAN STUDIES

Requirements for Minor in African Studies
Eighteen semester hours including the following:

I. Studies of the African Continent .............................................................................. 12 sem. hrs.
   A. AFS 1301 Introduction to African Heritage and Peoples
   B. Nine hours from the prescribed core courses:
      AFS 2342 The Christian Church in Africa (REL 2342/CHS 2342)
      AFS 3301 Africa Within the Contemporary World
      AFS 3315 History of West Africa (HIS 3315)
      AFS 3318 African Civilization (ANT 3318)
      AFS 3320 African Indigeneity and New Religious Movements
      AFS 4301 Africa: Independent Study I*
      AFS 4302 Africa: Independent Study II*
      AFS 4312 Societies and Cultures of Africa (ANT 4312)
      AFS 4314 Religion and Politics in Contemporary Africa (CHS 4314)
      AFS 4331 African Economic Development (ECO 4331)
      * These courses require the approval of the Director of the African Studies Program.

II. Studies of the African Diaspora .................................................................................. 3 sem. hrs.
   AFS 3300 African Heritage and African American Cultural Concepts (SOC 3300)
   CSS 4354 African American Communication
   HIS 3371 History of Black Americans
   MUS 3323 History of Jazz

III. Studies of Developing Countries ................................................................................ 3 sem. hrs.
   Select from the following electives:
   ECO 4338 Economic Systems of the World
   ENV 4310 World Food Problems
   ENV 4350 Development and Indigenous People
   FCS 4352 World Nutrition
   FCS 4356 The Family: A Global Perspective
   PSC 3314 Politics and Problems of Developing Countries
   PSC 3324 World Political Systems
   PSC 4315 Political Geography
   REL 3345 World Religions
   REL 4340 Christian Missions
   SOC 4331 Population Problems
   Another course from I or II above.

Occasionally special topics courses in various departments within the College of Arts and Sciences concentrate on African Studies. When appropriate content is offered, such courses may apply to the minor with approval of the Director of African Studies program and the Office of the Dean. The following special topics courses may be considered for approval to count in Section III: ANT 4V70, ARC 4V50, ART 4359, ECO 4V98, ENG 4374, HIS 4340, MUS 4381, REL 4300, and SOC 4V70.

Courses taken in Baylor’s study abroad programs in Africa may be used in the Studies of the African Continent or Studies of Developing Countries groups, provided that each course is approved by the Director of the African Studies Program.
ASIAN STUDIES

The Asian Studies program provides opportunities for study and research of the diverse societies that inhabit the Asian continent, from the Ural Mountains to Southeast Asia. The program takes as its geographical focus the regions of Eurasia and the Asia-Pacific. Interdisciplinary in approach, the program spans the fields of economics, foreign languages, history, political science, sociology, and religion, and is dedicated to providing opportunities for foreign study and field experiences. Through its major, minor, and concentration curricula, the Asian Studies program is designed to provide students with a solid foundation to pursue careers in government service, business, and nongovernmental organizations, as well as for further study.

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Asian Studies

I. All specific and group requirements for the bachelor of arts degree, including HIS 1305 and HIS 1307.

II. Asian Studies major:

A. Requirements in the major—Thirty semester hours in the major, satisfied by completing:
   1. Eighteen hours from the Asian Studies Core.
   2. Twelve hours from the International Foundation courses.

B. There are two versions of the major:
   1. General version of the major requires the completion of the above requirements.
   2. Intensive version of the major requires an additional requirement: Completion of a directed research project (AST 4390 Directed Reading and Research in Asian Studies) or a study abroad or internship experience in Asia.

C. Fourteen semester hours in a modern Asian language are required in other fields.

III. Requirements for the major—Thirty semester hours from the following groups:

A. Group – Asian Studies Core ................................................................. 18 sem. hrs.
   AST 2341 The Christian Church in Asia (REL 2341)
   AST 2380 The Peoples and Culture of Asia
   AST 3305 Traditional China (HIS 3305)
   AST 3307 Japan (HIS 3307)
   AST 3V80 Contemporary Issues in Asian Studies
   AST 3390 Special Studies and Projects
   AST 4305 Modern China (HIS 4305)
   AST 4310 Societies and Cultures of East Asia (ANT 4310)
   AST 4325 Asian International Relations (PSC 4325)
   AST 4335 Asian Economic Development (ECO 4335)
   AST 4340 East Asian Philosophy (PHI 4340)
   AST 4346 Topics in Asian Religions (REL 4346)
   AST 4350 Seminar in Asian Studies
   AST 4364 Governments and Politics of the Asia-Pacific Region (PSC 4364)
   AST 4374 Governments and Politics of East Asia (PSC 4374)
   AST 4376 Asian Literature in Translation (MFL 4376)
   AST 4V80 Contemporary Issues in Asian Studies
   CHI 3301 Chinese Conversation, Composition, and Readings I
   CHI 3302 Chinese Conversation, Composition, and Readings II
   CHI 3V70 Special Problems
   CHI 4301 Chinese Literature and Culture I
   CHS 4376 Eastern Perspectives on Church and State
   JPN 3301 Japanese Reading Development
   JPN 3302 Japanese Reading Skills
   JPN 3303 Japanese Conversation and Composition
   JPN 3304 Japanese Civilization
   PSC 4344 Government and Politics of Russia

B. Group II – International Foundation Courses ......................................... 12 sem. hrs.
   ANT 1310 Cultural Geography
   ANT 2305 Cultural Anthropology in a Global Context
AST 3314 Politics and Problems of Developing Countries (PSC 3314)
AST 3345 World Religions (REL 3345)
AST 4338 Economic Systems of the World (ECO 4338)
GEOG 1300 World Geography
PSC 3304 World Political Systems
PSC 3324 Comparative Politics
PSC 4315 Political Geography

Required courses in other fields:
I. HIS 1305 and HIS 1307
II. Fourteen semester hours in a modern Asian language, satisfied by completing one of the following sequences:
   Japanese 1401, 1402, 2310, and 2320
   Korean 1401, 1402, 2310, and 2320
   Chinese 1401, 1402, 2310, and 2320
Coursework in other Asian languages, including Russian, Central Asian languages (such as Kazakh or Uzbek), Punjabi, Vietnamese, Thai, or the like may be substituted with permission from the director.
III. Intensive version:
   Study abroad in Asia or Internship experience in Asia or AST 4390 (Directed Reading and Research in Asian Studies). If AST 4390 is counted for hours in the major, a petition must be filed to document completion of this requirement for the Intensive version.

Requirements for a Minor in Asian Studies
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
I. Eighteen semester hours chosen from the Asian Studies Core courses listed in the major:
   LAS 2301 An Introduction to Latin American Studies
   LAS 2350 Latin American Studies Seminar
   At least three semester hours of Latin American Studies from:
   LAS 3390 Special Studies in Latin American Studies
   LAS 4390 Advanced Reading and Research or LAS 4389 Advanced Model

LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

The Latin American studies program provides opportunity for study and research in the cultures, society, history, languages and politics of Spanish- and Portuguese-speaking nations of Europe and the Americas.

The program of study requires the development of reasonable competence in Spanish and/or Portuguese languages and in specialized Latin American fields.

The program provides for a teaching and research group of faculty and students in Latin American studies and promotes the publication of scholarly works in this area.

Credit applied toward a major in Latin American Studies may not also be computed as part of a departmental major.

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Latin American Studies
I. All specific and group requirements for the bachelor of arts degree.
II. Thirty semester hours from the following groups:
   A. At least nine semester hours of Latin American Studies core courses:
      LAS 2301 An Introduction to Latin American Studies
      LAS 4350 Latin American Studies Seminar
   At least three semester hours of Latin American Studies from:
   LAS 3390 Special Studies in Latin American Studies
   LAS 4390 Advanced Reading and Research or LAS 4389 Advanced Model
B. At least six semester hours of Spanish literature:
   SPA 3311 Spanish-American Civilization
   SPA 3354 Survey of Spanish-American Literature to 1880
   SPA 3356 Survey of Spanish-American Literature from 1880 to the Present
   SPA 4375 Contemporary Spanish-American Theater
   SPA 4376 The Spanish-American Novel
C. At least six semester hours of history:
   HIS 3353 Colonial Latin America
   HIS 3355 Latin America since Independence
D. At least six semester hours from social sciences and humanities:
   ANT 3340 Indigenous Cultures of Modern Mexico and Central America
   ANT 3351 Ancient Civilizations of Mesoamerica
   ANT 4680 Field School in Cultural Anthropology
   ECO 4332 Economic Problems of Latin America
   ENV 4310 World Food Problems
   ENV 4350 Urbanization and Development (Cross-listed as ANT 4350)
   HIS 4350 The History of Gender in Latin America (Cross-listed as LAS 4351)
   HIS 4357 Inter-American Relations
   PHI 4331 Latin American Philosophy
   PSC 4304 Government and Politics of Latin America
   PSC 4314 Government and Politics of Mexico
   REL 2345 The Christian Church in Latin America
E. At least three semester hours of additional elective selected from the courses listed above.

Required courses in other fields:
   I. Spanish, through SPA 2320 or equivalent.
   II. Although not required, students are encouraged to take POR 1401, 1402, 2310, and 2320.

Requirements for a Minor in Latin American Studies
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
   I. LAS 2301, 3390, and 4350
   II. LAS 4390 or 4389
   III. SPA 3311.
   IV. Three semester hours from HIS 3353 or 3355, ANT 3351, or PSC 4304 or 4314.

Note: Enhancing the program of Latin American Studies at Baylor are summer, semester or year-abroad, Baylor-credit programs in Brazil, Mexico, Spain, Peru, and Argentina. For additional information or for academic advisement, contact the director.

MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

The Middle East is the cradle of both Western civilization and its major religious traditions: Christianity, Judaism, and Islam. The Middle East Studies minor is intentionally interdepartmental and interdisciplinary. It is designed to provide students with a broad range of knowledge related to the Middle East. It also provides the student with several opportunities to travel to the Middle East. The central geographical focus of this program will be on the Arab states, Israel, Turkey, and Iran. The chronological scope of the program will range from the dawn of civilization to the present.

Requirements for a Minor in Middle East Studies
Eighteen semester hours including the following:
   I. Core Courses..........................................................................................................12 sem. hrs.
      Select from the following:
      MES 2301 Introduction to the Middle East
      HIS 3311 Middle East History 600-1798
      HIS 4312 Modern Middle East History
      ARC 4302 Archaeology of the Ancient Near East (REL 4302)
      PSC 4334 Politics and Governments of the Middle East
      REL 4343 Topics in Islam

*With special permission of the Director, MES 4V01 may be taken for three hours credit.*
II. Electives.................................................................................................................................6 sem. hrs.
   Select from the following:
   ANT 1310  Cultural Geography
   ANT 4341  Archaeology of the Eastern Mediterranean
   ARB 1401 or 1402  Elementary Spoken/Modern Standard Arabic
   ARB 2310 or 2320  Intermediate Spoken/Modern Standard Arabic
   ARC 2308  Historical Geography of the Biblical World
   ARC 3303  Archaeology and the Bible
   ARC 4V06  Palestinian Archaeology
   ECO 4321  Energy Economics (ENV 4321)
   HEB 1301 or 1302  Introductory Hebrew I/II
   HEB 2310 or 2320  Intermediate Hebrew
   HIS 4313  War and Peace in the Middle East
   MES 3V00  Biblical Heritage and Contemporary Society in the Holy Land (REL 3V00)
   MES 4V01  Readings in Middle East Studies
   PSC 3314  Politics and Problems of Developing Countries
   PSC 3324  World Political Systems
   REL 2300  Bible and Biblical Lands
   REL 2343  The Christian Church in Europe and the Middle East
   REL 4332  History of Eastern Orthodoxy

*In unusual circumstances and with special permission of the Director, a student may petition to substitute another course with substantial Middle East content for one of the above electives.

III. A grade of “C” or better for courses counting toward the minor.
IV. At least nine of the eighteen hours for the minor must be at the “3000” or “4000” level.
SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

The Slavic and East European Studies Program will provide the interested student with an international component in the student’s undergraduate course of study. Completion of the program will indicate the acquisition of fundamental substantive and linguistic tools which will further strengthen a student’s job credentials in a wide variety of occupations. The Slavic and East European Studies Program will also provide the student with a solid foundation for further professional training in law, business, journalism, communications, government service, and graduate school.

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Slavic and East European Studies

I. All specific and group requirements for the bachelor of arts degree.
II. Thirty-two semester hours, fifteen hours of which must be at “3000” or “4000” level, including the following:
   A. SEES 2380 Introduction to Slavic and East European Studies I
      SEES 2381/HIS 2381 Introduction to Slavic and East European Studies II
   B. Fourteen semester hours of Russian or equivalent in another language of the area. The countries served by Slavic and East European Studies are Russia, Ukraine, Belorus, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Armenia, Georgia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan, Tajikistan, Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania, Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia-Hercegovina, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Bulgaria.
   C. Twelve semester hours from the following groups, of which at least six semester hours must be chosen from Group One.
      Group One:
      ECO 4338 Economic Systems of the World
      PSC 3324 World Political Systems
      PSC 4344 Government and Politics of Russia
      REL 3345 World Religions
      REL 4332 History of Eastern Orthodoxy
      Group Two:
      HIS 3340 Russia to 1861
      HIS 3342 Russia since 1861
      MUS 4332 Russian Music in Russian Culture
      PSC 3304 Comparative Politics
      PSC 3314 Politics of Developing Countries
      PSC 3325 Ethnopolitical Conflicts
      PSC 4315 Political Geography
      PSC 4325 Asian International Relations
      RUS 3301 Russian Conversation and Composition
      RUS 3302 Russian Reading Development
      CHS 5341 Seminar in Church State Studies (Seniors only with Instructor approval)

Required courses in other fields:

I. All major requirements in another department or study program of the University.
II. No more than six semester hours of courses listed both in Slavic and East European Studies and another department may be applied to the major requirements of that department and the major in Slavic and East European studies.
INSTITUTES

INSTITUTE FOR AIR SCIENCE

Baylor Institute for Air Sciences offers a four-year undergraduate program developed specifically for people who wish to follow careers as scientist pilots. Each graduating student will receive a Bachelor of Science in Aviation Sciences degree and will have flying qualifications to Commercial Pilot level (including a private pilot certificate and an instrument rating), along with either an instructor certificate or a multiengine rating.

This program is offered in conjunction with the Texas State Technical College (TSTC) at Waco, and those students who complete their flight training and ground school at TSTC may also gain an associate’s degree in Aircraft Pilot Training.

B.S.A.S. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Aviation Sciences

I. All specific and group requirements for the bachelor of science in aviation sciences degree.

II. Eighty-four semester hours including the following:

   A. Forty-five hours required from TSTC: AIRP 1215, 1255, 1301, 1307, 1341, 1343, 1345, 1417, 1451, 2239, (2242 or 2251), 2250, 2331, 2333, 2337, 2355.

   B. Thirty-nine hours required from Baylor: AVS 1300, 1311, 1312, 3310, 3315, 3360, 4305, 4310, 4315, 4320, 4330, 4340, and 4360.

Required courses in other fields:

I. CHE 1301.

II. PHY 1420 and 1430.

III. CSI 1430 and 3303.

Note: Additional optional courses are available at TSTC (AIRP 2236 and 2349).

THE ALLBRITTON ART INSTITUTE

The Allbritton Art Institute is conducted in conjunction and affiliation with the Department of Art at Baylor University. The program focuses on the study of nineteenth and twentieth-century and contemporary art history. It provides courses for undergraduate students and is part of preparation for further study at the graduate level.

Facilities

The Allbritton Art Institute is located in the Hooper-Schaefer Fine Arts Center. Class presentations and seminars take place in two newly-equipped lecture rooms featuring the latest audio-visual and computer technology. Internet projection capabilities allow faculty to access images from museum internet sites or take students on virtual museum tours.

Library

An impressive and growing collection housed in Moody Library of scholarly publications concerned with nineteenth and twentieth century artists and their art is available for student and scholarly research by those who place emphasis on this area of specialization.

INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY

The Institute of Archaeology exists to bring together faculty members from diverse disciplines to further the study of archaeology and to promote research and investigation in archaeological studies.
INSTITUTE FOR BIBLICAL AND RELATED LANGUAGES

The Institute for Biblical and Related Languages provides an academic major for students seeking specialization in the languages in which the Biblical texts were written and in related languages from the Middle East. This will provide training in linguistic preparation appropriate for teaching, ministry, research, Bible translation, and other fields of work.

B.A. Degree

Requirements for a Major in Biblical and Related Languages

I. All specific and group requirements for the bachelor of arts degree.

II. Thirty semester hours including the following:
   A. GKC 2310 and 2320, BRL 3301 and 3302, and ARA 4303.
   B. An additional fifteen semester hours from the “3000” or “4000” level courses from Akkadian, Aramaic, Arabic, Greek, Hebrew, Syriac, and Ugaritic. Approval must be given by the director of the institute.

III. All major requirements in another department or study program in the University.

No more than six semester hours of courses listed both in the Institute for Biblical and Related Languages and another study program may be applied to major requirements in both majors.

Required courses in other fields:

I. GKC 1301 and 1302 and HEB 1301 and 1302 must be taken to fulfill the foreign language requirement for the B.A. degree.

II. These courses will not count in the hours required for a major in Biblical and Related Languages.

J.M. DAWSON INSTITUTE OF CHURCH-STATE STUDIES

The J.M. Dawson Institute of Church-State Studies is the only interdisciplinary institute of its kind in American academia, providing scholars with the resources to examine the relationship between religion and politics, as well as the broader relationship between religion and society, from a variety of faith perspectives, cultural traditions, and academic disciplines. From its inception in 1957, the stated purpose of the Institute has been to stimulate academic interest and encourage research and publications in this vital interdisciplinary field. In carrying out its statement of purpose, the Institute has sought to honor a threefold commitment: to be interfaith, interdisciplinary, and international.

The minor in Religion and Politics offered through the Institute provides undergraduates the opportunity to enrich their existing course of study by participating in what has been called “the greatest subject in the history of the West” with a distinguished faculty and diverse group of colleagues. Students find the interdisciplinary focus of the minor helpful when applying to graduate programs in disciplines such as political science, sociology, and religion. Law schools value the introduction to legal theory and constitutional issues that this minor provides. As contemporary American culture reflects a growing interest in the interrelationship of religion and society, a concentration in religion and politics helps to open doors in a variety of careers, including government work, academia, ministry, journalism, and public policy.

The Dawson Institute also offers Master of Arts and Ph.D. degrees in “Church-State Studies” and a Ph.D. in “Religion, Politics, and Society.” Information concerning the graduate degrees can be found in the Graduate Catalog or by accessing the Institute of Church-State Studies website at: www.baylor.edu/church_state.

RELIGION AND POLITICS MINOR

Requirements for Minor in Religion and Politics

Eighteen semester hours including the following:

A. Religion and Politics Core – Nine semester hours as indicated below.

1. MANDATORY CLASS
   CHS 2304 Church-State Separation and Religious Liberty

2. CORE REQUIREMENTS – Six semester hours selected from the following:
   CHS 2342 The Christian Church in Africa
   CHS 3309 Religion and Society
   CHS 3339 Law and Religion in the United States
CHS 4303  International Human Rights  
CHS 4V13  Readings in Church and State  
CHS 4314  Religion and Politics in Contemporary Africa  
CHS 4350  Paradox of Power and Justice  
CHS 4360  Religion and the Body Politic  

B. Nine semester hours selected from the following:  

At least two departments must be represented. Each course can count only once on the minor, based on the prefix of the course.  

History  
HIS 3308  Hitler and the Holocaust (REL 3348)  
HIS 3362  History of Religion in America  
HIS 4326  Early Medieval Europe  
HIS 4327  High Middle Ages  
HIS 4329  Renaissance and Reformation  
HIS 4360  Religion and the Body Politic (CHS/PSC/REL 4360)  
HIS 4362  American Colonial History  
HIS 4395  History of American Thought, 1630-1859  
HIS 4396  History of American Thought, 1859-present  

Philosophy  
PHI 3301  Moral Philosophy  
PHI 3312  History of Philosophy: Modern European Philosophy  
PHI 4318  Philosophy of Law  
PHI 4320  Philosophy of Religion  
PHI 4342  Contemporary American Philosophy  

Political Science  
PSC 3339  Law and Religion in the United States (CHS/REL 3339)  
PSC 3363  Western Political Thought: Classical and Medieval  
PSC 3373  Western Political Thought: Modern  
PSC 4360  Religion and the Body Politic (CHS/HIS/REL 4360)  
PSC 4370  Politics and Religion  
PSC 4381  American Constitutional Law  

Religion  
REL 2342  The Christian Church in Africa (CHS 2342)  
REL 3339  Law and Religion in the United States (CHS/PSC 3339)  
REL 3340  Religion and Society (CHS/SOC 3309)  
REL 3344  New Religious Movements in the United States  
REL 3345  World Religions  
REL 3348  Hitler and the Holocaust (HIS 3308)  
REL 3351  Introduction to Christian Theology  
REL 3390  Christian Ethics  
REL 3394  War and Peace in the Christian Tradition  
REL 4331  History of Roman Catholicism  
REL 4333  History of Protestantism  
REL 4336  Introduction to Religion in America  
REL 4348  Modern Judaism  
REL 4360  Religion and the Body Politic (CHS/HIS/PSC 4360)  

Sociology  
SOC 3309  Religion and Society (CHS 3309/REL 3340)  
SOC 4325  Sociology of Religion  

**INSTITUTE FOR ORAL HISTORY**  

The Institute for Oral History provides ongoing oral history research and teaching, with various expressions of its work carried out through research, publications, educational outreach, and public programming. In addition to the full-time research staff, fellows are chosen annually from among the various disciplines of the Baylor faculty to expand the Institute’s work into a wide variety of research areas.
INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

The Jo Murphy Chair in International Education is responsible for promoting academic programs and activities that strengthen the international character of the University, through international exchange programs, study abroad programs, the presence of international students (more than four hundred sixty students from seventy-four countries), and the area study programs lectures. The Center for International Education serves as an information clearing house for University international activities.

Students are encouraged to include participation in a study abroad experience as an integral part of the undergraduate experience.

Current faculty-led group study abroad programs and director/or contact person include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Contact Person</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology Field School</td>
<td>Dr. Garrett Cook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baylor in Argentina</td>
<td>Dr. Joan Supplee</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baylor in Austria</td>
<td>Dr. Jerry Gordon</td>
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<td>Baylor in Belize</td>
<td>Dr. Sara Alexander</td>
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<td>Baylor in Brazil</td>
<td>Dr. Eva Doyle</td>
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<td>Baylor in China</td>
<td>DR. Xin Wang</td>
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<td>Dr. Joe Yelderman</td>
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<td>Baylor in Denia</td>
<td>Dr. Linda McManness</td>
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<td>Baylor in the Dominican Republic</td>
<td>Dr. Leslie Palich</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baylor Education in Costa Rica</td>
<td>Dr. Richard Strot</td>
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<td>International Studies in Family and Consumer Sciences</td>
<td>Dr. Lorynn Divita</td>
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<td>Baylor European Business Seminar</td>
<td>Dr. Roger Davis</td>
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<td>Baylor in Paris</td>
<td>Dr. David Uber</td>
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<td>Baylor in Germany</td>
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<td>Baylor in Great Britain</td>
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<td>Dr. Charles Weaver</td>
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<td>Baylor in Italy</td>
<td>Dr. Antonios Augoustakis</td>
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<td>European Entrepreneurship Experience</td>
<td>Dr. Leslie Palich</td>
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<td>Baylor in London</td>
<td>Dr. David Schlueeter</td>
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<td>Baylor in Madrid</td>
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<td>Baylor in Mexico</td>
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<td>Nursing &amp; Health Care in Argentina</td>
<td>Dr. Lyn Prater</td>
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<td>Baylor in Oxford</td>
<td>Dr. Stuart Rosenbaum</td>
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<td>Baylor in Shanghai (1-5 Program)</td>
<td>Dr. Greg Leman</td>
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<td>Baylor in Spain–Madrid</td>
<td>Dr. Paul Larson</td>
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<td>Baylor in Spain-Denia</td>
<td>Dr. Linda McManness</td>
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<td>Baylor in Thailand</td>
<td>Ms. Kathryn Mueller</td>
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<td>BU Theatre Abroad</td>
<td>Dr. Stan Denman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Interns in England</td>
<td>Dr. Dr. Elden Barrett</td>
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<tr>
<td>Teaching in Australia</td>
<td>Prof. Betty Ruth Baker</td>
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Current semester or year-long exchange and study abroad programs include the following:

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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
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<th>Contact Person</th>
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<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>Universidad de Belgrano</td>
<td>Dr. Lizbeth Souza-Fuertes</td>
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<td>Universidad Nacional de Cordoba</td>
<td>Dr. Manuel Ortuño</td>
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<td>Universidad Nacional de Cuyo*</td>
<td>Dr. Joan Supplee</td>
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<td>Australia</td>
<td>Brisbane Internship Program</td>
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<td>Swinburne University of Technology</td>
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<td>Brazil*</td>
<td>Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais (UFMG)</td>
<td>Dr. Lizbeth Souza-Fuertes</td>
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<td>Canada</td>
<td>Ecole des Hautes Etudes</td>
<td>Dr. Stephen Gardner</td>
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<td>China</td>
<td>Tsinghua University</td>
<td>Dr. Xin Wang</td>
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Egypt
Hong Kong Baptist University*  
American University in Cairo  
Dr. Stephen Gardner
Dr. Mark Long

England
Baylor in London/FIE  
CIE
Edge Hill University in Ormskirk  
Dr. Elden Barrett
Middlesex University*  
CIE
University of London, Queen Mary  
CIE

France
Institut Superieur du Commerce  
Dr. Stephen Gardner
Paris Graduate School of Management*  
Dr. Stephen Gardner
Universite de Caen  
Dr. Dan Valahu

Germany
Albert-Ludwigs University in Freiburg  
Dr. Andrew Wisely
Cologne Business School*  
Dr. Stephen Gardner

Italy*
Florence University of the Arts  
Mr. John Wilson
John Cabot University Rome  
Mr. John Wilson

Japan
Hosei University  
Dr. Yuko Prefume

Korea
Yonsei University, Seoul  
Dr. David Uber

Mexico*
Monterrey Tec University  
Dr. Lizbeth Souza-Fuertes

Peru
Pontificia Universidad Catolica  
Dr. Lizbeth Souza-Fuertes

The Netherlands
European Studies at Maastricht  
CIE

Russia
Voronezh State University  
Ms. Karen Connors

Scotland
Baylor in St. Andrews  
Dr. Michael Long
University of Dundee  
CIE
University of Edinburgh  
CIE

South Africa
Rhodes University, Grahamstown  
CIE

Spain
Universidad of Cantabria  
Dr. Manuel Ortuño
St. Louis University Madrid*  
Dr. Stephen Gardner

Sweden
Jonkoping International School of Business  
Dr. Stephen Gardner

Turkey
Bogazici University  
CIE

*Also a summer program offering.

Information and brochures are available from the Program Directors, and Exchange Program/Study Abroad Advisor, 254-710-4824, or on the website: www.baylor.edu/study_abroad.
MISSION STATEMENT
The libraries’ mission is “connecting people with ideas in support of teaching, learning, scholarship and academic distinction.”

GOALS
Goals of the University Libraries are:
• a friendly world-class learning environment that is the center of academic life at Baylor,
• a collection of information resources meeting the needs of scholars and creating international academic distinction, and
• exceptional services in support of teaching, learning and scholarship.

MOODY MEMORIAL LIBRARY AND JESSE H. JONES LIBRARY
Moody Memorial Library and Jesse H. Jones Library are the central libraries for the University. Located at the end of Fountain Mall on South Third Street, these adjoining libraries house more than 1.8 million volumes and 84,000 media items for undergraduate, graduate and faculty research. The libraries also provide access to thousands of electronic resources including e-books, full-text journal articles and databases covering a wide range of research areas.

Subject specialist librarians and staff are available to provide research assistance. Students heavily utilize the library as a place for individual and group study. The Prichard Family Information Commons, Moody foyer and Moody Garden Level, are popular study areas open from 1 p.m. Sunday to 10 p.m. Friday during most of the fall and spring semesters. The Garden Level is also home to Java City Café.

For more information on the libraries, visit http://www.baylor.edu/library.

ELECTRONIC LIBRARY
The Electronic Library provides services and resources to assist the Baylor academic community with technology-based tools for teaching, learning and research. Faculty and staff in the Electronic Library support the use of electronic information resources within the library system, including online databases, digital materials and electronic tools for scholarship. The Electronic Library also supports technology for teaching and learning by providing resources for classroom technology, faculty development and support, student computing services, web-based course materials and research computing. By combining the roles of the librarian and the academic technology professional, the Electronic Library is able to support the innovative use of technology to access a wide range of electronic and digital resources for scholarship. For additional information, visit http://www.baylor.edu/lib/el.

ARMSTRONG BROWNING LIBRARY
A world-renowned special collection focusing on the lives and works of the 19th-century British poets, Robert and Elizabeth Barrett Browning, this library houses the largest collection of their letters, manuscripts and other primary materials. The Brownings: A Research Guide (www.browningguide.org), an online database created by the library, facilitates the study of the Brownings and their circle. In recent years the collection has broadened its scope and presently serves students and scholars researching many aspects of the Victorian period. All library materials are used in the Belew Scholars’ Room located on the third floor, where staff members are available to assist patrons.

The building itself contains magnificent architectural features and attracts thousands of visitors each year. Baylor students are encouraged to use the John Leddy-Jones Research Hall on the second floor for quiet and concentrated study from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. on weekdays and 9 a.m. to noon on Saturdays in an atmosphere reminiscent of a college library at Oxford or Cambridge. For additional information, visit www.browninglibrary.org.

THE TEXAS COLLECTION
Founded in 1923, The Texas Collection is a research center consisting of library and archives divisions, which have extensive holdings of books, periodicals, vertical files, maps, historical manuscripts, Baylor University records, photographs, newspapers and other Texana-related materials. It is also a depository for Texas state documents, county microfilm records, oral memoirs and most
graduate theses and dissertations completed at Baylor.

These materials, which cover all aspects of life in Texas, provide opportunities for in-depth research by graduate and undergraduate students as well as faculty members and scholars from throughout Texas and elsewhere representing almost every academic discipline. The Texas Collection is located in Carroll Library Building. For more information visit http://www.baylor.edu/lib/texascollection/.

W.R. POAGE LEGISLATIVE LIBRARY

The materials in this collection, which focus on national and Texas politics, include the papers of former members of the United States Congress, the Texas Legislature, judges and other officials. The library houses materials about Texas politicians and provides an important resource for research by social and political scientists of both national and state-level political history and activities. The library is now processing the papers of Bob Bullock, former lieutenant governor of Texas, the papers of Jack Hightower, former U.S. Congressman and Texas Supreme Court justice, and materials related to the assassination of President Kennedy.

The BCPM is located on the first floor of the W. R. Poage Legislative Library building. Hours are posted. For more information, visit http://www.baylor.edu/lib/poage/.

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Baylor University Press, in conjunction with the University Press Committee, is responsible for publishing academic research, thus advancing knowledge to scholars beyond campus boundaries. The office oversees all acquisitions, editing, production, and marketing activities.

MAYBORN MUSEUM COMPLEX

The Sue & Frank Mayborn Natural Science and Cultural History Museum Complex at Baylor University includes the Harry & Anna Jeanes Discovery Center, the Gov. Bill & Vara Daniel Historic Village, and the Strecker Museum Collection. The Mayborn Museum Complex brings together in one location the resources of hands-on discovery rooms and interactive natural science and cultural history galleries, including outdoor exhibits. This unusually rich combination provides a wide spectrum of engaging learning opportunities for all types of learners and visitors of all ages. The exhibits and education programs encourage families to learn together as they make choices and design their own museum experience. The multifaceted Museum Complex also serves as a learning laboratory for Baylor University students in the Department of Museum Studies, as well as many other disciplines across campus.
Courses of Instruction
PREFIXES FOR COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses are arranged alphabetically by Prefix within each section

Accounting .............................................. ACC
Aerospace Studies ....................................... AS
African Studies ......................................... AFS
Air Pilot ................................................. AIPR
American Studies ....................................... AMS
Anthropology ............................................ ANT
Arabic .................................................... ARB, ARBB
Arabic .................................................... ARB, ARBB
Archaeology ............................................. ARC
Art ......................................................... ART
Asian Studies .......................................... AST
Aviation Sciences ....................................... AVS
Baylor Interdisciplinary Core ....................... BIC
Bioinformatics .......................................... BINF
Biology .................................................... BIO
Biomedical Engineering .............................. BME
Business ................................................... BUS
Business Law ............................................ BL
Chapel ..................................................... CHA
Chemistry .................................................... CHE
Chinese ..................................................... CHI
Church-State Studies ................................... CHS
Civic Education and Community Service .......... CCS
Clasics ..................................................... CLA
Communication Sciences and Disorders .......... CSD
Computer Science ....................................... CSI
Curriculum and Instruction ............................. EDC
Economics .................................................. ECO
Education ................................................... EDU
Educational Administration ............................ EDA
Educational Psychology ................................ EDP
Electrical and Computer Engineering ............. ELC
Engineering .............................................. EGR
Engineering and Computer Science ............... ECS
English ..................................................... ENG
Entrepreneurship ......................................... ENT
Environmental Studies ................................ ENV
Family and Consumer Sciences ..................... FCS
Film and Digital Media ................................ FDM
Finance ..................................................... FIN
Financial Services and Planning ..................... FSP
First Year Seminar ..................................... FYS
Forensic Sciences ....................................... FORS
French ...................................................... FRE
Freshman Academic Seminar ......................... FAS
Geography ............................................... GEOG
Geology ..................................................... GEO
German ..................................................... GER
Gerontology .............................................. GRT
Great Texts .............................................. GTX
Greek ....................................................... GKB, GKC
Health Education ....................................... HED
Hebrew ..................................................... HEB
History ..................................................... HIS
Honors ..................................................... HON
Human Performance ..................................... HP
Indonesian ............................................... IND
International Business ................................ INB
Italian ..................................................... ITA
Japanese ................................................... JPN
Journalism ................................................ JOU
Korean ..................................................... KOR
Latin ....................................................... LAT
Latin American Studies ............................... LAS
Leadership Development .............................. LDS
Library Science ......................................... LS
Maastrict ................................................... MAA
Management ............................................. MGT
Management Information Systems ................. MIS
Modern Foreign Languages ......................... MFL
Music ....................................................... MUS
Neuroscience ............................................ NSC
Nursing ..................................................... NUR
Philosophy ............................................... PHI
Physics ..................................................... PHY
Political Science ......................................... PSC
Portuguese ............................................... POR
Pre-Health Professions ............................... PHP
Professional Development ............................ PRD
Professional Field Experience ....................... EDF
Psychology ............................................... PSY
Quantitative Business Analysis ..................... QBA
Real Estate .............................................. RE
Recreation and Leisure Services .................... RLS
Religion ..................................................... REL
Risk Management and Insurance ................... RMI
Russian ..................................................... RUS
Sanskrit ..................................................... SAN
Slavic and Eastern European Studies ............. SEES
Social Work ............................................... SWO
Sociology .................................................. SOC
Spanish ..................................................... SPA
Speech Communication ................................ CSS
Statistics .................................................... STA
Swahili ..................................................... SWA
Teacher Education ..................................... TED
Theatre Arts ............................................. THEA
University Scholars .................................... UNSC
University Studies ..................................... UST
ACCOUNTING (ACC)

2301 Survey of Accounting
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in MIS 1305; not open to business majors or other students who have taken ACC 2303.

An introduction to accounting for non-business majors that follows the business cycle of a start-up company. Topics include researching a company, financing operations, planning and budgeting, and the basic accounting cycle.

2303 Financial Accounting
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in MIS 1305; or CSI 1430.

An introduction to corporate financial statements, their preparation, and their use in decision making by persons outside the organization. The course focuses on analyzing business transactions to chart their effects on the results of operations, the cash flows, and the financial position of businesses organized for profit.

2304 Managerial Accounting
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ACC 2303 and cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

An introduction to principles of managerial accounting. Emphasis is given to the development and use of accounting information to support managerial decision-making processes in manufacturing, service, and not-for-profit settings. Topics include managerial concepts and systems, various analyses for decision making, and planning and control.

3301 Financial Accounting and Reporting I
Co-requisite(s): ACC 3303.
Prerequisite(s): ACC 2303 and 2304 with a C+ average, including all repeated attempts in those courses.

An examination of financial accounting considerations of business transactions. Emphasis is placed on understanding the accounting cycle, the conceptual framework underlying financial accounting, and recognition, measurement and reporting of receivables, inventories, property, plant and equipment, intangibles, liabilities, and stockholders’ equity.

3302 Financial Accounting and Reporting II
Co-requisite(s): ACC 3304 and 3310.
Prerequisite(s): ACC 3301 and 3303 with minimum grade of C or better in each course; only open to accounting majors.

A continuation course to ACC 3301, examining financial accounting considerations of business transactions. Emphasis is placed on understanding the recognition, measurement, and reporting of revenue, earnings per share, deferred taxes, pensions, and leases.

3303 Accounting Information Systems
Co-requisite(s): ACC 3301.
Prerequisite(s): ACC 2303 and ACC 2304 with a C+ average including all repeated attempts in those courses.

An in-depth study of the application of information systems knowledge to the accounting environment. Emphasis is upon developing students’ abilities to understand the processing of accounting data (with an emphasis on the computer environment) and the controls that are necessary to assure accuracy and reliability of the data processed by the accounting system.

3304 Introduction to Federal Taxation
Co-requisite(s): ACC 3302 and 3310.
Prerequisite(s): ACC 3301 and 3303 with minimum grade of C or better in each course; only open to accounting majors.

An examination of the economic theory on which the United States taxation system is based and the legal principles surrounding income taxation.
3305 Intermediate Accounting I
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ACC 2304. (Not open to accounting majors).

The first of two courses for non-accounting majors covering financial accounting concepts and practices applicable to business enterprises organized for profit. Topics include the accounting cycle, the conceptual framework underlying financial accounting, measurement and reporting issues relating to receivables, inventories, intangible assets, property and equipment, and an overview of the income statement and balance sheet.

3306 Intermediate Accounting II
Prerequisite(s): ACC 3305. (Not open to accounting majors).

A continuation of ACC 3305 for non-accounting majors focusing on current liabilities, long-term debt, investments, stockholders’ equity, and the statement of cash flows. Coverage includes accounting issues related to pensions, leases, deferred income taxes, earnings per share, accounting changes, and error analysis.

3310 Accounting Research and Communication
Co-requisite(s): ACC 3302 and 3304.
Prerequisite(s): ACC 3301 and 3303 with minimum grade of C or better; only open to accounting majors.

Use of primary sources of authoritative literature in resolving complex, professionally-oriented problems, primarily in financial accounting and taxation. Development of critical thinking and written and oral communication skills through applied research cases.

3331 Control and Audit of Information Systems (Cross-listed as MIS 3332)
See MIS 3332 for course information.

4308 Advanced Managerial Accounting
Co-requisite(s): ACC 4330 and 4350.
Prerequisite(s): ACC 3302, 3304 and 3310 with a grade of C or better; not open to pre-business students.

Advanced study of managerial accounting and its use in both internal and external reporting, with an emphasis on managerial decision making. Course topics include various costing systems, cost-volume-profit analysis and the contribution approach to decision making, budgeting, and other managerial topics for planning and control.

4320 Not-for-Profit and Governmental Accounting
Prerequisite(s): ACC 4308, 4330 and 4350 with a grade of C or better in each course. (Not open to pre-business students).

Examination of accounting, financial reporting, and budgeting for state and local governments, the federal government, and not-for-profit entities.

4330 Auditing, Attestation and Assurance Services
Co-requisite(s): ACC 4308 and 4350.
Prerequisite(s): ACC 3302, 3304, and 3310 with a grade of C or better; not open to pre-business students.

A study of the processes conducted by independent, internal, and governmental accountants to audit, attest, and provide assurance services on information provided by management. Theoretical concepts of materiality, audit risk, and evidential matter are explored, along with the auditor’s understanding of controls in a sophisticated technological environment. The application of these concepts in a way that develops critical thinking and communications skills is emphasized.

4340 Advanced Accounting
Prerequisite(s): ACC 4308, 4330, and 4350 with a grade of C in each course. (Not open to pre-business students.)

A study of partnership accounting practices and the techniques followed to consolidate the financial statements of parent and subsidiary companies. Attention is also given to the distinctive
accounting procedures associated with installment sales, consignments, branch and home office accounts, and foreign exchange.

4350 Business and Professional Ethics for Accountants  
Co-requisite(s): ACC 4308 and 4330. 
Prerequisite(s): ACC 3302, 3304 and 3310 with a grade of C or better; not open to pre-business students.

Examination of moral and ethical issues within the accounting profession and the broader business environment. In addition to a broad study of ethical behavior and decision making, various professional codes of conduct within the accounting profession will be examined. Central to this examination will be the discussion of integrity, independence and objectivity, as well as accountants’ legal liability.

4377 Personal and Business Tax Planning  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ACC 2304 and junior standing (not open to accounting majors); not open to pre-business students.

Basic tax concepts and principles. Extensive discussion of an individual’s income deductions as well as family tax planning issues. Examination of the effect of taxes on business decisions, including a study of the various forms of businesses. Coverage also includes taxation of employee benefits, business expenses, and gift, estate and trust taxation. Limited tax return preparation.

4378 International Accounting  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ACC 2303 and 2304; not open to pre-business students.

Examination of international accounting within the context of managing multinational enterprises (MNEs). The course will address accounting issues in the context of different countries. Exploration of the factors that influence accounting standards and practices and how those factors impact the harmonization of worldwide standards.

4396 Internship in Accounting  
Prerequisite(s): ACC 3302, 3304 and 3310 with a grade of C or better in each course and consent of director of accounting internships. (Not open to pre-business students).

Supervised work, full-time, for a minimum of eight consecutive weeks with duties consistent with those of beginning accounting graduates.

4V98 Special Studies in Accounting  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.

Individualized research in accounting. Student’s proposals for special study project must be approved by the supervising faculty member. Offered on demand and by consent of the advisor for one to six semester hours. May be repeated several times under different topics.

AEROSPACE STUDIES (AS)

GENERAL MILITARY COURSE

1101 Foundations of the Air Force I  
Co-requisite(s): AS 1111.


1102 Foundations of the Air Force II  
Co-requisite(s): AS 1112.

A continuation of the study of U.S. Forces, including general purpose forces, aerospace support
forces, and a study of the functions of strategic offensive and defensive forces. Laboratory (AS 1112) required for AFROTC students.

1111 Leadership Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): AS 1101.
A study of Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, career opportunities in the Air Force and the life and work of an Air Force officer. An extensive physical fitness program is taught, reinforced and evaluated. Students under contract must pass a physical fitness test each term. Field trips to Air Force installations are usually included.

1112 Leadership Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): AS 1102.
A continuation of AS 1111.

2101 Evolution of Air and Space Power I
Co-requisite(s): AS 2111.
Evolution of air power through the Korean War. Air Force values and communication skills. Laboratory (AS 2111) required for AFROTC students.

2102 Evolution of Air and Space Power II
Co-requisite(s): AS 2112.
A continuation of AS 2101, emphasizing the evolution of air power from the Cuban missile crisis in 1962. Further develops Air Force values and communication skills. Laboratory (AS 2112) required for AFROTC students.

2111 Leadership Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): AS 2101.
A continuation of AS 2112.

2112 Leadership Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): AS 2102.
A continuation of AS 2111.

PROFESSIONAL OFFICER COURSE

3111 Leadership Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): AS 3301.
A continuation of AS 2112.

3112 Leadership Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): AS 3302.
A continuation of AS 3111.

3301 United States Air Force Leadership Studies I
Co-requisite(s): AS 3111.
A study of leadership/followership, authority/responsibility, management functions, motivation, feedback, ethics, team building, and counseling subordinates. Emphasis on improving speaking/writing communication skills and assessing personal leadership strengths and weaknesses. Concurrent laboratory (AS 3111) enrollment required for AFROTC students.

3302 United States Air Force Leadership Studies II
Co-requisite(s): AS 3112.
A continuation of AS 3301. Concurrent laboratory (AS 3112) enrollment required for AFROTC students.
4111 Leadership Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): AS 4301.
A continuation of AS 3112.

4112 Leadership Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): AS 4302.
A continuation of AS 4111.

4301 Defense Studies (National Security Affairs)
Co-requisite(s): AS 4111.
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
A study of civilian control of the military, the national security process and issues, American defense strategy and policy, and the Air Force organizational structure. Laboratory (AS 4111) enrollment is required for AFROTC students. This course may also be taken by non-AFROTC students without the lab.

4302 Preparation for Active Duty
Co-requisite(s): AS 4112.
This course prepares the student for active duty studying various world regions, officership, the military justice system, the military as a profession, and advanced leadership ethics. Special emphasis is placed on speaking and writing skills in the unique military-style format. Laboratory (AS 4112) enrollment required for AFROTC students.

AFRICAN STUDIES (AFS)

1301 Introduction to African Heritage and Peoples
An introduction to the rich heritage and culture of the African peoples, including the principal bodies of knowledge, cultural viewpoints, belief systems, and aesthetic perspectives of the African peoples.

2342 The Christian Church in Africa (Cross-listed as REL 2342 and CHS 2342)
See REL 2342 for course information.

3300 African Heritage & African-American Cultural Concepts (Cross-listed as SOC 3300)
African-American concepts, beliefs, and practices from the cultural patterning, beginning in Africa and extending into the African world (Black Diaspora).

3301 Africa in the Contemporary World
An interdisciplinary survey of the major themes in African culture, with an emphasis on the transition toward modernity.

3315 History of West Africa (Cross-listed as HIS 3315)
See HIS 3315 for course information.

3318 African Civilization (Cross-listed as ANT 3318)
Survey of African civilization from pre-history to the present, including traditional bodies of knowledge, political and economic institutions as well as social systems.

3320 African Indigeneity and New Religious Movements
4301  Africa: Independent Study I
Prerequisite(s): Approval of program director.
   Special studies and research projects in African studies; prior approval of topic is required.

4302  Africa: Independent Study II
Co-requisite(s): AFS 4301.
   A study of contemporary issues in African studies for upper-level and graduate students.

4303  Seminar in African Studies
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours selected from the list of approved electives for a minor in
   African Studies.

4312  Societies and Cultures of Africa  (Cross-listed as ANT 4312)
   See ANT 4312 for course information.

4314  Religion and Politics in Contemporary Africa  (Cross-listed as CHS 4314)
   Prerequisite(s): Junior or senior standing.
   The dynamic relationship between religion and politics in selected African countries south of
   the Sahara.

4331  African Economic Development  (Cross-listed as ECO 4331 and INB 4341)
   See ECO 4331 for course information.

4344  African Archaeology  (Cross-listed as ANT 4344)
   See ANT 4344 for course information.

4361  Traditional Music and Culture in Africa  (Cross-listed as MUS 4361)
   See MUS 4361 for course information.

AIR PILOT (AIRP)

1255  Intermediate Flight

1301  Air Navigation

1307  Aviation Meteorology

1341  Advanced Air Navigation

1343  Aerodynamics

1345  Aviation Safety

1417  Private Pilot Ground School

1451  Instrument Ground School

2236  Certified Flight Instructor - Airplane

2239  Commercial Flight
2242 Flight Instructor - Instrument Airplane

2250 Instrument Flight

2251 Multiengine Flight

2331 Advanced Aviation Meteorology

2333 Aircraft Systems

2337 Commercial Ground School

2349 Instructor Ground School

2355 Propulsion Systems

2357 Turbine Aircraft Systems and Ground School

AMERICAN STUDIES (AMS)

1305 Survey of Economic Principles for Non-Business Majors  (Cross-listed as ECO 1305)  
See ECO 1305 for course information.

2304 American Literature  (Cross-listed as ENG 2304)  
TCCNS: ENGL 2326
See ENG 2304 for course information.

2305 Cultural Anthropology in the Global Context  (Cross-listed as ANT 2305)  
See ANT 2305 for course information.

2365 History of the United States to 1877  (Cross-listed as HIS 2365)  
See HIS 2365 for course information.

2366 History of the United States since 1877  (Cross-listed as HIS 2366)  
See HIS 2366 for course information.

3310 Legislative Process and Behavior  (Cross-listed as PSC 3310)  
See PSC 3310 for course information.

3311 Race, Class and Gender  (Cross-listed as SOC 3311)  
See SOC 3311 for course information.

3320 Minority and Ethnic Group Politics  (Cross-listed as PSC 3320)  
See PSC 3320 for course information.

3321 History of American Popular Music  (Cross-listed as MUS 3322)  
See MUS 3322 for course information.

3322 American Public Policy  (Cross-listed as PSC 3322)  
See PSC 3322 for course information.

3323 History of Jazz  (Cross-listed as MUS 3323)  
See MUS 3323 for course information.
3330 The American Presidency (Cross-listed as PSC 3330)
See PSC 3330 for course information.

3339 Law and Religion in the United States (Cross-listed as CHS 3339, PSC 3339, and REL 3339)
See CHS 3339 for course information.

3340 Campaigns and Elections (Cross-listed as PSC 3340)
See PSC 3340 for course information.

3344 New Religious Movements in the United States (Cross-listed as REL 3344)
See REL 3344 for course information.

3350 Native North Americans (Cross-listed as ANT 3350)
See ANT 3350 for course information.

3353 American Political Thought (Cross-listed as PSC 3353)
See PSC 3353 for course information.

3360 History of the American Presidency (Cross-listed as HIS 3360)
See HIS 3360 for course information.

3362 History of Religion in America (Cross-listed as HIS 3362)
See HIS 3362 for course information.

3371 History of Black Americans (Cross-listed as HIS 3371)
See HIS 3371 for course information.

3376 History of American Journalism (Cross-listed as JOU 3376)
See JOU 3376 for course information.

3377 The Art of Film (Cross-listed as ENG 3377)
See ENG 3377 for course information.

3380 American Literature through Whitman (Cross-listed as ENG 3380)
See ENG 3380 for course information.

3381 History of Texas (Cross-listed as HIS 3380)
See HIS 3380 for course information.

3390 American Literature from Whitman (Cross-listed as ENG 3390)
See ENG 3390 for course information.

4300 Political Behavior (Cross-listed as PSC 4300)
See PSC 4300 for course information.

4318 Philosophy of Law (Cross-listed as PHI 4318)
See PHI 4318 for course information.

4321 African American Politics (Cross-listed as PSC 4320)
See PSC 4320 for course information.

4322 Social Stratification (Cross-listed as SOC 4322)
See SOC 4322 for course information.
4326 American Folk Music (Cross-listed as MUS 4326)
   See MUS 4326 for course information.

4336 Introduction to Religion in America (Cross-listed as REL 4336)
   See REL 4336 for course information.

4338 Women in Religion in America (Cross-listed as REL 4338)
   See REL 4338 for course information.

4339 Special Topics in History (Cross-listed as HIS 4340)
   See HIS 4340 for course information.

4340 Environmental Archaeology (Cross-listed as ANT 4340, ARC 4340, and ENV 4340)
   See ANT 4340 for course information.

4342 Contemporary American Philosophy (Cross-listed as PHI 4342)
   See PHI 4342 for course information.

4353 Archaeology of North America (Cross-listed as ANT 4353 and ARC 4353)
   See ANT 4353 for course information.

4357 American Art - AAI (Cross-listed as ART 4357)
   See ART 4357 for course information.

4358 Contemporary Art - AAI (Cross-listed as ART 4358)
   See ART 4358 for course information.

4359 History of Photography (Cross-listed as JOU 4359)
   See JOU 4359 for course information.

4360 Documentary Explorations (Cross-listed as JOU 4360)
   See JOU 4360 for course information.

4361 American Constitutional Law (Cross-listed as PSC 4361)
   See PSC 4361 for course information.

4362 American Colonial History (Cross-listed as HIS 4362)
   See HIS 4362 for course information.

4363 American Revolution and Constitution (Cross-listed as HIS 4363)
   See HIS 4363 for course information.

4365 The Early Republic, 1789-1860 (Cross-listed as HIS 4365)
   See HIS 4365 for course information.

4366 Social Change and Industrial Society (Cross-listed as SOC 4366)
   See SOC 4366 for course information.

4367 Music and Identity in Texas Culture (Cross-listed as MUS 4365)
   See MUS 4365 for course information.

4368 Civil War and Reconstruction (Cross-listed as HIS 4368)
   See HIS 4368 for course information.
4369  Religion in America, 1877-Present  (Cross-listed as HIS 4369)  
See HIS 4369 for course information.

4370  Women Writers  (Cross-listed as ENG 4370)  
See ENG 4370 for course information.

4371  United States, 1877-1920  (Cross-listed as HIS 4371)  
See HIS 4371 for course information.

4373  History of the American Woman Since 1865  (Cross-listed as HIS 4378)  
See HIS 4378 for course information.

4374  United States since 1920  (Cross-listed as HIS 4374)  
See HIS 4374 for course information.

4375  Special Topics in Literature  (Cross-listed as ENG 4374)  
See ENG 4374 for course information.

4377  The American Civil Rights Movement  (Cross-listed as HIS 4375)  
See HIS 4375 for course information.

4378  Contemporary Novel  (Cross-listed as ENG 4378)  
See ENG 4378 for course information.

4379  Colonial American Literature  (Cross-listed as ENG 4381)  
See ENG 4381 for course information.

4380  American Renaissance  (Cross-listed as ENG 4380)  
See ENG 4380 for course information.

4381  American Constitutional Law  (Cross-listed as PSC 4381)  
See PSC 4381 for course information.

4382  The American West  (Cross-listed as HIS 4380)  
See HIS 4380 for course information.

4383  History of the South  (Cross-listed as HIS 4383)  
See HIS 4383 for course information.

4384  American Indian History  (Cross-listed as HIS 4384)  
See HIS 4384 for course information.

4385  Seminar in American Studies  
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing or consent of program director.  
Studies the theory and practice of American Studies, presents students with the opportunity  
to analyze written and visual texts, and requires a major paper. Through written work and oral  
presentations, the course gives students a broad perspective on the American culture.

4386  The City in American History  (Cross-listed as HIS 4386)  
See HIS 4386 for course information.

4387  Modern American Novel  (Cross-listed as ENG 4387)  
See ENG 4387 for course information.
4388 American Environmental History  (Cross-listed as HIS 4388)
See HIS 4388 for course information.

4389 Literature of the South  (Cross-listed with ENG 4390)
See ENG 4390 for course information.

4391 Modern American Poetry  (Cross-listed with ENG 4391)
See ENG 4391 for course information.

4392 American Foreign Relations since 1919  (Cross-listed as HIS 4392)
See HIS 4392 for course information.

4393 Environmental Ethics  (Cross-listed as ENV 4393 and REL 4393)
See REL 4393 for course information.

4394 American Drama  (Cross-listed as ENG 4394)
See ENG 4394 for course information.

4395 History of American Thought, 1630-1859  (Cross-listed as HIS 4395)
See HIS 4395 for course information.

4396 History of American Thought, 1859 to Present  (Cross-listed as HIS 4396)
See HIS 4396 for course information.

4397 American Rhetoric  (Cross-listed as CSS 4396)
See CSS 4396 for course information.

4398 Reading Course in American History  (Cross-listed as HIS 4398)
See HIS 4398 for course information.

4399 Literature of the American West and Southwest  (Cross-listed as ENG 4393)
See ENG 4393 for course information.

4669 Documentary Summer Field School  (Cross-listed as JOU 4669)
See JOU 4669 for course information.

4V99 Special Topics in Philosophy  (Cross-listed as PHI 4V99)  
1 to 3 sem. hrs.
See PHI 4V99 for course information.

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANT)

1305 Introduction to Anthropology  
TCCNS: ANTH 2346
A survey of human past and present physical and cultural diversity. The student is introduced to cultural anthropology, physical anthropology, archaeology, and linguistics, which provide a basis for understanding cultural diversity both within the U.S.A. and abroad.

1310 Cultural Geography  (Cross-listed as GEOG 1310)
An introductory course in human or cultural geography. Topics include geographical concepts and factors; systematic and regional approaches; geographic tools and techniques, stressing spatial interactions; reciprocal relations between peoples and geographical environments; geographical graphics; major earth regions and their interrelations.
1404  **Introduction to Human Evolution**  
An introduction to the study of humans as biological organisms. Emphasis on evolutionary theory and natural selection as driving forces in human evolutionary history.

2302  **The Emergence of World Civilizations**  (Cross-listed as ARC 2302)  
See ARC 2302 for course information.

2304  **Introduction to Biological Anthropology**  (Cross-listed as ARC 2304)  
A survey of the sub-field of biological anthropology, including anthropological genetics, primatology, paleoanthropology, human ecology, and bioarchaeology.

2305  **Cultural Anthropology in the Global Context**  (Cross-listed as AMS 2305)  
An introduction to global cultures with emphasis on socio-economic arrangements, religious beliefs, and responses of indigenous groups to modernization.

2307  **Introduction to Archaeology**  (Cross-listed as ARC 2307)  
A survey of archaeology, including the nature of archaeology, what archaeologists do, and major milestones in human cultural evolution.

2401  **Methods of Archaeology**  (Cross-listed as ARC 2401)  
Field methods in contemporary archaeology.

3301  **Science, Society, and Culture**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Anthropological perspectives on controversial issues in the history of scientific thought as conveyed through original texts, popular films, and cultural critique.

3307  **Historical Archaeology**  (Cross-listed as ARC 3307)  
See ARC 3307 for course information.

3310  **Introduction to Language and Linguistics**  (Cross-listed as ENG 3310)  
See ENG 3310 for course information.

3318  **African Civilization**  (Cross-listed as AFS 3318)  
See AFS 3318 for course information.

3320  **Environment and Human Behavior**  (Cross-listed as ENV 3320)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Interrelationships between cultural and ecological systems, with focus on food production, economic exchange, and religious beliefs.

3331  **Human Osteology**  (Cross-listed as FORS 3331)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
The detailed examination of the elements of the human skeleton, with an emphasis on identifying and siding individual bones and their bony structures.

3340  **Indigenous Cultures of Modern Mexico and Central America**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
The cultural history of the indigenous peoples of central Mexico, including their adaptation to, and conflict with, forces of modernity.

3350  **Native North Americans**  (Cross-listed as AMS 3350)  
A study of the natives of North America including prehistory, cultural development, and contemporary relationships with other cultural ethnic groups.
3351 Ancient Civilizations of Mesoamerica (Cross-listed as ARC 3351)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
The emergence and evolution of Meso-American civilizations in Mexico and Central America. Focus on Olmecs and Teotihuacan, as well as the Toltecs, Mayas, and Aztecs.

3352 Latin-American Interface
Analysis of the interface between Anglo and Latin American socio-cultural patterns in the American Southwest and Central America.

3353 Native Ideologies of Latin America
Native ideologies of Latin America within their cultural context.

3375 Ethnographic Methods
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
The multiple ethnographic methods used in cultural anthropological field research.

3401 Interpretation of Archaeological Data (Cross-listed as ARC 3401)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Use of archaeological data in reconstruction of past human cultural systems, with an emphasis on the role of archaeological theory in the process of interpretation.

3402 Social Statistics (Cross-listed as SOC 3402)
See SOC 3402 for course information.

4199 Senior Thesis I
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing in anthropology major.
Thesis project planning, including topic identification, literature review, bibliography compilation, and thesis proposal.

4299 Senior Thesis II
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing in anthropology major.
Primary data collection, processing, and analysis, culminating in the thesis.

4305 Anthropological Theory
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Theoretical approaches to modern-day anthropology, with emphasis on political economy, Marxism, hermeneutics, ecology, and feminism.

4306 Economic Anthropology (Cross-listed as ENV 4306)
Prerequisite(s): ANT 2305 or consent of instructor.
Traditional food production systems worldwide are compared to patterns in modern capitalist societies.

4310 Societies and Cultures of East Asia (Cross-listed as AST 4310)
Cultural traits and social structures of China, Korea, and Japan in the context of their development from the traditional to the modern. Special attention on Japanese society in comparison with American society.

4311 World Food Problems (Cross-listed as ENV 4310)
See course information for ENV 4310.

4312 Societies and Cultures of Africa (Cross-listed as AFS 4312)
Current social issues and policies in the light of historical and cultural foundations of selected African countries.
4314 Human Biological Variation  
Prerequisite(s): Upper level standing or consent of instructor.  
Mechanisms that contribute to biological diversity between and among human populations with particular emphasis on the genetic basis of variation.

4320 Culture, Personality and Identity (Cross-listed as SOC 4320)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
A thorough investigation of the relationship between the individual and culture/society, with emphasis on the “culture and personality” school of contemporary humanistic social science.

4325 Medical Anthropology  
Biological and sociocultural aspects of human health, disease, development, aging, and health care. Especially emphasized are the developmental, holistic, and cross-cultural perspectives on disease and the life cycle.

4327 Human Catastrophe and Cultural Response (Cross-listed as ENV 4327)  
Impact of major catastrophes on human society with emphasis on coping strategies and the utility of disaster theory to help in the recovery process. Issues include disaster, toxic disaster, famine, epidemic, war and natural oppression.

4330 Epidemiology  
Prerequisite(s): Some facility with quantitative methods, preferably with elementary knowledge of statistics.  
Epidemiological concepts and skills pertinent to the understanding of diseases. Assessment of cultural, ecological, environmental, occupational, and behavioral factors.

4335 The Human Fossil Record  
Prerequisite(s): ANT 2304, BIO 1306, or GEO 1406; or consent of instructor.  
Seminar on the evolutionary history of humans. Emphasis on fossil evidence and primary texts.

4340 Environmental Archaeology (Cross-listed as AMS 4340, ARC 4340, and ENV 4340)  
Prerequisite(s): ANT 1305 or 3304 or ENV 1101.  
Distributional patterns of archaeological sites within specific environments. Archaeological/environmental field work in Texas, with respect to recent conservation laws protecting nonrenewable archaeological resources.

4341 Archaeology of the Eastern Mediterranean (Cross-listed as ARC 4341)  
Prerequisite(s): Junior or senior standing.  
Study of the environmental and cultural factors that led to the rise and fall of civilizations in the Eastern Mediterranean from 8,000 to 69 B.C.

4342 Archaeology of Ancient Turkey (Cross-listed as ARC 4342)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
Human history in Turkey from the first appearance of modern humans to the development of agricultural economies to the rise of the sophisticated cities of the Classical and Biblical world.

4344 African Archaeology (Cross-listed as AFS 4344)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
A survey of the African archaeological record, from emergence of stone tool technology 2.6 million years ago to the rise of complex civilizations and the African Diaspora.

4348 Geoarchaeology (Cross-listed as ARC 4348 and GEO 4348)  
See GEO 4348 for course information.
4350 Development and Indigenous People (Cross-listed as ENV 4350)
See ENV 4350 for course information.

4351 Futuristics (Cross-listed as ENV 4351)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
- Biological and cultural forces that will likely shape humankind’s future. Emphasis on trends in demography, globalization, science, and technology.

4353 Archaeology of North America (Cross-listed as AMS 4353 and ARC 4353)
An archaeological survey of human societies in the United States and Canada from their earliest appearance in the New World to the arrival of Europeans. One-third of the course will focus on historical archaeology.

4355 Forensic Anthropology (Cross-listed as FORS 4355)
Prerequisite(s): ANT 3331 or FORS 3331.
- Forensic anthropological techniques used in civil and criminal court cases, including analysis of skeletal material for sex, age, stature, and biological affinity.

4358 Death, Injury and Physical Remains (Cross-listed as FORS 4359)
See FORS 4359 for course information.

4360 Anthropology of Religion
Prerequisite(s): ANT 2305 and upper-level standing; or consent of instructor.
- Myth, ritual and religion in social and cultural anthropology. Emphasis on structural and functional analysis, including critiques of pertinent classical and contemporary works.

4361 Ethnographic and Analytical Methods in Ethnomusicology (Cross-listed as MUS 4360)
See MUS 4360 for course information.

4362 Applied Anthropology (Cross-listed as ENV 4362)
Prerequisite(s): ANT 1305.
- An introduction to applied anthropology where major research components are identified and specific fields such as medical, nutritional, environmental anthropology, and Third World development are discussed.

4365 Primate Behavior
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
- The complex social behavior of primates. Includes field trips. Graduate students produce a comprehensive research paper.

4369 Seminar in Anthropology (Cross-listed as ENV 4369)
Prerequisite(s): ANT 3304, 3305; or consent of instructor.
- Debate of current theoretical issues that reflect the continually changing nature of the discipline. Students will address all sides of a currently debated issue, drawing upon their studies in anthropology and related fields. Faculty participation.

4380 Bioarchaeology
Prerequisite(s): ANT 3331 or FORS 3331.
- Advanced osteological approaches to the study of human skeletal remains from archaeological sites, with an emphasis on the study of human diet and health in prehistory.

43C9 Anthropology Capstone
Prerequisite(s): ANT 2302, 2304, and 2305; and senior standing.
- Integration of knowledge and experiences acquired from anthropology courses, research, and field school.
4680 Field School in Cultural Anthropology  (Cross-listed as ENV 4680)  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Residence for five to six weeks in a selected area to observe and analyze social, economic, and environmental systems. (Fee)

4690 Field School in Physical Anthropology  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Training in research techniques to gain an understanding of the methodology and its application in field research in various topics related to physical anthropology. (Fee)

4V15 Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology 3 to 6 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Lecture and field experience in the methods and techniques of social and cultural anthropology. May be repeated for a total of six semester hours with different topics.

4V16 Archaeological Research  (Cross-listed as ARC 4V16) 3 to 6 sem. hrs.  
Independent library and lab research focused on a current topic in archaeology. May be repeated for a total of six semester hours with different topics.

4V70 Special Topics in Anthropology 1 to 6 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): ANT 1305 and consent of instructor.  
A reading-research project in selected areas of ethnology, archaeology, or physical anthropology. May be repeated for credit up to a total of six semester hours, provided topic is different.

ARABIC (ARB)

1401 Elementary Spoken/Modern Standard Arabic  
Introduction to Arabic language and culture: pronunciation, grammar, conversation, and reading of simple texts.

1402 Elementary Spoken/Modern Standard Arabic  
Prerequisite(s): ARB 1401 or two units of high school Arabic.  
Continuation of ARB 1401.

2310 Intermediate Spoken/Modern Standard Arabic  
Prerequisite(s): ARB 1401 and 1402 or three units of high school Arabic.  
Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar reviews.

2320 Intermediate Spoken/Modern Standard Arabic  
Prerequisite(s): ARB 1401, 1402, and 2310 or four units of high school Arabic.  
Continuation of ARB 2310.

3302 Arabic Conversation and Composition  
Prerequisite(s): ARB 2320.  
Advanced practice in oral and written communication.
ARAMAIC (ARA)

4303 Aramaic
Prerequisite(s): HEB 2301 or its equivalent.

ARCHAEOLOGY (ARC)

2302 The Emergence of World Civilizations
Cultural processes involved in both the Neolithic and Urban Revolutions that led to the emergence of state-level societies and the world’s greatest civilizations.

2304 Introduction to Biological Anthropology (Cross-listed as ANT 2304)
See ANT 2304 for course information.

2307 Introduction to Archaeology (Cross-listed as ANT 2307)
See ANT 2307 for course information.

2308 Historical Geography of the Biblical World
An in-depth study of the world of biblical times with emphasis on relationships between places and events. The course will involve readings, lectures, and both travel to and archaeological study of important sites in biblical history.

2401 Methods of Archaeology (Cross-listed as ANT 2401)
See ANT 2401 for course information.

3303 Archaeology and the Bible (Cross-listed as REL 3303)
See REL 3303 for course information.

3307 Historical Archaeology (Cross-listed as ANT 3307)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Integration of archaeological investigation with primary historical sources as applied to subjects ranging from colonial to modern times.

3351 Ancient Civilizations of Mesoamerica (Cross-listed as ANT 3351)
See ANT 3351 for course information.

3401 Introduction to Archaeology (Cross-listed as ANT 3401)
See ANT 3401 for course information.

401 Seminar/Research
A combination of group seminars and individual or group research projects.

4302 Archaeology and the Ancient Near East (Cross-listed as REL 4302)
See REL 4302 for course information.

4340 Environmental Archaeology (Cross-listed as AMS 4340, ANT 4340, and ENV 4340)
See ANT 4340 for course information.
4341 Archaeology of the Eastern Mediterranean (Cross-listed as ANT 4341)  
See ANT 4341 for course information.

4342 Archaeology of Ancient Turkey (Cross-listed as ANT 4342)  
See ANT 4342 for course information.

4348 Geoarchaeology (Cross-listed as ANT 4348 and GEO 4348)  
See GEO 4348 for course information.

4353 Archaeology of North America (Cross-listed as AMS 4353 and ANT 4353)  
See ANT 4353 for course information.

4V16 Archaeological Research (Cross-listed as ANT 4V16)  
3 to 6 sem. hrs.  
See ANT 4V16 for course information.

4V50 Special Topics in Archaeology  
1 to 4 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Current topics in archaeological research. May be repeated once for credit up to a total of six semester hours provided topic is different.

ART (ART)

ART HISTORY COURSES

1300 Introduction to Art (for non-art majors only)  
Critical analysis of selected examples of architecture, painting, and sculpture (for non-art majors only). (Applicable toward fine arts humanities requirements for Bachelor of Arts degree.)

1V91 Studies in Art History (for non-art majors only)  
1 to 4 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair.  
Studies in art history for the non-major participating in a Baylor approved international program. May be repeated once with a change in content.

2302 History of Art I  
TCCNS: ARTS 1303  
Architecture, sculpture, painting, and the minor arts in relation to styles and culture patterns from prehistoric times to ca. A.D. 1400.

2303 History of Art II  
TCCNS: ARTS 1304  
Architecture, sculpture, painting, and the minor arts in relation to styles and culture patterns from A.D. 1400 to the present time.

3352 Greek Art  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.  
A survey of Greek art from its beginnings through the first century B.C. with emphasis on stylistic developments, the contributions of known artists, and the relationship between art and various aspects of Greek life and thought.

3353 Roman Art  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.  
A study of Roman art from the Republic to around A.D. 330 with special consideration given to an analysis of its artistic forms and their social and political meaning.
3354 Medieval Art
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.
Architecture, sculpture, and painting from the fourth to the fourteenth centuries with emphasis on artistic forms as expressions of and influences upon the intellectual, spiritual, social, and political aspects of medieval life.

3356 Nineteenth Century European Art - AAI
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.
Art of nineteenth century Europe with emphasis on developments in France, Germany, and England from Romanticism through Post-Impressionism.

3357 Baroque Art
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.
Art of Italy, France, Flanders, Holland, and Spain in the seventeenth century.

3358 History of Impressionism and Post-Impressionism - AAI
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.
Evolution of European Impressionism and Post-Impressionist reactions.

3359 Northern Renaissance Art
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.
Art of northern Europe in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. Special attention will be given to the painters Van Eyck, Dürer, and Bruegel.

3370 Key Monuments in European Art
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.
Selected examples of art studies in situ in art centers of Europe, supplemented by readings, lectures, and collected illustrations and catalogs.

3390 Philosophy and the Arts  (Cross-listed as PHI 3322)
See PHI 3322 for course information.

4100 Field Studies in Art History - AAI
Co requisite(s): ART 3356 or 3358, 4355, 4357, 4358 or 4362.
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303; and consent of department chair.
Students with established success in art history research and report on special areas or topics in art history relevant to group destination. Requires concurrent enrollment in one of the courses listed and group travel to designated destination. May repeat for a maximum of four hours with a change in content. Course will not apply on a major or minor.

4355 Special Topics in Early Modern Art - AAI
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303; and upper-level standing.
A research seminar on a selected major artist or topic of early modern European art. Subject varies year to year. May be repeated once with a change in content.

4357 American Art - AAI  (Cross-listed as AMS 4357)
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.
Artistic expression in the United States from the Colonial Period to 1945.

4358 Contemporary Art - AAI  (Cross-listed as AMS 4358)
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303; and upper-level standing.
American and European painting and sculpture from 1945 to the present.
4359  Special Topics in Art History
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303; and upper-level standing.
Topics not covered in other courses. Topic announced for semester or session; may emphasize a particular artist, movement, genre, theme, or problem. May be repeated once.

4362  Modern European Art - AAI
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303; and upper-level standing.
Modern art in Europe from Post-Impressionism to 1945.

4365  Italian Renaissance Art
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303; and upper-level standing.
The major arts in Italy from the thirteenth to the sixteenth centuries with emphasis on sculpture and painting.

4366  Mannerism
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303.
A seminar on the Mannerist style (c.1520-85) of painting as a transition between the Renaissance and Baroque periods in Italy. Emphasis on the cities of Florence and Rome.

4367  Special Topics in Italian Renaissance and Baroque Art
Prerequisite(s): Art 2302 and 2303; and upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
A research seminar on a selected major artist(s) or topic of Italian Renaissance or Baroque art. Subject varies year to year. May be repeated once with a change of content.

4370  The Art of Michelangelo
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303; and upper-level standing.
Sources, development, style, and meaning within the historical context of Michelangelo’s art.

4375  Art Theory and Criticism
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303; and upper-level standing.
Critical examination of theoretical issues in interpretation and evaluation of art.

4396  Internship in Art History
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair.
A field experience under the supervision of qualified museum or gallery personnel, which will make it possible for the student to receive on-the-job training in an area of art history.

4399  Senior Thesis in Art History
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor and department chair.
Thesis preparing qualified seniors for graduate work in art history.

43C1  Aesthetic Perception and Experience  (Cross-listed as ENG 43C1 and MUS 43C1)
See ENG 43C1 for course information.

4V91  Special Problems in Art History  1 to 9 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): ART 2302 and 2303; and upper-level standing; and consent of instructor and department chair.
Qualified students with established success in art history may research and report on special areas or topics in art history. May be repeated once with a change in content.

**STUDIO COURSES**

1310  Drawing I  TCCNS: ARTS 1316
Realization of content and form using a variety of drawing media and subjects. Emphasis on draftsman­ship and personal statements; introduction to perspective. (Fee)
1311 Drawing II  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1310.  
Continuation of ART 1310. Gestural drawing will be stressed along with study of composition, structure, and development of images from a quick study into a more finished product. Emphasis on ability to draw quickly and with expression and accuracy. (Fee)

1314 Design IA (Two-dimensional)  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1311.  
Lines, shapes, values, colors, and textures in unified and varied organizations. Emphasis on imaginative development of spatial feeling, transitions, contrasts, and compositions. (Fee)

1316 Design IB (Three-dimensional)  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1314.  
Three dimensional, exploring form, space, line, surface and texture. Students engage in problem solving assignments using basic processes of carving, modeling, casting and construction. (Fee)

2310 Figure Drawing I  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1311.  
Studies of the human figure to secure structure and relationships. Emphasis on anatomy, tensions, and movement. (Fee)

2311 Figure Drawing II  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2310.  
Advanced studies of the human figure with more dependence upon anatomy and complicated figure arrangement. (Fee)

2320 Introduction to Oil Painting (for non-art majors only)  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2323.  
An introductory course in oil painting concepts covering a broad range of subject matter. The importance of brush stroke, color harmony, sound techniques, and composition is stressed through painting problems. Instruction includes group critiques and personal criticism. (Fee)

2321 Introduction to Acrylic Painting (for non-art majors only)  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2324.  
An introductory course in acrylic painting using a wide variety of subjects and approaches. The significances of technique and concept are emphasized by studio and outside work. Instruction includes both group and personal evaluations. (Fee)

2324 Introduction to Intaglio (for non-art majors only)  
An introduction to etching and related intaglio processes. Technical skills related to drawing, processing, and printing will be studied. (Fee)

2325 Introduction to Lithography (for non-art majors only)  
An introduction to stone lithography. Technical skills related to processing and printing the lithograph will be studied. (Fee)

2330 Introduction to Graphic Design (for non-art majors only)  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2331.  
Graphic design principles, typography, and print production. (Fee)

2332 Computer Aided Graphic Design (for non-art majors only)  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2332 or consent of instructor.  
Introduction to the desktop computer as an artistic tool for typesetting, graphic design, and illustration. (Fee)

2333 Graphic Communication (for non-art majors only)  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2333 or consent of instructor.  
Traditional and computer aided techniques for the design and production of posters, folders, advertisements, and magazines. (Fee)
2334  **Photography IA (B&W) (for non-art majors only)**  
TCCNS: ARTS 2356  
Photography as a fine art media; 35mm camera operation; film processing; printing of black and white photographs; creative composition and content. (Camera, fee)

2335  **Photography IB (B&W) (for non-art majors only)**  
TCCNS: ARTS 2357  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2334.  
Continuation of Photography IA, emphasizing historical and contemporary aesthetic issues within photography through problem-solving assignments. (Camera, fee)

2340  **Ceramic Design IA (for non-art majors only)**  
TCCNS: ARTS 2346  
Designing, shaping, decorating, glazing, and firing of clay forms such as tiles, pottery, and figures. (Fee)

2341  **Ceramic Design IB (for non-art majors only)**  
TCCNS: ARTS 2347  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2340.  
A continuation of ART 2340 with emphasis upon creative aspects of the medium. (Fee)

2344  **Sculpture IA/Wood (for non-art majors only)**  
TCCNS: ARTS 2326  
Form, mass, structure, surface and scale using wood as the primary medium. Emphasis on construction, curving, bending and joinery through problem solving assignments. (Fee)

2345  **Sculpture IB/Metal (for non art majors only)**  
TCCNS: ARTS 2327  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2344.  
Form, mass, structure, surface and scale using steel as the primary medium. Emphasis on welding construction, forging and shaping through problem solving assignments. (Fee)

2350  **Jewelry and Metalsmithing IA**  
TCCNS: ARTS 2341  
(for non-art majors only)  
Study in the elementary design and techniques for the creation of jewelry and metals including lapidary, metal fabrication, combining of different materials, and lost wax casting. (Fee)

3310  **Advanced Drawing (Media)**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2311.  
A study of various techniques and different media used in drawing. Students will work on problems that will assist them in further drawing skills. (Fee)

3312  **Figure Drawing III**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2311.  
A continuation of the study and discipline of drawing the human figure using a variety of media including pencil, charcoal, and ink. (Fee)

3314  **Fabric Surface Design**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
Introduction to applied fabric surface design treatments. Hand printed, dyeing, and embellishing techniques include tie-dye/shibori, discharge, appliqué, patchwork, embroidery and art quilt methods.

3315  **Non-Woven Fiber/Fabric Structures**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
Investigation of historical and contemporary basketry techniques, felting, beading and other non-loom produced fiber/fabric constructions. Emphasis on expressing three-dimensional ideas.

3316  **Weaving**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
Introduction to loom weaving through the study of weave structures, fiber types and color relationships. Development of technical skill and design competency.
3320  **Oil Painting**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
Introductory course in painting with oil, working with concepts covering a wide range of subjects. Group and individual critiques concern the importance of brushstroke, color harmony, technical factors, and composition. (Fee)

3321  **Acrylic Painting**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
Continuation of ART 2321 with emphasis on the acrylic medium. Instruction includes both group and individual criticism. (Fee)

3324  **Intaglio**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
An introduction to etching and the other related intaglio processes. Technical skills related to drawing, processing, and printing will be studied. (Fee)

3325  **Lithography**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
An introduction to stone lithography. Technical skills related to processing and printing the lithograph will be studied. (Fee)

3326  **Woodcut**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
A study of relief printmaking. Emphasis will be given to the skills involved in cutting and printing the wood block. (Fee)

3327  **Silkscreen**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
An introduction to silkscreen printing. Technical methods involved in processing and printing will be studied. (Fee)

3330  **Design Methods**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 2310.  
Introduction to graphic design principles, creative process, problem-solving methodologies, theory, and conceptual development. (Fee)

3332  **Digital Media for Graphic Design**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 3330 or art department approval.  
The digital tools and requirements that assist in the solution and execution of graphic design problems. (Fee)

3333  **Type and Image**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 3332.  
An intermediate exploration of the combination of type and image emphasizing hierarchy, layout, grid, and other organizational structures of design. (Fee)

3334  **Photography IIA (B&W)**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1314.  
Photography as a fine art medium; 35 mm camera operation; film processing; printing of black and white photographs; creative composition and element. (Camera, fee)

3335  **Photography IIB (B&W)**  
Prerequisite(s): ART 3334.  
Continuation of Photography IIA, emphasizing historical and contemporary aesthetic issues within photography through problem-solving assignments. (Camera, fee)
3340  Ceramic Design IIA  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
An introduction to ceramics exploring various hand-built methods of construction, surface  
design, and decoration involving the use of glazes and slips, firing, and historical and contemporary  
aspects of the medium. (Fee)

3341  Ceramic Design IIB  
Prerequisite(s): ART 3340.  
A continuation of ART 3340. (Fee)

3344  Sculpture IIA/Wood  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
Form, mass, structure, surface and scale using wood as the primary medium. Emphasis on  
construction, carving, bending and joinery through problem solving assignments. (Fee)

3345  Sculpture IIB/Metal  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
Form, mass, structure, surface and scale using steel as the primary sculpture medium. Emphasis  
on welding construction, forging and shaping through problem solving assignments. (Fee)

3350  Jewelry and Metalsmithing IIA  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
Study in the elementary design and techniques for the creation of jewelry and metals including  
lapidary, metal fabrication, combining of different materials, and lost wax casting. (Fee)

4312  Figure Drawing IV  
Prerequisite(s): ART 3312.  
Complex problems depicting the human figure using a medium or a combination of media.  
Emphasis is placed on individual development of skills and creative style. (Fee)

4313  Problems in Fabric Design A  
Prerequisite(s): ART 3314 or 3316; upper-level standing; and consent of instructor.  
Study of specific fabric design techniques and/or media selected by student in consultation  
with instructor.

4314  Advanced Surface Design  
Prerequisite(s): ART 3314 and consent of instructor; upper-level standing.  
Formal and improvisational screen printing processes. Emphasis on design and technical  
competency.

4316  Problems in Fabric Design B  
Prerequisite(s): Art 3316 or 4314; upper-level standing; and consent of instructor  
Advanced problems in woven fabric design selected by student in consultation with  
instructor.

4320  Watercolor Painting  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316 and 2310.  
Techniques of the water-based media. Instruction gives much attention to creative style and  
individual criticism. (Fee)

4321  Advanced Painting  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1316, 2310, and either 3320, 3321, or 4320.  
Study of a specific painting medium selected by the student in consultation with the instructor.  
(Fee)
4322 Problems in Painting B
Prerequisite(s): ART 4321.
Advanced problems in media selected by the student in consultation with the professor. (Fee)

4323 Problems in Painting C
Prerequisite(s): ART 4321.
Advanced problems in media selected by the student in consultation with the professor. (Fee)

4324 Advanced Intaglio
Prerequisite(s): ART 3324.
A continuation of ART 3324 with emphasis upon creative expression with the metal plate. (Fee)

4325 Advanced Lithography
Prerequisite(s): ART 3325.
A continuation of ART 3325 with emphasis upon the creative aspects of aluminum plate lithography and color printing. (Fee)

4329 Web Design
Prerequisite(s): ART 3333.
Introduction to internet web page design with emphasis on process, concept, aesthetics, user experience, mark-up languages, and internet access software. (Fee)

4330 Illustration
Prerequisite(s): ART 2310, 3320, 3330 or 4320.
Illustrative art for graphic design. Emphasis on media, technique, style, and concept in advertising and editorial illustration. (Fee)

4331 Package Design
Prerequisite(s): ART 3332.
Graphic design concepts applied to the design of three-dimensional form such as packaging, point-of-sale, environmental, and/or exhibition design. (Fee)

4332 Identity Design
Prerequisite(s): ART 3332.
Introduction to the visual communication of identity development and branding. Emphasis on merging conceptual development with the aesthetic and implementation. (Fee)

4333 Portfolio Preparation
Prerequisite(s): ART 4332.
Portfolio preparation and management, interviewing, and presentation skills. (Should be taken the last semester prior to graduation.) (Fee)

4334 Advanced Photography I (Color)
Prerequisite(s): ART 3335.
Basic principles, processes and approaches to color photography through creative problem-solving assignments. (Camera, fee)

4335 Advanced Photography II (Digital Imaging)
Prerequisite(s): ART 3332 and 4334.
Basic principles, processes and approaches to digital imaging through creative problem-solving assignments. (Camera, fee)
4336 Advanced Photography III
Prerequisite(s): ART 4335.
Self-directed study of photographic media and aesthetic issues in consultation with the instructor. (Camera, fee)

4337 Advanced Photography IV
Prerequisite(s): ART 4336.
Continuation of ART 4336. (Camera, fee)

4338 Studio Topics in Graphic Design
Prerequisite(s): ART 3333.
A category of topical courses designed to meet special needs, address issues in the professional field, and focus on research and experimentation in specialized media. (Fee)

4340 Ceramic Design IIIA
Prerequisite(s): ART 4341.
Continuation of ART 3341 with instruction in ceramic materials and glaze formulation. (Fee)

4341 Ceramic Design IIIB
Prerequisite(s): ART 4340.
Continuation of Art 4340 with instruction in kiln design and construction. (Fee)

4342 Ceramic Design IVA
Prerequisite(s): ART 4341.
Continuation of ART 4341 with instruction in photo-documentation of completed works. (Fee)

4343 Ceramic Design IVB
Prerequisite(s): ART 4342.
Continuation and the culmination of ART 4342; development of a cohesive body of ceramic works and completion of a formal photographic portfolio. (Fee)

4344 Advanced Sculpture I
Prerequisite(s): ART 3344 and 3345.
Sculpture emphasizing the combination of materials, use of alternative materials, scale and presentation, mold making, castable materials, installation, and site specific work. (Fee)

4345 Advanced Sculpture II
Prerequisite(s): ART 4344.
Self-directed program in consultation with instructor. Examination of aesthetic issues in contemporary sculpture and the development of a personal vision. (Fee)

4346 Advanced Sculpture III
Prerequisite(s): ART 4345.
Continuation of ART 4345 plus a portfolio and other materials needed to pursue further development as a visual artist. (Fee)

4347 Advanced Sculpture IV
Prerequisite(s): ART 4346.
Continuation of ART 4346. (Fee)

4395 Internship in Studio Art
Prerequisite(s): ART 4332; and consent of department chair.
A field experience under the supervision of a recognized professional artist, which will permit the student to receive concentrated and sufficiently lengthy training to become proficient in that art activity.
4V90 Special Problems in Studio Art 1 to 9 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Written consent of the appropriate instructor. Qualified students with established success in specified areas of art, especially their major concentration, may work on approved projects. May be repeated once with a change of content.

ASIAN STUDIES (AST)

2341 The Christian Church in Asia (Cross-listed as REL 2341)
See REL 2341 for course information.

2380 The Peoples and Culture of Asia
An introduction to contemporary Asian economy, politics, and society.

3305 Traditional China (Cross-listed as HIS 3305)
See HIS 3305 for course information.

3307 Japan (Cross-listed as HIS 3307)
See HIS 3307 for course information.

3314 Politics and Problems of Developing Countries (Cross-listed as PSC 3314)
See PSC 3314 for course information.

3345 World Religions (Cross-listed as MH 3345 and REL 3345)
See REL 3345 for course information.

3390 Special Studies and Projects
Special studies and research projects in Asian studies; prior approval is required. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for a maximum of six semester hours credit.

3V80 Special Topics in Asian Studies 1 to 6 sem. hrs.
A study of special topics relating to Asia. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for a maximum of six semester hours credit.

4305 Modern China (Cross-listed as HIS 4305)
See HIS 4305 for course information.

4310 Societies and Cultures of East Asia (Cross-listed as ANT 4310)
See ANT 4310 for course information.

4325 Asian International Relations (Cross-listed as PSC 4325)
See PSC 4325 for course information.

4335 Asian Economic Development (Cross-listed as ECO 4335 and INB 4335)
See ECO 4335 for course information.

4338 Economic Systems of the World (Cross-listed as ECO 4338 and INB 4338)
See ECO 4338 for course information.

4340 East Asian Philosophy (Cross-listed as PHI 4340)
See PHI 4340 for course information.

4346 Topics in Asian Religions (Cross-listed as REL 4346)
See REL 4346 for course information.
4350 Seminar in Asian Studies
An interdisciplinary seminar focusing on appropriate topics in the field of Asian studies. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for a maximum of six semester hours.

4362 Traditional Music and Culture in Asia (Cross-listed as MUS 4362)
See MUS 4362 for course information.

4364 The Governments and Politics of the Asia-Pacific Region (Cross-listed as PSC 4364)
See PSC 4364 for course information.

4374 Governments and Politics of East Asia (Cross-listed as PSC 4374)
See PSC 4374 for course information.

4376 Asian Literature in Translation (Cross-listed as MFL 4376)
Major writers of the East and their representative works. Course content varies. Readings may emphasize one national literature or survey the significant works in several literatures, stressing the genres and techniques peculiar to several Asian cultures.

4390 Reading Course in Political Science
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and the consent of the chairperson of the department.
A tutorial course designed for advanced study in political science.

4V80 Contemporary Issues in Asian Studies 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Flexible credit options for the study of contemporary issues in Asian studies for upper-level and graduate students. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for a maximum of six semester hours; a maximum of three hours may be earned for graduate credit.

AVIATION SCIENCES (AVS)

1300 Introduction to Aviation
A survey of aviation with special attention to the history and impact of aviation on society as well as its technological progress.

1311 Mathematics for Aviation Sciences I
Trigonometry, differential and integral calculus with applications to aviation related topics.

1312 Mathematics for Aviation Sciences II
Prerequisite(s): AVS 1311.
Integral calculus, introduction to statistics and linear programming, with applications to aviation related topics.

1V03 Basic Flight Training
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chairperson.
Basic flight training conducted in accordance with Federal Aviation Administration regulations up to private license standards and pre-instrument flight rating requirements. May be repeated for credit provided content is different.

2V03 Commercial or Instrument Flight Training
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.
Flight training conducted in accordance with Federal Aviation Administration regulations up to Commercial Pilot License standards or Instrument Flight Rating certificate requirements. May be repeated for credit provided content is different.
3310 Aviation Law
A history of the development of aviation law as well as a study of its present status. Topics include state and federal regulations, tort law, contract law, FAA regulations, aircraft ownership, airport businesses, and the effect of other laws on aviation.

3311 Aviation Safety
Procedures relating to aviation safety: accident prevention, safety programs, accident investigation, the human factor (psychological and physiological), and the effect of weather.

3315 Advanced Aviation Meteorology
Prerequisite(s): Admission to Aviation Sciences program.
Physical and chemical processes in the atmosphere which affect aviation including atmospheric motion, climatic conditions, and pollution. Weather map analysis and forecasts.

3360 Introductory Atmospheric Chemistry
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1301; and either AVS 1311 or MTH 1321; and either AVS 1312 or MTH 1322.
Atmospheric chemistry involved with the various layers of the earth’s atmosphere.

4305 Special Topics in Quantitative Methods
Prerequisite(s): AVS 1311 and 1312.
Advanced quantitative methods for air science related environmental research. May be repeated for credit provided content is different. For graduate credit, students will be assigned a project by the instructor in addition to the course work assigned to undergraduate students.

4310 Aviation Management
Application of management concepts to the problems involved in airport operations, national air traffic control and air transportation systems.

4311 Meteorology (Cross-listed as GEO 4314 and GEOG 4314)
See GEOG 4314 for course information.

4314 Advanced Aircraft Systems
Study of large transport aircraft: turbine engines, pressurization, electrical, hydraulic, and fire protection systems. Emphasis on high altitude aerodynamics and performance.

4315 Advanced Aerodynamics
Prerequisite(s): AVS 4305, or concurrent enrollment in 4305; and consent of instructor.
Dynamics and thermodynamics, fluid flow, airfoil and wing theory, theory of flight including lift thrust and drag, velocity, stability, and control. Advanced principles of performance and maneuvers.

4320 Air Pollution Sampling and Testing
Prerequisite(s): AVS 1311, 1312, 4305, and CHE 1301.
Air pollution characterization and movement, principles and operation of pollution measuring instruments, air sampling techniques both at ground level and using instrumented aircraft, an interpretation and analysis of the data obtained. For graduate credit, students will be assigned a project by the instructor in addition to the course work assigned to undergraduate students.

4323 The Environment and Economic Analysis (Cross-listed as ECO 4323 and ENV 4323)
See ENV 4323 for course information.

4330 Aviation Fuels
Prerequisite(s): AVS 1311, 1312, CHE 1301 or consent of instructor.
General overview of fuels, combustion processes including energy release and maximum flame temperature calculations, fuels specific to aviation-sources, properties, manufacture, and distribution. Alternative fuels for aviation-sources, properties, manufacture, distribution, pollution and other ecological issues, and safety issues. For graduate credit, students will be assigned a project.
4340 Flight Performance Testing
Prerequisite(s): AVS 1311, 1312, 4305; Private Pilot License; and credit or concurrent enrollment in AVS 4315; or consent of instructor.

Exploration of the theoretical and practical performance of aircraft including methods and techniques needed to determine airspeed calibration, climb and descent performance, level flight performance, takeoff and landing distance determinations, turning performance and energy performance. Practical flight tests will be conducted using different aircraft and aviation fuels.

4360 Aircraft Systems and Safety
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.

Overview of current aircraft systems with emphasis on safety and use of each system. In addition, an examination of the fundamentals of measurement of safety, agencies involved, and effects of technology and human error.

4386 Remote Sensing (Cross-listed as BIO 4386, ENV 4386, GEO 4386 and GEOG 4386)
See GEO 4386 for course information.

4485 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (Cross-listed as ENV 4485, GEO 4485, and GEOG 4485)
See GEOG 4485 for course information.

4487 Advanced GIS Analysis (Cross-listed as ENV 4487, GEO 4487, and GEOG 4487)
See GEOG 4487 for course information.

BAYLOR INTERDISCIPLINARY CORE (BIC)

1212 Examined Life I: Human Development and College Life
Co-requisite(s): BIC 1314 and 1413.

Enables freshmen to make sound choices for personal growth through self-reflection, critical thinking, and decision making within the context of the university. Human development and wellness theories are discussed to encourage greater intellectual, physical, emotional, social, and spiritual awareness. Students will be introduced to the goals, structure, and rationale of the BIC, as well as to the academic life of the university. Students will be encouraged to reflect on the enduring value of a liberal arts education and how best to pursue one.

1314 World Cultures I: Roots of Culture
Co-requisite(s): BIC 1212 and 1413.

Embraces the period from the dawn of civilizations to 500 A.D. The course is arranged chronologically and seeks to widen views of our own culture by studying selected early civilizations and their values. Original sources will be selected from such cultures as the prehistoric, Mesopotamian, Chinese, Hebrew, Greek, early Christian, and Roman. By reading and studying original texts and objects from these cultures, students will be exposed to widely differing views of what it means to be human. They will also have the opportunity to refine critical writing and speaking skills. The course will provide students with the broad cultural and historical context in which they may examine their own identities.

1323 World of Rhetoric II: Rhetoric in Context
Co-requisite(s): BIC 1324.
Prerequisite(s): BIC 1413.

Focuses on the continued development of critical reading, thinking, and writing skills by building on the instruction and content of BIC 1413, The World of Rhetoric I: Writing and Speaking. Throughout the course students will engage in the reciprocal process of reading, responding to, and analyzing the rhetorical strategies and arguments presented by a variety of significant authors from
different time periods. Major assignments will require increasingly complex writing tasks, from presenting a factual summary of a single essay through preparing a multiple-source research project.

1324 World Cultures II: Religion and Culture  
Co-requisite(s): BIC 1323.  
Prerequisite(s): BIC 1314.  
A study organized around several major themes including the medieval world and its ideals, both in the West and East, and the new technological, scientific, and social forces that emerged to challenge these ideals. The first theme explores the medieval unity and its expressions in selected works of art, music, and literature. The second relates to the rise of mercantilism and urbanism, and especially to key discoveries in science. World geography will provide a key component of the course. The development or refinement of critical thinking, writing, and speaking skills will be fundamental goals.

1413 World of Rhetoric I  
Co-requisite(s): BIC 1212 and 1314.  
Prerequisite(s): Students must be accepted into the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core Program to enroll in BIC 1413.  
Emphasizes those principles essential to the production of clear and effective informative and persuasive/argumentative communication. Assignments will include communication exercises designed to engage students in activities that develop critical thinking, logical reasoning, and effective communication skills. Course work will include the writing of informative, persuasive, and critical essays and the presentation of informative and persuasive speeches. Thematically linked with the other first semester courses in the BIC, the course units are designed to provide students with the written and oral communication skills necessary to function effectively in university courses both within and outside of the Interdisciplinary Core.

2330 Social World I: The City and the Soul  
Co-requisite(s): BIC 2334.  
Prerequisite(s): BIC 1324.  
This course studies classic works from the ancient and medieval traditions of social and political thought up to the modern rejection of those traditions inaugurated by Machiavelli. Ancient and medieval thinkers typically conceived of civic life as involving an ordering of the soul as well as an arrangement of physical conditions and resources, while early moderns like Machiavelli promote a realism dominated by the concepts of material self-interest and bodily security. With this course, we thus seek to put in place a framework to facilitate our own reconsideration of the famous “quarrel between the ancients and the moderns” on perennial questions of social and political organization. Representative texts include Aristotle’s Politics and Ethics, Cicero’s de Republica, Augustine’s City of God, Aquinas’ On Kingship, and John of Salisbury’s Policraticus, in addition to Machiavelli’s Prince and Discourses on Livy.

2334 World Cultures III: The Modern World  
Co-requisite(s): BIC 2330.  
Prerequisite(s): BIC 1324.  
Focuses on the scientific revolution and continuing advances in the sciences, and on revolutionary ideas in other areas of human experience--political, religious, social, artistic, and economic. The course will explore efforts of the modern mind to respond creatively to the tensions created by these changes, including the tension between religious and naturalistic world views, the tension between the vast extension of knowledge and the increasing recognition of its limits, the tension between individuality and community, and the tension between the experience of fragmentation and the quest for wholeness.

2340 Social World II: The Conditions and Possibilities of Human Fulfillment  
Co-requisite(s): BIC 2344  
Prerequisite(s): BIC 2330.  
This course studies classic modern works of western social and political thought that have played a formative role in the rise of modern political life and contemporary social conscience. In
works by Hobbes and Locke, for example, we explore the origins of contemporary liberal democracy and consider the initial efforts to formulate a social science on the model of modern natural science. In works by Rousseau and Marx, we encounter the first great critical assessment of modern liberalism and examine its impact on the political landscape of modernity as well as on the study of social and political life. Utilizing the framework erected in the previous semester (Social World I), we also continue our mediation of the famous “quarrel between the ancients and the moderns” on certain perennial questions of human existence. Representative texts include Hobbes’ Leviathan, Locke’s Letter Concerning Toleration and Second Treatise, Rousseau’s Social Contract, Smith’s Wealth of Nations, Marx’s German Ideology, and Weber’s The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism.

2344 World Cultures IV: The United States in the World
Co-requisite(s): BIC 2340.
Prerequisite(s): BIC 2334.
Concentrates on the United States and on its experience within the broader global framework. The focus will be the historical development of the nation, including its origins, its regional traditions, its spread westward, its movement into global markets in the twentieth century, and its cultural pluralism. Emphasis will also be placed upon the elements that have made for community in the United States and upon the linkages of United States historical and cultural development with the broader global themes portrayed in World Cultures III.

2437 The Natural World I: Primary Ideas in Science
Prerequisite(s): BIC 1323 and 1324.
The first course of a two-semester sequence encompassing lecture and laboratory experiences that emphasize the foundations of natural science, science as a way of knowing, and the uses of science. Historical influences on the development of science and the interrelationship between science and culture will be explored. Lecture and laboratory material in The Natural World will be integrated. Laboratories will involve hands-on, discovery-based learning which will lead the student to make connections between observation and interpretation of natural phenomena through critical thinking and will seek to provide students with an understanding of the scientific method, hypothesis formulation and testing, collection of data, analysis of data, and interpretation of data in the context of hypotheses.

2447 The Natural World II: Global Science Issues
Prerequisite(s): BIC 2437.
A continuation of The Natural World I.

3358 Examined Life II: Biblical Heritage and Contemporary Ethical Issues
Prerequisite(s): BIC 2340 and 2344.
In-depth study of selected texts from the Old and New Testaments and examination of the approaches and resources used today and throughout Christian history in such study. Biblical perspectives on such ethical issues as human rights, environmental concerns and resource allocation will be examined to provide a bridge between the literary/cultural settings of the Bible and contemporary human experience and decision making.

4374 World Cultures V: Differing Visions and Realities
Prerequisite(s): BIC 3358.
Explores differing visions and realities in a selected sample of non-Western cultures. The initial interdisciplinary study will reveal themes that transcend cultural differences. Students will then investigate the expression of these themes in a culture fundamentally different from their own.

4389 Examined Life III Capstone: Special Topics
Prerequisite(s): BIC 3358.
Synthesizes learning in two or more disciplines, or in some way connects modes or areas of learning not normally connected. This capstone course represents the culmination both of the Baylor Interdisciplinary Core experience and of the undergraduate experience. By integrating learning, and application, this course will bridge the gap between undergraduate life and life after graduation,
leading students to form connections between their lives in the university and their lives in the wider community. The course will include significant written and oral projects. Religion majors and minors must repeat course once under a different topic.

**BIOINFORMATICS (BINF)**

**3350  Genomics and Bioinformatics (Cross-listed as BIO 3350)**
Prerequisite(s): BIO 2306.

The overall objective of this course is to familiarize students with concepts in genomics, proteomics, systems biology and bioinformatics. Upon course completion students will be able to properly identify appropriate software for use in solving biologically relevant questions. Individuals will also be able to use software efficiently to address questions and maintain a reasonable web presence.

**3360  Introduction to Computational Biology**
Prerequisite(s): BINF 3350 and CSI 3335.

An introduction to the computable issues in biology. Assignments will focus on gaining competency in the use of bioinformatics applications, algorithm design, Perl programming, protein structure modeling, and genome annotation.

**3396  Bioinformatics Summer Intern Experience**
Prerequisite(s): BINF 3350 and 3360.

Departmental arranged/approved summer intern work experience in bioinformatics-related position. Includes an intensive one-week on campus training seminar followed by a minimum of eight weeks of employment.

**4360  Bioinformatics Database Design**
Prerequisite(s): BINF 3360 and CSI 3335.

Concepts and structures necessary for the design and implementation of a database management system capable of maintaining genomic and proteomic data. Survey of existing management system implementations based upon hierarchical, network, relational and object-oriented data base models.

**BIOLOGY (BIO)**

**0305  The Biological Basis of Limnology**
Prerequisite(s): For graduate students only.

An introductory course on the unifying biological principles essential to the understanding of limnology. Restricted to and required of all students in the M.S. in Limnology program who do not have an undergraduate degree in a biological science. Credit for this course does not apply toward any degree program.

**1105  Modern Concepts of Bioscience Laboratory**  TCCNS: BIOL 1106
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1305 or concurrent enrollment.

Laboratory experiments illustrating modern concepts in the biological sciences, with emphasis on cell biology, metabolism, and genetics. (0-3)

**1106  Modern Concepts of Bioscience Laboratory**  TCCNS: BIOL 1107
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1306 or concurrent enrollment.

Laboratory experiments illustrating modern concepts in the biological sciences, with emphasis on morphology, general physiology, and ecology. (0-3)
1305  Modern Concepts of Bioscience  
An introductory course on the unifying principles common to all levels of biological organization, with emphasis on cell biology, metabolism, and genetics. BIO 1305 is not a prerequisite for BIO 1306. (3-0)

1306  Modern Concepts of Bioscience, continued  
A continuation of the study of biological concepts with emphasis on morphology, general physiology, evolution, and ecology. (3-0)

1401  Current Issues in Human Biology  
An introductory course for non-biology majors examining biological issues in the current media, focusing primarily on the human subject.

1402  Microbiology  
Prerequisite(s): One course in biology and in chemistry or consent of instructor.  
A study of the culture, morphology, and activities of representative types of microorganisms and their relation to health. May not be taken for credit by students who take BIO 4401. (3-3)

1403  Exploring the Living World  
Ecological issues in the media, including ecosystems and biodiversity. For non-majors. (3-2)

1V90  Individual Topics  
1 to 9 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor and department chair.  
For undergraduates who wish to study individual topics not available in formal courses of the department. Directed reading, independent study or research, supervised library, laboratory or fieldwork, or presentation of material. Open project, which must be approved by the director. May be repeated once when different topics are studied.

2106  Genetics Laboratory  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and BIO 2306 or concurrent enrollment in BIO 2306.  
Laboratory studies illustrating the principles of genetics in living organisms. (0-3)

2306  Genetics  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.  
Basic principles of genetics including Mendelian inheritance, molecular genetics, and population genetics. (3-0)

2401  Human Anatomy and Physiology I  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1300 or 1301; or consent of instructor.  
An introductory course examining the organization of the human body and mechanisms for maintaining homeostasis. Topics include basic metabolism and the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems. Emphasis is placed on the integration of systems as they relate to normal health. Designed for students who will pursue a career in nursing, nutrition science, and other health fields. Will not apply toward requirements needed for a major in biology. (3-3)

2402  Human Anatomy and Physiology II  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 2401 or consent of instructor.  
Continuation of BIO 2401. Topics include the endocrine, cardiovascular, lymphatic, immune, respiratory, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems. Aspects of development and inheritance are also covered. Will not apply toward requirements needed for a major in biology. (3-3)

3100  Seminar in Biology  
Prerequisite(s): Bio 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; and junior or senior level standing or consent of instructor.  
Contemporary topics in biological sciences. Requirements may include directed readings
and discussions of advanced topics in biology, attendance at public seminars, presentations, and preparation of a research paper. May be repeated once for credit when topics vary.

3103 Ecology Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105-1305, 1106-1306, and BIO 3303 or concurrent enrollment in BIO 3303.
Field and laboratory experiences in ecological investigations.

3124 Laboratory for Entomology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306 and credit or concurrent enrollment in BIO 3324; upper-level standing, and consent of instructor.
Collection, preservation, identification of insects. Collection required.

3300 Advanced Topics in Biology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105-1305 and 1106-1306.
Advanced topics in biology not covered in other biology courses. Can be repeated once for credit if topic is different.

3303 Ecology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105-1305 and 1106-1306.
Lectures and discussions that illustrate the basic concepts in evolutionary, behavioral population, community, ecosystem, and conservation ecology.

3314 Medical Botany
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
An introduction to pharmacognosy and humanistic botany, including a discussion of the major food plants, special medicinal plants, plant hallucinogens, poisonous plants, and other economically important plants. (3-0)

3324 Entomology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Taxonomy, morphology, physiology, and behavior of insects.

3330 Medical Genetics
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, 2106, and 2306; or consent of instructor.
Study of Mendelian principles applied to humans, genetic defects, chromosomal aberrations, biochemical disorders, pedigrees, and probability. Genetic diagnostic techniques, gene therapy, genetic engineering, genetic counseling and the social, ethical, and legal problems associated with recent advances in genetics will be addressed. (3-0)

3340 Biology of Animal Behavior
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
A study of animal behavior: animal orientation, instinctive behavior, learning, communication, and social behavior with emphasis on evolutionary and ecological relationships. (3-0)

3341 Marine Field Studies (Cross-listed as GEO 3341)
See GEO 3341 for course information.

3342 Molecular Cell Biology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
Cell structure and function at the cellular and molecular levels. Topics include molecular components of cell membranes, membrane-bound organelles, cytoskeleton, cell division, gene regulation, and principles of bioenergetics.

3350 Genomics and Bioinformatics (Cross-listed as BINF 3350)
See BINF 3350 for course information.
3399 Bachelor’s Thesis in Biology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
Interest in research. Course prerequisites to be determined by director. Prior to registration the student will choose a project, which must be approved by the director. The research will be presented orally and submitted in proper thesis form.

3422 Human Physiology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
Basic physiologic principles and concepts associated with the normal function of human cells, tissues, organs, and organ systems. This course is intended for the pre-profession student who requires a complex survey of human physiology.

3429 Comparative Chordate Anatomy
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
Structural, functional, and evolutionary relationships of the chordates, particularly vertebrates. (3-3)

3435 Invertebrate Paleontology (Cross-listed as GEO 3435)
See GEO 3435 for course information.

3V90 Individual Topics 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; consent of instructor and department chair.
Individual topics not available in formal courses of the department. May include independent study or research, directed reading, supervised library, laboratory, or fieldwork, or presentation of material. Open to all undergraduates. Prior to registration the student will choose a project that must be approved by the director. May be repeated when different topics are studied. A maximum of 3 semester hours of Individual Topics may apply toward a major in biology.

4001 Achievement Test
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; senior standing or consent of instructor.
Biology achievement test for seniors given during fall and spring semesters. A minimum score is required to receive credit.

4100 Genetics Seminar
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, 2106, and 2306.
Reading and discussion of advanced topics in genetics. A research paper is required. (1-0)

4104 Medical Entomology Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; upper-level standing and credit or concurrent enrollment in BIO 4304, or consent of instructor.
Collection, preservation, identification, taxonomy and biology of medically important arthropods, especially insects. Survey collection required for graduate credit.

4106 Molecular Genetics Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and BIO 4306, or concurrent enrollment; or consent of instructor.
Training and preparation for graduate work in genetic engineering, molecular ecology, or molecular medical research. Techniques include DNA isolation, cloning, southern blotting, PCR, DNA sequencing, and computer analysis of DNA sequence.

4107 Laboratory Studies in Cell Physiology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and BIO 4307 or concurrent enrollment.
Experimental aspects of cellular physiology and metabolism with emphasis on techniques in colorimetry and enzyme analysis. (0-3)
4108  Cell and Developmental Biology Laboratory  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, 2306, 4308 or concurrent enrollment; or consent of instructor.

Modern experimental techniques of cell and developmental biology such as microscopy, mutant screening, immunoblotting, histochemistry, tissue culture, and cell adhesion assay will be covered during the course of laboratory exercises and students will have hands-on experience.

4123  Laboratory for Parasitology  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; credit or concurrent enrollment in BIO 4323 and consent of instructor; and upper-level or graduate standing.

Detection and identification of human parasite diagnostic forms. Power Point presentation required for graduate credit.

4301  Immunology  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.

Basic principles of resistance to disease, host-antigen interactions, immunologic response mechanisms, immunologic techniques, and correlations of disease and the immune response. (3-0)

4303  Molecular and Medical Biotechnology  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and 2306.

Production of medical and industrial products (e.g., vaccines, enzymes, pharmaceuticals); genetic manipulation of mice, livestock, plants, and microbes for medical research, agriculture, and environmental remediation; regulations, ethics, and patenting. Group capstone project: defend the technology platform of an existing biotechnology company.

4304  Medical Entomology  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; upper-level standing and consent of instructor.

Identification, biology, and management of arthropod pests, especially insects, transmitting diseases affecting man, livestock and wildlife.

4306  Molecular Genetics  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306 and either BIO 2306, BIO 4341 or CHE 4341.

The contents, arrangement, replication transcription, and translation of the genome. Use of bioinformatic techniques to map and analyze genomes, detect mutations, isolate important genes, and determine gene function and engineering techniques used to control gene expression.

4307  Physiology and Biochemistry of the Cell  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306 and CHE 3331 or consent of instructor.

Physiology and biochemistry of the cell; a correlation of the fine structure of the cell with metabolic pathways occurring therein. Undergraduate biology majors who choose this course to fulfill the physiology requirement must take both BIO 4307 and 4107. (3-0)

4308  Cell and Developmental Biology  
Co-requisite(s): BIO 4108.
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and 2306.

The mechanisms that regulate the development of multicellular organisms, from nematode to humans, will be examined using biochemical, genetic, and cell biological approaches. The course will investigate the role that gene regulation, cell-cell communication, cell adhesion, cell motility, signal transduction, and intracellular trafficking play in the commitment, differentiation and assembly of stem cells into specialized cell types and organs.

4310  Biogeography  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and 3403 and any one of BIO 3424, 4414, 4420, 4422, 4425, 4427 or 4428.

Patterns of geographic distributions of animals and plants, and the physical and biological factors, and processes affecting geographic distributions. (3-0)
4320 Pathophysiology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and 3422 or concurrent enrollment; or consent of instructor.
Pathophysiology of disease with emphasis on immunology, communicable disease, neoplasia, heredity, congenital problems, and degeneration as expressed in each organ system.

4323 Parasitology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; upper-level or graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Introduction to study of parasites and vectors, emphasizing life cycles and control of those affecting humans. Research paper required for graduate credit.

4325 Literary and Philosophical Perspectives on Medicine (Cross-listed as ENG 4325, MH 4325 and PHI 4325)
See PHI 4325 for course information.

4330 Behavioral Genetics
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, 2106, and 2306; or consent of instructor.
Biological and genetic foundations of animal behavior. (3-0)

4331 Science Leadership: Community-Based Medical Research
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; upper-level standing and consent of instructor.
Development of science leadership skills through community-based research on medical and public health problems.

4333 Science Leadership: Improvement of Science Education
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; upper-level standing and consent of instructor.
Development of science leadership skills through community-based research on improvement of science education.

4339 Advanced Marine Field Studies (Cross-listed as GEO 4339)
See GEO 4339 for course information.

4344 Fundamentals of Toxicology (Cross-listed as ENV 4344)
See ENV 4344 for course information.

4352 Evolutionary Developmental Genetics
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105-1305, 1106-1306, and 2306, and upper-level standing; or consent of instructor.
Integration of Evolutionary Biology and Developmental Biology into a common framework. The focus will be on the evolution of developmental pathways in order to explain the evolution of animal morphology.

4365 Topics in Evolution
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and 2306 or consent of instructor.
Processes which establish or eliminate variation in populations and how these mechanisms affect biological diversity. (3-0)

4366 Foundations of Evolutionary Biology
Prerequisite(s): Bio 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and 2306; or consent of instructor.
Comprehensive survey of evolutionary biology, including a fundamental framework to address causative issues in the biological sciences, and an understanding of the basic processes contributing to biological diversification.
4370 Biological Principles and Clinical Decision-Making
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, 1306, and 3422 or concurrent enrollment; or consent of instructor.
Qualitative and quantitative fundamentals of clinical diagnosis and evidence-based medicine in the context of basic anatomy, physiology, biochemistry, and epidemiology.

4381 Restoration Ecology (Cross-listed as ENV 4380)
See ENV 4380 for course information.

4386 Remote Sensing (Cross-listed as AVS 4386, ENV 4386, GEO 4386, and GEOG 4386)
See GEO 4386 for course information.

4401 General Bacteriology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
General morphology, physiology, and economic relations of the bacteria and related organisms, including the basic principles, pure culture methods, and a historical survey of bacteriology. (3-4)

4402 Transmission Electron Microscopy
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; consent of instructor.
Use and operation of the transmission electron microscope and ancillary equipment as instruments of biological research, with special emphasis on tissue preparation, sectioning, examination, data acquisition, and photography.

4403 Scanning Electron Microscopy
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; consent of instructor.
Use and operation of the scanning electron microscope and support equipment. Specimen preparation, specimen examination, data acquisition, and data analysis will be emphasized.

4405 Limnology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
Lecture, laboratory, and field studies of lakes and streams. Emphasis on analysis and interpretation of physical, chemical, and biological factors relating to metabolism and production of aquatic communities. Overnight trips may be required. (2-6)

4406 Aquatic Biology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
Laboratory and field studies of lakes, streams, and estuaries. Primarily for advanced students of zoology and botany who are interested in aquatic organisms and their ecology. Emphasis is on collection, preservation, and identification of all aquatic biota except fishes. Overnight trips may be required. (2-6)

4414 Taxonomy of Flowering Plants
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
Laboratory and field studies by the use of a dichotomous key emphasizing flowering plants of the Central Texas area as topics of study, and recognition of the major families of vascular plants. Lecture emphasis is on current problems in plant taxonomy and systematics. (3-3)

4416 Plant Anatomy
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
Anatomy of seed plants, with emphasis on structure-function relationships that occur during growth and development. (2-6)

4417 Plant Physiology
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.
Experimental studies of important physical and chemical processes related to plant function. (3-3)
4418 Biology of Wetland and Aquatic Vascular Plants  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; any taxonomic course.  
Taxonomy, ecology, structure, distribution, and economic significance of aquatic vascular plants. (4-3)

4420 Biology of the Vertebrates  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.  
An introduction to the biology of the vertebrates, emphasizing recognition and classification of modern taxa, adaptations to diverse lifestyles, and importance to humans in context of diseases, domestication and conservation. (3-3)

4422 Ichthyology  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.  
Fish fauna of the area with emphasis on morphology, ecology, economics, and systematics. Overnight trips may be required. (2-6)

4426 Vertebrate Histology  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.  
Microscopic structure of vertebrate tissues and organs. (3-3)

4427 Biology of Mammals  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105-1305, 1106-1306.  
An introduction to the biology of mammals, emphasizing recognition and classification of modern taxa, adaptations to diverse lifestyles, and importance to humans in context of diseases, domestication and conservation.

4428 Ornithology  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306.  
Evolution, morphology, physiology, behavior, reproduction, ecology, geography, and migration of birds of the world. Includes field identification of Central Texas species. (3-3)

4430 Vertebrate Paleontology (Cross-listed as GEO 4430)  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Evolutionary history and biogeography of vertebrate animals, based primarily on fossil evidence. Laboratory activities include study of fossil material, field excavations, and visits to museums. (3-3)

4431 Comparative Vertebrate Physiology  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1305, 1106, and 1306; and upper-level standing.  
Vertebrate physiology in a comparative evolutionary context. Emphasis on general principles, with unique examples supplied from all major vertebrate taxa.

4V04 Biology Field Studies  
1 to 9 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1105, 1106, 1305, and 1306; consent of instructor.  
Organisms, environments, and methods of field study. Available for one to four hours of credit, with each hour of credit corresponding to one week of study in field. Four hours required to satisfy field course requirement.

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING (BME)

4353 Image Formation and Processing (Cross-listed with ELC 4353)  
See ELC 4353 for course information.
4370  Biomaterials: Form and Function  
Prerequisite(s): ME 3320 and 3322.  
A traditional mechanical/materials engineering approach will be used to explore the structure and function relationship of naturally occurring biological materials. Emphasis is on mechanical design and function with some discussion of physical properties. Materials used in medical devices will be compared and contrasted with naturally occurring biomaterials. (3-0)

4372  Bioinstrumentation (Cross-listed as ELC 4372)  
See ELC 4372 for course information.

4374  Biomechanics  
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335.  
Introduction to biomechanics. Topics covered include: review of fundamental principles of mechanics, human musculoskeletal physiology and anatomy, properties of biological materials, methods and practice of measuring biological signals, biomechanical modeling and simulation, and applications of biomechanical study. (3-0)

4396  Special Topics in Engineering (Cross-listed with EGR 4396, ELC 4396, and ME 4396)  
See EGR 4396 for course information.

4452  Biomedical Digital Signal Processing  
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335 and STA 3381.  
Discrete-time signals and systems, sampling theory, z-transforms, spectral analysis, filter design, applications, analysis, and design of digital signal processing systems. Laboratory emphasis on biomedical applications of digital signal processing. Credit cannot be earned for ME 4452 if credit is earned for ELC 4451. (3-3)

4V97  Special Projects in Engineering (Cross-listed as EGR 4V97, ELC 4V97, and ME 4V97)  
1 to 6 sem. hrs.  
See EGR 4V97 for course information.

BUSINESS (BUS)

1125  Computer Keyboarding  
Taught for students who do not know the typewriter and microcomputer keyboards. Students will learn the keyboard on IBM personal computer using keyboard diskettes and word processing software. Credit will be earned after student reaches required competencies.

1301  Business, the Economy, and World Affairs  
A foundations course that emphasizes decision making in an ever-changing world economy. The focus is on building a foundation for key success factors and life skills, including communications, global and cultural awareness, team-based decision making, critical thinking, and technological competence. Some emphasis is placed on career guidance.

3302  Personal Financial Decisions  
Basic personal financial management. Principal topics include personal financial statements (balance sheet and income statement); budgeting and cash management; responsible use of consumer credit; personal income taxes; types of personal insurance; investment alternatives; buying and financing major assets (home, automobiles, appliances); and estate planning. (This course will not count toward either BBA or BA-Business degree.)

3303  Managerial Communications  
This course focuses on communication situations found in business and the work world. It is
designed to help students become more successful in their professional lives. It incorporates the wide range of oral communication needed in our ever-growing diverse business and professional cultures. Topics of study and practice include improving presentation skills, overcoming communication apprehension, understanding the challenges of diverse cultures in the workforce, appreciating genderlect, using successful interpersonal skills, working in teams, developing leadership, preparing for ethical challenges, and participating in business dinner etiquette.

3310  Multinational Business
An interdisciplinary introduction to the unique problems and opportunities that face firms engaged in international business, from the point of view of the multinational firm doing business abroad. Special attention is given to the international environment. The course is taught only outside the United States.

3315  Integrated Business Writing
Prerequisite(s): ENG 1302 and 1304; or BIC 1323 and 1413.
A foundation course in business communication. Topics include an examination of the theory base; the development of effective style; and strategic approaches to letters, memoranda, reports, and other workplace-related documents. Also included is the study of information technology that supports business research and reporting tasks.

3345  Training and Development in Business and Industry
This course focuses on corporate training and its application to professional and staff development within business and industry. Course content includes learning styles, theories, and processes with an emphasis on the practical application to corporate training needs. In small groups, students will assess a training need, design/develop a training activity, and then conduct an actual training session.

3350  Christian Ethics Applied to Business
A study of how business decisions and actions incorporate ethical issues. Individuals, organizations, economic/political systems and societies are influenced in significant ways by the ethical principles they use when shaping decisions about how to conduct business. The course examines, from a Christian perspective, the ethical foundations, responsibilities, and consequences of business practices in our society. Study includes the use of case studies illustrating the application of ethical theory in situations that students will likely encounter in their careers.

4370  Biblical Research Applied to Business
Prerequisite(s): Approval of instructor; not open to pre-business students.
A search of the scriptures for presuppositions, principles, and propositional statements that have modern business applications. It is independent research with the exchange of Biblical discoveries and discerned applications to ethical and social problems faced in the business world.

4380  Business Excellence and Scholarship Team (BEST)
Prerequisite(s): Consent of the BEST faculty executive board; not open to pre-business students.
BEST is a two-semester program designed to provide an innovative educational experience for selected students in the business school. During the fall semester, students enrolled in BUS 4380 will engage in various activities in close association with numerous Hankamer Business School faculty and community leaders. Proposed activities include an international trip, plant tours, self assessments, career development exercises, and a weekend survival course. The second component of BEST involves enrollment in a special section of the business policy course (BUS 4385) during the spring.

4385  Strategic Management
Prerequisite(s): ACC (six hours), FIN 3310, MKT 3305, MGT 3305, and MGT 3325. (These courses must be completed successfully prior to enrolling in BUS 4385. BUS 4385 may not be taken for graduate credit and can be taken only by seniors in any semester of the senior year.) Not open to pre-business students.
An integrative capstone course in which materials and techniques are drawn from many disciplines. Areas examined in the course include strategy formulation, implementation, and control from the perspective of the manager. Specific themes throughout the course include interpretation of mission, goals and objectives; competitive analysis, matching the strategic direction of the firm to the organization structure; and the interface between strategy and employees. All topics are explored from both domestic and international firm perspectives.

4395 Internship in Business
Prerequisite(s): Consent of the instructor; not open to pre-business students.
Supervised work in an area of business which corresponds with the student’s major. Applications for and requirements of a particular internship are available from the department chair in the student’s major.

4V98 Special Studies in Business 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor and associate dean; not open to pre-business students.
May be taken for one to three hours credit.

BUSINESS LAW (BL)

3305 Legal Environment of Business
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in BUS 1301 and either a minimum grade of C in ACC 2303 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306.
A study of the legal environment including the nature and sources of law, court systems, litigation, and alternative dispute resolution; constitutional and administrative law, tort law and product liability, contract law, agency law; business organizations; business ethics and social responsibility; international law; and selected topics of government regulation of business including antitrust law, employment law, environment law, and securities regulation.

4303 Employment Law
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or consent of instructor.
A study of the legal and regulatory framework governing the employment relationship, with particular emphasis on employee selection, discrimination, privacy rights, and termination. Students will examine the increasingly complex body of laws that challenge employers as they strive to maintain a productive and reliable workforce. The course will include topics such as employment contracts, equal opportunity law (discrimination, sexual harassment, affirmative action), wrongful discharge, employee privacy, etc.

4310 Cyberlaw
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
A study of legal issues relating to cyberspace and the management of technology. Students will examine emerging cyberlaw issues such as jurisdiction; ownership and protection of intellectual property; electronic commerce; regulation of privacy, security, and online speech; and computer crimes, as well as international law and ethical issues in this area. The course is designed to provide an active learning environment for business students to prepare them to effectively manage technological innovations.

4320 International Business Law (Cross-listed as INB 4320)
Prerequisite(s): BL 3305 or consent of instructor.
Legal issues relating to international business transactions. Topics include major organizations and conventions/treaties related to international business, differences between U.S. and foreign contract and employment laws, methods of entry into foreign markets such as direct foreign investment or franchising, techniques to minimize risk in international transactions, the need for cultural awareness as it affects business transactions, trade regulations including import and export requirements and tariffs, and how to resolve disputes effectively.
4325  Legal Aspects of Financial and Commercial Transactions
Prerequisite(s): BL 3305 or consent of instructor.
Legal issues encountered in conducting financial and commercial business transactions in business. Students will gain knowledge to prepare them to participate in these transactions, particularly with regard to financial and accounting aspects of the transactions. The course will include a study of laws relating to business organizations, sales, commercial paper, secured transactions, documents of title, bankruptcy, securities regulations, and accountants’ legal liability.

4V98  Special Studies in Business Law
Prerequisite(s): BL 3305 and consent of instructor.
May be taken for 3 hours credit, and may be repeated under different topic.

CHAPEL (CHA)

1088  Chapel

CHEMISTRY (CHE)

1100  Introductory Chemistry Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent registration in CHE 1300 or 1301.
Laboratory investigations of chemical reactions and properties of common, everyday materials.

1102  General Chemistry Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent registration in CHE 1302.
Laboratory experiments illustrating traditional chemical techniques, behavior of gases, electrolysis, reactions in aqueous solution, rates of chemical reactions and chemical analysis. Will not substitute for CHE 1316 in any program of study or count toward a chemistry major or minor.

1146  Introductory Organic Biochemistry Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent registration in CHE 1341.
Laboratory experiments illustrating principles of organic chemistry and biochemistry.

1300  Introductory Chemistry
Prerequisite(s): No previous knowledge of chemistry required. A one-semester course in general inorganic chemistry, covering atomic structure, bonding, nomenclature, chemical equations, and a problem-solving approach to stoichiometry, gases, solutions, acids and bases, chemical equilibrium and oxidation-reduction. Note: Students may apply either CHE 1300-1100, 1405, 1341-1146, or 1301 and 1100 in fulfillment of a science requirement for a (non-chemistry) B.A. degree. However, CHE 1405 is strongly advised for the meeting of this requirement.

1301  Basic Principles of Modern Chemistry I
Prerequisite(s): For professional and science majors. High school chemistry or CHE 1300 is recommended.
An introduction to chemical reactions; the mole concept; properties of gases, solids, liquids, and solutions; atomic structure; periodic properties; chemical bonding, and molecular structure.

1302  Basic Principles of Modern Chemistry II
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1301 with a C or better.
A continuation of CHE 1301 with emphasis on chemical equilibrium, thermodynamics, electrochemistry, kinetics, and radiochemistry.
1316 Laboratory Measurements and Techniques
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent registration in CHE 1302.
An introductory laboratory course in quantitative analysis, including volumetric and gravimetric procedures with emphasis on developing the requisite laboratory technique for making high-quality analytical determinations.

1341 Introductory Organic Biochemistry
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1300 or 1301.
A one-semester introduction to organic chemistry and biochemistry. The structure and properties of different classes of organic compounds, enzymes, bioenergetics, intermediary metabolism, body fluids, and nutrition will be covered.

1405 Chemistry and Society
The influence of chemistry on everyday life, including energy sources, agricultural chemicals, food and food additives, medicines, drugs, water, air, and pollution. Laboratory exercises involve the chemistry and physical properties of common materials.

1V98 Special Research Problems 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1302 and 1316; or permission of instructor.
A research project conducted under the supervision of a Baylor Chemistry/Biochemistry Department faculty member. A minimum of three clock hours of work per week in the laboratory will be required for each semester hour of credit. This course may be repeated once if research continues. Departmental clearance is required before a grade can be assigned.

2V98 Extended Research Problems 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Two semesters of CHE 1V98.
A research project conducted under the supervision of a Baylor Chemistry/Biochemistry Department faculty member. A minimum of three clock hours of work per week in the laboratory will be required for each semester hour of credit. This course may be repeated once if research continues. Departmental clearance is required before a grade can be assigned.

3238 Organic Chemistry Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1316, 3331, and credit or concurrent registration in CHE 3332.
A laboratory course in organic chemistry including synthesis, purification, and analysis of organic compounds using a variety of techniques.

3331 Organic Chemistry I
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1302.
Chemistry of organic compounds which primarily contain the less polar functional groups. Topics include reaction mechanisms, stereochemistry and organic spectroscopy.

3332 Organic Chemistry II
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3331 with grade of C or better or consent of instructor.
A continuation of CHE 3331 involving the chemistry of the more polar functional groups, including carbohydrates and amino acids. A nationally standardized comprehensive final examination covering both CHE 3331 and 3332 will be given.

3341 Biochemistry of Nutrition
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1341.
The chemistry of dietary components, digestion, and biosynthesis, with emphasis on molecular structures, chemical properties, and metabolic relationships relevant to health. (This course does not count as an advanced course for chemistry majors.)

3361 Forensic Analytical Chemistry
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3332 and credit or concurrent enrollment in CHE 3238.
Introduction to the theory and techniques of analytical chemistry as applied to forensic science.
4001 Exit Examination
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing.

The only requirement for this course is completion of a comprehensive chemistry exit examination designated by the department. This examination may be written by the department’s faculty or may be chosen from the GRE, ETS, or another similar examination.

4125 Biophysical Chemistry Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1316 and credit or concurrent enrollment in CHE 4327.

Introduction to basic biophysical laboratory techniques. Emphasis is placed on the spectroscopy and calorimetry of macromolecules/ligand interactions.

4127 Physical Chemistry Laboratory I
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1316 and credit or concurrent enrollment in CHE 4321.

Techniques of physical property measurement, data analysis, and interpretation, with emphasis on thermodynamics, electrochemistry, surface chemistry, solutions, and kinetics.

4128 Physical Chemistry Laboratory II
Prerequisite(s): CHE 4125 or 4127, and credit or concurrent enrollment in CHE 4322.

Advanced work in measurement and data analysis techniques, with emphasis on lasers, molecular spectroscopy, and photochemistry.

4141 Modern Biochemistry Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3238 and credit or concurrent enrollment in CHE 4341.

Experiments illustrating isolation and identification of biomolecules with emphasis on chromatographic separations, centrifugation, electrophoresis, spectroscopic methods, kinetics, and analysis of experimental data.

4142 Advanced Biochemistry Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): CHE 4141 and credit or concurrent enrollment in CHE 4342.

Experiments illustrating characterization of biomolecules with emphasis on advanced techniques in liquid chromatography, electrophoretic methods, ultracentrifugation, spectroscopic analysis, and molecular graphics and modeling.

4151 Undergraduate Seminar I
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3332 and senior standing.

Presentation of a seminar derived from the recent literature in an area of chemistry designated by the instructor.

4152 Undergraduate Seminar II
Prerequisite(s): CHE 4151.

Additional experience in seminar presentations derived from the recent literature in an area of chemistry designated by the instructor.

4199 Senior Thesis
Prerequisite(s): CHE 4V98 and consent of instructor.

A final report in the form of a B.S. thesis and a public presentation on a research project conducted under the supervision of a Baylor Chemistry/Biochemistry Department faculty member. A copy of the thesis must be submitted to the advisor for B.S. chemistry majors before a grade can be assigned.

4207 Preparative Inorganic Chemistry
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3238 and either 4125 or 4127; or consent of instructor.

A wide range of experimental techniques currently used in preparative inorganic chemistry research. Such techniques include dry bag, inert atmosphere, ion-exchange, and vacuum line manipulations; electrolytic, non-aqueous solvent, and tube furnace preparations. Emphasis will be given to both the preparation and characterization of compounds prepared in the laboratory.
4217 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 4125 or 4127, and either credit or concurrent registration in CHE 4316.  
Laboratory work in instrumental analysis with an emphasis on spectroscopy, separations, and electrochemical methods.

4237 Advanced Organic Laboratory  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3238 and 3332.  
Advanced organic synthesis, purification and analysis techniques, including the use of instrumental methods, such as inert atmosphere techniques and modern analytical and preparative chromatography.

4301 Inorganic Chemistry  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 4321.  
Quantum mechanics, prediction of reaction energetics by thermodynamics (Born-Haber cycles and oxidation potentials), ionic crystals and radii, structure and bonding theories, coordination chemistry, kinetics and mechanics, and acid-base theories.

4316 Instrumental Analysis  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 4321 or 4327.  
Introduction to instrumental methods of analysis including spectroscopy, separations, and electrochemical methods.

4321 Physical Chemistry I  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1316, MTH 2321, and PHY 1430; and CHE 3332 or consent of instructor.  
Gases, liquids and solids, phase changes, electrochemistry, and the principles of kinetics and thermodynamics. (Not applicable to a major in biochemistry.)

4322 Physical Chemistry II  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1316, MTH 2321, and PHY 1430; and CHE 3332 or consent of instructor.  

4324 X-ray Diffraction and Spectroscopy  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 4321 or consent of instructor.  
Principles of X-rays, X-ray diffraction, and X-ray spectroscopy. These principles will be applied to the qualitative and quantitative analysis of solids. Practical experience with X-ray equipment will be required.

4327 Physical Chemistry for the Life Sciences  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1316, MTH 1322, PHY 1409 or 1430; and credit or concurrent enrollment in CHE 4341.  
Chemical thermodynamics, kinetics, and the basic principles of spectroscopy with applications to systems of biochemical interest. (Not applicable to a major in chemistry.)

4332 Organic Synthesis  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3238 and 3332 with grades of B or above; or consent of instructor.  
A historical and practical study of classical and state-of-the-art synthetic transformations emphasizing retrosynthetic analysis and the use of multi-step strategies for the preparation of structurally interesting organic molecules and including choice of reagents, reaction conditions, chemical costs, environmental concerns and safety.

4334 Organic Spectroscopy  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3238 and 3332 with grades of B or above; or consent of instructor.  
The most common spectroscopic methods including infrared, ultraviolet-visible, nuclear
magnetic resonance and mass spectrosopies, with emphasis on the practical use of NMR and MS in structure determination problems.

4341  General Biochemistry  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3332.  
Structure and dynamics of compounds of biological interest.

4342  Topics in Human Biochemistry  
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or better in CHE 4341 or BIO 4307 or BIO 4341.  
Topics in selected areas of human biochemistry such as hormone action, neurotransmission, vision, digestion, transport.

4V98  Senior Research Problems  
0 to 3 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 3238 and 3332, and consent of instructor.  
A research project conducted under the supervision of a Baylor Chemistry/Biochemistry Department faculty member. A minimum of three clock hours of work per week in the laboratory will be required for each semester hour of credit. A written progress report will be submitted to the instructor at the end of each semester. This course may be repeated once if research continues. Departmental clearance is required before a grade can be assigned.

CHINESE (CHI)

1401  Elementary Chinese  
TCCNS: CHIN 1411  
Introduction to the Chinese language and culture: pronunciation, grammar, reading of simple texts and conversation.

1402  Elementary Chinese  
TCCNS: CHIN 1412  
Prerequisite(s): CHI 1401 or 2 units of high school Chinese.  
Continuation of CHI 1401.

2310  Intermediate Chinese  
Prerequisite(s): CHI 1401 and 1402 or three units of high school Chinese.  
Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.

2320  Intermediate Chinese  
Prerequisite(s) CHI 1401, 1402, and 2310 or four units of high school Chinese.  
Continuation of CHI 2310.

3301  Chinese Conversation, Composition, and Readings I  
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of Chinese or consent of division director.  
Development of communication and reading skills.

3302  Chinese Conversation, Composition, and Readings II  
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of Chinese or consent of division director.  
Continuation of CHI 3301.

3V70  Special Problems  
1 to 3 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of division director.  
With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit.

4301  Chinese Literature and Culture I  
Prerequisite(s): CHI 3302 or consent of instructor.  
An analytical study of the representative works of literature, history, and philosophy from the early Zhou through the Han dynasties.
4302 Chinese Literature and Culture II  
Prerequisite(s): CHI 3302 or consent of instructor.  
An analytical study of the representative works of literature, history, and philosophy since the Wei dynasty.

CHURCH-STATE STUDIES (CHS)

2304 Church-State Separation and Religious Liberty  
Survey of church-state relations in western society from ancient times to the present with special attention given to the historical antecedents and development of separation of church and state in America as well as recent constitutional debates concerning the religion clauses of the First Amendment.

2310 Law, Science, and Society (Cross-listed as PHI 2310)  
See PHI 2310 for course information.

2342 The Christian Church in Africa (Cross-listed as AFS 2342 and REL 2342)  
See REL 2342 for course information.

2349 Religion and Architecture (Cross-listed as REL 3340 and SOC 3309)  
Historical and contemporary issues concerning the complex relationship of religion and society; and religion’s propensity to alternately legitimate the status quo and promote social change.

3339 Law and Religion in the United States (Cross-listed as AMS 3339, PSC 3339, and REL 3339)  
An examination of the relationships between government and religion in the American experience. Special attention is given to United States Supreme Court decisions dealing with matters such as prayer and Bible reading in public schools, government aid to church-related schools, and religious liberty rights of individuals and churches. Note for undergraduate religion majors: This course or CHS 4360 will be accepted as three elective hours on a religion major, but will not be accepted for credit on a minor in religion or toward the six hour religion requirement by the University.

4303 International Human Rights (Cross-listed as PSC 4303)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
The philosophy and implementation of human rights protection in the United States and abroad.

4314 Religion and Politics in Contemporary Africa (Cross-listed as AFS 4314)  
See AFS 4314 for course information.

4350 Paradox of Power and Justice (Cross-listed as HON 4350)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing and consent of instructor.  
The conflicts and conciliations that have arisen between secular and spiritual realms from ancient times to the present day in both the theory and practice of policymaking.

4360 Religion and the Body Politic (Cross-listed as HIS 4360, PSC 4360, and REL 4360)  
Theological foundations, historical roles, and political directions of religion in the body politic in the United States. Particular attention will be given to the ways in which religion has been and is involved in the body politic and the political consequences of religion in the life of the nation. Note for undergraduate religion majors: This course or CHS 3339 will be accepted as three elective hours on a religion major, but will not be accepted for credit on a minor in religion or toward the six hour religion requirement by the University.
4367 The Jewish Experience and U.S. Church-State Relations
The Jewish experience, with particular attention to church-state relations, in the Colonies and in the United States. Related American historical documents will be studied.

4370 Politics and Religion (Cross-listed as PSC 4370)
See PSC 4370 for course information.

4376 Eastern Perspectives on Church and State (Cross-listed as HIS 4376)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
The theory and practice of “church-state” relations from the “Eastern” perspective. Special attention will be paid to the question of the nature of power and its utilization in both secular and spiritual realms.

4379 Islam and Democracy (Cross-listed as PHI 4379 and PSC 4379)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Examines the evolution of political philosophy and institutions in Muslim culture.

4385 Religious Ethics in a Liberal Democracy (Cross-listed as PHI 4385)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Addresses both historical and contemporary arguments about the relationship between religious morality and liberal democracy. Pays particular attention to the debate about the role of religious forms of ethics/morality in public debate, public choices, and the decisions of political actors.

4V13 Readings in Church and State 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): CHS 2304.
An independent readings course to be conducted with one of the professors in the Institute of Church-State Studies. May be repeated under a different topic, but not to exceed a maximum of three degree hours.

CIVIC EDUCATION AND COMMUNITY SERVICE (CCS)

1100 Introduction to Citizenship and Community Service
Volunteerism and community service as related to poverty, literacy, local political participation, mentoring, peer education, community law enforcement, gender, and neighborhood development. In addition to one weekly classroom hour, a minimum of two hours per week of community service is required. May be repeated a maximum of four times with a different topic each time.

1102 Community Law Enforcement
Examination of the criminal justice system, law enforcement, police, courts, and the corrections system through service-learning, as well as classroom instruction.

3300 Citizenship, Community, and Service Learning
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Intensive integration of academic study with service learning opportunities in the community. Course emphasis will vary by semester. Seminar discussions, readings, and personal reflection will enrich the community volunteer experience. A minimum of three hours per week of community service is required.

3302 Criminal Justice and Community Law Enforcement (Cross-listed as PSC 3302)
Examination of the criminal justice system, law enforcement, police, courts, and the corrections system from the perspective of law enforcement personnel, alleged offenders, and victims of crime.
3372  Law, Justice and the Community  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
Examination of equality and liberty as goals of the criminal justice system, with emphasis on balancing individual and community right. Required community service component.

CLASSES (CLA)

1301  Vocabulary Development  
Designed to help students develop their English vocabulary by examining the Latin and Greek vocabulary bases, prefixes and suffixes from which English evolved as well as commonly used Greek and Latin words and phrases.

1305  Heroes and Heroines of the Ancient World  
Heroes and heroines of ancient world through readings in translation, including Adam and Eve, Jesus and Mary, Rama and Sita, Heracles and Deineira, Odysseus and Penelope, King Arthur and Guinevere, and others. Students will also be introduced to the theories of Lord Raglan, Joseph Campbell, Vladamir Propp, and Claude Levi-Strauss.

3301  Roman Civilization  
The customs, religious beliefs, institutions and literature of ancient Rome. Readings in translation include Virgil, Cicero, Tacitus, and/or Seneca.

3302  Greek Civilization  
Ancient Greek customs, religious beliefs, art, architecture, literature, and institutions, which serve as a basis for Western Civilization. Readings in translation include Homer, Herodotus, pseudo-Xenophon, Aeschylus, Sophocles, Aristophanes, and lyric poets.

3321  Topography of Rome and Pompeii  
Detailed study of the buildings and monuments of Ancient Rome and Pompeii. Readings include primary sources and analyses of excavated material.

3380  Classical Mythology  
Detailed study of the myths of the Greeks and Romans; Greek and Roman personal religion and folklore. (No credit toward the foreign language requirement.)

3381  Medical Terminology  
Study of the medical vocabulary of English, based upon Greek and Latin prefixes, stems, and suffixes.

4301  Principles of Classical Studies  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
Examination of the major historical figures and intellectual trends of the classical world and examination of the professional life and work of classicists.

4311  Archaeology of Greece  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Study of the monuments, art, and topographical archaeology of Greece from the Bronze Age through Late Antiquity.

4315  Ancient Greek Religion  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Study of Ancient Greek religion through the literary, artistic, and archaeological sources.
4331 **The Archaeology of Sicily and Southern Italy**
Study of monuments and topographical archaeology of southern Italy and Sicily. Readings include primary sources and analyses of excavated material.

4350 **Augustine’s Theological Development** (Cross-listed as REL 4350)
See REL 4350 for course information.

4360 **Indo-European Language and Culture**
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 or GKC 2310; consent of instructor.
The linguistic similarities of the Indo-European language, such as Greek, Latin, and Sanskrit, and their cultural manifestations.

4V01 **Topics in Classical Literature**
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Various texts to be read (in translation) are selected to meet the needs of the student. With content changed, this course may be repeated up to a total of six semester hours.

**COMMUNICATION SCIENCES AND DISORDERS (CSD)**

1308 **Survey of Speech Pathology and Audiology**
An introduction to the nature and causes of speech, language, and hearing disorders and speech-language pathology as an educational and clinical field.

1360 **Introduction to Deaf Education**
Practical and legal aspects regarding education of the deaf hard of hearing.

1405 **American Sign Language I**
Introduction to American Sign Language and Deaf culture: grammar, lexicalized signs, numbers and basic conversational language.

1406 **American Sign Language II**
Prerequisite(s): CSD 1405.
Continuation of CSD 1405.

2301 **American Sign Language III**
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in CSD 1406.
Development of intermediate skills: grammar, numbers, non-manual markers, emphasis on expressive language.

2302 **American Sign Language IV**
Prerequisite(s): CSD 2301.
Continuation of CSD 2301. Introduction to the literature and poetry of American Sign Language.

2318 **Language Development**
Linguistic theory and language development in normal children.

2351 **Introduction to Phonological Science**
Introduction to the phonological rules and processes of American English and an examination of descriptive, physiological, and acoustic phonetics.

2360 **Oral Deaf Education Principles and Practices**
Techniques for developing spoken language in children with hearing loss using therapy, linguistic knowledge, technology and practice.
3308  **Articulation**  
Disorders of articulation and phonologic processes, including etiology methods of assessment, and techniques for remediation.

3310  **Principles of Interpreting**  
Prerequisite(s): CSD 1406.  
The profession of interpreting, including Code of Ethics, certification criteria, roles and responsibilities of an interpreter, and compensation.

3312  **Deaf Studies**  
Historical perspective of the deaf community including structure, values, social interaction, and education.

3357  **Anatomy and Physiology**  
A study of the anatomy and physiology of speech.

4249  **Clinical Application of Speech-Language Pathology**  
Prerequisite(s): CSD 4477 or concurrent enrollment.  
Clinical application of approaches for identifying, assessing, and treatment of individuals with communication disorders.

4301  **Introduction to Clinical Audiology**  
Hearing sciences and approaches for evaluating hearing: anatomy and physiology of the ear, the decibel, ear pathology, pure-tone audiometry, speech audiometry, and acoustic-immittance audiometry.

4302  **Language Therapy**  
Basic principles of therapy for children with language problems, including evaluation.

4309  **Organic Communication Disorders**  
Prerequisite(s): CSD 3357.  
Incidence, etiology, and symptoms of cerebral palsy, cleft palate, and aphasia. Therapy techniques and procedures.

4312  **Advanced Clinical Audiology**  
Prerequisite(s): CSD 4301.  
Routine and advanced audiologic measures, including masking and evoked-potential tests. Practical clinical experiences.

4320  **ASL Interpreting II**  
Prerequisite(s): CSD 2302 and 4322.  
Development of interpreting and transliterating skills, including appropriate modality, language levels, fluency, speed, and accuracy of interpreting.

4322  **ASL to English**  
Prerequisite: CSD 2302.  
Sign to voice interpreting.

4352  **Diagnostic Methods**  
A study of diagnostic methods used in speech and language pathology, including interviewing, taking case histories, testing, and counseling. Evaluation of the standardization, reliability, and validity of existing tests. Practical application is required.

4358  **Speech Science**  
Basic sciences underlying speech and hearing: physics of sound, the decibel, instrumentation, speech production, speech perception, and audition.
4360  Language and Reading Instruction - Deaf I  
Prerequisite(s): CSD 1360 and 2360.  
Methodologies in teaching literacy for deaf and hard of hearing using bilingual assessment and intervention.

4361  Language and Reading Instruction - Deaf II  
Prerequisite(s): CSD 4360.  
A continuation of methodologies in teaching literacy for deaf and hard of hearing using bilingual approaches.

4368  Introduction to Aural Rehabilitation  
Prerequisite(s): CSD 4301 or consent of instructor.  
Methods for rehabilitating persons with hearing impairment: evaluating communicative needs, amplification devices, auditory-visual training, and modes of communication for the deaf and hearing impaired.

43C8  Advanced Speech-Language Pathology, Capstone  
Prerequisite(s): Senior communication sciences and disorders majors only.  
A capstone course expanding on all aspects of the undergraduate CSD curriculum and providing advanced Speech-Language Pathology applications.

4477  Clinical Methods  
Prerequisite(s): CSD 1308 and 3308.  
Methods for treating individuals who have communication disorders. Observation of therapy conducted in the Baylor Speech, Hearing, and Language Clinic is required.

4660  Internship I Deaf and Hard of Hearing EC-12 Part 1  
Co-requisite(s): CSD 4661.  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of B in both CSD 4360 and 4361, and satisfactory performance on the CSD departmental ASL proficiency exam.  
Full-time teaching experience in a Deaf/Hard of Hearing program. A mentor teacher and Baylor faculty will support teacher candidates as they gradually assume complete responsibilities for teaching. Course includes fifty-minute seminars to be attended each week.

4661  Internship I Deaf and Hard of Hearing EC-12 Part 2  
Co-requisite(s): CSD 4660.  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of B in both CSD 4360 and 4361 and satisfactory performance on the CSD departmental ASL proficiency exam.  
Planning and preparing lessons and materials for full-time teaching. Includes completion of content modules, conferencing with mentor teacher and university supervisor, written lesson reflections, observation of lessons taught by mentor teachers, and preparation of electronic portfolio.

4662  Internship II Deaf and Hard of Hearing EC-12 Part 1  
Co-requisite(s): CSD 4663.  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of B in both CSD 4660 and 4661.  
Continuation of CSD 4660.

4663  Internship II Deaf and Hard of Hearing EC-12 Part 2  
Co-requisite(s): CSD 4662.  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of B in both CSD 4660 and 4661.  
Continuation of CSD 4661.
4V30  Fingerspelling  1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): CSD 2302.
Expressive and receptive fingerspelling, emphasizing whole-word phrase recognition, as well as on reading fingerspelling embedded in signed sentences. May be repeated for up to a total of three credit hours.

4V85  Special Problems in Communication Sciences and Disorders  1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Fifteen semester hours in Communication Sciences and Disorders.
A conference course providing additional study in communication sciences and disorders. May be repeated once for credit.

COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSI)

1302  Introduction to Computer Science Education  TCCNS: COSC 1311
The uses of computers in the teaching environment. A broad range of computer education topics will be covered which will satisfy state and/or national certification requirements in the area of computer literacy. (Applicable B.S.Ed., but not to a major in computer science.)

1303  Applications of Information Technology
Use of the Internet, CD-ROM databases, and other electronic and traditional resources for finding and evaluating information. Topics covered will include a history of information processing, the hardware and software systems required, social and ethical issues, and information search strategies.

1336  Computer Algorithms with Engineering Applications
Prerequisite(s) CSI 1430 and EGR 1301; or consent of instructor.
Development of algorithms used in text and image processing, numerical methods, and linear algebra. Topics will include data structures and object-oriented programming techniques.

1340  Introduction to Computer Science II
Prerequisite(s): CSI 1430.
Continuation of CSI 1430. Introduction to basic aspects of recursion, search/sort methods, and data structures using C++.

1430  Introduction to Computer Science I with Laboratory
Introduction to computers, problem solving and algorithm development. Design, code, debug and document programs using techniques of good programming style and C++ programming language. Laboratory experiments and examples will be used to illustrate and reinforce concepts taught in the lectures.

1440  Introduction to Computer Science II with Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): CSI 1430.
Continuation of CSI 1430. Introduction to basic aspects of arrays, pointers, classes, inheritance, polymorphism, virtual functions, linked lists, stacks, queues, and binary trees.

2334  Introduction to Computer Systems
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of B in CSI 1440, and credit or concurrent enrollment in CSI 2350.
An introduction to the structure of computer systems and the relationship between software and hardware. Topics include computer organization and representation of information in a computer. An assembly language will be used for programming assignments to illustrate the relationship between high-level languages and machine operations and interpretation of software.
2350 Discrete Structures
Prerequisite(s): CSI 1430 or concurrent enrollment; and mathematical preparation sufficient to take calculus at the college level.

An introduction to the foundations of discrete structures as they apply to computer science, focusing on providing a solid theoretical foundation for further work. Topics include sets, ordered structures, graph and trees, functions, proof techniques, number systems, logic, Boolean algebra, etc.

3101 Computers in Society
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.

Study of computer ethics, risks, privacy, ownership of software, responsibility and liability, computer crime, and professional codes of conduct as they relate to society.

3303 Information Technology

Topics covered will include hardware and software systems, social and ethical issues, information search strategies for research, and personal and organizational security issues (not applicable to a major in computer science).

3324 Numerical Methods (Cross-listed as MTH 3324)
Prerequisite(s): CSI 1430 and MTH 1321.

Numerical differentiation and integration, linear systems of equations, numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations, curve fitting, and computational techniques.

3331 Survey of Programming Languages
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3334.

An introduction to the syntax and semantics of programming languages. Actual programming languages are used to illustrate the concepts and virtual architectures of procedural, functional, and object-oriented languages.

3333 Simulation Models
Prerequisite(s): CSI 1430 and MTH 1321.

Introduction to simulation and comparison with other techniques. Simulation methodology including generation of random numbers, design of simulation experiments for optimization, analysis of data generated by simulation experiments, and validation of simulation models and results.

3334 Data Structures
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of B or better in CSI 1440.

Software design and construction with abstract data types. Description, performance and use of commonly-used algorithms and data structures including lists, trees, and graphs.

3335 Database Design and Applications
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3471.

Current relational database design concepts including ER diagrams and normalization. Database access techniques such as SQL and JDBC. Database issues including performance and security. Web-database applications.

3336 Systems Programming
Prerequisite(s): CSI 2334.

The organization and structure of computer systems, basic concepts of an operating system, command line interpreter, script programming, and system calls. Programming projects in Unix and C programming language.

3338 Computer Organization (Cross-listed as ELC 3338)

See ELC 3338 for course information.
3342 Principles of Software Design  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3335.  
An introduction to object-oriented analysis and design. Iterative development; identification of requirements; software development process; UML notation, models and methods; and introduction to design patterns. Software project using an object-oriented language.

3344 Introduction to Algorithms  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3334.  
This course will provide a comprehensive introduction to computer algorithms taken from diverse areas of application. This course will concentrate on algorithms of fundamental importance and on analyzing the efficiency of these algorithms.

3372 Software Engineering II  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3471.  
Analysis, Design, and Project Management. Applying a development design process to produce high quality software. Topics include: identifying user requirements; performing problem analysis to produce process oriented documentation; using UML notation to create design models and diagrams; investigating and applying design patterns; project management; configuration management. Completing software project applying development process using an object-oriented language.

3373 Software Quality Assurance and Testing  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3372 or concurrent enrollment.  
Quality, how to assure it and how to verify that it exists; the need for a culture of quality; how to avoid errors; inspections and reviews; verification versus validation; testing, verification, and validation techniques; process assurance and product assurance; quality process standards; faults; problem analysis and reporting; and statistical approaches to quality control.

3374 Software Project Management  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3372 or concurrent enrollment.  
Project planning, cost estimation, and scheduling; project management tools; factors influencing productivity and success; productivity metrics; analysis of options and risks; planning for change; management of expectations; release and configuration management; software process standards and process implementation; and software contracts and intellectual property.

3395 Summer Intern Experience  
Prerequisite(s): Computer Science major; consent of instructor.  
Departmental arranged/approved summer intern work experience in computer science-related position. Includes an intensive one-week on campus training seminar followed by a minimum of eight weeks of employment.

3439 Computer Architecture  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 2334.  
Continued study of computer organization, focusing on hardware structure and implementation. Topics include digital logic CPU organization and microprogramming, memory organization, and input/output structures.

3471 Software Engineering I  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3334.  
Introduction to UML notation; constructing and interpreting use cases; interpreting UML models; introduction to design patterns; introduction to testing; introduction to configuration management; Java as a second language; and implementing a graphical user interface. Laboratory assignments and a small project illustrate and extend concepts from lectures.
4301 Cultural Impact of the Computer
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Issues related to the creation and use of computer technology, considered within the broader context of technology and culture. Includes all topics from CSI 3101 as a subset.

4320 Instructional Applications of Computers
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Teaching strategies for teaching about and with the aid of computing, overview of inservice/preservice teacher training programs, certification, CAI, and CBTS. (Applicable to teacher certification in computer science but not to a major in computer science.)

4321 Data Communications
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3336.
Fundamentals of computer networking including data transmission, communication software, protocols, simple networks and internetworking.

4322 Numerical Analysis (Cross-listed as MTH 4322)
See MTH 4322 for course information.

4328 Numerical Linear Algebra (Cross-listed as MTH 4328)
See MTH 4328 for course information.

4330 Foundations of Computing
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3344.
Theoretical concepts that form the basis of computer science, including regular languages, context-free languages, Turing-decidable languages, nondeterminism, parsing, NP_Completeness, and undecidability.

4331 Programming Language Design and Implementation
Prerequisite(s): CSI 4330.
Design and implementation of high-level languages, focusing on compiler design and implementation. Topics include data types, control structures, and the relationship between syntax and semantics. Course project includes designing and programming a compiler.

4335 Database Design I
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3342.
Concepts for current relational database design and implementation, including SQL, ER diagrams, normalization, JDBC, XML and DBMS components. Semester project designing a relational database.

4336 Introduction to Computation Theory
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3344.
Several models of computation and their related languages. Topics will include finite automata and regular languages, push-down automata and context-free languages, linear-bounded automata and context-sensitive languages, Turing machines and phrase structure languages, closure properties, decidability results, non determinism.

4337 Introduction to Operating Systems
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3336.
Operating system design and implementation. Topics include process control and synchronization, memory management, processor scheduling, file systems, and security. Course projects implement parts of an operating system. (Fee)
4341 Computer Graphics  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3334 and 3336.  
Introduction to graphic representation and display of information and objects by computer. Topics include hardware display technology and algorithms for two-dimensional and three-dimensional graphics. The Graphical Kernel System (GKS) will be the graphic system model used for programming assignments. (Fee)

4342 Gaming Platform Frameworks  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 4341.  
Game Framework Design and Development. An introduction to game development platforms. Topics include: Game design principles, project management, game-related algorithms/mathematics, game physics, game audio/video, AI, development tools, and real-time systems.

4344 Object-Oriented Development  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3342.  
Object-oriented analysis and design methods. Group software projects. (Fee)

4350 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3344.  
Artificial intelligence techniques and methodology which treat knowledge and knowledge representation, formal logic, (classical propositional logic, first order predicate logic, automated theorem proving), pattern recognition; natural and programming language processing, (syntax, contextual constraints, semantics, compilers, LISP, PROLOG). (3-0)

43C8 Gaming Capstone Design Project  
Prerequisite(s): CSI 3372, 4321, 4337, and 4342; senior standing.  
A semester long project course in which students will create a gaming system. The project requires applying information technology according to established design management practices, including technical presentations (oral and written) by all students.

43C9 Capstone Design Project  
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and CSI 3335, 3372, 4321, and 4337.  
A semester-long project course in which students will create a computing system. The project requires applying information technology according to established design management practices, including technical presentations (oral and written) by all students.

4V96 Special Topics in Computer Science  
1 to 9 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair.

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION (EDC)

1200 College Reading and Study Skills  
Students will be trained to use reading and study strategies for success in college-level course work. Emphasis will be given to developing strategies for learning content-specific and technical vocabulary; analyzing, organizing, and recalling information presented in textbooks; taking notes from lectures and class discussions; and preparing for and taking tests. Strategies for managing factors related to studying, such as time management, developing an appropriate environment for study, using the library, and managing attention will also be developed. An assessment of reading achievement and study habits and attitudes will be included. The course may be repeated once for credit. (Lab fee required.)

3309 Curriculum and Instruction for All-Level Certification  
All-Level Curriculum and Instruction gives the students information and experiences in the
decision-making process of creating an effective learning environment for both elementary and secondary students. The course is designed to provide the student with the expertise to discharge the multiple responsibilities associated with teaching in a professional manner.

3319 Christian Education for Family Life Ministries  
This course will develop creative and specialized ministries that meet the needs of persons in ministry. It will help ministers to guide and counsel persons throughout the human growth developmental process. It will help persons in ministry develop, evaluate, and administer curriculum plans. Also, it will enable church members to perform functions of church education.

3336 Adult Literacy Instruction  
A study of adult literacy instructional techniques and materials. A practicum is included.

ECONOMICS (ECO)

Economics courses are designed to meet two different but related needs. The introductory courses provide a foundation of economic knowledge that every citizen should have in a modern complex society. The coverage is broad enough to include an understanding of economic decision making by individual firms as well as the determination of income, employment, money supply, and related information for the national economy as a whole. The advanced courses, designed primarily for economics and business majors, build on this foundation by covering in greater depth specific economic topics. They attempt to prepare the student for economic research or management positions in financial institutions, industrial organizations or government, or graduate study and teaching.

1301 Economic and Business History  
A survey of economic history with special emphasis on the United States’ role in the world economy. The course examines not only historical events but also the evolution of economic ideas. Among the topics covered are early economic systems, immigration, entrepreneurs, labor unions, the Great Depression, and the emergence of the global economy.

1305 Survey of Economic Principles for Non-Business Majors (Cross-listed as AMS 1305)  
An introduction to basic economic principles and problems of contemporary society. Surveys the fundamentals of private enterprise and the economic role of government. Topics include competitive and monopolistic markets, income distribution, inflation, recession, monetary policy, and international trade. A student with credit in ECO 1305 may not earn credit in either ECO 2306 or 2307.

1380 Introduction to Economic Analysis and Policy  
Prerequisite(s): Admission in the University Scholars Program, Baylor Business Fellows Program, or Honors Program; or consent of department.  
The nature and outcomes of economic decision-making at the individual, market, and aggregate levels. Rooted in traditional neoclassical economics and augmented with insights from the literature on transactions costs and institutions. Special attention is paid to questions of morality underlying economic decision-making.

2306 Principles of Microeconomics  
Microeconomic analysis including the theories and applications of demand, production, industrial organization, international trade, and Christian ethics in economic decisions. A student with credit in ECO 1305 may not earn credit in ECO 2306.

2307 Principles of Macroeconomics  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.  
A study of basic economic concepts, business organization, economic role of government, national income analysis, national income theory, money and banking, and the business cycle.
3305 Money and Banking
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307.
A study of the structure and functioning of American financial institutions; the functioning of financial markets and the nature of security prices and interest rates; the basic concepts of bank management; the nature of money and the role of the central bank in its creation; the basic structure of the economy and the impact of monetary actions on this structure; and the basic tenets of Monetarism and modern Keynesian monetary theory. (Will not count toward a major in economics.)

3306 Intermediate Microeconomic Analysis
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and MTH 1309 or MTH 1321; and junior standing.
Designed to provide an intensive study of contemporary microeconomic theory. Topics include consumer demand; market structure; production theory; the nature and behavior of costs; the pricing and allocation of productive resources; and the distribution of income. Emphasis is given to the use of these tools in business decision making.

3307 Intermediate Macroeconomic Analysis
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307.
Theories of long-term growth and short-term fluctuations in national economies, with emphasis on the macroeconomic implications of government policy. Topics include the national income accounting, long-run economic growth, unemployment, inflation, interest rates, exchange rates, international trade and investment, alternative theories of the business cycle, monetary policy, and fiscal policy.

3308 Engineering Economic Analysis
Designed to provide an economic foundation for engineering decisions. The course stresses methods for making optimum choices among engineering alternatives. Topics include cash flow and present value analysis; break-even analysis; the impact of taxes and inflation on investment decisions; methods for assigning costs; the treatment of risk in decision making; and capital budgeting. (Will not count toward a major in economics.)

3330 Economic Geography (Cross-listed as GEOG 3330 and INB 3330)
A study of the effects of geography and resource availability on the pattern of world land use, population growth and migration, technological change, transportation system development, output growth, capital flows, and tariff policy. Not open to economics majors.

3331 International Economics (Cross-listed as INB 3331)
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305, or a minimum grade of C in 2306 and 2307, and junior standing.
International trade theories, trade policies and their effects, regional economic integration, international economic organizations, trade problems of less developed countries, determination of exchange rates, and functioning of the international monetary system.

3335 The Economics of Gender
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing.
Economic inequalities between the sexes emphasizing possible causes and likely effects of various public policies. Designed for liberal arts students; no previous economics is required. Not open for economics majors.

3355 Introduction to the Economics of Poverty and Discrimination (Cross-listed as SOC 3355)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing; not open to pre-business or business students.
This course develops and applies basic economic concepts to questions of poverty, inequality, and discrimination in the United States, and to global poverty issues. Special attention will be paid to the contribution economic principles can make to understanding family structure, participation in the labor force, and gender and racial discrimination. Attention will also be paid to evaluating
public policies designed to ameliorate poverty and discrimination, including social insurance, welfare programs, minimum and living wage laws, and equal opportunity policies. No previous knowledge of economics is necessary; all necessary economic principles will be developed in this class. (Will not count toward a major in economics.)

**4312 Business Cycles and Forecasting**
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; not open to pre-business students.
Examine basic causes of fluctuation in business activity. Topics include an examination of exogenous and endogenous influences on Gross National Product and other measures of economic activity, and the relationship between cycles in Gross National Product and cycles in particular industries and companies. The course emphasizes methods and techniques currently in use by business forecasters.

**4316 Industrial Organization**
Prerequisite(s): ECO 3306; not open to pre-business students.
Examines the economic organization of industry; a survey of major theoretical and applied issues in the field of industrial organization. Topics include theory of the firm, the welfare consequences of competition and market power, goals of the firm and market effects, collusion, mergers, price discrimination, product differentiation, predation, and public policy.

**4317 The Economics of Regulation**
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.
The impact of government on market outcomes and business decision-making. Topics covered include the historical development of business and public policy, the current state of antitrust enforcement; issues involving multinational corporations; the basis for regulated markets and forces favoring deregulation; the impact of consumer protection laws, environmental protection policies, occupational and safety enforcement; and affirmative action policies on business; and the outlook for government and business relations in the future. Not open to students who have had PSC 4380.

**4318 Law and Economics**
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.
Interrelationship of microeconomic theory and the law. The course looks at both the effects of law on economic activity and the effects of economic forces on the development of the law. Particular areas of law that will be discussed include property, contracts, torts, and procedure.

**4319 Game Theory**
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 or consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.
An elementary examination of the theory of games and strategic behavior with an emphasis on applications. Topics discussed include strategic form games, extensive form games, and games of asymmetric and incomplete information. Various equilibrium concepts will be discussed. Applies game theoretic concepts to strategic behavior in the social sciences, particularly economics and political science, with applications ranging from cartel behavior to international diplomacy.

**4320 The Economics of Government**
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.
Sources of public revenues, problems of the revenue system, public expenditures and budgeting, and public borrowing.
4322  Forensic Economics
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in ECO 2306, 2307, and ACC 2304; not open to pre-business students.

Theory and practice of forensic economics in the measurement of damages in litigation. Of special interest to pre-law students and students interested in litigation support consulting. Topics include projecting earnings increases, projecting medical care costs, the admissibility of data and testimony in the courtroom, and ethics in forensic economics.

4323  The Environment and Economic Analysis  (Cross-listed as AVS 4323 and ENV 4323)
See ENV 4323 for course information.

4325  Urban and Regional Economic Analysis
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.

Focuses on the use of economic tools to analyze the key intraregional markets-land and housing, transportation, labor and public services and examines their public policy implications. Also examines interregional relationships, the growth and decline of cities, and the economics of urbanization.

4327  E-Commerce Economics
Prerequisite(s): ECO 2306 and 2307 or consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.

This course applies tools of economic analysis to evaluate the evolving role of electronic commerce in the United States and world economies. The course addresses theories of firm conduct and performance in the electronic marketplace; the role of information and e-commerce intermediaries; the economics of Internet advertising; intellectual property rights of digital products; national and international public-policy issues of e-commerce; the financial and monetary implications of electronic trading; and the broader implications of e-commerce for United States and world economic activity.

4331  African Economic Development  (Cross-listed as AFS 4331 and INB 4341)
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; not open to pre-business students.

Problems of economic development faced by the nations of Africa. Topics covered will include poverty, healthcare, agriculture, population growth, education, the role of women, rural-urban migration, industrialization, trade, aid, debt, and economic reforms.

4332  Economic Problems of Latin America  (Cross-listed as INB 4332)
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.

Evolution of the economies of Latin America with particular emphasis on present structures and policies.

4333  Foreign Exchange Markets  (Cross-listed as INB 4333)
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.

Description and analysis of currency markets, emphasizing their roles in the business environment. Topics include spot forward, futures, and options markets, currency, and interest rate swaps, models of exchange rate determination, the operation and relative merits of fixed and flexible exchange rate systems, and the management of exchange rate risk by business.

4334  Economic Development  (Cross-listed as INB 4334)
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.

Critical analysis of current explanations of economic growth and development, involving historical aspects, policies for achieving development in emerging countries, and conditions necessary for continued growth in advanced countries.
4335  Asian Economic Development  (Cross-listed as AST 4335 and INB 4335)
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.
A survey of the evolution of selected economies of Asia, with the aim of identifying in each case those conditions and policies which have aided or hindered economic progress.

4336  Economics of Labor
Prerequisite(s): ECO 3306; not open to pre-business students.
Neoclassical approach to labor market analysis. Special attention is paid to the study of labor market phenomena from a microeconomic perspective, including the theory of wage rate determination, the concept of investment in human capital, the problems of race and sex discrimination, unemployment, and the impact of unionization on the structure of wages. Upon completion of this course a student will have a general working knowledge of the state of the art in labor market analysis and research.

4338  Economic Systems of the World  (Cross-listed as AST 4338 and INB 4338)
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing; not open to pre-business students.
An examination of the institutional structures and relative performance of representative capitalist and socialist economies of the world. Countries surveyed include the United States, Britain, France, Germany, Japan, the former Soviet Union, Hungary, China and Yugoslavia.

4343  History of Economic Thought
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.
Development of economic thought in relation to its economic and institutional background from the ancient philosophers to Alfred Marshall and neoclassical economists. Emphasis is placed on the contributions to economic thought of the founders.

4345  Mathematical Analysis in Economics
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 and 2307; and MTH 1309 or MTH 1321; and junior standing; not open to pre-business students.
Designed to acquaint the student with rudimentary mathematical techniques and their application to economic analysis.

4347  Econometrics
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ECO 2306, ECO 2307 and either QBA 2305, STA 1380, STA 2381, or STA 3381, and junior standing, or consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.
Elementary and advanced topics in the application of statistical methods to economic inquiry. Multiple regression, forecasting, advanced estimation processes and simultaneous equation techniques are emphasized. The detection and treatment of problem areas are also examined.

4350  Economics of Health and Medical Care  (Cross-listed as MH 4350)
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or a minimum grade of C in ECO 2306 or consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.
Economic aspects of health and medical care: theory, empirical evidence, history, institutions, and public policy.

4355  Economics of Poverty and Discrimination  (Cross-listed as SOC 4355)
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in ECO 2306; not open to pre-business students.
Market and non-market issues in income determination. Emphasis on the supply and demand model and its application to the analysis of poverty and the poverty population. The effects of labor incomes and demographic and institutional factors of living standards, achievements, and shortcoming of income maintenance (welfare), equal opportunity and employment programs will be analyzed.
4380  Economic Reasoning and Policy Analysis
Prerequisite(s): ECO 3306, 3307, and 4347 recommended; not open to pre-business students.

An integrative capstone course for economics majors in which the technique of economic analysis are applied to a wide range of issues. Emphasis on the application of basic and advanced economic theoretical and empirical techniques to the analysis of issues relevant to the student’s undergraduate degree program and career goals. Basic concepts emphasized throughout the course includes the effect of incentives on behavior, the role of markets as resource allocation mechanisms, and the use of optimization analysis as a standard for comparing outcomes.

4V98 Special Studies in Economics 1 to 6 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Not open to pre-business students.

With the consent of the chair of the Department of Economics, this course may be taken for one to six semester hours of credit.

EDUCATION (EDU)

2305  Technology-based Communication Tools - A
Basic keyboarding skills. EDU 2305 may be taken without taking 2306. Personal communication through the use of technology. Students will use application software and the computer to facilitate learning and to meet course criteria. Lab experiences required.

2306  Technology-based Communication Tools - B
Prerequisite(s): EDU 2305.
Continuation of EDU 2305.

2V99 Foreign Study/Teacher Education 1 to 15 sem. hrs.

EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION (EDA)

4363  Philosophy, Principles, and Administration of Human Performance  (Cross-listed as HP 4363)
See HP 4363 for course information.

EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (EDP)

1101  Personal Effectiveness Skills
This course is designed to enhance the personal effectiveness of the student in several key areas, including interpersonal skill, assertiveness, tension reduction, career decision, weight control, positive mental and physical health, and the like. This course may be taken for additional credit with module content change and consent of the program coordinator.

2345  Introduction to Teaching in Special Education
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing.
Basic instructional interaction techniques are demonstrated, discussed, and practiced in role playing activities and in tutoring sessions in a school setting. This course is the first course required of students seeking an endorsement in generic special education and is recommended for students who are considering special education as a career choice.
2360  Teaching Special Education  (Cross-listed as TED 2360.)
      See TED 2360 for course information.

3323  Understanding and Assessing Individual Differences
      Focus of this course is on an array of student differences existing in classrooms and methods
      by which such diversity may be identified.

3324  Learning and Development
      A study of the relationship between development and learning. Physical, cognitive, personal,
      social, moral, and language development as well as selected theories of learning and motivation are
      considered. (Credit may not be earned for this course if credit is earned in EDP 3325.)

3325  Introduction to Educational Psychology
      The principles of educational psychology as applied to teaching. Content of the course includes
      the principles of human growth and development, learning, motivation, and measurement as they
      relate to the role of the teacher. Special problems related to the effect of cultural and economic factors
      will also be included. (Credit may not be earned for this course if credit is earned in EDP 3324.)

3326  The Developing Child
      A study of the physical, cognitive and affective development of a child from prenatal to
      eighteen years of age. Emphasis is placed on current literature, research findings and development
      theories.

3327  Assessment Theory and Exceptionality
      A study of the process of collecting data for the purpose of assessing individual differences and
      making decisions about the education of exceptional students.

3330  Early Childhood Intervention (ECI): An Interdisciplinary Approach
      An introductory course in child development is recommended as a prerequisite. Family-
      centered, interdisciplinary services for young children at-risk for developmental disabilities. Students
      will study the history, rationale, controversies, and current best practices within the field of early
      intervention.

3361  Developmental Disabilities
      In this course a review of normal human development provides the basis for an in-depth study
      of the etiology, characteristics, treatment and prevention of developmental disabilities including
      autism, cerebral palsy, learning disabilities, mental retardation, and seizure disorders.

3370  Adapted Human Performance (Cross-listed as HP 3368)
      See HP 3368 for course information.

3376  Applied Behavior Analysis
      A course emphasizing behavioral assessment techniques and the application of behavior
      modification principles and procedures to the instruction and management of handicapped learners.
      Fifteen hours of field experience.

4350  Introduction to the Gifted Child
      Historical overview of the field, definitions, basic terminology, theories, models, and
      characteristics of the gifted and talented. A brief overview of identification procedures, program
      prototypes, teacher characteristics, and curriculum models is also provided.

4377  Practicum: Students with Moderate-Severe Disabilities
      Prerequisite(s): EDP 4379; admission to teacher education.
      A course providing a minimum of eighty hours of field experience in the instruction and
      management of students with moderate-severe disabilities.
4378 Practicum: Adapting Instruction
Prerequisite(s): EDP 3376 and admission to teacher education; EDP 4383.
A practicum providing experience in adapting instruction for learners with special needs within the general education classroom. Students learn how to manage behavior, adapt lessons, individualize instruction, and correlate multi-level materials in a field-based setting.

4379 Education of Students with Moderate-Severe Disabilities
Co-Requisite(s): EDP 4377.
Prerequisite(s): EDP 3376 and admission to teacher education.
Types, characteristics, etiologies, education and treatment of individuals with moderate to severe disabilities from infancy to adulthood.

4383 Adapting Instruction for Special Needs Learners
Prerequisite(s): EDP 3376 and admission to teacher education; EDP 4378.
Students acquire various methods for adapting for learner differences within the general education classroom including redesigning direct teaching lessons, developing assessment tasks, correlating multi-level activities, individualizing, and mastery learning. Emphasis will be placed on strategies for classroom organization and management such as grouping, scheduling, room arrangement, and record keeping.

4468 Math for Learners with Special Needs
Prerequisite(s): EDP 2445 and admission to teacher education.
A field-based course involving application of direct instruction methods in mathematics to students with a variety of learning needs. Emphasis is placed on analyzing and sequencing the essential elements of mathematics to facilitate mastery. Includes sixty hours of field experience in a multicultural setting.

4V75 Practicum: Teaching in Today's Schools 1 to 6 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
A practicum for students in the two-semester professional development school cohort. The course provides supervised practice in all student teacher proficiencies. This experience includes practice in: classroom organization and management, assessment, planning/delivery of instruction, adapting instruction for individual needs, collaboration technology and professionalism. A minimum of 40 hours of experience is required for each hour of credit.

ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING (ELC)

2337 Digital Logic Design
Prerequisite(s): EGR 1302.
Boolean algebra, number systems and representations, analysis and design of combinational and sequential logic circuits, minimization, small and medium scale integrated devices, programmable logic and simulation of digital circuits. (2-3)

2430 Electrical Circuit Theory
Prerequisite(s): EGR 1302 and credit or concurrent enrollment in MTH 3325 and PHY 1430.
Linear circuit elements, sources, Kirchhoff’s laws, mesh and node equations, Thevenin and Norton equivalent circuits, resistive network analysis, sinusoidal steady-state analysis, power, transient analysis of simple circuits. (3-3)

2V97 Special Topics or Project (Cross-listed as EGR 2V97) 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair.
This special registration permits the completion of degree requirements for transfer or other students, program requirement changes, or other special circumstances in which students have partial
but not full credit toward a specific degree requirement. It also provides the opportunity for recognition of supervised academic experiences that are in addition to degree requirements. Registration requires approval by the department chair and sponsoring faculty member. The determination of degree credits is at the time of registration. One to three hours.

### 3331 Electrical Networks and Systems
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335.

Analysis of networks and systems by transform and state-variable methods, two-port networks, topology, network functions, application of convolution, network synthesis, filter design, transmission lines, and 3-phase ac power. (3-0)

### 3333 Electrical Materials
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1301 and PHY 1430.

A study of crystal structure, quantum theory, carrier properties, equilibrium concentrations, carrier action, diodes, bipolar junction transistors, and field effect transistors. (3-0)

### 3335 Signals and Systems
Prerequisite(s): ELC 2430, MTH 2311 and MTH 3325.

Analysis of signals and systems in the time domain using differential equations and convolution with the impulse response, and in the frequency domain using Fourier series, Fourier transforms and Laplace transforms with transfer functions. (3-0)

### 3336 Microprocessor Systems
Prerequisite(s): ELC 2337 and CSI 1336.

Program development of microprocessor systems using assembly and C/C++ programming languages. Topics include processor architecture, data representation, exceptions, I/O devices, memory management, and real-time operating system principles. (3-0)

### 3337 Applied Electromagnetic Fields
Prerequisite(s): ELC 2430.

Vector description of the electric and magnetic properties of free space (using the laws of Coulomb, Ampere, and Faraday). Maxwell’s electromagnetic field equations. Wave propagation in unbounded regions, reflection and refraction of waves, waveguides, and transmission lines. (3-0)

### 3338 Computer Organization  (Cross-listed as CSI 3338)
Prerequisite(s): ELC 2337 and 3336, or CSI 3439.

Introduction to the organization and design of general purpose digital computers. Topics include instruction sets, CPU structures, hardwired and microprogrammed controllers, memory, I/O systems, hardware description languages and simulations. (3-0)

### 3414 Electronic Design
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335.

Analysis and design of analog and digital electronic circuits using diodes, bipolar transistors, and field effect transistors. Design and application of digital and analog circuits. (3-3)

### 4330 Introduction to Robotics  (Cross-listed with ME 4330)
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in ELC 4332.

Analysis of robot manipulators, including forward and inverse kinematics, rigid-body rotation parameterizations, velocity kinematics, path planning, nonlinear dynamics, single and multi-variable control. (3-0)

### 4332 Automatic Control Systems
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335.

Analysis and design of linear feedback control systems. Laplace transforms, transfer functions, signal-flow graphs, electrical and mechanical system modeling, state variables, system stability, time-domain response, root-locus method, Nyquist criterion, and compensator design. (3-0)
4333 Digital Control Systems
Prerequisite(s): ELC 4332.
Analysis of sample-data systems. Analysis and design of digital control systems. Sampling, $z$-transforms, recurrence equations, signal-flow graphs, state variables, system performance, stability, bilinear transformation, root-locus method, Nyquist criterion, Bode plots, and compensator design. (3-0)

4340 Power Systems
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335.
Analysis of power systems, including energy sources, transmission lines, power flow, transformers, transmission and distribution systems, synchronous generators, stability, power system controls, short-circuit faults, and system protection.

4350 Principles of Communication
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335 and STA 3381.
Signal analysis, modulation techniques, random signals and noise, digital transmission, information theory, coding. (3-0)

4353 Image Formation and Processing (Cross-listed with BME 4353)
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335, and credit or concurrent enrollment in STA 3381.
Introduction to image formation systems that provide images for medical diagnostics, remote sensing, industrial inspection, nondestructive materials evaluation and optical copying. Image processing, including image enhancement, analysis, and compression. Student specialization through assignments and project. (3-0)

4360 Software Systems
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3336.
Software engineering methods and tools. Topics include the development lifecycle, requirements, specifications, design, implementation, verification, validation, and maintenance, project management and professional ethics. (3-0)

4372 Bioinstrumentation (Cross-listed as BME 4372)
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335.
Principles of biomedical instrumentation and their real-world applications. Emphasis on understanding the basic design principles and technologies used in bioelectrical, biomechanical, and clinical instrumentation. (2-3)

4396 Special Topics in Engineering (Cross-listed with BME 4396, EGR 4396, and ME 4396)
See EGR 4396 for course information.

4438 Computer Systems Design
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3338 and 3414.
Design and implementation of embedded computer systems using microcontrollers, sensors and data conversion devices, actuators, visual display devices, timers, and applications specific circuits. Software design using microprocessor cross-development systems and real-time operating system principles. (3-3)

4451 Digital Signal Processing
Prerequisite(s): ELC 3335, 3336 and STA 3381.
Discrete-time signals and systems, sampling theory, $z$-transforms, spectral analysis, filter design, applications, and analysis and design of discrete signal processing systems. Laboratory emphasis on common engineering DSP applications, and DSP microprocessors. Credit cannot be earned for ELC 4451 if credit is earned for BME 4452. (3-3)
4V97 **Special Projects in Engineering** (Cross-listed with BME 4V97, EGR 4V97, and ME 4V97)  1 to 6 sem. hrs.

See EGR 4V97 for course information.

**ENGINEERING (EGR)**

1301 **Introduction to Engineering**
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MTH 1304 or credit or concurrent enrollment in MTH 1321.

Introduction to the engineering profession. Topics include engineering disciplines, ethics, the impact of technology on the world, analysis and design using a team design project, and computer-aided design and problem solving. (2-3)

1302 **Introduction to Engineering Analysis**
Prerequisite(s): EGR 1301 and credit or concurrent enrollment in MTH 1321.

Introduction to fundamental techniques used in engineering analysis. (2-3)

2V97 **Special Topics or Project** (Cross-listed as ELC 2V97)  1 to 3 sem. hrs.

See ELC 2V97 for course information.

3305 **Social and Ethical Issues in Engineering**
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.

Study of the relationship between engineering, technology, and society. Topics include philosophical perspectives on engineering and technology, technological values, impact of technological change, social and ethical responsibilities of engineers, and public technology policy. Christian responses to these issues will be explored. (3-0)

3380 **Engineering Design I**
Prerequisite(s): Upper division admission.

Introduction to the engineering design process via team-based projects encompassing the design, construction and testing of an engineering device or system. Projects will emphasize oral, written, and graphical engineering communication skills and topics related to engineering professionalism. (2-3)

4390 **Engineering Design II**
Prerequisite(s): EGR 3380, within last two semesters and minimum 2.25 GPA in engineering courses.

A capstone design course for emphasizing the decision-making process that must be used by a practicing engineer to apply the basic sciences in order to convert resources optimally to meet stated objectives. Oral and written reports are required. (2-3)

4396 **Special Topics in Engineering** (Cross-listed with BME 4396, ELC 4396, and ME 4396)
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair.

Study of advanced topics in engineering. This course may be repeated once under a different topic.

4V97 **Special Projects in Engineering** (Cross-listed as BME 4V97, ELC 4V97, and ME 4V97)  1 to 6 sem. hrs.

Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair.

Advanced topics and/or special project activities in engineering.
3395 Internship Experience  
Prerequisite(s): Upper division admission and consent of instructor.

Summer or semester-long full-time employment in an internship or co-op experience in a departmentally arranged and/or approved engineering-related position, with intensive training seminar before and a report presentation after the employment period.

ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE (ECS)

1101 ECS Leadership Development Seminar  
Prerequisite(s): For engineering and computer science students only.

Provides insights into a student’s present leadership strength and development needs. Prepares students for leadership positions, focusing on topics such as a philosophy of leadership, the role of power and authority in leadership, ethics, and goal setting for leadership development.

1V10 Renaissance Scholar: Technology and the Arts  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.

A Renaissance Scholar is someone who is conversant across the entire range of human knowledge, from science to philosophy and technology to literature. Through the ages, people have strived to find meaning in their lives, to understand the world around them, and to use their creativity and ingenuity to improve both. Baylor’s summer Renaissance Scholar program starts students on the path toward joining the ranks of the great scholars of the past. Issues of both historical and contemporary interest are considered from the perspectives of science, technology, literature, philosophy, theology, and even contemporary film.

Students complement readings in the great texts of the world with the design, development, and implementation of two ancient engineering projects. Emphasis is placed on the theory and practical application of scientific and engineering concepts such as the harnessing of energy and the mythical stories that have inspired such activity, the desire for exploration, and the quest for knowledge ranging from ancient tales of self-discovery to the modern exploration of the cosmos.

ENGLISH (ENG)

LINGUISTICS

1300 English as a Second Language: Comprehension  
Practice in listening and comprehension, pronunciation, and conversation skills for both academic and social competency. Required attendance in language laboratory. This course does not satisfy the English requirements for any degree program.

1301 English as a Second Language: Composition Skills  
Review and instruction in English grammar, usage, and vocabulary development, with attention to composition and reading skills, for non-native speakers of English. This course does not satisfy the English requirements for any degree program. Placement in this course is determined by language and writing tests given when the student enrolls in the University.

3301 English Words  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.

History and structure of the English lexicon, including the semantics, word-formation processes, and pronunciation of both native English and borrowed words.
3302  Modern English Grammar  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
Study of college-level grammar, with emphasis on syntax, morphology, and usage.

3305  Language in Society  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
The study of language as it is used in its social context for marking an individual’s group (e.g., race, gender, age, class, profession) membership.

3310  Introduction to Language and Linguistics  (Cross-listed as ANT 3310)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Matter and methods of modern linguistics, including the nature of language and linguistics, phonology, morphology and grammar, and historical/comparative linguistics.

4302  Old English Language  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and upper-level standing.  
Old English language and an introduction to Anglo-Saxon history and culture. Selections from Old English poetry and prose (Biblical translations, Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, Alfredian translations, homilies) will be read in the original.

4303  Contemporary Syntax  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3302 or 3310 or 4304.  
Principles of contemporary structural linguistics; concepts and operations of transformational syntax and case grammar as they are used to analyze the structure of language systems.

4304  History of the English Language  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and upper-level standing.  
Origin, growth, and structure of the English language.

4306  Cross-Cultural Linguistics  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3310 or consent of instructor.  
Language and languages as functions and products of a culture, techniques necessary for comparing sound systems, syntactical and grammatical structures, vocabulary systems and writing systems.

4308  Applied Linguistics: Second Language Acquisition  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3302 or 3310 or consent of instructor.  
Theories of language acquisition, taking into account such fields as linguistics, neurophysiology, psychology, sociology, and anthropology, as those disciplines illuminate the process of acquiring language. The course will also familiarize the student with problems and issues in the teaching of second languages.

4312  Semantics and Pragmatics  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3310.  
Basic concepts, methods, and controversies in the study of word meanings, sentences, and discourse, including the interaction of language and context.

4315  Phonetics and Phonology  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3310.  
Principles and methods for studying sound systems of languages.

4317  Special Topics in Linguistics  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing and consent of instructor.  
Topics in Linguistics not covered in the Language and Linguistics courses. Topic announced for each semester or session. Course can be repeated once with a change of topic and consent of the instructor.
4V1 Independent Study in Linguistics
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3310 and consent of instructor.
Supervised individual research and study of a linguistic subfield or linguistics problem. Repeat once with change of topic for maximum of six hours.

LITERARY STUDIES

2301 British Literature
Prerequisite(s): ENG 1302 and 1304; or equivalent.
A study of the literature of Great Britain, emphasizing the works of major writers such as Chaucer, Shakespeare, Milton, the Romantic poets, the Victorian poets, and the major novelists.

2304 American Literature (Cross-listed as AMS 2304) TCCNS: ENGL 2326
Prerequisite(s): ENG 1302 and 1304; or equivalent.
A study of the literature of the United States, emphasizing the work of major writers such as Hawthorne, Melville, Poe, Dickinson, Whitman, Twain, Hemingway, Faulkner, and Morrison.

2306 World Literature TCCNS: ENGL 2331
Prerequisite(s): ENG 1302 or FAS 1302, and ENG 1304; or equivalent.
A study of the literature of countries other than Britain and the United States, emphasizing the work of major writers such as Homer, Sophocles, Virgil, Dante, Boccaccio, Cervantes, Goethe, Flaubert, Dostoevsky, and Tolstoy, and giving attention to selected classical works of non-Western literature.

3311 English Literature through the Sixteenth Century
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
Old English (Anglo-Saxon), Middle English, and English poetry, prose, and drama to 1600, studied in relation to the cultural and social character of the period.

3331 English Literature of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
English poetry, prose, and drama from 1600 to 1800, studied in relation to the cultural and social character of the period.

3351 British Literature from the Nineteenth Century to the Present
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either ENG 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
British poetry, prose, and drama from 1800 to the present, studied in relation to the cultural and social character of the period.

3370 Religion and Literature (Cross-listed as REL 3370)
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
Topics exploring the relationship between religion and literature, and between religious ideas and the literary expression of those ideas.

3371 History of Critical Theory
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
Critical writing about literature from Aristotle through the New Criticism.

3372 The Oxford Christians
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
Works of C.S. Lewis, J.R.R. Tolkien, and other members of the group of writers called the Oxford Christians.

3374 Short Fiction: A Reading Course
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
Development and forms of the short story.
3375  Post-Colonial Literature  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Twentieth-century literature from India, Africa, the Caribbean, and other emerging post-colonial traditions.

3376  African American Literature  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
A study of works of African American writers. Selections may include slave narratives, poetry, plays, short stories, and novels from the colonial period to the present.

3377  The Art of Film  (Cross-listed as AMS 3377)  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
A study of film, with an emphasis on film’s literary qualities and on various forms of cinematic theory and criticism.

3378  Topics in Literature  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Topics not included in ENG 4374 seminars, especially topics such as detective fiction and science fiction. Topic announced for each semester or session.

3380  American Literature through Whitman  (Cross-listed as AMS 3380)  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
American poetry and prose to 1870, studied in relation to the cultural and social character of the period.

3390  American Literature from Whitman  (Cross-listed as AMS 3390)  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
American poetry, prose, and drama from 1870 to the present, studied in relation to the cultural and social character of the period.

4310  Old and Early Middle English Literature  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Old English and Early Middle English poetry and prose in translation from the seventh through the thirteenth century read in the context of the historical, social, religious, political, art historical, and philosophical trends of the periods.

4313  Later Middle English Literature Excluding Chaucer  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Middle English poetry, prose, and drama primarily in the original text from the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries read in the context of the historical, social, religious, political, art historical, and philosophical trends of the periods.

4314  Chaucer  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Chaucer’s major and minor works and their cultural milieu; read in Middle English and in translation. One of his continental sources will also be read.

4316  Special Topics in Medieval Literature  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Specialized topics in medieval studies, such as paleography, the medieval mystics, and Chaucer and the Italian tradition. Topic announced for each semester or session.

4320  English Drama to 1642  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Development of English drama from its medieval origins to the closing of the theaters in 1642, excluding Shakespeare.
4322 Sixteenth-Century Poetry and Prose
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   English poetry and prose of the Tudor and Elizabethan periods, with emphasis on the
development of the sonnet and Petrarchan conventions.

4324 Shakespeare: Selected Plays
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   Representative comedies, histories, tragedies, and problem plays.

4325 Literary and Philosophical Perspectives on Medicine (Cross-listed as BIO 4325, MH 4325 and PHI 4325)
   See PHI 4325 for course information.

4330 Early Seventeenth-Century Poetry and Prose
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   English poetry and prose of the early Stuart period, the Interregnum, and the early Restoration,
   with emphasis on the metaphysical and cavalier poets.

4332 Milton
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   Milton’s poetry with emphasis on Paradise Lost; examination of selected prose; consideration
   of biographical and historical materials related to the poetry.

4340 English Poetry and Prose from 1660 to 1745
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   Development of poetry and prose during the Augustan Age, with emphasis on the satire of
   Dryden, Swift, Gay, Pope, and Fielding.

4342 English Poetry and Prose from 1745 to 1798
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   The development of poetry and prose in the later eighteenth century, with emphasis on
   sensibility in the works of Gray, Johnson, Boswell, and Sterne.

4344 English Drama from 1660 to 1800
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   Development of English drama from the reopening of the theaters after the Interregnum
   through the eighteenth century.

4347 Eighteenth-Century British Novel
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301, and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   Development of fictional narrative form in eighteenth-century Britain, with emphasis on
   Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Smollett, Sterne, and Burney.

4354 Romantic Poetry
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   British poets of the early nineteenth century, with emphasis on Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge,
   Byron, Shelley, and Keats.

4360 Victorian Prose
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   Development of English prose in the nineteenth century, with emphasis on Macaulay, Carlyle,

4362 Victorian Poetry
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
   British poets of the later nineteenth century, with emphasis on Browning, Tennyson, Arnold,
   and Hopkins.
4364 **Browning**  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Browning’s major poems, with emphasis on *Men and Women* and *The Ring and the Book*; introduction to the Armstrong Browning Library collection.

4368 **Nineteenth-Century British Novel**  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Development of fictional narrative form in nineteenth-century Britain, with emphasis on Austen, Scott, the Brontes, Thackeray, Dickens, Eliot, and Hardy.

4369 **Modern British Novel**  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
British novelists from 1900 to 1945, with emphasis on Woolf, Joyce, and Lawrence.

4370 **Women Writers** (Cross-listed as AMS 4370)  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Major women writers and their representative works. Readings may emphasize British, American, or international writers, a genre, or a theme.

4371 **Modern British Poetry**  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
British poets from 1900 to 1945, with emphasis upon Eliot, Yeats, Lawrence, Thomas, and Auden.

4372 **Modern British and Continental Drama**  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Development of modern European Drama and Theater from 1880 to the present.

4374 **Special Topics in Literature** (Cross-listed as AMS 4375)  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Topics not ordinarily included in period, genre, or author courses. Topic announced for each semester or session.

4378 **Contemporary Novel** (Cross-listed as AMS 4378)  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Novelists from 1945 to the present either writing in English or studied in translation.

4379 **Great Books of the Western World**  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
Various topics and texts of the Western World. Periods, themes, genres, or problems may be the organizing element, e.g., Greek Tragedy, Roman Elegy, the Medieval Mind, the Enlightenment, French Post-war Intellectual Thought.

4380 **American Renaissance** (Cross-listed as AMS 4380)  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  

4381 **Colonial American Literature** (Cross-listed as AMS 4379)  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing; or consent of instructor.  
Prose and poetry of American writers from 1620 to 1820.

4382 **Major Authors**  
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.  
A study of the works of a particular writer. Topics announced for each semester or session. May be repeated once under different topic.
4384 Contemporary Critical Theory
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
Contemporary approaches to the critical interpretation of literature, emphasizing primary
texts, e.g., psychoanalytic, feminist, structuralist, deconstructive, new historical, reader-response,
formalist, semiotic, neo-Aristotelian.

4385 Contemporary Poetry
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
British and American poets from 1945 to the present, with special emphasis on recent
developments in poetic form and method.

4387 Modern American Novel (Cross-listed as AMS 4387)
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
American novelists from 1900 to 1945, with emphasis on Wharton, James, Cather, Hemingway,
Faulkner, Fitzgerald, and Hurston.

4388 Christian Literary Classics (Cross-listed as REL 4388)
See REL 4388 for course information.

4390 Literature of the South (Cross-listed with AMS 4389)
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
Works of writers of the American South, with emphasis on Poe, Faulkner, O’Connor, and
Welt.

4391 Modern American Poetry (Cross-listed with AMS 4391)
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
American poets from 1900 to 1945, with special emphasis upon Frost, Pound, Cummings,
Stevens, Williams, and Bishop.

4393 Literature of the American West and Southwest (Cross-listed with AMS 4399)
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing or consent of instruc-
tor.
The works of writers of the American West and Southwest.

4394 American Drama (Cross-listed as AMS 4394)
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing.
Development of American drama, with emphasis on O’Neill, Williams, Miller, Albee, and
Hellman.

4397 Internship for Literature Majors
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3300 or 3303 or 4309.
An internship to provide literature majors supervised experience in a business or professional
setting. Elective credit only. Student may register for course in last semester of senior year only.

43C1 Aesthetic Perception and Experience (Cross-listed as ART 43C1 and MUS 43C1)
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing; major in English, Art or Music; or consent of instructor.
Aesthetic Perception and Experience (ART/ENG/MUS 43C1) presents specific analytical
approaches to visual art, literature, and music, leading students to learn analytical skills in those
three areas. The professors then lead students to arrive at, then apply, general principles for aesthetic
experience for all artistic fields.

4V18 Independent Study in Literature 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): ENG 2301 and either 2304 or 2306; and upper-level standing and consent of
instructor.
Supervised individual reading and research. Repeat once with change of topic for maximum
of six hours.
4V98 Maastricht Topics 1 to 4 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): ENG 1302, 1304, 2301, or 2304 or 2306.
Special topics in literature developed in conjunction with Baylor-in-Maastricht program.

WRITING PROGRAMS

0300 Developmental English
Intensive instruction in English writing skills, grammar, usage, and reading comprehension, with individualized attention to problem areas. This course is a prerequisite for ENG 1302 for all students whose diagnostic test indicates the ability to do satisfactory work in ENG 1302. Credit for this course does not apply toward any degree program.

1302 Thinking and Writing TCCNS: ENGL 1301
Prerequisite(s): ENG 0300 for students whose diagnostic test indicates inability to do satisfactory work in ENG 1302.
A course designed to help students better understand English grammar, rhetoric, and usage for correct and effective writing. The course focuses on the several steps in organizing and writing the expository essay for a variety of purposes. Essay assignments develop students’ capacity for logical thought and expression.

1304 Thinking, Writing, and Research TCCNS: ENGL 1302
Prerequisite(s): ENG 1302 or FAS 1302 or advanced placement.
A course designed to teach students to gather and evaluate information from a variety of sources and to incorporate ideas from these sources into the writing of a research paper. In addition, the course explores the techniques of persuasive and critical writing.

3300 Technical and Professional Writing
Prerequisite(s): ENG 1302 or FAS 1302 or advanced placement; and either upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Study of the presentation of technical materials and professional reports. Emphasis on student practice of these skills.

3303 Advanced Expository Writing
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
The special techniques used in expository writing and a practical application of these techniques in mature expository writing expected of juniors and seniors. Designed for all students who desire training in expository writing beyond that offered in freshman English.

3304 Creative Writing: Poetry
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Workshop course with emphasis on imaginative writing of poetry. May be repeated once with a different topic of study.

3306 Creative Writing: Prose
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Workshop course in the techniques of imaginative writing of prose. May be repeated once with a different topic of study.

3307 Screenplay and Scriptwriting
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Screenwriting and scriptwriting is designed for the novice writer with an interest in cinema or theater. The class will include discussions of treatment, pitch, agents, and feature the writing of an actual screenplay.
3309  Writing for the Popular Market
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
A workshop in writing non-fiction prose emphasizing the rhetorical modes and techniques appropriate for popular media. Topics include autobiographical, biographical, and documentary writing; music, theater, film, and art criticism; and political and social commentary.

4301  Advanced Creative Writing: Prose
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3306 or consent of instructor.
Workshop course for advanced writers of creative prose emphasizing discussion of student work. Course may be repeated once with a different topic.

4305  Advanced Creative Writing: Poetry
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3304 or consent of instructor.
Workshop in the writing of poetry at an advanced level. May be repeated once with a different topic of study.

4309  Advanced Argumentative and Persuasive Writing
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
A workshop course designed to develop skills in writing advanced argumentative and persuasive discourse. The course explores the nature and function of argument; the uses of evidence, reasoning, and audience considerations in structuring arguments; and rhetorical strategies appropriate for argumentation and persuasion.

4311  Advanced Writing for the Popular Market
Prerequisite(s): ENG 3309 or 4375 or consent of instructor.
Advanced writing workshop emphasizing forms of non-fiction prose appropriate for popular media.

4318  Writing for the Workplace
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Advanced study of workplace skills, including editing, desktop publishing, document design and testing, and project management. Designed for students who will work in writing-intensive professions.

4375  Special Topics in Writing
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Topics in writing not covered in creative or professional writing courses. Topic announced for each semester or session.

4377  Internship in Professional Writing
Prerequisite(s): ENG 4318 or concurrent enrollment, and consent of instructor.
An internship to provide students in the Professional Writing program supervised writing experience in a business or professional setting. Required of all professional writing majors.

43C6  Capstone in English Literature
Prerequisite(s): For English majors only; senior standing.
Synthesizes learning in multiple genres and periods of English and American literature and represents the culmination of the English major’s experience as a reader and a writer. The course will include a variety of writing assignments, culminating in a research project.

4V19  Independent Study in Writing 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing and consent of instructor.
Supervised individual writing. Repeat once with change of topic for maximum of six hours.
ENTREPRENEURSHIP (ENT)
The entrepreneurship curriculum is designed to prepare students to start, develop, finance, manage, and harvest new ventures with high growth potential. Students examine current academic theory, best practice in the field, and are exposed to successful practicing entrepreneurs. Courses are presented within an active learning environment so that students develop the skills to initiate their own ventures, join the family business, or work in entrepreneurial firms anywhere in the world.

3315 Starting and Managing a Business
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore or upper-level standing.
An introductory course for students other than entrepreneurship majors. The course, which is designed around the business plan, examines how to formulate business ideas, select a location, select a legal form of organization, locate financing sources, assess the market, develop a human resource management system, and establish budgets for control.

3320 Entrepreneurial Process
Prerequisite(s): FIN 3310 (may be taken concurrently) and MKT 3305 (may be taken concurrently).
An introductory course in entrepreneurship designed to explore the development of innovative thinking and venture exploration which would ultimately lead to a new venture. Topics covered include: Developing an innovative perspective as well as identifying and testing venture concepts. Topics are introduced through the use of creative exercises, team projects, concept identification journals, discussion of entrepreneurship cases, and a business venture startup game.

3325 Skills and Behavior of the Entrepreneur
Prerequisite(s): ENT 3320 (may be taken concurrently) or consent of the instructor.
Focuses on the individual and the skills and behaviors necessary to be a successful entrepreneur. Students will develop creative thinking skills that will enable them to recognize business opportunities. Other skills include team building, goal setting, leadership, and negotiation. Significant portions of the course are conducted through experiential exercises and simulations.

3350 Entrepreneurship in the European Union
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing and consent of instructor.
Examines entrepreneurship in other countries by focusing on the unique opportunities and problems associated with the particular country being studied. Comparisons are made between the host country and the United States. General issues related to doing business across national boundaries are included. This course is taught only outside the United States.

4310 Entrepreneurial Finance (Cross-listed as FIN 4310)
See FIN 4310 for course information.

4320 Managing the Family Business
Not open to pre-business students.
Explores the unique personal and interpersonal issues, as well as the business issues, associated with the family-owned and managed firm. Topics evaluated in the course include the competitive strengths and weaknesses of a family firm; the dynamics of family interactions and the family business culture; conflict resolutions; estate planning; and planning for succession.

4325 Entrepreneurial Business Plan
Prerequisite(s): ENT 3320 or consent of the instructor; not open to pre-business students.
This class is a practicum in which the student will prepare a written business plan for an actual venture, business or nonprofit, which he/she plans to implement in the future. It will be very helpful if the student enters the course with the idea for this venture. Typed drafts of the plan and oral presentations of various sections will be submitted and presented during the course. Individuals from the business and/or nonprofit sectors will be involved in providing constructive criticism throughout the process.
4330 Corporate Entrepreneurship: Initiating and Sustaining Innovation
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing; not open to pre-business students.

The initial modules of the course explore the nature of innovation--its drivers, patterns and impacts on society and organizations of all sizes and missions. A core aim is delivering tools for recognizing breakthrough-level innovation opportunities and then practicing their use by inventing needed solutions. Subsequent modules focus on the use of these tools and processes in a larger organizational context where selecting the best innovation target is critical, and where stagnation and inertia tend to pull the firm away from the leading edge over time. The goals of the course include demonstrated skills needed for creating and implementing sustained, innovation-driven growth in corporate settings.

4340 Technology Entrepreneurship (Cross-listed as MGT 4340)
Prerequisite(s): ENT 4330 or consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.

Business based on patentable technologies display different business models and characteristics from those of non-technical, mainstream businesses. Understanding these distinctions is critical to technology commercialization. Technology Entrepreneurship examines the entire technology commercialization process, from concept to market. It is intended to provide students in business, engineering, and the sciences with the knowledge needed to participate effectively in the processes required for the successful introduction of new technology products in the marketplace.

4351 Entrepreneurship in the European Union
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.

A summer study abroad program that covers a broad range of topics that critically affect startup concerns of businesses in the European Union. Primary emphasis is placed on marketing concerns, economic analysis, and business plan preparation for business. Other issues to be investigated include identifying venture opportunities, concept development, market analysis, pricing, budgeting, legal forms of organization, management of the team, and business valuation and dilution. The students will apply this knowledge by preparing a business plan for a business venture -- based on a well-defined concept of the product or service that could develop within their discipline -- and by presenting their final plans to a panel of private equity holders, venture capitalist, bankers, and other entrepreneurship experts. The course is only offered as part of a Baylor study abroad program.

4352 Technology Entrepreneurship in Asia
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.

The Shanghai Summer Program includes this version of Technology Entrepreneurship wherein the hands-on projects undertaken for companies are within Chinese entities, and the cross-functional teams are also cross-cultural (American and Chinese). The course is structured around the key elements of commercializing technology as in ENT 4340, the technology entrepreneurship class offered on the Baylor campus. After learning the core elements, students explore the differences of how they are applied to the Asian (especially Chinese) context, and the in-class learning is coupled with the opportunity to visit companies in China that are practicing these same elements. This course is designed to prepare the student for technology-based innovation in the global context.

4353 Social Entrepreneurship and Economic Development (Cross-listed as MGT 4353)
See MGT 4353 for course information.

4360 Franchising: Franchisee and Franchisor Perspectives
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.

This course is designed to introduce the student to the business concept of franchising from the perspectives of both the franchisee and the franchisor. The student will learn to evaluate a franchising opportunity from the point of view of the franchisee by completing a feasibility study of a currently available franchise and the potential for franchising a business idea by completing a business plan. Managing the franchise will be covered as well.
4380 Social Entrepreneurship: Microfinance and Economic Development in Africa
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
This course is a summer study abroad program. Students enrolled in the class will visit one of the following three African countries: Kenya, Rwanda, and Ghana. The content of the course examines the use of entrepreneurial skills to craft innovative responses to social problems in Africa. In particular, the ability of microlending practices to stimulate economic activity and alleviate poverty will be studied.

4395 Entrepreneurship Internship
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.
Supervised work by a manager in a firm involved in entrepreneurship. Application and requirements for the entrepreneurship internship are available from the chair of the management and entrepreneurship department.

4398 Special Studies in Entrepreneurship
Consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.

4V50 International Technology Entrepreneurship Summer Study Abroad
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
A study abroad course with emphasis on topics that affect technology-based companies and startup businesses. Concepts covered are identifying venture opportunities, concept development, market analysis, pricing, budgeting, prototype development, and business plan preparation for technology-based businesses. Also included are a formal presentation to a group of European venture capitalists and lectures by European business leaders. This is a cooperative program between the School of Engineering and Computer Science and the Hankamer School of Business.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENV)

1101 An Introduction to Environmental Analysis (Lab)
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in ENV 1301.
Methods of collection, analysis, and interpretation of environmental data as used in the social, behavioral, physical and biological disciplines.

1103 Wildlife Ecology Laboratory Exercises
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1303; or concurrent enrollment in ENV 1303.
Laboratory experience in basic ecological methodologies, including interpreting elementary graphic and statistical information, gathering population and habitat data, and understanding how science might be used to solve practical environmental problems.

1301 Exploring Environmental Issues
A survey of the fundamental physical, biological, and social forces affecting the solution of environmental problems. Principles of environmental history, political science, economics, biology, geology, physics, anthropology, and related disciplines.

1303 Wildlife Ecology
Introduction to wildlife identification, populations, life histories, behavior and habitats and the role of wildlife in ecological communities and ecosystems.

2175 Fundamentals of Ecotoxicology Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): ENV 2375.
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1101 and 1301.
Introduction to measurement of standard water chemistry parameters, acute and chronic toxicity testing methodology, toxicity identification evaluation procedures, and rapid bioassessment protocols. A general overview of toxicity test and biological community data analysis and interpretation.
2375  
Fundamentals of Ecotoxicology  
Co-requisite(s): ENV 2175.  
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1101 and 1301.  
A broad survey of subjects critical to the study of contaminant impacts on the environment. Topics include: major pollutants classes, environmental chemistry, chemical disposition in organisms, toxicity testing and assessment methods, effects on individuals, populations, communities and ecosystems, environmental regulations, and ecological risk assessment.

2376  
Environment and Society  
Introduction to ethical, historical, and social science analysis of environmental issues, such as climate change, loss of biodiversity, water pollution, and urbanization. Emphasis on case histories and human dimensions of environmental problem solving.

2407  
Ecology for a Changing World  
An introduction to the principles of scientific ecology as they apply to environmental management.

3103  
Seminar on Environmental Topics  
Seminars by faculty and visiting speakers on various topics in environmental studies. May be repeated once, with different content.

3106  
Conserving Biodiversity (Lab)  
Prerequisite(s): ENV 3306 or concurrent enrollment in ENV 3306.  
Laboratory and field sampling methods for determining species diversity, minimum viable population size, and impacts of human disturbance on species survival.

3133  
Analytical Analysis of Water Quality  
Prerequisite: Upper-level standing.  
This course provides instruction relating to the delineation of watersheds by the use of topographical maps and aerial photographs, and the use of scientific methodology to estimate quantitative values for contaminant levels.

3137  
Wildlife Management Methods  
Prerequisite(s): ENV 3337 or concurrent enrollment.  
Laboratory techniques used in wildlife management, abundance estimates, management of habitats, and resolving current issues in wildlife management. Studies of game, non-game, endangered, and exotic species.

3187  
Environmental Chemistry Laboratory  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1302 and 1316, and credit or concurrent enrollment in ENV 3387; or consent of instructor.  
Introduction to experimental, field sampling, and analytical methods in environmental chemistry. Emphasis on field detection of both organic and inorganic compounds in soil, water, and air via spectrometric, chromatographic, and fluorometric instrumentation.

3300  
The Environment and Political Processes  (Cross-listed as PSC 3300)  
See PSC 3300 for course information.

3301  
Team Research in Environmental Studies  
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore or junior standing; or consent of the instructor.  
Students will participate in a team research project under the supervision of a Baylor faculty member. Students will be expected to attend one hour of lecture and to complete a minimum of six hours of field or laboratory work a week. May be repeated once under different topic.
3303 Directed Reading in Environmental Studies
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1301 or consent of instructor.
Critical reading in environmental studies. Student-led discussion and evaluation. May be repeated with a change of topic for a maximum total credit of six semester hours.

3306 Conserving Biodiversity
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1301 or BIO 1306 or consent of instructor.
Introduction to causes of species and habitat loss. Application of ecological and genetic concepts to conservation and restoration of animal and plant species.

3314 Introduction to Environmental Health
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing or above.
Study of environmental hazards to the health of humans and other vertebrates, including pollution, radiation, wastes, urbanization, and climate change. Topics include epidemiology, risk assessment, infectious diseases, emerging contaminants, and regulation.

3320 Environment and Human Behavior (Cross-listed as ANT 3320)
See ANT 3320 for course information.

3333 Watershed Assessment
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1301 or consent of instructor.
An introduction to the scientific tools and methodology by which watersheds may be delineated and assessed with respect to point and non-point pollution. This course will deal primarily with surface waters.

3337 Principles of Wildlife Management
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1303 or 2407 or consent of instructor.
Introduction to techniques used in wildlife management including population estimation, forage evaluation, and habitat mapping. Investigation of the natural history and management strategies for a variety of game, non-game, endangered, and exotic species.

3370 Managing Environmental Health and Safety
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1405, 1300 or 1301; and ENV 3314 or consent of instructor.
Anticipation, recognition, evaluation, and control of chemical, radiological, biological, and physical hazards in the workplace and in environmental contexts.

3387 Environmental Chemistry
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1101, 1301, and CHE 1302.
An introduction to the chemistry of soil, water, and air, and the sources, fate, and transport of environmental pollutants. Topics include applications of chemistry to remediation and waste minimization. Open to students with diverse backgrounds. Credit or concurrent enrollment in ENV 3387 is required to enroll in ENV 3187 Environmental Chemistry Laboratory.

3V90 Individual Research Problems 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Completion of a departmental application providing a description of the project and consent of instructor.
A research project conducted under the supervision of a Baylor faculty member in Environmental Studies, a supporting department, or a pre-approved off-campus laboratory or field station. Three hours of laboratory or field work per week will be required during the fall or spring semester, or fifty hours total during the summer, for each semester hour of credit. The course may be repeated for up to six semester hours of credit.

4102 Seminar on Environmental Topics
Seminars by faculty, students and visiting speakers. Each student will prepare and present one thirty to forty-five minute seminar. May be repeated once, with different content.
4199 Senior Thesis I  
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing in environmental studies major.  
Student selects an environmental problem for independent research project. After approval by thesis adviser, literature search is conducted and bibliography for the thesis is completed.

4287 Field and Laboratory Tests  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1316, 3331, 3332; and/or concurrent enrollment in ENV 4387.  
Field and bench tests of chemically contaminated water and soil, using portable test kits, with simple bench tests of selected remediation methods such as ion-exchange, precipitation, and membrane separations.

4299 Senior Thesis II  
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in ENV 4199.  
Preparation of information and data analysis in appropriate thesis form.

4302 Team Problem Solving in Environmental Studies  
Students will contribute the skills of their specializations to analyze and to suggest a solution to a current environmental problem. May be repeated once with a change of content.

4306 Economic Anthropology (Cross-listed as ANT 4306)  
See ANT 4306 for course information.

4307 Environmental Law (Cross-listed as PSC 4307)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Fundamentals of environmental protection laws in the United States, including the evolution of environmental law in the areas of case law, common law, and administrative law. Topics include air and water quality, toxic and hazardous substances, endangered species, and wetlands and coastal management issues.

4310 World Food Problems (Cross-listed as ANT 4311)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
A seminar approach with emphasis on the various causes of malnutrition including the ecological basis for food production, the impact of economics and politics on food production and distribution, and the consequences of malnutrition.

4313 Agricultural Ecology  
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1301, or BIO 1306, or 1401.  
Application of ecological principles to sustainable agricultural management. Emphasis on Texas and the tropics. Required weekend field trips.

4315 Research Methods  
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1301, 2375, and 2376.  
Research design and methods. Students produce a comprehensive research proposal in their major field(s) of study.

4323 The Environment and Economic Analysis (Cross-listed as AVS 4323 and ECO 4323)  
Prerequisite(s): ECO 1305 or 2306 or AMS 1305; and upper-level standing.  
Economic analysis in description, analysis, and policy formulation of environmental problems such as natural resource development, ecology, energy needs, noise, water, and air pollution. Economic tools used will include social welfare analysis, externalities, and benefit cost analysis.

4325 Human Health Risk Assessment  
Prerequisite(s): ENV 3314 or concurrent enrollment in ENV 3314; or consent of instructor.  
Concepts, data sources, and methodologies used in the field of human risk assessment, including environmental hazard identification, dose-response assessment, exposure assessment, risk characterization, and risk communication. Required project utilizing professional risk assessment software.
4327  Human Catastrophe and Cultural Response  (Cross-listed as ANT 4327)
        See ANT 4327 for course information.

4330  Urban Political Processes  (Cross-listed as PSC 4330)
        See PSC 4330 for course information.

4331  Population Problems  (Cross-listed as SOC 4331)
        See SOC 4331 for course information.

4332  Science Leadership: Community Environmental Research  (Cross-listed as GEO 4332)
        Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing; and consent of instructor.
        Development of science leadership skills through community-based research on environmental problems.

4333  Coastal Zone Management
        Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
        Strategies for managing beaches, deltas, barrier islands and coastal seas, including issues in flood and storm risk, pollution mitigation, recreational development and fisheries exploitation.

4335  Applied Environmental Impact Analysis
        Government regulations and increased citizen awareness relationship to the impact of plans and projects on the environment. The course includes an examination of major environmental legislation and its impact on decision making in the public sector. Legislative Acts pertinent to the development of Environmental Impact Analysis are studied. (3-0)

4340  Environmental Archaeology  (Cross-listed as AMS 4340, ANT 4340, and ARC 4340)
        See ANT 4340 for course information.

4344  Fundamentals of Toxicology  (Cross-listed as BIO 4344)
        Prerequisite(s): CHE 1301, 1302, 3331, BIO 1305, BIO 1306 and BIO 3422; or consent of instructor.
        Basic concepts of toxicology, including historical perspectives, the disposition and metabolism of toxic substances, pharmacokinetics, target organ toxicity, non-organ directed toxicity, toxic agents, industrial toxicology, forensic toxicology, environmental toxicology, toxicity testing techniques, and risk assessment.

4345  Water Management  (Cross-listed as GEO 4345)
        Interdisciplinary field of water management. Scientific, technical, institutional, economic, legal, and political aspects of water management.

4349  Pollution Abatement and Prevention Systems
        Prerequisite(s): ENV 2375, 3333, 3387, CHE 1302, or EGR 1301; or consent of instructor.
        Analysis, design, and performance of pollution treatment and remediation methods. Emphasis on the practices of pollution prevention, green chemistry, and industrial ecology as more sustainable pollution reduction strategies.

4350  Development and Indigenous Peoples  (Cross-listed as ANT 4350)
        Prerequisite(s): ANT 1305, SOC 1305 or consent of instructor.
        With particular reference to indigenous peoples, this course examines the ethnographic context of Third World development and evaluates key issues that influence the development process.

4351  Futuristics  (Cross-listed as ANT 4351)
        See ANT 4351 for course information.
4354 Water Treatment
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1101, 1301, and 2375 or consent of instructor.
Water use, treatment and disposal. Topics to be examined include the history of human use, resource access, water and wastewater treatment, disposal and re-use, anthropogenic impacts, regulations, current practices and theory in application of municipal, commercial and domestic treatment strategies. Activities include lecture, discussion, field trips, and student participation in the department’s On-Site Wastewater Testing Program.

4355 Principles of Renewable Resource Management
Theory, principles, and management of renewable resources to meet human needs. Field trips to management activities will be included. (3-0)

4362 Applied Anthropology (Cross-listed as ANT 4362)
See ANT 4362 for course information.

4365 The Environment and Energy
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1301 and upper-level standing.
Fundamental concepts of energy: the nature of energy flows and storage, potential and kinetic energy, energy loss and reversible and irreversible processes. Renewable and non-renewable energy sources and the impact of energy consumption on problems of societal sustainability.

4369 Seminar in Anthropology (Cross-listed as ANT 4369)
See ANT 4369 for course information.

4370 Environmental Toxicology
Prerequisite(s): ENV 2375, BIO 1305 and 1306, CHE 1302 or consent of instructor.
Applications of basic and advanced principles of toxicology; use of toxicological information sources and data bases; ecological and human health risk assessment.

4371 Wetlands (Cross-listed as GEO 4371)
See GEO 4371 for course information.

4373 Global Soil Systems (Cross-listed as GEO 4374)
See GEO 4373 for course information.

4374 Global Soil Systems (Cross-listed as GEO 4373)
See GEO 4373 for course information.

4375 Natural Landscape Evaluation and Planning (Cross-listed as GEO 4375)
See GEO 4375 for course information.

4377 Advanced Studies in Wilderness, Parks, and Nature Reserves
Prerequisite(s): ENV 3306 or consent of instructor.
Topics in the management of national or state parks, nature reserves or wilderness areas, such as recreational impacts, disturbance ecology, or environmental interpretation. May be conducted as an off-campus field seminar.

4380 Restoration Ecology (Cross-listed as BIO 4381)
Prerequisite(s): ENV 2375 and 2376, or BIO 3303.
Principles and practices for restoring natural systems that have been degraded or destroyed. Emphasis on re-establishment of soils, plants, and animals in terrestrial and aquatic environments. Legislative, political, industrial, and regulatory perspectives considered. (3-0)

4386 Remote Sensing (Cross-listed as AVS 4386, BIO 4386, GEO 4386 and GEOG 4386)
See GEO 4386 for course information.
4390 Chemical Investigation and Remediation
Prerequisite(s): ENV 4387, CHE 1316, and 3332.
Methods of site analysis, toxicology of chemical contamination, use of “chemical fingerprinting,” determination of exposure methods and exposure routes, analysis of epidemiological data, general methods for remediation of toxic and hazardous wastes, and use of both technical and moral considerations in decision making.

4393 Environmental Ethics (Cross-listed as AMS 4393 and REL 4393)
See REL 4393 for course information.

4394 Internship in Environmental Education
Prerequisite(s): Consent of the Econnections coordinator.
Participation as a teaching intern in the Baylor Econnections program for Waco schools or in an approved off-campus program. Students must engage in preparation and teaching a minimum of six hours a week.

4397 Tropical Environments: Ecology and Sustainable Management
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor and upper-level standing.
Off-campus field course exploring tropical ecosystems, such as rainforests and coral reefs. Investigation of past impacts of human cultures, and of sustainable practices for future environmental management. Topics may include agriculture, forestry, aquatic resources, energy production, and ecotourism.

43C1 Environmental Capstone
Prerequisite(s): Twenty hours of environmental studies courses and upper-level standing.
Advanced seminar on application of environmental sciences and social science to environmental problem solving. Completion of research paper, research or management plan, and field examination.

4450 Applied Forest Ecology
Prerequisite(s): ENV 1301 or BIO 1306.
Ecological analysis of forest and woodland structure, energy and nutrient cycling, population dynamics and response to disturbance. Application of concepts to sustainable forest management.

4485 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (Cross-listed as AVS 4485, GEO 4485, and GEOG 4485)
See GEOG 4485 for course information.

4487 Advanced GIS Analysis (Cross-listed as AVS 4487, GEOG 4487, and GEO 4487)
See GEOG 4487 for course information.

4613 Field School in Environmental Studies
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Application of the scientific method to the investigation and resolution of an environmental issue.

4680 Field School in Cultural Anthropology (Cross-listed as ANT 4680)
See ANT 4680 for course information.

4V13 Special Topics in Field and Laboratory Methodologies 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
A field experience centered on a region, ecosystem type, or environmental issue. Incorporates system-specific sampling methodologies. Requires off-campus field trips. May be repeated up to a total of three credit hours when content differs.
4V50 Problems 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Advanced interdisciplinary study of the environment. Subject and hours credit mutually agreed upon by student and directing professor(s) prior to registration. May be repeated for a maximum total credit of three semester hours.

4V90 Advanced Individual Research Problems 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Completion of a departmental application providing a description of the project; and consent of the instructor.
A research project conducted under the supervision of a Baylor faculty member in Environmental Studies, a supporting department, or a pre-approved off-campus laboratory or field station. Students must participate in project design, data analysis, or reporting. Three hours of laboratory or field work per week will be required during the fall or spring semester, or fifty hours total during the summer, for each semester hour of credit. The course may be repeated for up to six semester hours of credit.

4V93 Internship in Environmental Planning or Management 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of a Baylor faculty sponsor; and completion of a departmental application.
An internship with the City of Waco, a federal or state agency, Christian or non-profit organization or with industry to acquire practical experience in environmental planning or management. The course may be repeated for up to three semester hours of credit.

FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES (FCS)

1104 Professional Perspectives
Introduction to Family and Consumer Sciences as a field of study, historic development, interdisciplinary nature, integrative perspectives; formulation of individual plans for education and career; overview of professional opportunities within business, education, research, and service agencies. (1-0)

1231 Principles of Art and Design as Applied to Family and Consumer Sciences
The study of art principles as they apply to various fields of family and consumer sciences. (2-0)

1300 Apparel in Today’s Society
Cultural, social, psychological, and economic aspects of clothing across the lifespan; emphasis on expression and use of clothing in relation to self, society, and culture. (3-0)

1301 Food Science
A study of the physical and chemical changes that occur during preparation of food and its products. Preservation of nutritional content and food selection are also covered. (2-2) (Fee)

1311 Apparel Production and Evaluation
Principles of clothing construction and evaluation of techniques; pattern selection, alteration, fitting, coordinating fabrics and component parts by application of ready-to-wear techniques. (1-4) (Fee)

1313 Drafting I
Architectural drafting techniques, practices, and standards for interior environments. Students will complete a set of working drawings for a residential project with emphasis on interior detail. (2-4) (Fee)

1315 Development of Individual and Family Relationships
An introductory study of individual development integrating interpersonal and intrafamily relationships across the family life course. (3-0)
1321 Advanced Apparel Production and Evaluation  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1311, and credit or concurrent enrollment in FCS 1231. 
Intermediate principles and techniques including interfacings, linings, fitting methods, production technology, using special equipment and skills in handling specialty fabrics; comparative study of production techniques for a variety of apparel price points. (Fee)

1332 Fundamentals of Interior Design  
Elements and principles of design as applied to interior environments. Fundamentals of programming, human factors, structural and environmental systems, properties and application of interior materials, sustainability, and components of style. (3-2) (Fee)

1391 Introduction to Fashion Industry  
Principles and business of the global fashion industry, including conception, marketing, and sales. Impact of resources, products, and personnel on the industry. (3-0)

2100 Directed Study in Family and Consumer Sciences  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor. 
Individual study of selected areas of interest in family and consumer sciences.

2200 Directed Study in Family and Consumer Sciences  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor. 
Individual study of selected areas of interest in family and consumer sciences.

2301 Apparel Production: Tailoring and Couture Techniques  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1321. 
Couture and ready-to-wear techniques used in apparel production; principles of pattern alteration, fabric embellishment, tailoring and construction with specialty fabrics. (1-4) (Fee)

2310 Textile Science  
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1405. 
The structure and performance of fabrics; examination of fibers, yarns, fabrication finishes and the processes used to enhance the aesthetics and functional aspects of the fabrics. (1-4) (Fee)

2311 Textile Science  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1310 and FCS 1231. 
Fashion and technical sketching techniques using a variety of media including micro design computer applications. (Fee)

2314 Drafting II  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1313. 
Technical and free-hand methods for one and two point perspective. Kitchen and bath space planning, elevation and sectional detail, dimensioning, and sketching. Drafting standards and practices for accessibility introduced. (2-4) (Fee)

2315 Building Systems and Codes for Interiors  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1332 and 2314; or concurrent enrollment. 
Structural systems, methods of construction, current trends in building materials, installation methods, mechanical systems, environmental concerns, and laws, building codes, and ordinances as related to interior environments. (3-0) (Fee)

2316 Interior Design Presentation Studio  
Prerequisite(s): ART 1310, 1314, or concurrent enrollment; and FCS 2314. 
Visual presentation techniques to include perspective, sketching, and rendering in various graphic and design mediums. (0-6) (Fee)
2320 Materials and Finishes for Interior Environments
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1332, 2310, 2314 and 2315; or consent of instructor. ART 1314 recommended.
General analysis, quality control measures, and specification of interior materials and finishes related to interior environments. Includes textile characteristics, advanced color theory and application, testing standards and specifications, and cultural influences for a global market. (3-3) (Fee)

2351 Nutrition
A study of the elements in foods essential for optimum health, quality diets, fad diets, and computer analysis of diets. (3-0)

2355 Child Development
Physical, intellectual, emotional, and social development from birth to middle childhood. One hour each week working with children in a community setting is required. (3-0) (Fee)

2371 Apparel Analysis
Study of factors which affect the wholesale cost, specification buying, and merchandise selection category. (3-0)

2373 Apparel Design I
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1231, 1311, and 2301.
Apparel design using the principles of flat pattern and draping, with emphasis on the design, fit, alteration and construction of fashionable wearing apparel. (2-3)(Fee)

2380 Introduction to Food Delivery Systems
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1301, 2351, or consent of instructor.
Introduction to meal service in the setting of the home, institutions, child care, and restaurants. Management of meal planning, preparation, and service. Emphasis on equipment usage and maintenance and time, money, and nutrient management. (2-2) (Fee)

2390 Nutritional Mechanisms and Metabolism
Prerequisite(s): CHE 1301-1100.
Properties and metabolism of nutrients with an emphasis on their interrelationships in health and disease. (3-0)

3190 Demonstration Techniques
Principles of demonstration techniques with application in all areas of family and consumer sciences. Students plan and conduct a series of class demonstrations. (Fee)

3198 Internship Seminar
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3318 or concurrent enrollment in FCS 3326.
The study and evaluation of the interior design profession in today’s market. Professional etiquette related to resumes, letters of application, and interviewing skills. Portfolio development. Exploring expectations of the internship experience. (1-0)

3204 Introduction to Research in Family and Consumer Sciences
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or higher.
Research methods, experimental procedures, writing, and reporting data within the various areas of Family and Consumer Sciences. The format of the course includes a combination of lecture and discussion, writing assignments, literature review, and/or oral presentations.

3312 Advanced Textile Science
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2310 and CHE 1405.
A study of contemporary textile research. Laboratory study using testing equipment and standardized procedures to evaluate the performance of fibers, yarns, fabrications, and serviceability of aesthetic and functional finishes. (2-4)(Fee)
3313 Historical Design I
Survey of architecture, interiors, furnishings and the decorative arts from antiquity to 1850. (3-0)

3317 Lighting for Interior Environments
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2314.
Technical and psychological aspects of the illumination of interior environments that support human performance, aesthetic appeal, and the health, safety, and welfare of the user. (3-0) (Fee)

3318 ID Studio I: Residential Design
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2310, 2315, 2316, 2320; and credit or concurrent enrollment in FCS 3317 and/or 3319; successful completion of Sophomore Portfolio Review. (FCS 3313 and 4313 recommended.) Application of design components for residential environments. Development of the design process with emphasis on research and programming, human factors, lifestyle concerns, environmental issues, and considerations of cultural, regional, and geographic influences related to interiors. Material/finish specifications and budget requirements applied. Team-based design solutions incorporated. (0-6)

3319 Computer Aided Drafting and Design for Interiors
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2314 and MIS 1305.
Computer techniques for interior design as specified by industry standards. Includes computer aided drafting and design, computer graphics, and various aspects of project management. (2-4) (Fee)

3320 Methods of Teaching Family and Consumer Sciences
Prerequisite(s): Fifteen hours of family and consumer sciences, junior standing, and admission to the School of Education.
Teaching materials and methods, media, and the philosophy of vocational education. (3-0)

3321 Curriculum and Evaluation in Family and Consumer Sciences
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing, eighteen hours of family and consumer sciences and admission to the School of Education.
Curriculum planning, teaching strategies, evaluation, and classroom management. Each student will spend two hours each week in an approved field experience.

3322 3D AutoCAD and Design Graphics
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3319.
Advanced computer-aided design techniques for interior design and presentation, focusing on computer-generated graphics using AutoCAD Architecture 3D components, SketchUp Modeling, and the use of Photoshop as a rendering tool.

3325 Child Health Programs (Cross-listed as NUR 3326)
See NUR 3326 for course information.

3326 ID Studio II: Contract Design I
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3317, 3318; and credit or concurrent enrollment in 3319; and ART 1316.
Application of design components for small-scale commercial projects, with strong emphasis on research, programming, conceptual development, creative problem solving, building codes, and ADA compliance. Estimation, specification, and applications of materials/finishes, and lighting applications. Team-based design solutions incorporated. (0-6) (Fee)

3350 Individual and Family Financial Management
Study of individual and family financial decisions, planning and management. (3-0)
3351 Nutrition Education  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2351.  
Planning, implementing, and evaluating nutrition educational materials for use in individual counseling and small groups. (3-0)

3356 Theories of Family Development  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
A theoretical study of societal changes affecting families over the life course. Using a systems paradigm, emphasis is placed on effective communication and knowledgeable choices regarding marriage, parenting, divorce, family crises, and aging. (3-0)

3357 The Preschool Child  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2355 or consent of instructor.  
A study of the social relationships and adjustments of the young child in group situations, including supervised participation and the planning and implementation of curriculum. (3-0) (Fee)

3358 Infant and Toddler Development  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2355.  
The developmental sequence from prenatal to three years, emphasizing the relationship and interactive process between infants, toddlers, and their primary caregivers in family and group situations. Two hours each week working with infants/toddlers in community center required (2-2).

3360 CAD in Apparel Design and Retailing  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1231 and 2311.  
Utilization of computer technology in graphic presentations with emphasis on development of products and techniques of merchandising apparel products for retail or catalog formats. (1-4) (Fee)

3362 Child Life Theory and Practice  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2355 and upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Historical and theoretical perspective on development of child life field and information on fundamental skills required to help children and families cope with the stress of a health care experience.

3364 History of Dress  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1231, 2310, and 2311.  
The history of dress from ancient times through the twentieth century, examining dress in the context of social, economic, and artistic development of Western culture. (3-0)

3373 Apparel Design II  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1311 and 2373.  
Creative designing; integrating and contrasting the theories of advanced flat pattern and draping technique in the production of ready-to-wear using a variety of fabrics for specific markets. (1-4) (Fee)

3375 Housing  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1231 (Principles of Art and Design as applied to Family and Consumer Sciences)  
Consumer approach to housing decisions for various lifestyles and stages of the family life cycle. Focus on planning, building, and decorating a living space to enhance its function, efficiency, and aesthetics.

3386 Experimental Foods  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1301, BIO 1305, CHE 1301 and 1341.  
Investigation of the composition, functional properties, and reactions of food components. The study of chemical-physical changes which result from processing materials comprising foods. Study of experimental techniques for product development. (2-2) (Fee)
3388  **Introduction to Medical Nutrition Therapy**  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 1305, CHE 1301, 1341, and FCS 2351.  
Medical vocabulary, abbreviations, charting techniques, medical nutrition therapy, and patient interviewing strategies. (3-0)

3391  **Merchandising Planning and Control**  
Prerequisite(s): ACC 2303 and ISY 1305.  
Fundamental principles of merchandising: theory and quantitative analysis of inventory, planning, pricing, and control for the profitable management of retail environments. (3-0)

3393  **Visual Merchandising and Promotion**  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1231.  
Communicating fashion image through display, promotions, and related media: includes development of promotional plans and budgets. (3-0)

3435  **Food Service Production**  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 1301, 2351 and 2380.  
Quality food production techniques, procedures, and management of meals serving fifty or more people. The function and methods of food management (for profit) will be emphasized in this course. (2-3) (Fee)

4100  **Seminar in Nutrition Sciences**  
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing; or consent of the instructor.  
Professional aspects of nutritional sciences with concentration on ethics, credentialing, communications, marketing, and public policy techniques. (1-0)

4132  **Apparel Industry Field Study**  
Prerequisite(s): Three semester hours of clothing or textiles.  
Field study of the textile and apparel industry. May be repeated once.

4232  **Apparel Industry Field Study**  
Prerequisite(s): Three semester hours of clothing or textiles.  
Study and research of selected designers, retailers, or manufacturing firms. May be repeated once.

4310  **Textiles and Apparel in a Global Economy**  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3391, ECO 1305 or consent of instructor.  
A study of global textile and apparel industries including the effects and involvement of the global market on the production and merchandising of U.S. textiles and apparel. (3-0)

4313  **Historical Design II**  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3313; or consent of instructor.  
Survey of architecture, interiors, furnishings and the decorative arts from 1850 to present. Strong emphasis on twentieth-century masters. (3-0)

4318  **ID Studio III: Contract Design II**  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3319 and 3326.  
Application of design components for large-scale commercial projects, with increased emphasis on thorough research and programming, conceptual development, creative problem solving, application of building codes, and ADA compliance. Estimation, specification, and application of material/finishes, and lighting applications. Team-based design solutions incorporated. (0-6) (Fee)

4322  **Student Teaching in Family and Consumer Sciences**  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3321; and senior standing; and completion of all family and consumer sciences and education courses.  
Supervised observation of and participation in various phases of a high school vocational
home economics program for a full school day for a half semester. Required for vocational home economics teaching certificate.

4332 Occupational Family and Consumer Sciences  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Study of the occupational family and consumer sciences programs in Texas. Each student will spend two hours each week in an approved field experience. (3-0)

4333 ID Studio IV: Business Practices and Procedures for Interior Design/Capstone Studio  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 4318.  
Business practices and procedures, ethics, and project coordination, licensure, and legal aspects related to the interior design profession. Senior Capstone Project. Final portfolio presentation. (2-4) (Fee)

4340 Resource Management  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
Emphasis on a systems approach to time, energy, and resource management. Strategies for maximizing management influences on individual and family welfare. Designed to include occupational competencies and analyze career and job opportunities. (3-0)

4351 Life Cycle Nutrition  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2351 or consent of instructor.  
Nutritional needs of individuals as they progress through the life cycle from birth through aging, with consideration of concomitant problems. (3-0)

4352 World Nutrition  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2351; or consent of instructor.  
World hunger as a major international problem. The effects of malnutrition on growth, health, and economic output will be examined. (3-0)

4356 The Family: A Global Perspective  
Families around the world: functions, roles, responsibilities, environmental influences, and interactions with other societal institutions.

4357 Child and Family Policy and Advocacy  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Exploration of the reciprocal influences between children and families and all branches of government, including public/private sectors at local, state, and federal levels. Emphasis placed on models, skills, and approaches necessary to advocate for and influence policy. (3-0)

4358 Planning and Administration of Preschool Programs  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3357 or consent of instructor.  
Administration and program planning for preschool children. Experience in developing, using, and evaluating methods, materials, and equipment appropriate for the preschool level. (2-3) (Fee)

4359 Parenting  
Factors to consider in becoming a parent, child-rearing practices, diverse parenting situations, and parent-child communication. (3-0)

4360 CAD Flat Pattern  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3373 or concurrent enrollment.  
Computer aided flat pattern, emphasizing pattern grading applications and incorporating flat pattern skills into the design process. (0-6) (Fee)
4363 Adolescent Development
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
   The psychosocial, social-emotional, and cognitive language development of adolescents.

4364 Child and Family Ministry
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
   Biblical framework, contemporary issues, models, skills, and approaches of child and family ministry, covering faith-based settings. (3-0)

4371 Designing Apparel for Mass Marketing
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3373.
   Concentration on the student’s creativity with in-depth attention to the structure, organization, operation, and cost factors of the apparel industry. (1-5) (Fee)

4386 Nutrition for Sport and Fitness
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2351 or consent of instructor.
   Nutritional concepts for individuals and team sport participants across the life cycle with a particular focus on selection of optimal dietary approaches as related to performance needs, maximizing performance, body composition, energy balance, and unique nutrient needs for specific sport participants. Food and Nutrition quackery in sports will also be addressed.

4387 Advanced Nutrition
Prerequisite(s): Dietetics majors must have a minimum GPA of 2.5 in FCS 2351, BIO 1305, CHE 1301, 1341 and 3341.
   Nutrients and their roles in human health. Emphasis on trends in nutritional research. (3-0)

4388 Medical Nutrition Therapy
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2351, BIO 1305, 1402, CHE 1301 and 1341.
   Nutrient metabolic pathways as they relate to specific health conditions. Specific diet recommendations are explored. Field experience in clinical dietetics is required. (3-0)

4390 Practicum in Family and Consumer Sciences
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3356, 3357, 4359; and consent of instructor.
   Requires a minimum of two hundred clock hours of directed contact experiences in a program-related professional setting, plus one-hour weekly seminar. Child and Family Studies majors must complete at least one practicum at the Piper Center for Family Studies and Child Development. May be repeated once in a different setting. (Fee)

4392 Fashion Merchandising Internship
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3391 and 3393.
   Field experience in apparel retailing, sales, management, buying, visual display and promotion, and distribution. Required campus seminars and a required minimum of 240 hours.

4393 Seminar in Merchandising Trends and Issues
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3391 and MKT 3305.
   A study of research related to fashion merchandising with emphasis on current and developing trends and issues. (3-0)

4394 Fashion Design Internship
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2373, 3360, and 3373.
   Intensive field work experience and internship. Supervised experiences with selected designers and apparel manufacturers. Minimum of 240 hours.

4396 Fashion Forecasting
Prerequisite(s): FCS 2310.
   Study of the principles of fashion forecasting. Research and analysis of the techniques used to predict and promote fashion. (3-0)
4398  **Interior Design Field Experience**  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3198, 3319 and 3326.  
Supervised field experience in an approved design related work environment. Minimum of 240 hours.

4623  **Student Teaching in Family and Consumer Sciences**  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3321, senior standing; completion of all family and consumer sciences and education courses.  
Continuation of FCS 4322. Required for vocational family and consumer sciences teaching certificate.

4695  **Internship in Child Life**  
Prerequisite(s): FCS 3357, 4359, 4362; senior standing; and consent of instructor.  
Supervised child life internship in an approved hospital for four hundred or more hours. Written reports and research required.

4V93  **Special Studies in Family and Consumer Sciences**  
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing; or consent of instructor.  
Current issues in family and consumer sciences will be examined through seminars, special topics, practicums and individual research experiences. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of six semester hours.

**FILM AND DIGITAL MEDIA (FDM)**

1198  **Practicum in Audio Production**  
Supervised practical experience in audio production. May be repeated for three credit hours.

1199  **Practicum in Video Production**  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Supervised practical experience in video production. May be repeated for three credit hours.

1303  **Introduction to Mass Communication**  (Cross-listed as JOU 1303)  
The mass media, how they operate, and how they affect society.

1304  **Visual Literacy: Sight, Sound, Motion**  
Examines how pictures, sounds, and motions communicate sense and meaning in contemporary media. Considers the major aesthetic image elements -- light, color, space, time, motion, and sound -- and how they are used in film, video, and computer media.

1309  **Film Appreciation**  
Examines and explores representative masterpieces of cinema. Seeks to enhance understanding of the cinematic experience through non-technical discussions and analyses of films. Also considers the times and lives of the filmmakers.

2360  **Production Methods**  
An introduction to single-camera, multiple-camera, and audio production using basic video and audio equipment. Lab fee required.

3315  **Electronic News Reporting**  (Cross-listed as JOU 3315)  
See JOU 3315 for course information.
3320 Business of Media
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Principles of business theory and practice associated with the production, promotion, and distribution of media, including the broadcasting, cable, recording, satellite, Internet, video game, and cinema industries.

3321 Media Programming
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Process of media programming, including economic, legal, and audience factors. Analysis of programming practices from organizational and political viewpoints. Class programming project.

3351 History of Motion Pictures
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
International and domestic cinema since 1880, focusing on film as an art form and changes due to social, political, economic, ideological, and cultural influences.

3352 History of Radio and Television
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Radio and television since 1890, focusing on developments in technology, economics, management, programming, audiences, regulation, and the roles of radio and television in society.

3361 Production Methods II
Prerequisite(s): FDM 2360.
Further development of the technical abilities and conceptual approaches to single-camera and multiple-camera digital media production introduced in CST 2360, Production Methods. Lab fee required.

3372 Writing for Media Markets (Cross-listed as JOU 3372)
See JOU 3372 for course information.

3373 Screenwriting
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Development of skills in writing a feature film screenplay. Topics include theme, plot, characterization, dialogue, story structure, filmic time, filmic space, filmic motion, script format, and script revision. Students will generate their own feature film idea and complete a first draft screenplay.

3374 Television Writing
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Analysis of various television production formats such as half-hour sitcoms, one-hour dramas, and two-hour movies-of-the-week. Students will generate an original script idea for an existing television program and complete a first draft teleplay.

4311 Telecommunication Policy
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Basic documents governing United States telecommunications; participants in the process of making telecommunication policy; central issues associated with telecommunication policy; methods and problem solving techniques used in the policy making process; and basic laws and policies affecting journalists.

4313 Diffusion of Innovations
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
An introduction to old and emerging theories which explain the spread of innovative ideas and technologies among members of a society, emphasizing the role of communication processes and the special problems for diffusion in communication technology.
4314 Digital Media Technologies
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Analysis of the technical foundations of communication media, the interrelationships among the various media technologies, and the impact of these technologies on media management, content, distribution, and consumption.

4320 Teleconferencing
A study of the theory, issues, and systems involved in using audio, audiographic, and video teleconferencing in an organizational setting. Includes consideration of the effects of teleconferencing on communication and decision making.

4325 Public Broadcasting
Prerequisite(s): FDM 1303 and upper-level standing, or consent of instructor.
A survey of non-profit management in the context of public broadcasting.

4340 Media and Society
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Roles of the media in society and their relationship with other societal institutions. Impacts of the media upon society, responsibilities of the media, and restraints imposed upon them.

4341 Electronic Culture
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
An examination of the issues at the intersection of modern media technology, philosophy, and contemporary culture.

4342 Art and the Moving Image
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
An examination of the cinema as an art form in the context of other artistic media (such as painting, music, etc.).

4343 Film and Video Aesthetics: Theory and Criticism
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
The artistic potential of motion picture and television production, including major film theories, film and video criticism, and visual aesthetics. Dramatic narrative (fiction), documentary (non-fiction), and non-narrative subjects will be analyzed.

4345 The Mass Communication Campaign
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Theories of mass communication, case studies in campaigns and their effectiveness. Group portfolio project in real campaign effort requiring practical application of social science methods, including survey design and analysis.

4347 Communication and Culture
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
An examination of the reciprocal functions of communication and urban culture as they continue to shape and define each other. Specific areas of inquiry vary each semester. May be repeated once with a different topic (maximum six semester hours).

4361 Audio Production
Prerequisite(s): FDM 3361 or consent of instructor.
Advanced audio techniques for media productions, technical and conceptual aspects of sound design. Emphasis on sound/image relationships in film and video, and the interface between traditional analog and digital audio technologies. Includes recording, editing, and mixing of audio sources in the creation of original sound tracks. Lab fee required.
4362  **Field Production**  
Prerequisite(s): FDM 3361 or consent of instructor.  
Advanced production with an emphasis on a single-camera on-location approach. Concentrates on the pictorial qualities of the individual shot, overall cinematographic style, and the staging and coverage of scenes. Lab fee required.

4363  **High Definition Studio Production**  
Prerequisite(s): FDM 3361.  
Develops proficiency in producing, directing, and editing of High Definition (HD) digital content using single camera and multi-camera studio techniques. This course covers pre-visualization, visual effects compositing, digital audio, and HD postproduction. Emphasis on bringing ideas from conception to realization in HD studio environment.

4364  **Interactive Media**  
Prerequisite(s): FDM 3361 or consent of instructor.  
Interactive media elements and authoring systems, emphasizing the integration of computer technology in the development of interactive media messages.

4366  **Post Production**  
Prerequisite(s): FDM 3361 or consent of instructor.  
Advanced film and video production with emphasis on the techniques, equipment, and theories involved in editing film and video. Emphasis on the use of computer-based non-linear editing systems. Lab fee required.

4367  **Film and Video Direction**  
Prerequisite(s): FDM 3361 or consent of instructor.  
In-depth investigation into the history, theory, and basic concepts of film and video direction; script preparation; story-boarding; blocking actors and staging the camera; sound; and editing. Projects include directing and shooting short videos. Lab fee required.

4380  **Topics in Media History**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
In-depth investigation of important historical eras in the development of various media, for example, cinema, television, radio, and gaming. May be repeated twice under different topic not to exceed nine credit hours.

4381  **Topics in Media Management and Technology**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Examines media management issues and the impact of technological innovations on a wide range of media industries including broadcasting, Internet, telecommunication, cable, satellite, video game, and digital cinema. May be repeated twice under different topics, not to exceed nine credit hours.

4382  **Topics in Media Storytelling**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Examines a selected topic in film, television, radio/audio, games, or other form of digital media storytelling. May be repeated twice under different topics, not to exceed nine credit hours.

4384  **Topics in National Media**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
An aesthetic, cultural, and/or historical examination of a selected national mass medium, for example, Japanese Cinema, British Television, or French New Wave Cinema. Focuses on directors, films/programs, movements, and cultural contests of national media. May be repeated twice under different topics not to exceed nine credit hours.
4388  **Topics in Media Production**  
Prerequisite(s): FDM 3361 or consent of instructor.  
Advanced media production with emphasis on one particular aspect of production. Topics covered may include cinematography, experimental film or video collaborative projects, documentary, studio drama, narrative, and other topics. May be repeated twice under different topics not to exceed nine credit hours. Lab fee required.

4396  **Topics in Media Genres**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
An analysis of major media genres (in film, television, gaming, and other media). Methodological issues in genre criticism will also be addressed. May be repeated twice under different topics not to exceed nine credit hours.

4397  **Topics in Contemporary Cinema**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
An academic examination of current cinema. Topics covered may include contemporary world cinema, contemporary American cinema, artists/directors, philosophy, history and other topics. May be repeated once with a different topic.

4V03  **Internship in Electronic and Film Media**  
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate: fifteen hours in major; graduate: consent of graduate director.  
Designed to fit the needs and interests of the individual student. Interns may select activities in a broadcast station or network, wire service, film production hours, corporate communications department, advertising agency, or in other appropriate organizations. Internships must be approved by the division director (undergraduate) or graduate director (graduate) and are carried out under the supervision of the division director. May be repeated for a total of six semester hours provided the professional setting is different. Graduate students will be limited to three hours credit.

4V30  **Seminar in Electronic and Film Media**  
Study of a current topic in electronic media and/or film, including directed research and reading. May be repeated once with different topic. Recommended for majors and nonmajors.

4V85  **Special Problems in Telecommunication**  
Prerequisite(s): Fifteen semester hours in Communication Studies (CSS or FDM), and consent of instructor.  
A conference course designed to give individual students opportunities for additional work in their area of concentration in the film and digital media division of the department. One to three hours may be earned a semester. May be repeated once with change in content.

4V98  **Electronic and Film Media Workshop**  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
A directed project to a detailed individual or group radio, television, or film production including preproduction, research and concept development, production, post production, and planning for distribution. May be repeated once in a different semester for a total of six semester hours.
FINANCE (FIN)

Finance is the study and practice of decision making to acquire and manage real and financial assets for the purpose of creating and maintaining economic (market) value. The Finance curriculum consists of three main areas of study: corporate finance, investments, and financial institutions. Corporate finance explores which assets a firm should acquire to raise funds to purchase them, and how to manage acquired assets to maximize the value of the firm. Investments includes how to value stocks, bonds, and other financial securities; the theory and practice of portfolio management; and the functioning of securities markets. Financial institutions examines the role of financial intermediaries, especially commercial banks, in the financial system and the principal managerial issues facing such institutions.

3100 Stock Market Operations

The role of the stock exchanges, stockbrokers, and brokerage firms in facilitating the trading of stock.

3310 Introduction to Financial Management

Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ACC 2304 and ECO 2307; and completion of MTH 1309 or 1321.

An introduction to the principles of financial management, including the objective of the financial manager, financial markets and institutions, financial statements analysis and forecasting, the time value of money and valuation, budgeting of capital expenditures, risk and return, weighted average cost of capital, financial leverage, and working capital management. Students are expected to have a business financial calculator.

4310 Entrepreneurial Finance  (Cross-listed as ENT 4310)

Prerequisite(s): For finance majors, a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; for entrepreneurial majors, ENT 3320 and a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.

Examines the intriguing process of financing the pursuit of opportunity and growth without regard to assets controlled currently. The major focus is on start-up or acquisition and the initial stages of growth. There is an emphasis on high growth firms, and the central objective is to gain an understanding of how entrepreneurs obtain and use financial resources. The course also examines how value is created.

4331 International Business Finance  (Cross-listed as INB 4331)

Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.

A study of international financial management, including multinational corporations (MNCs), international financial markets, international trade, foreign exchange rate, currency futures, forwards, options and swaps, currency exposures, and short- and long-term financing decisions of MNCs. With a focus on the enhancement of analytical skills based on the tools and theory of international finance, this course will promote critical thinking skills of the student.

4335 Business Risk Management  (Cross-listed as RMI 4335)

See RMI 4335 for course information.

4339 Real Estate Investments  (Cross-listed as RE 4335)

See RE 4335 for course information.

4340 Real Estate Finance  (Cross-listed as RE 4340)

See RE 4340 for course information.

4360 Corporate Financial Management

Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.

An advanced study of long-term corporate financial decision-making, focusing on which assets a firm should acquire, how to raise the funds to acquire those assets, and how to manage acquired assets to maximize the value of the firm. Specific topics include economic profit, time value of money, risk and return, options, agency conflicts and financial contracting, capital budgeting, capital structure, and dividend policy.
4361 **Short-Term Financial Management**  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.  
An advanced study of short-term financial management and financial statement analysis. Topics include cash management, credit and collections, payables management, bank relations, short-term investing and borrowing, and management of interest rate and foreign exchange risks. The class will provide partial preparation for students wishing to take the Certified Treasury Professional (CTP) exam.

4365 **Investment Analysis**  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.  
Investment decision making with emphasis on stocks, bonds, and portfolio management. Major topics include portfolio theory and the measurement of risk, performance evaluation, the efficient markets hypothesis, valuation of securities, and portfolio composition in relation to investor objectives. Other topics may include the functioning of the securities markets, securities law and regulations, and an introduction to derivative securities.

4366 **Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives**  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.  
This course covers derivative securities such as futures, forwards, swaps and options. Such securities are referred to as “derivatives” because their values depend upon the values of other assets. This course presents a conceptual framework for understanding how to price derivatives and design risk management strategies.

4370 **Management of Financial Institutions**  
Prerequisite(s): FIN 4360; not open to pre-business students.  
A study of the role of financial institutions as intermediaries between providers and users of investment funds, with emphasis on the financial management issues facing such institutions. Principal topics include the economic rationale for the existence of financial intermediaries, the major types of financial institutions, and the major areas of risk management including credit risk, interest rate risk, liquidity risk, and capital risk. Additionally, attention may be given to financial engineering as a management tool for financial institutions. Lectures and readings are augmented with group projects and/or cases.

4381 **Practicum in Portfolio Management**  
Prerequisite(s): FIN 4365 or equivalent and consent of instructor.  
This practicum gives students valuable hands-on experience in securities research, valuation of risky assets, and asset allocation by managing the Philip M. Dorr and Alumni Endowed Investment Fund. Through readings and student-prepared research reports students develop skills in evaluating economic, industry, and firm data; integrating such data into securities analysis; and communicating their research results to others.

4387 **Seminar in Contemporary Financial Economics**  
Prerequisite(s): FIN 4360 or ECO 3306; not open to pre-business students.  
This course integrates economic theories of market structure, marginal analysis, and incentive contracts with the finance theories of value creation, market efficiency, and agency conflicts to model specific business behaviors. Mass marketed audiovisual presentations are used to give context to the seminar discussions. Specific topics: investment banking, international derivative securities, mergers and acquisitions, compensation incentives, labor and business ethics.

4V98 **Special Studies in Finance**  
Prerequisite(s): FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.  
With the consent of the chair of the Department of Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate, this course may be taken for one to six semester hours of credit.
FINANCIAL SERVICES AND PLANNING (FSP)

The Financial Services and Planning curriculum is interdisciplinary and offers students a broad education in financial services with emphasis on personal financial planning. Areas of study include investments, insurance, income tax, retirement benefits, and estate planning. Satisfactory completion of this program, which is registered with the Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards, Inc. (CFP Board), will qualify an individual to take the Comprehensive CFP Certification Examination, administered by the CFP Board.

3301 Personal Finance
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ACC 2301 or 2303. (This course will not count toward the BBA degree if taken concurrently with, or after completing BUS 3302 or FSP 3367.)

A study of personal financial decisions that individual must make in today’s world. Topics include budgeting and household liquidity; personal income taxes; charge accounts, credit cards, and consumer loans; personal insurance including life, health and disability, homeowners, and auto; investments including stocks, bonds, mutual funds, and tangible assets; buying and financing homes, automobiles, and other consumer durables; and wills, trusts, and estate planning.

3367 Introduction to Personal Financial Planning
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in FIN 3310.

An introductory study of personal financial planning for the Financial Services and Planning (FSP) major. Topics include insurance, investments, taxation, retirement planning, and estate planning. This course is the first course in the FSP major. The course emphasizes the rigor of personal financial planning and is designed to give potential FSP majors an understanding of the degree of technical knowledge and expertise required of professional personal financial planners. Some case analysis is required to demonstrate practical applications of course concepts.

4367 Seminar in Personal Financial Counseling
Prerequisite(s): ACC 4377, FIN 4365, FSP 3367, and RMI 4310; not open to pre-business students.

Capstone course for the Financial Services and Planning major. The student will be required to apply a knowledge of investments, insurance, taxation, retirement benefits, and estate planning through case analysis. Actual financial plans will be constructed, and students will gain experience in financial consulting. This course will prove beneficial to students desiring a CFP (Certified Financial Planner) or ChFC (Chartered Financial Consultant).

FIRST YEAR SEMINAR (FYS)

1399 First Year Seminars
Introduces first year students to the world of academics and the scholarly community through exploration of a topic of significant cultural/social importance with a distinguished faculty member. Includes emphasis on critical inquiry and thinking, research, writing, and problem solving. First Year Seminars are offered in history, biology, English, political science, economics, psychology, neuroscience, social work, classics, and other departments. The course may be repeated once under a different department and topic.

FORENSIC SCIENCE (FORS)

1390 Survey of Forensic Science
An introduction to forensic science with a focus on the history and current state of disciplines including crime and death scene investigation, chain of custody procedures, the forensic laboratory and its components and expert testimony. Field trips, guest speakers and hands-on activities.
2357 Crime Scene Investigation
   Examining and processing the crime scene for physical evidence such as fingerprints, footwear impressions, trace evidence, occult blood, and DNA. Photography, search strategies, collection methods, and legal considerations. Includes laboratory exercises, demonstrations, and a mock crime scene workup.

2391 Topics in Forensic Science Methods I
   Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
   Lecture and field experience in the methods and techniques of forensic science. Topics will vary. May be repeated once under a different topic.

3331 Human Osteology (Cross-listed as ANT 3331)
   See ANT 3331 for course information.

3392 Topics in Forensic Science Methods II
   Prerequisite(s): FORS 2357, BIO 1105-1305, and CHE 1100-1300; and consent of instructor.
   Lecture and field experience in the methods and techniques of forensic science. Topics will vary. May be repeated once under a different topic.

4355 Forensic Anthropology (Cross-listed as ANT 4355)
   See ANT 4355 for course information.

4359 Death, Injury, and Physical Remains (Cross-listed as ANT 4358)
   Prerequisite(s): FORS 3331 or ANT 3331 and FORS 4355 or ANT 4355.
   An in-depth study looking at the information the forensic anthropologist provides the medical examiner or coroner in determining the manner of death in a forensic context.

FRENCH (FRE)

1401 Elementary French TCCNS: FREN 1411
   Prerequisite(s): Results of placement exam or departmental consent.
   Introduction to French language and culture; pronunciation, grammar, reading of simple texts and conversation.

1402 Elementary French TCCNS: FREN 1412
   Prerequisite(s): FRE 1401.
   Continuation of FRE 1401.

1412 Accelerated Elementary French
   Prerequisite(s): Appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or departmental approval.
   An intensive course in first-year college French especially for students with two-three years of high school French. Covers the content of FRE 1401 and 1402 in only one semester. Fulfills the language requirement only when combined with FRE 2310 and 2320 (or the equivalent unless stipulated otherwise). As grammar is reviewed, emphasis is placed on the major skill areas (ACTFL Guidelines): reading, writing, listening, speaking, and cultural awareness.

2310 Intermediate French
   Prerequisite(s): FRE 1402 or 1412 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or departmental consent.
   Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.
2312 Intermediate French for Business
Prerequisite(s): FRE 1402 or FRE 1412 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam.
Introduction to French business publications and development of communication skills within a business context. This course is designed primarily for students seeking a B.B.A. degree, but may be substituted for FRE 2310 and used in fulfillment of the foreign language requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences.

2320 Intermediate French
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2310 or 2312 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or departmental approval.
Continuation of FRE 2310.

3301 Advanced French Grammar
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or departmental approval.
Problems in French syntax.

3302 Conversational French
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or departmental approval.
Conversation, original composition.

3305 Introduction to Commercial French
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course or consent of division director.
Study of the essential vocabulary and style specific to French business, the basic workings of the French economy, the services which support the system. Discussions and oral reports in French, translations, writing business correspondence.

3306 French Phonetics
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320.
A review of the French sound system through practice in pronunciation.

3310 Introduction to French Literature
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320.
Introduction to French literature through the study of selected major works.

3315 Panorama of French Theater
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320.
A study of French theater involving the reading, discussion, viewing, and performance of representative plays from the middle ages to the twentieth century.

3320 Conversation and Composition in Paris
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320 or consent of division director.
Further development of communication skills through discussions, projects, and original composition. Geared to the intensive environment of the Baylor-in-Paris program.

3325 Advanced Conversation and Composition
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320.
Advanced oral and written communication.

3330 Introduction to French Cinema
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320.
Study of French film for insights into French culture as well as for the enhancement of language skills.
3335  Theater in Paris  
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320.  
Study of selected French plays and attendance at their performances. Offered as part of the Baylor in Paris Summer Program.

3337  French Civilization  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course or consent of division director.  
The social, cultural, historical, and intellectual aspects French civilization from its origins to the twentieth century.

3338  Contemporary France  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course; or consent of division director.  
Contemporary French culture from the beginning of the Fifth Republic in 1958 to the present.

3340  Paris: A Cultural Overview  
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320.  
The culture, history and urban make-up of Paris as well as its place in French literature, cinema and the “chanson.” Use of texts, music, film and the Internet.

3341  Tour de France: Regions and Provinces  
Prerequisite(s): FRE 2320.  
The cultural, economic, geographical and historical aspects of France’s regions and former provinces.

3V70  Special Problems  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of division director.  
With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit.

4301  Topics in French Grammar  
Prerequisite(s): FRE 3301 or consent of instructor.  
Continued study of French grammar focusing on problematic structures.

4315  Methods of Foreign Language Teaching  (Cross-listed with GER 4315 and SPA 4315)  
See SPA 4315 for course information.

4328  Francophone Culture and Literature  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course or consent of division director.  
Selected readings, films, and music from Francophone Africa, Caribbean, America, and Asia.

4330  Survey of French Cinema  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course or consent of division director.  
Sequel to FRE 3330; the history of French cinema from the Lumiere brothers in the 1890s to contemporary French film.

4331  Survey of French Literature I  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course or consent of division director.  
French literature from its origin through the eighteenth century.

4332  Survey of French Literature II  
Prerequisite(s): FRE 4331 or consent of division director.  
French literature of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

4337  Seventeenth-Century Literature  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course or consent of division director.  
Selected readings with emphasis on Corneille, Molière, and Racine.
4338 Eighteenth-Century Literature  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course on consent of instructor.  
Selected readings with emphasis on Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau, and Diderot.

4339 Nineteenth-Century Literature  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course or consent of division director.  
Selected readings with emphasis on Hugo, Balzac, Flaubert, and Baudelaire.

4340 Twentieth-Century Literature  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course or consent of instructor.  
Selected readings with emphasis on Proust, Sartre, Camus, and Beckett.

4341 French Media  
Prerequisite(s): One 3000 level French course or consent of division director.  
Current newspaper and magazine articles, recordings of radio broadcasts, and video cassettes are used to increase language skills and understanding of contemporary French culture.

43C0 French Senior Capstone  
Prerequisite(s): Three French courses at the 3000/4000 level and upper-level standing.  
The study of a general theme from both a literary and a cultural perspective. Topic varies from year to year.

4V90 Independent Study  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of division director.  
Independent study in French language or literature in consultation with a professor. Examination and term paper. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit.

FRESHMAN ACADEMIC SEMINAR (FAS)

1115 Freshman Academic Seminar: Social Science I  
Engaged Learning Groups focused on social science topics.

1116 Freshman Academic Seminar: Fine Arts I  
Engaged Learning Groups focused on fine arts topics.

1117 Freshman Academic Seminar: Science I  
Engaged Learning Groups focused on science topics. Laboratory experiences will be included.

1118 Freshman Academic Seminar: English Research and Writing I  
Engaged Learning Groups focused on English research and writing topics.

1119 Freshman Academic Seminar: Topics I  
Engaged Learning Groups topics course.

1125 Freshman Academic Seminar: Social Science II  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1115.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups focused on social science.

1126 Freshman Academic Seminar: Fine Arts II  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1116.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups focused on fine arts topics.
1127 Freshman Academic Seminar: Science II  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1117.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups focused on science topics. Laboratory experiences will be included.

1128 Freshman Academic Seminar: English Research and Writing II  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1118.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups focused on English research and writing topics.

1129 Freshman Academic Seminar: Topics II  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1119.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups topics course.

1135 Freshman Academic Seminar: Social Science III  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1125.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups focused on social science.

1136 Freshman Academic Seminar: Fine Arts III  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1126.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups focused on fine arts topics.

1137 Freshman Academic Seminar: Science III  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1127.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups focused on science topics. Laboratory experiences will be included.

1138 Freshman Academic Seminar: English Research and Writing III  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1128.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups focused on English research and writing topics.

1139 Freshman Academic Seminar: Topics III  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1129.  
Continuation of Engaged Learning Groups topics course.

1145 Freshman Academic Seminar: Social Science IV  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1135.  
Capstone of Engaged Learning Groups focused on social science topics.

1146 Freshman Academic Seminar: Fine Arts IV  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1136.  
Capstone of Engaged Learning Groups focused on fine arts topics.

1147 Freshman Academic Seminar: Science IV  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1137.  
Capstone of Engaged Learning Groups focused on science topics. Laboratory experiences will be included.

1148 Freshman Academic Seminar: English Research and Writing IV  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1138.  
Capstone of Engaged Learning Groups focused on English research and writing topics.

1149 Freshman Academic Seminar: Topics IV  
Prerequisite(s): FAS 1139.  
Capstone of Engaged Learning Groups topics course.
1302 Freshman Academic Seminar
Prerequisite(s): ACT 21 or SAT 550 (verbal) and first semester freshman standing.
Introduces first year students to the world of academics and the scholarly community through exploration of a topic of significant cultural/social importance in the area of English. Emphasizes critical inquiry and thinking, research, writing, and problem solving. Substitutes for ENG 1302 automatically only in the College of Arts and Sciences.

1303 Freshman Academic Seminar: Medicine, Meaning, and the Patient/Physician Relationship (Cross-listed as MH 1303)
Prerequisite(s): Act 21 or SAT 550 (verbal) and first semester freshman standing.
Introduces first-year students to the world of academics and the scholarly community through exploration of the major themes intrinsic in the physician/patient relationship. Emphasizes critical inquiry and thinking, research, writing, and problem solving. Substitutes for a basic social requirement on certain degrees automatically only in the College of Arts and Sciences.

1304 Freshman Academic Seminar: History
Prerequisite(s): ACT 21 or SAT 550 (verbal) and first semester freshman standing.
Introduces first-year students to the world of academics and the scholarly community through exploration of topics of significant cultural/social importance in the area of history. Emphasizes critical inquiry and thinking, research, writing, and problem solving. Substitutes for a basic history requirement on certain degrees automatically only in the College of Arts and Sciences.

1305 Freshman Academic Seminar: Social Science
Prerequisite(s): ACT 21 or SAT 550 (verbal) and first semester freshman standing.
Introduces first-year students to the world of academics and the scholarly community through exploration of topics of significant cultural/social importance in the area of social science. Emphasizes critical inquiry and thinking, research, writing, and problem solving. Substitutes for a basic social science requirement on certain degrees automatically only in the College of Arts and Sciences.

1306 Freshman Academic Seminar: Fine Arts
Prerequisite(s): ACT 21 or SAT 550 (verbal) and first semester freshman standing.
Introduces first-year students to the world of academics and the scholarly community through exploration of topics of significant cultural/social importance in the area of fine arts. Emphasizes critical inquiry and thinking, research, writing, and problem solving. Substitutes for a basic fine arts requirement on certain degrees automatically only in the College of Arts and Sciences.

1308 Freshman Academic Seminar: Religion
Prerequisite(s): ACT 21 or SAT 550 (verbal) and freshman standing.
Introduces first-year students to the world of academics and the scholarly community through exploration of topics of significant cultural/social importance in the area of religion. Emphasizes critical inquiry and thinking, research, writing, and problem solving. Substitutes for a basic religion requirement (REL 1350) on certain degrees automatically only in the College of Arts and Sciences.

1407 Freshman Academic Seminar: Science
Prerequisite(s): ACT 21 or SAT 550 (verbal) and first semester freshman standing.
Introduces first-year students to the world of academics and the scholarly community through exploration of topics of significant cultural/social importance in the area of science. Emphasizes critical inquiry and thinking, research, writing, and problem solving.

GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)

1300 World Geography
A description survey of the world’s major geographic provinces emphasizing the influence of environment and natural resources on human activity. (3-0)
1310 Cultural Geography (Cross-listed as ANT 1310)
See ANT 1310 for course information.

1404 Physical Geography
Geographic and functional relationships within the physical environment: Earth-Sun relationships, weather, climate, soils, vegetation, and landforms. Weekly laboratory included.

2301 Introduction to the Middle East (Cross-listed as MES 2301)
See MES 2301 for course information.

3312 Geography of North America
Regional analysis of physical economic, and cultural phenomena in the United States and Canada with emphasis on Texas.

3330 Economic Geography (Cross-listed as ECO 3330 and INB 3330)
See ECO 3330 for course information.

3365 Population Geography (Cross-listed as SOC 3365)
See SOC 3365 for course information.

3395 Internship in Geography
Prerequisite(s): Consent of faculty.
Departmental approved and supervised work experience in a geography-related position.

4314 Meteorology (Cross-listed as AVS 4311 and GEO 4314)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Composition of the atmosphere, atmospheric processes, weather disturbances, and climate elements and controls. Emphasis is placed on climate classification and measurements of human inputs into the atmosphere.

4315 Political Geography (Cross-listed as PSC 4315)
See PSC 4315 for course information.

4316 Geography for Educators
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing and for School of Education majors only.
Orientation to geography as a scholarly discipline, with emphasis on the National Geography Standards, and the five themes of geography. Course explores instructional methods and materials for teaching geography.

4333 Coastal Zone Management (Cross-listed as ENV 4333)
See ENV 4333 for course description.

4340 Geomorphology (Cross-listed as GEO 4340)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Development and modification of land-surface forms by atmospheric, fluvial, glacial, mass-wasting, volcanic, and tectonic agents. Emphasis is placed on the spatial aspects of landscape evolution.

4350 Field Geography
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent.
The field experience of an overseas or domestic geographic problem using accepted geographic research techniques and resulting in an illustrated written report.

4386 Remote Sensing (Cross-listed as AVS 4386, BIO 4386, ENV 4386, and GEO 4386)
See GEO 4386 for course information.
4388  Science Leadership: Community Applications of GIS
Prerequisite(s): GEO/GEOG 4385 or ENV 4384 and consent of instructor.
    Development of science leadership skills through community-based research on geographical issues involving geographic information systems (GIS).

4485  Introduction to Geographic Information Systems  (Cross-listed as AVS 4485, ENV 4485, and GEO 4485)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
    The course covers the use of GIS to acquire primary geographic data, solve geographic problems, automate geographic analysis, and render explanations for geographic patterns and trends. Students will use the latest GIS software and data layers in a lab section.

4487  Advanced GIS Analysis  (Cross-listed as AVS 4487, ENV 4487, and GEO 4487)
Prerequisite(s): GEO 4485, GEO 4485, ENV 4485, or AVS 4485; and upper-level standing.
    Principles and techniques for geospatial data collection, manipulation, modeling, visualization, and analysis. Emphasis is placed on current raster modeling techniques, spatial statistical analysis methods, and using GIS as a predictive tool for environmental research.

4V90  Special Problems 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair.
    For undergraduates who wish to study special topics not available in formal courses within the major. Course may be repeated with a change in content or topic not to exceed six semester hours.

GEOLOGY (GEO)

1401  Earthquakes and Other Natural Disasters
Survey of the natural disasters afflicting mankind. The course examines the causes and impact upon society of earthquakes, volcanoes, landslides, subsidence, and floods. One Saturday field trip required. (3-2)

1402  World Oceans
Introduction to oceanography emphasizing human interaction with the oceans: ocean resources, global environmental ethics, and conflicts resulting from ocean exploitation. One Saturday field trip required. (3-2)

1403  Environmental Geology
A study of the interaction between people and the geologic environment. Emphasis will be placed on catastrophic geologic processes, earth resources, pollution, and regional planning. One Saturday field trip required.

1405  The Dynamic Earth  TCCNS: GEOL 1403
Survey of processes that have shaped the earth, including mountain building, volcanism, deposition of sediments, and landscape development. Plate tectonics integrates all the above into a dynamic theory of the deformation of the earth. Weekly laboratory. One Saturday field trip required. (3-2)

1406  Earth through Time  TCCNS: GEOL 1404
The history of the earth and its inhabitants with emphasis on the processes and principles by which this history is determined. Field trips, including one Saturday, required. (3-2)

1408  Earth Science  TCCNS: GEOL 1401
A descriptive survey of the earth sciences including astronomy, geology, meteorology, and oceanography. One Saturday field trip required. (3-2)
3313 Regional Geology
Prerequisite(s): GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405 or 1408; and 1406.
A survey of regional stratigraphic, structural, physiographic, petrographic, and mineralogic provinces of the United States. Extensive library research is required.

3319 Geophysics
Prerequisite(s): GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405 or 1408; and 1406.
Introduction to the study of the earth by quantitative physical methods, especially by seismic reflection and refraction, gravity, magnetic, electrical, and radiation methods.

3325 Earth Materials
A study of mineral and rock groups, their composition, properties, occurrence, and identification. Field trips and laboratory exercises included. Rock, mineral, and fossil collections are required.

3329 Aqueous Geochemistry
Prerequisite(s): GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405 or 1408; and 1406 or consent of instructor.
An introduction to the processes that control the chemical composition of surface and groundwater. Emphasis on the differentiation between natural geochemical processes and human perturbations of the environment.

3341 Marine Field Studies (Cross-listed as BIO 3341)
Prerequisite(s): Four semester hours of geology or biology, and consent of instructor.
Field examination of modern marine environments, including coral reefs, lagoons, deltas, and beaches. Individual research projects emphasize geology or biology of coral reefs. Offered during summer session.

3342 Field Stratigraphy-Sedimentology
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3427, 3435, or consent of instructor.
Study of sediments and sedimentary rocks in the field. The interpretation of geologic history, based on outcrop investigation. Includes numerous written and oral reports, weekly field trips, and occasional weekend field trips. Recommended for junior year.

3344 Sedimentary Field Studies
Prerequisite(s): GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, or 1408; and 1406.
Field study of modern sediments and ancient sedimentary rocks. Physical and biological features of modern sedimentary environments are examined to provide the basis for interpreting ancient environments in the rock record. Offered during summer session.

3349 Hydrologic Processes
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Theory and principles of hydrology and hydrogeology focusing on the physical processes: the hydrologic cycle, definitions, equations, streams, flooding, erosion, sedimentation and transport, aquifers, groundwater flow and well hydraulics. One or more local field trips required.

3427 Rocks and Rock-Forming Minerals
Prerequisite(s): GEO 1405 (or equivalent) and CHE 1301.
Igneous, Sedimentary, and Metamorphic rocks in hand specimen; crystallography and systematic mineralogy. Occasional field trips.

3430 Petrology
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3427 and CHE 1302; or consent of instructor.
Origin and evolution of Igneous, Sedimentary, and Metamorphic rocks. Includes optical mineralogy of principal rock-forming minerals and thin section study of rocks. Required field trip.
3435 Invertebrate Paleontology  (Cross-listed as BIO 3435)
Prerequisite(s): GEO 1406, four semester hours of biology, or consent of instructor.
   Introduction to taxonomy, morphology, evolution, paleocology and stratigraphic aspects
   of invertebrate fossils. Emphasis on biostratigraphic and time-stratigraphic concepts, evolutionary
   trends, speciation, biometrics, facies, faunas, zonation, and correlation. Independent field and lab
   problems. (3-3)

3445 Structural Geology
Prerequisite(s): GEO 1401, 1402, 1403, 1405, or 1408; and GEO 1406 or consent of instructor.
   The structures of the earth’s crust; their classification, origin, and economic aspects; methods
   of discovery of structures; solution of structural problems; elementary field methods. Two field trips
   are required. (3-3)

3643 Field Geology
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
   Field experience in the American West. Includes extended field trip, oral and written reports,
   rock and mineral identification and interpretation, preparation of sample and slide collections, and
   design of field problems. Offered in the field during the summer session.

4255 Advanced Seismic Interpretation
Prerequisite(s): GEO 4458 or consent of instructor.
   Modern techniques used to extract geological information from seismic reflection data. Emphasis is placed on the interpretation of real data sets and the construction of subsurface maps and sections.

4312 Oceanography
   Physical, chemical, biological, and geological aspects of the oceans with special emphasis on
   the direct and indirect relationships of humans to the oceans. Such topics as mining the sea and its
   floor, farming the seas, and influence of the oceans on weather are included. Field trips and laboratory
   exercises. May not be taken for credit if GEO 1402 has been taken.

4313 Astronomy
   A brief history of astronomy developments followed by a survey of the dimensions, motions,
   and interrelationships of bodies in our solar system. Additional emphasis is given to galaxies, stellar
   evolution, and cosmology. (2-1)

4314 Meteorology  (Cross-listed as AVS 4311 and GEOG 4314)
   See GEOG 4314 for course information.

4325 Economic Mineral Deposits
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3427 and 3445.
   Non-hydrocarbon economic mineral deposits. Origin and migration of ore-bearing fluids;
   mineralogy and geometry of ore bodies; relations of ore deposits to magnetism and tectonics. Field
   trip to Central Texas mining district.

4328 Sedimentary Petrology
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3427 and 3435 or consent of instructor.
   Microscopic and field characteristics of sedimentary rocks. Emphasis on interpretation of
   depositional and diagenetic environments and relationships between geometry of rock bodies and
   sedimentary processes.

4332 Science Leadership: Community Environmental Research  (Cross-listed as ENV 4332)
   See ENV 4332 for course information.
4335 Volcanology  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  

4336 Analytical Techniques in Geochemistry  
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3427.  
Principles and practice of X-ray fluorescence and electron probe analysis of geologic materials. Includes extensive laboratory work. (2-2)

4337 Paleocology  
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3435 or consent of instructor.  
Relationship of fossil plants and animals to their physical and biological environment. Examination of principles of paleosynecology and paleoautecology; data gathering, analysis, and techniques of interpretation. (2-2)

4339 Advanced Marine Field Studies (Cross-listed as BIO 4339)  
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3341 or 5333 or BIO 3341.  
Continuation of GEO 3341/5333. Field examination of marine environments. Individual research projects emphasize biology and geology of carbonate depositional regimes.

4340 Geomorphology (Cross-listed as GEOG 4340)  
See GEOG 4340 for course information.

4341 Introduction to Hydrology  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Basic applied techniques in surface and ground water hydrology. Surface water hydrology will incorporate analysis of precipitation records, runoff processes, and calculation of flood hazard. Ground water hydrology will emphasize hydrogeology techniques, including simple models of ground water movement.

4345 Water Management (Cross-listed as ENV 4345)  
See ENV 4345 for course information.

4346 Hydrogeology  
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3342 and 3445.  
Hydrogeology (ground water hydrology) for geologists and engineers. Topics to be covered include evaporation and precipitation, soil moisture, principles of ground water flow, regional ground water flow, geology of ground water occurrence, flow to wells, ground water chemistry, and ground water development and management. (2-1)

4348 Geoarchaeology (Cross-listed as ANT 4348 and ARC 4348)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Concepts and methods of the geosciences applied to solving archaeological problems. Emphasis on stratigraphy, soils, climate, dating techniques, site formation, and site preservation related to both New World and Old World archaeology.

4371 Wetlands (Cross-listed as ENV 4371)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Theory and application of the wetland concepts: classification, hydrology, biochemistry, soils, vegetation, construction, regulation, and delineation. Field lab.

4373 Global Soil Systems (Cross-listed as ENV 4374)  
Fundamentals of soil genesis, classification, geomorphology, ecosystems, and environmental interpretation. Includes the role of soil biogeochemical cycles in past, current, and future global change issues. Field lab.
4375  Natural Landscape Evaluation and Planning  (Cross-listed as ENV 4375)
Recognition of natural features that affect human uses. Evaluation of natural landscapes on a scale from complete preservation to full development. Experience in urban landscapes. Includes one or more Saturday field trips.

4386  Remote Sensing  (Cross-listed as AVS 4386, BIO 4386, ENV 4386, and GEOG 4386)
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Physical mechanisms of surface and atmospheric materials absorption, transmittance, reflection, and emittance of light measured by various remote sensing platforms. Survey various applications related to earth science, ecology, meteorology, and environmental science.

4389  Quaternary Geology
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1404, GEO 1405, 1406, or 1408; or consent of instructor; and upper-level standing.
An examination through morphologic, stratigraphic, and biogeochemical proxy data of the nature of earth environments, focusing on the three most important components: Quaternary stratigraphies, Quaternary chronologies, and Quaternary environmental proxies and their interpretation.

43C0  Senior Thesis
Prerequisite(s): Consent of faculty.
Independent research of a problem approved by the staff. Results will be submitted in proper thesis form.

43C1  Senior Colloquium Capstone
Prerequisite(s): Senior level standing.
Capstone course emphasizing integration of all major core courses in the geology, geophysics, or earth science majors.

4430  Vertebrate Paleontology  (Cross-listed as BIO 4430)
See BIO 4430 for course information.

4457  Geophysical Exploration I
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3342 and 3445 and consent of instructor.
Exploration geophysics, using gravity, magnetics, heat flow, telluric currents, resistivity, and other methods of remote sensing of hidden geological phenomena exclusive of seismic exploration. Laboratory work will emphasize geological interpretation of geophysical data.

4458  Geophysical Exploration II
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3342 and 3445; and consent of instructor.
Exploration geophysics, using latest seismic techniques and well-log analyses, with emphasis on petroleum exploration.

4459  Engineering Geology
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Soil and rock mechanics. Analysis of geotechnical problems in the field and lab, report preparation, and computer evaluation of geotechnical problems. (3-4)

4465  Petroleum Geology
Prerequisite(s): GEO 3342 and 3445.
Origin, migration, and accumulation of petroleum. Exploration and production methods for hydrocarbon recovery. (2-6)

4485  Introduction to Geographic Information Systems  (Cross-listed as AVS 4485, ENV 4485, and GEOG 4485)
See GEOG 4485 for course information.
4487 Advanced GIS Analysis  (Cross-listed as AVS 4487, ENV 4487, and GEOG 4487)
   See GEOG 4487 for course information.

4656 Geophysical Field Training
Prerequisite(s): GEO 4457 or 4458 or consent of instructor.
 Practice in the efficient, accurate, and cost effective acquisition of geophysical data in the field. The course will involve field practice with gravimeters, magnetometers, borehole drilling and logging devices, exploration seismic gear, surface electrical prospecting equipment, physical laboratory models, and digital data processing equipment as specific equipment is available from summer to summer. Field work will be conducted on a weekly schedule of at least five half days, with data reduction taking up the remaining time.

4V90 Special Problems 1 to 5 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair.
   Course may be repeated with a change in content or topic.

GERMAN (GER)

1401 Elementary German  TCCNS: GERM 1411
Prerequisite(s): Results of departmental placement exam or departmental consent.
   Introduction to the German language and culture: pronunciation, grammar, reading of simple texts and conversation.

1402 Elementary German  TCCNS: GERM 1412
Prerequisite(s): GER 1401.
   Continuation of GER 1401.

1412 Accelerated Elementary German
Prerequisite(s): Appropriate score on departmental placement exam or departmental approval.
   An intensive course in first-year college German especially for students with two-three years of high school German. Covers the content of GER 1401 and 1402 in only one semester. Fulfils the language requirement only when combined with GER 2310 and 2320 (or the equivalent unless stipulated otherwise). As grammar is reviewed, emphasis is placed on the major skill areas (ACTFL Guidelines): reading, writing, listening, speaking, and cultural awareness.

2310 Intermediate German
Prerequisite(s): GER 1402 or 1412, or appropriate score on departmental placement exam, or departmental approval.
   Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.

2312 Intermediate German for Business
Prerequisite(s): GER 1402 or 1412; or appropriate score on departmental placement exam.
   Introduction to German business publications and development of communication skills within a business context. This course is designed primarily for students seeking a B.B.A. degree, but may be substituted for GER 2310 and used in fulfillment of the foreign language requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences.

2320 Intermediate German
Prerequisite(s): GER 2310 or 2312 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam or departmental consent.
   Continuation of GER 2310.
3301 German Conversation and Composition
Prerequisite(s): GER 2320 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or departmental approval.
Further development of communication skills. Required of all German majors.

3302 German Reading Development
Prerequisite(s): GER 2320 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or departmental approval.
Development of German reading skills through grammar review and reading of selections from various areas of the arts and sciences.

3311 German Proficiency
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of German (or equivalent of completion of GER 2320).
Systematic review of high-frequency grammar structures, acquisition of new structures, and application of stylistics in a workshop format.

3341 Introduction to German Culture: Germany in the Making
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
The history and culture of the German-speaking area, from the Romans to the present day, concentrating on what will become the nation of Germany. Taught in English.

3343 Baylor in Germany: The Dresden Experience
Prerequisite(s): GER 2310 or consent of instructor.
Culturally-based course in the Baylor in Germany (Dresden) summer program. Emphasizes issues of German and American identities. May not be offered every summer.

3345 Introduction to German Film: German Culture from Berlin to Hollywood
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
German culture through German film including cinematic traditions of the Weimar Republic and prominent German directors who emigrated to the United States, Nazi film, post-war cinema in East and West Germany, and the international media context since German unification. Conducted in English.

3352 Modern German Short Prose
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of German.
Emphasis on German short prose fiction of the twentieth century.

3353 German Drama
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of German.
Emphasis on the drama of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

3354 German Poetry
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of German.
Survey of the German lyric.

3V70 Special Problems 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of division director.
With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit.

4301 Survey of German Literature
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of German including GER 3301 or consent of instructor.
German literature from Old High German to Enlightenment.

4302 Survey of German Literature, continued
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of German including GER 3301 or consent of instructor.
German literature from Enlightenment to Poetic Realism.
4303 Survey of German Literature, continued
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of German including GER 3301 or consent of instructor.
Survey of German literature from Naturalism to the present.

4305 German Literature of the Classical Period
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of German including GER 3301 or consent of instructor.
Masterpieces of the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries with emphasis on Lessing, Schiller, and Goethe.

4306 Goethe’s Faust
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of German including GER 3301 or consent of instructor.
Faust I and selected readings from Faust II.

4307 German Literature of the Nineteenth Century
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of German including GER 3301 or consent of instructor.
Emphasis on Romanticism.

4308 German Literature of the Nineteenth Century, continued
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of German including GER 3301 or consent of instructor.
Emphasis on Junge Deutschland and Realism.

4309 German Literature of the Twentieth Century
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of German including GER 3301 or consent of instructor.
Varied readings from modern German literature.

4315 Methods of Foreign Language Teaching (Cross-listed with FRE 4315 and SPA 4315)
See SPA 4315 for course information.

4320 Special Topics in German
Prerequisite(s): GER 3301 and 3302; or consent of instructor.
Special topics of study in the disciplines of German literature, German culture, and/or German linguistics not covered by regular course offerings. The course may be repeated four times when content differs.

4V90 Independent Study 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of division director.
Independent study in German language and literature in consultation with a professor. Examination and term paper. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit.

GERONTOLOGY (GRT)

3305 Introduction to Gerontology (Cross-listed as SOC 3305 and SWO 3305)
See SOC 3305 for course information.

4340 Ethnicity and Aging (Cross-listed as SOC 4340 and SWO 4340)
See SWO 4340 for course information.

4342 Social Services for Older Persons (Cross-listed as SWO 4342)
See SWO 4342 for course information.

4393 Sociology of Aging (Cross-listed as SOC 4393 and SWO 4393)
See SOC 4393 for course information.
4395 Aging and Mental Health (Cross-listed as SOC 4395 and SWO 4395)
See SOC 4395 for course information.

4398 Practicum

GREAT TEXTS (GTX)

2301 The Intellectual Tradition of the Ancient World
Close reading and discussion of foundational texts that establish the parameters of morality, aesthetics, religion, and philosophy.

2302 The Medieval Intellectual Tradition
Consideration and discussion of the development of thought from the medieval to the modern period, with particular attention paid to the Christian intellectual tradition.

2320 Greek and Hebrew Era
An undergraduate seminar in the Great Texts of the Greek and Hebrew era. Students will read selections from the Old Testament, Homer, Herodotus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aeschylus, Thucydides, Plato, Aristotle, Euclid, and others.

2321 Roman and Early Christian Era
An undergraduate seminar in the Great Texts of late Antiquity. Students will read selections from the New Testament, Cicero, Lucretius, Horace, Virgil, Plutarch, Ovid, Athanasius, Augustine, Boethius, and others.

3320 Middle Ages
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
An undergraduate seminar in the Great Texts of the Middle Ages. Students will read selections from Anselm, Bonaventure, Roger Bacon, Thomas Aquinas, Dante, Moses Maimonides, Julian of Norwich, Chaucer, and others.

3321 Early Modern Age
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
An undergraduate seminar in the Great Texts of the Renaissance, the Reformation, and the early modern age. Students will read selections from Machiavelli, Erasmus, the Protestant reformers and Catholic counter reformation, Montaigne, Cervantes, Shakespeare, Bacon, Donne, Milton, Hobbes, Locke, Vico, and others.

3330 Great Texts by Women
An undergraduate course in seminal texts written or narrated by women of various epochs. Readings may include Sappho, Ban Zhao, Scheherezade, Christine de Pizan, Julian of Norwich, Margery Kempe, Mary Wollstonecraft, Mary Shelley, Jane Austen, Elizabeth Barrett Browning, George Eliot, Kate Chopin, Virginia Woolf, Gertrude Stein, Simone de Beauvoir, Simone Weil, Iris Murdoch, Toni Morrison, and others.

3331 Great Texts in Christian Spirituality
An undergraduate seminar in the great texts of Christian spirituality and devotional literature. Readings may include texts by Origen, Augustine, Athanasius, Maximus Confessor, Richard of St. Victor, Catherine of Siena, Julian of Norwich, Thomas à Kempis, Luther, Traherne, Law, Bunyan, John and Charles Wesley, Kierkegaard, Sayers, Day, Lewis, Chesterton, and others.
3340 Master Works in Art  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
Survey and analysis of master works of art, including painting, sculpture, architecture, and photography, in their relationship to the six eras of the Great Texts Seminar Sequence.

3341 Master Works in Drama (Cross-listed as THEA 3341)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
Survey and analysis of a selection of the most important dramatic works of the Western intellectual tradition.

3343 Great Texts in the Origins of Science  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
An historical overview of the significant developments in the science of the ancient and medieval periods. Students will read selections from Euclid, Archimedes, Pythagorus, Copernicus, Galileo, and others.

3350 Great Texts in Leadership  
An undergraduate seminar devoted to an examination of leaders and the virtues of leadership as found in the Great Texts. Students will read selections from the Bible, Aristotle, Cicero, Plutarch, St. Thomas Aquinas, Pascal, Machiavelli, Dickens, Hardy, Bernanos, Conrad, O’Connor, and others.

3351 Great Texts in Business  
An undergraduate seminar devoted to an examination of business, management, and entrepreneurship as presented through some of the great texts of the Western and Eastern traditions.

4320 Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  

4321 Twentieth Century  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  

4330 Dante and the Italian Renaissance  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
An undergraduate seminar focusing on the work of Dante Alighieri, especially The Divine Comedy. Other writers and artists such as Petrarch, Boccaccio, Catherine of Siena, Bruni, Ariosto, and Machiavelli may be read. Students will read texts in translation but with frequent reference to the Italian.

4331 Augustine and Aquinas  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
An undergraduate seminar in the central texts of two of the chief authors of the Western Christian tradition, Augustine and Aquinas. Attention may be paid to predecessors such as Plato, Aristotle, Virgil, or Cicero, as well as to the influence of Augustine and Aquinas upon other thinkers such as Dante, Petrarch, Machiavelli, Descartes, Nietzsche, Joyce, Eliot, and O’Connor. Attention may also be paid to the influence of Augustine upon Aquinas.
4340 Great Works in Music
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Survey and analysis of seminal landmarks of music in their relationship to the six eras of the Great Texts Seminar Sequence.

4341 Great Texts in Modern Science
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
An historical overview of the history and development of the natural and social sciences from the Enlightenment to the present. Students will concentrate on the Great Texts of science from Bacon, Vico, Newton, Lavoisier, Darwin, Einstein, Heisenberg, Kuhn, and others.

4343 Great Texts Capstone Course
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and Great Text major.
An undergraduate senior seminar culminating in a research project which draws upon the works and texts of the Great Texts curriculum. Students will present and defend their senior projects before student colleagues and a faculty panel.

4351 Confession and Autobiography
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
An undergraduate seminar devoted to the genre of confession and autobiography, with a focus on texts that address questions about the kinds of communities, activities and virtues that cultivate true human flourishing. Students will read selections from Augustine, Teresa of Avila, Rousseau, Tolstoy, Henry Adams, John Henry Newman, Dorothy Day, Malcolm X, Will Campbell, Nelson Mandela, Wendell Berry and others.

4371 Epic and Romance in the High Middle Ages
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Explores epic and romance texts from France and England in their native vernaculars. Reading competence in Latin (classical or medieval), French (old or modern), or Middle English required.

4V99 Special Topics in Great Texts 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Research projects to be undertaken by students or by classes under the direct supervision of the professor. Course may be repeated once with a different topic of study.

GREEK (GKB)

1301 Elementary Greek
The basic elements of Classical and Koine Greek grammar and culture, emphasizing both Classical and New Testament authors.

1302 Elementary Greek
Prerequisite(s): GKB 1301.
Continuation of GKB 1301.

2310 Intermediate Greek I
Prerequisite(s): GKB 1302.
The Apology, Crito, and Phaedo of Plato; review of inflection and syntax.

2320 Intermediate Greek II
Prerequisite(s): GKB 1302.
3301 Homer
Prerequisite(s): GKB 2310 and 2320.
   Selections from the Iliad and the Odyssey.

3302 Greek Historians
Prerequisite(s): GKB 2310 and 2320.
   Selections from Herodotus and Thucydides.

3303 Greek Tragedy
Prerequisite(s): GKB 2310 and 2320.
   Selected plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides.

3351 Advanced New Testament Greek
Prerequisite(s): GKB 2310 and 2320.
   Reading in the Pauline Epistles.

3352 Hellenistic Greek
Prerequisite(s): GKB 2310 and 2320.
   Reading in the literature of the Hellenistic period.

3353 The Septuagint
Prerequisite(s): GKB 2310 and 2320.
   Selections from the Septuagint, chosen to meet the needs and interests of the student.

4301 Readings from Greek Literature
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
   Greek authors to be read are selected to meet the needs of the student. With content changed,
   this course may be repeated once for credit.

4308 Greek Prose Composition  (Cross-listed as GKC 4308)
   See GKC 4308 for course information.

GREEK (GKC)

1301 Elementary Greek  
   TCCNS: GREE 1311
   The basic elements of Classical and Koine Greek grammar and culture, emphasizing both
   Classical and New Testament authors.

1302 Elementary Greek  
   TCCNS: GREE 1312
   Prerequisite(s): GKC 1301
   Continuation of GKC 1301.

2310 Intermediate Greek
   Prerequisite(s): GKC 1302.
   Readings from Plato and the Gospels with an emphasis on the complete synthesis of Greek
   syntax, with attention to the interpretive relationship between Classical and New Testament texts.

2320 Intermediate Greek
   Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310.
   Readings in Homer’s Odyssey with continued emphasis on Greek syntax.
3302  Greek Historians  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
The principles of Greek historiography emphasizing Herodotus, Thucydides, and other Greek historians.

3303  Greek Tragedy  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Greek drama, emphasizing Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides.

3305  Classical Rhetoric and the Christian Tradition  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Selections from Plato, Aristotle, Lysias, Demosthenes, and the Church Fathers which reflect the principles of classical rhetoric and its importance to the theology and preaching of the early church. Attention will also be given to modern homiletics.

3306  Alexander the Great: Reading the Ancient Sources  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Readings on the life and times of Alexander the Great.

3307  Sicilian Narratives  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320 or consent of instructor.  
Readings in ancient Greek associated with the island of Sicily. Readings will come from authors such as Homer, Euripides, or Thucydides.

3311  Greek Epigraphy  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320, or consent of instructor.  
Epigraphical documents generally comprise those texts incised in durable material-stone, bronze, lead, et cetera. This seminar examines both the contents of those epigraphical documents that survive from Antiquity and the contexts within which they were created. As such, it serves as a general introduction to epigraphical sources and methods, as well as to the ways in which epigraphical information can be used to study ancient society. By offering for study diverse epigraphical examples from various periods of Antiquity, the course will introduce basic bibliography, major collections of documents, research and field methodology (including the study of inscriptions in museums and archaeological sites in mainland Italy and Sicily), and the use of electronic resources available for epigraphical studies.

3351  Advanced New Testament Greek  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
The letter-form, a genre common in Greek and Roman literature and the dominant structural form of the New Testament, as exemplified in the Pauline and General Epistles.

3352  Hellenistic Greek  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Literature of the Hellenistic period (323 - 31 BC) with additional attention on New Testament backgrounds, in particular Philo and Josephus.

3354  Apocalyptic Literature  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Apocalyptic literature of the New Testament, including selections from the Gospels, Jude, the Epistles of Peter, the Shepherd of Hermas and the Revelation of John.

4301  Readings from Greek Literature  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Readings from Greek authors including either Classical authors or portions of the New Testament and related background texts. Variable content can be repeated once for credit.
4302 Greek Lyric Poetry  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Readings may include selections from Archilochus, Sappho, Alcaeus, Stesichorus, Anacreon, Simonides, and others.

4303 Homer’s Iliad  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Readings from the Iliad with emphasis on the characteristics of the archaic oral tradition, as the foundation of Greek literature.

4304 Greek Comedy  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Selected plays of Aristophanes and Menander, emphasizing the style and structure of Greek comedy, and its importance in Greek society for understanding of the comic tradition.

4307 Readings in Attic Oratory  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Selections from representative Greek orators, such as Antiphon, Andocides, Lysias, Isocrates and Isaeus.

4308 Greek Prose Composition (Cross-listed as GKB 4308)  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320, or GKB 2310 and 2320.  
Translation of English text into classical Greek.

4309 The Gods of the Greeks  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320 or consent of instructor; and upper-level standing.  
Selected readings in Greek from writings (e.g., Hesiod’s Theogony and the Homeric Hymns) dealing with the gods of the Greeks.

4351 The Gospels and New Testament Criticism  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
Readings in the Gospels emphasizing the history of New Testament criticism and interpretation. Attention will also be given to the writings of the Church Fathers, as well as to recent methodologies.

4352 The Septuagint  
Prerequisite(s): GKC 2310 and 2320.  
The Septuagint as an example of the interaction between the Hebrew, Greek, and Roman worlds.

HEALTH EDUCATION (HED)

1145 Health and Human Behavior  
The intent of this class is to explore a variety of health issues pertinent to the following topics: stress, mental/emotional health, aging, death, human sexuality, chemical use, nutrition, exercise, chronic and degenerative diseases, and infectious diseases.

2313 Consumer Health  
The basic principles involved in purchasing health goods and health services are presented. Topics include advertising, health insurance, selecting health professionals, and the use of health care agencies.
2330  **Introduction to Community Health and Health Promotion**  
Introduces students to historical and theoretical foundations of community health, major health problems prevalent in society, and the community health models and programs used to address these problems. Overviews seven competency areas of an entry-level health education specialist and their applicability in community settings. Explores career opportunities, mock interviews, and resume and cover letter writing.

2331  **Health Concepts and Competencies**  
Prerequisite(s): HED 2330 or concurrent enrollment.
History, philosophy, and ethics in the practice of health education. Development of skill in the seven areas of responsibility with emphasis on needs assessment, writing goals and objectives, and planning for effective health education programs in school and community settings.

2340  **Consumer and Environmental Health Choices**  
Prerequisite(s): HED 1145 or concurrent enrollment.
Current issues in consumer and environmental health. Special emphasis will be placed on the social, economic, political and environmental ramifications of decisions people make in their pursuit of health.

2350  **Early Childhood and Elementary School Health Education**  
Prerequisite(s): HED 1145 or concurrent enrollment.
Meets the early childhood and elementary school certification requirement of the Texas Education Agency. The course deals primarily with state mandates specific to these grade levels and content. Grade specific content and materials pre-K-6 are presented.

3313  **Nutrition**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
A study of the fundamental, as well as relevant, current research and issues in nutrition in the United States and the world.

3314  **Environmental Health**  
A course designed for the study of environmental health hazards such as air, water, solid wastes, noise pollution, radiation, pesticides, food additives, metallic menaces, substandard housing, urban environment, and population dynamics. The role of conservation and governmental agencies concerned with pollution control is included in the course.

3317  **Mood-Modifying Substances**  
Analysis of major mood-modifying substances, including alcohol and tobacco, and also use and misuse of over-the-counter and prescription drugs. Many alternatives to chemical use and methods of effectively working with school-aged children will be addressed.

3320  **Stress Management/Mental-Emotional Health**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
To introduce students to the topic of stress and its impact on their lives; further, to develop behavioral skills in which to deal healthfully with the impact of a technological society. The second half of the class will devote itself to topics and activities that relate to feelings of positive self-worth and psychosomatic wellness.

3331  **Program Planning in Health Education**  
Prerequisite(s): HED 2330 and 2331.
Provides in-depth focus on program planning in health education that includes planning models and strategies. Experiential learning through a group writing project serves as the framework for each component of the program plan.

3350  **Human Physiology for Allied Health Professionals**  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HP 1420.
Survey of the function and interrelationship of body systems with emphasis on the homeostasis of these systems.
3351 Epidemiology/Vital Statistics
Prerequisite(s): HED 2330.
An introductory course for students in health sciences, community/public health and allied health fields. Provides foundational background including historical, key concepts and basic principles. Topics will include historical foundations, organizing epidemiological data, disease factors including agents, hosts, food, foamites and environmental. Case studies will be utilized to understand vital statistics and practice using descriptive and analytical statistical tools. Epidemiological influences of past, current and future health policy will be examined.

4321 Human Sexuality
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
A health education course in which basic concepts of human sexuality are analyzed and discussed. The course is designed to help students better understand the influences that affect the complex nature of human interaction and to provide accurate information needed to help develop responsible decision making skills.

4323 Professional Field Experiences in Health
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing, twenty-one semester hours in health education courses and consent of the division director.
Planned experiences in various community agencies including both public and voluntary health organizations.

4327 Dying and Death Education
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
A program of death education designed to help people to develop constructive attitudes, values, and practices. Dynamics of later life and the aging process with special emphasis on health will also be included.

4331 Intervention Design in Health Education
Prerequisite(s): HED 2331 and 3331.
Theories and methods used to design interventions in health education and health promotion. A special emphasis is focused on health behaviors and life-style changes.

4333 Program Evaluation in Health Education
Prerequisite(s): HED 2330, 3331 and 4331.
Focuses on process, impact, and outcome evaluation of health education and health promotion programs. Other skills covered include planning designs, data collection, quantitative methods, qualitative methods, data analysis, and data interpretation, and grant writing to fund evaluation efforts.

4340 International Health Education
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Overviews global health issues and the role of health education among medically underserved populations worldwide. Course is designed for field-based application in international or local immigrant/refugee settings. Instructor approval required.

4341 Cross-Cultural Health Communication
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Overviews cross-cultural communication concepts/strategies used in health education to assess health needs and communicate health information. Designed for field-based international or local culture-specific settings. Instructor approval required.

4355 Human Diseases
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HED 3350.
Basic principles of pathophysiology and mechanism of diseases affecting the human body, including basic principles of epidemiology with emphasis on the causation and effects of disease on human populations.
4V80 Professional Internship in Health 1 to 6 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing, twenty-four semester hours in health education courses and consent of the division director.

Designed to provide students with planned experiences with professionals in various health, allied health and/or community health settings including public, private, and health agencies.

HEBREW (HEB)

1301 Introductory Hebrew I
An introduction to the orthography, morphology, and syntax of Biblical Hebrew.

1302 Introductory Hebrew II
Prerequisite(s): HEB 1301.
Continuation of HEB 1301.

2310 Intermediate Hebrew I
Prerequisite(s): HEB 1302 or its equivalent.
Selected readings in the historic prose of the Old Testament with Hebrew composition.

2320 Intermediate Hebrew II
Prerequisite(s): HEB 2310 or its equivalent.
Selected readings in the Prophets, Psalter, and Wisdom literature of the Old Testament.

HISTORY (HIS)

1305 World History to 1500
Principal civilizations of Asia, Africa, Europe, and the Americas from prehistory to about 1500 A.D., focusing on religious ideas, patterns of economic and cultural development, and artistic and literary achievements of these civilizations, as well as their influences on one another.

1307 World History since 1500
History of major world civilizations and the growth of the modern global community as well as the spread of ideologies and cultures.

2365 History of the United States to 1877 (Cross-listed as AMS 2365)
A chronological, thematic, and analytical study of the political, economic, social, cultural, and diplomatic history of the United States from colonial origins and early nationhood through the era of Reconstruction.

2366 History of the United States since 1877 (Cross-listed as AMS 2366)
A chronological, thematic, and analytical study of the political, economic, social, cultural, and diplomatic history of the United States from the end of Reconstruction to the present.

2380 Introduction to Slavic and East European Studies I (Cross-listed as SEES 2380)
See SEES 2380 for course information.

2381 Introduction to Slavic and East European Studies (Cross-listed as SEES 2381)
See SEES 2381 for course information.
2389 Introduction to Model Organization of American States  (Cross-listed as LAS 2389)
See LAS 2389 for course information.

3305 Traditional China  (Cross-listed as AST 3305)
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
A survey of Chinese history from its origins to 1700. Treatment of artistic, cultural, economic, literary, political, social and religious developments in China that have shaped East Asian civilizations.

3307 Japan  (Cross-listed as AST 3307)
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
A survey of the internal and external forces which have affected the development of Japanese civilization from ancient times to the twentieth century. Emphasis upon political, economic, and cultural developments which have shaped modern Japan.

3308 Hitler and the Holocaust  (Cross-listed as REL 3348)
The rise of Adolf Hitler and the policies of war and extermination he pursued before and during World War II, as well as the suffering, complicity and responses of Jews and Christians within and after the Holocaust.

3310 The Middle East
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
A survey of Islamic civilization, especially under the Umayyad, Abbasid, and Ottoman empires; analysis of contemporary national, regional, and international problems with attention to the historical-geographical and political-geographical elements.

3311 Middle East History 600 - 1798
Survey of Middle East history from the rise of Islam to Napoleon’s invasion of Egypt in 1798.

3315 History of West Africa  (Cross-listed as AFS 3315)
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
A study of black African cultures with emphasis on the social, economic, religious, artistic, and political institutions of the states in sub-Saharan West Africa.

3340 Russia to 1861
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
A study of the historical, social, cultural, and intellectual currents of Russia.

3342 Russia since 1861
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
A study of society, literature, history, and politics of the Russian Empire, the Soviet Union, and present post-communist Russia.

3344 History of Modern Germany
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
A survey of the political, cultural, and economic development of German-speaking Central Europe since the eighteenth century.

3353 Pre-Columbian and Colonial Latin America
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
A survey of pre-Columbian civilizations in the Americas and an examination of Spanish and Portuguese colonies. Emphasis will be given to Meso-American and Andean civilizations, the creation of colonial society, and the forces leading to the end of political colonialism in Latin America.
3355  Modern Latin America  
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.  
A survey of the evolution of Latin American countries since Independence. Emphasis will be placed on economic and social factors influencing national development and contemporary issues such as narcoterrorism, the debt crisis, liberation theology, the rights of indigenous peoples, the ecology, and hyper-urbanization.

3360  History of the American Presidency  (Cross-listed as AMS 3360)  
Prerequisite(s): HIS 2365 and 2366 or consent of instructor.  
A survey of the presidency and the presidents. Subjects include backgrounds, parties and elections, ratings of presidents, selected case studies, and the vice presidency.

3362  History of Religion in America  (Cross-listed as AMS 3362)  
Prerequisite(s): HIS 2365 and 2366 or consent of instructor.  
A survey of religion from the period of discovery to the present with emphasis on the diversity of American religion, the origin and development of major denominations, and the interaction of religion and society.

3371  History of Black Americans  (Cross-listed as AMS 3371)  
A survey of the history of black Americans from their African origins to the present. Emphasis will be given to the economic, social, and political impact of the presence of black people in the American colonies and the United States; attention will be given to the institution of slavery, the emancipation movement, the rise of segregation, black nationalism, and the ideologies and personalities of the civil rights movement.

3380  History of Texas  (Cross-listed as AMS 3381)  
The political, economic, and social history of Texas in its regional setting in the American Southwest from the period of colonization to the present.

3395  Historiography and Philosophy of History  
Prerequisite(s): Six hours of history or consent of instructor.  
An introduction to ancient, medieval, and modern historiography and the development of the philosophy of history. Consideration will be given to traditional thought about concepts fundamental to history, including the ideas of historical explanation, purpose, cause, and interpretation. Emphasis will be given to methods of historical research and writing. This course may be counted as three hours toward fulfilling the six hours of advanced European history or the six hours of advanced American history for history majors; it is required for secondary education majors with a teaching field in history.

4300  History of Medicine  (Cross-listed as MH 4300, and PHI 4300)  
See MH 4300 for course information.

4305  Modern China  (Cross-listed as AST 4305)  
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.  
A history of China from 1700 to the present that considers cultural, economic, literary, political, social, and religious developments. Emphasis will be given to the late imperial state, the Chinese heritage, decline, conflict with the West, revolution, and modernization.

4312  Modern Middle East History  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
Political, religious, intellectual and social transformations in the Middle East during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

4313  War and Peace in the Middle East  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
The interaction of policy, military force, and society in the waging of war and the quest for peace and security in the Middle East.
4322 Ancient Greece
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
   Culture and institutions of Archaic and Classical Greece to 323 B.C.

4324 Ancient Rome
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
   Roman Republic and the rise and fall of the Empire to 565 A.D.

4326 Early Medieval Europe, c. 300-1000
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of the instructor.
   Emergence of medieval civilization through the blending of Roman, Christian, and Germanic institutions, customs, and beliefs.

4327 High Middle Ages, c. 1000-1450
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
   A study of the flowering of medieval civilization, with emphasis on the medieval church and the origins of the modern state.

4328 Medieval Britain
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing and nine semester hours of history; or consent of instructor.
   Medieval British history, emphasizing the development of parliament and the common law; the medieval church in the British Isles; the social impact of warfare; the demographic impact of famine and plague in England and Britain.

4329 The Renaissance and Reformation
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
   The political, economic, intellectual, artistic, and religious upheavals in Europe from the thirteenth through the sixteenth centuries and the resulting social, political, religious, and cultural changes.

4331 European Expansion, 1400-1800
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
   The development and maintenance of permanent contacts by Europeans with other peoples and cultures around the world between the late Middle Ages and the turn of the 19th century.

4332 Early Modern Europe
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
   A history of Europe from the age of absolutism to the enlightenment. Emphasis will be upon the major political, economic, social, cultural, scientific, and intellectual developments of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries.

4333 French Revolution and Napoleon
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
   Background and history of the French Revolution; relatively brief consideration of the effects of the Revolution and Napoleon upon Europe.

4336 Europe since World War I
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
   Problems of peace making and international organization; rise of Fascism and Communism; background and history of World War II.

4337 Europe from 1815 to 1914
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
   Political, social, and economic development of the European nations from the Congress of Vienna to the outbreak of the First World War; the rise of liberalism and growth of nationalism; imperialism and the development of international rivalry.
4338 Cultural and Intellectual History of Europe through the Seventeenth Century
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
    History of ideas and their social and economic background from Classical Greece through the
Baroque period. Course includes Greek and Roman philosophy, Early Christianity and Scholasticism,
the Renaissance, the Reformation, the Scientific Revolution, and the idea of a mechanistic universe.
Considerable emphasis on literature; some attention to art and music.

4339 Cultural and Intellectual History of Modern Europe
Prerequisite(s): History of ideas and their social and economic background from the Enlightenment to the
present. Course includes study of Enlightenment philosophy (Reason, Nature, God, and Man),
Romanticism, Democratic theory and Marxism, Idealism, Darwinism, Fascism, and Existentialism.
Considerable emphasis on literature; some attention to art and music.

4340 Special Topics in History (Cross-listed as AMS 4339)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
    Study in a specialized area of history not covered by regular course offerings. May be repeated
once for credit provided topic is different.

4341 Tudor-Stuart Britain
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor; and upper-level standing.
    The history of Britain under the Tudor and Stuart dynasties.

4343 France since 1815
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
    Major topics in French history from Waterloo to the present day, including the Bourbon
Restoration, the revolutions of 1830 and 1848, the Second Empire, republicanism, colonialism, the
world wars, and Gaullism.

4345 Britain in the Nineteenth Century
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing and nine semester hours of history; or consent of instructor.
    The political, social, and economic history of Britain from the end of the Napoleonic War to the
beginning of the First World War.

4346 Britain in the Twentieth Century
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing and nine semester hours of history; or consent of instructor.
    The political, social, and economic history of Britain from the beginning of the First World
War to the end of the first Blair government.

4348 Reading Course in European History
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
    A tutorial course for undergraduates with intensive study of a given period or topic in European
history. The nature and precise limits of the study will be established after consultation between
professor and student. No student may take more than one history reading course in a given semester.
A maximum of six semester hours of reading courses may apply toward a history major.

4350 The History of Gender in Latin America (Cross-listed as LAS 4351)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing, and nine semester hours of history; or consent of instructor.
    The history of the construction of gender and gender relations from pre-Columbian societies
to contemporary Latin America. Special emphasis will be given to the creation of archetypes and the
contrast between legal codes and realities across time, race, class and regional divides.

4357 Inter-American Relations
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
    A history of the evolution of Inter-American relations from colonization to the contemporary
development of regional economic blocs. Topics will include relations among the American colonies,
efforts at unification after independence, the expanding role of the United States in hemispheric relations and the Latin-American reaction, and the evolution of regionalism in the hemisphere.

4360 Religion and the Body Politic (Cross-listed as CHS 4360, PSC 4360, and REL 4360)
See CHS 4360 for course information.

4362 American Colonial History (Cross-listed as AMS 4362)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
The settlement, growth, and development of Anglo-American colonies in North America. Topics include models of colonization, the development of American individualism, the creating of Atlantic trading systems, the establishment of colonial, political elites and hierarchies, and the social circumstances of women, blacks, and Indians.

4363 American Revolution and Constitution (Cross-listed as AMS 4363)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
The creation of an American nation out of thirteen colonies. Topics include the social, economic, political, and ideological roots of the colonists’ resistance to imperial power, the decisions for revolution and independence, the fighting of the Revolutionary War, the rise and fall of the Confederation, and the drafting and ratification of the Constitution.

4365 The Early Republic, 1789-1860 (Cross-listed as AMS 4365)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
An overview of the challenges related to creating the new nation of the United States including political, diplomatic, social, economic, and cultural issues and controversies.

4368 Civil War and Reconstruction (Cross-listed as AMS 4368)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
Causes, military operations, and aftermath of the American Civil War.

4369 Religion in America, 1877-Present (Cross-listed as AMS 4369)
Prerequisite(s): 9 hours of history or consent of instructor.
Religion in America from the end of Reconstruction to the present. Special attention devoted to religion’s intersection with culture and politics and to the growth of religious pluralism in America.

4371 United States, 1877-1920 (Cross-listed as AMS 4371)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
Major economic, social, and political developments in the United States within the prescribed chronological limits, with secondary emphasis on the rise of the United States as a world power and its involvement in World War I. Primary emphasis given to industrialization, the farmer revolt, the Progressive Movement, and the ramifications of these events in politics and society.

4374 United States since 1920 (Cross-listed as AMS 4374)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
Continuation of HIS 4371 with emphasis on the post-Progressive decade, the Great Depression, the New Deal, and domestic developments since the New Deal. Of secondary emphasis is the coming of World War II and the consequent rise and development of the Cold War.

4375 The American Civil Rights Movement (Cross-listed as AMS 4377)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
The origins, major events, and legacy of the struggle to gain full equality for African Americans in the century following the American Civil War. Emphasis on the philosophies and strategies employed to realize full citizenship rights for blacks, individual and institutional leadership, the participation of women, the role of religion, and the impact of this social justice movement on the South, the United States, and the world. (Graduate students may not receive credit for both HIS 4375 and HIS 5375.)
4376 Eastern Perspectives on Church and State  (Cross-listed as CHS 4376)
See CHS 4376 for course information.

4378 History of the American Woman Since 1865  (Cross-listed as AMS 4373)
A social, political, and economic survey of women in the United States from the end of the Civil War to the present, emphasizing the women’s movement and its influence on American society.

4380 The American West  (Cross-listed as AMS 4382)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
The frontier in American history from early colonial times to the end of the nineteenth century, with emphasis on the significance of the frontier in American history and historiography.

4383 History of the South  (Cross-listed as AMS 4383)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
Southern culture with three topics in the ante-bellum period and three topics in the post-bellum period.

4384 American Indian History  (Cross-listed as AMS 4384)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
History of American Indians in the area known as the continental United States since the arrival of the first Europeans.

4386 The City in American History  (Cross-listed as AMS 4386)
Emergence, expansion, and impact of urban growth in America from colonial times to the present. Emphasis given to the mechanics of city building, the social, economic, political, and cultural dimensions of urban development and the changing image of the city in the minds of the American people.

4388 American Environmental History  (Cross-listed as AMS 4388)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
Investigation of the physical, social, cultural, and economic relationships between humans and their environment in America from precontact to the present.

4389 Advanced Model Organization of American States  (Cross-listed as LAS 4389 and PSC 4389)
Prerequisite(s): LAS 2389.
See LAS 4389 for course information.

4392 American Foreign Relations since 1919  (Cross-listed as AMS 4392)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours or consent of instructor.
Role of the United States as a great power, with emphasis upon the changing attitudes toward world affairs.

4395 History of American Thought, 1630-1859  (Cross-listed as AMS 4395)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours or consent of instructor.
Enduring beliefs about and attitudes toward the world and themselves held by Americans. Emphasis on patterns of beliefs as bases for assurance and commitment. From Puritans through transcendentalists.

4396 History of American Thought, 1859 to Present  (Cross-listed as AMS 4396)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours or consent of instructor.
Beliefs Americans have relied on to define and comprehend the world and themselves. Emphasis on what Americans needed and were able to believe in their search for assurance from the naturalism of the Gilded Age to the personal experiential quest of the present.
4398 Reading Course in American History (Cross-listed as AMS 4398)
Prerequisite(s): Nine semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
A tutorial course for undergraduates with intensive study of a given period or topic in American history. The nature and precise limits of the study will be established after consultation between professor and student. No student may take more than one history reading course in a given semester. A maximum of six semester hours of reading courses may apply toward a history major.

HONORS (HON)

1251 Cultural History of Western Civilization
From the Classical Greek world to contemporary American culture, this course offers students an overview of the great art, literature, architecture, and music of Western Civilization. Guest experts from many departments at Baylor provide insights that--combined with the readings, the music and the paintings--give students a cultural and historical survey of the tradition from which we come. Class sessions are designed to encourage a sense of community and a memorable experience with the arts.

3100 Independent Readings
Independent readings and research toward an Honors thesis, conducted under the direction of a faculty mentor from the student’s major department or concentration.

3101 Independent Readings
Prerequisite(s): HON 3100 or concurrent enrollment.
Continuation of HON 3100, as well as participation in pro-seminars on thesis research and writing, and submission of a formal thesis proposal.

3200 Colloquium
Informal group discussion of important books and issues in various branches of knowledge under the direction of faculty members or others who are specialists in the area of discussion.

3201 Colloquium
Prerequisite(s): HON 3200.
Continuation of HON 3200.

3455 Research Design
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Within the context of providing Honors students the architecture of laboratory, clinical, and social science research, this course has the goals of: introducing an epistemological and methodological strategy for students to conduct scientific research; enabling them to conceptualize and plan their Honors Thesis; facilitating the student’s beginning work with their faculty mentor; and requiring the participants to write the initial draft of their first four chapters of their Honors Thesis - Introduction, Review of Literature, Methodology, and Hypotheses.

3V70 Readings in the Honors Program 1 to 4 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Material selected will serve needs of students within the Honors Program. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit.

4177 Honors Thesis I
Prerequisite(s): HON 3101 or concurrent enrollment.
Work on and submission of a chapter or major section of the Honors thesis project, supervised by a faculty member in the student’s major department or concentration.
4178 Honors Thesis II
Prerequisite(s): HON 4177 or concurrent enrollment.
Work on and submission of a second chapter or major section of the Honors thesis project, supervised by a faculty member in the student’s major department or concentration.

4187 Honors Thesis III
Prerequisite(s): HON 4178 or concurrent enrollment.
Completion and submission of a full draft of the Honors thesis project, supervised by a faculty member in the student’s major department or concentration.

4188 Honors Thesis IV
Prerequisite(s): HON 4187 or concurrent enrollment.
Oral defense of the Honors thesis project before a faculty committee chaired by the supervising faculty member; completion of any necessary revisions to the project (including formatting); and submission of the final, approved thesis.

4350 Paradox of Power and Justice (Cross-listed as CHS 4350)
See CHS 4350 for course information.

HUMAN PERFORMANCE (HP)

ACTIVITY COURSES

1104 Adaptive H.P.
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.
Special program for students with physical handicaps. No student is excused from human performance because of a disability. Prior to the beginning of the semester, handicapped/disabled students must present a medical statement from their physician outlining both the nature of the disability and recommendations for a program of activity in order to register for this course. An individualized rehabilitation program and/or academic-oriented program will be provided by the attending physician. Course is graded pass-fail. (Lab fee required.)

1106 Beginning Aerobics
Concepts of physical fitness and the development of movement routines are fundamental to this course. Material covered includes a basic understanding of fitness with various assignments relating to that knowledge. Purchase of a lab manual is required. (Lab fee required.)

1107 Intermediate Aerobics
This course incorporates all of the aspects of the beginner course. In addition, it teaches complex dance/exercise routines to music and provides a vigorous and complete workout for the more advanced student. Purchase of a lab manual is required. (Lab fee required.)

1109 Swimmercize Aerobics
This course provides an enjoyable alternative to exercising on land. A water exercise class is an extremely efficient means of achieving fitness (particularly muscle tone) while using the natural resistance of water to exercise your body to the music. (Lab fee required.)

1111 Aerobic Running
Students must be capable of running a mile without stopping at the beginning of the course. This class provides runners the opportunity to train and increase aerobic running capacity. Workouts are designed to meet individual fitness levels and goals. Health-related fitness components, safety, injury prevention, and training programs will be taught. Students develop an ability to maintain a high degree of aerobic fitness through long-distance running.
1112 Backpacking and Camping
A course designed to teach the values of wilderness experiences and the knowledge and skill necessary for enjoyable and safe basic wilderness living. Topics receiving emphasis include: safety, fitness, ecology, clothing, equipment, food preparation, emergency care, navigation and survival. (Lab fee required.)

1114 Beginning Badminton
A course designed to teach the fundamental skills in badminton including appropriate stroke mechanics, serving, strategy, game variations, equipment selection, and rules and regulations. (Lab fee required.)

1115 Intermediate Badminton
This course allows students to refine the skills previously developed, to participate at a higher level of competition, including refereed games, to increase their knowledge of court strategy, and to improve physical conditioning through increased performance. (Lab fee required.)

1117 Beginning Ballet
This is an introductory course to ballet. The course provides training in technique, body placement, movement theory and terminology. Progressive classical ballet barre center work and floor combinations enable students to train their bodies in the proper classical technique of basic ballet. (Lab fee required.)

1118 Intermediate Ballet
This course reviews the material present in basic ballet. More advanced ballet moves are used in an effort to progress to more difficult ballet routines. (Lab fee required.)

1119 Advanced Ballet
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.
This course is designed for the student who has had advanced level experiences in school or private ballet academy or has successfully completed the intermediate ballet class. Skills include refining basic moves and extensive work on dance routines. (Lab fee required.)

1121 Beginning Bicycling
An introductory course covering bicycling knowledge, skills, and safety. Class rides will be from eight to ten miles. Required equipment: bicycle (safe, dependable, functioning, ten or more speeds), approved helmet, and means of repairing flat tire (frame pump, tire tools, patch kit, and wrench to get hub nut off, if needed). (Lab fee required.)

1122 Intermediate Bicycling
An advanced-level course covering bicycling knowledge, skills, and safety. Class rides will be ten to fourteen miles. Although HP 1121, Beginning Bicycling, is not a prerequisite, students are expected to have mastered basic bicycling skills before enrolling in this course. Required equipment: safe, dependable, efficient bicycle with ten or more speeds; approved helmet; tire pump (frame type); and basic tool kit. (Lab fee required.)

1124 Beginning Bowling
The instructional format for this course includes skill development in grip, stance, approach, and ball delivery. Ball selection, scoring, rules and regulations, and practice will also be important ingredients of this class. (Lab fee required.)

1125 Intermediate Bowling
This course incorporates the concepts learned in the beginner class with increased analysis and corrective feedback of present bowling techniques. Additional performance time allows students to enhance their skills. (Lab fee required.)
1128 **Varsity Sports Conditioning I**  
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.  
This course is designated as an entry level course for varsity athletes participating in intercollegiate sports. (Lab fee required.)

1129 **Varsity Sports Conditioning II**  
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval required.  
This course is a continuation of Varsity Conditioning I and allows athletes the opportunity to demonstrate the skills and knowledge acquired in Varsity Conditioning I. (Lab fee required.)

1130 **Social Dance**  
Introduction to social dance for the purpose of developing a lifetime recreational activity, often linked to social and professional situations. Various styles of social dance, such as fox trot, waltz, swing, rock and roll, country western, cha-cha, and tango, will be covered.

1134 **Fitness Theory and Practice**  
A comprehensive course designed for the student desiring an in-depth understanding of the concepts of physical fitness including strength development, muscular endurance, cardiovascular endurance, body composition, stress, mood modifiers, and nutrition. A variety of energetic, practical experiences are incorporated to enhance the lectures. (Lab fee required.)

1138 **Beginning Golf**  
This course offers the students the opportunity to develop skills appropriate to the enjoyment of this healthy, lifetime sport. Students learn the proper stance, grip, and swing techniques for all clubs, as well as rules, terminology, and equipment selection. (Lab fee required.)

1139 **Intermediate Golf**  
Prerequisite(s): HP 1138 or departmental consent required.  
A course designed for students who already possess the basic skills and knowledge necessary to play golf. Topics at the intermediate level include rules, productive practice, mental aspects, course management, ball flight laws, and continued in-depth look at the short game and full swing. Video analysis is utilized to enhance student learning. (Lab fee required.)

1140 **Advanced Golf**  
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.  
This course is for those students who own a set of clubs and have a handicap of less than twenty. (Lab fee required.)

1147 **Beginning Jazz Dance**  
A dramatic, disciplined, and versatile style of theatrical dance. Students will gain a broader base for creative development, expression, and movement than ballet. The major concepts of jazz dance include principles of proper body alignment, strength, and flexibility development, and knowledge of movement theory. (Lab fee required.)

1148 **Intermediate Jazz Dance**  
The intermediate-level jazz class greatly strengthens and builds upon a student’s dance technique, increases knowledge and application of body alignment, flexibility and muscle control. Intermediate level includes more complex progressions, dance combinations, choreography, dance routines, and teaching skills. (Lab fee required.)

1151 **Beginning Karate**  
This is a course designed to improve beginning self-defense techniques. Skills include kicking, punching, blocking, and offensive and defensive maneuvers. Karate improves strength flexibility, body control, and self confidence. (Lab fee required.)
1152 Intermediate Karate
Prerequisite(s): HP 1151 or departmental consent required.
This course reviews material covered at the beginning level of Shotokan Karate. The practice of fluid movements, sweeps, throws, falling and rolling, joint-locks and beginning self-defense maneuvers are introduced. This course also develops kata applications and introduces free sparring. (Lab fee required.)

1153 Advanced Karate
Prerequisite(s): HP 1152 or departmental consent required.
Students must have successfully completed Intermediate Karate or have special permission of the instructor to enter advanced class. The advanced class will focus on applying the techniques of Shotokan Karate in three-step sparring, one-step sparring, and self defense, as well as introducing the strategy and tactics used in free sparring. New karate techniques appropriate for each skill level will also be taught. (Lab fee required.)

1156 Beginning Racquetball
Equipment selection, safety procedures, serves, strokes, volley, court strategy, rules, and actual play are combined to give the basics needed for enjoyable and knowledgeable participation. (Lab fee required.)

1157 Intermediate Racquetball
This course refines the basics and offers the more advanced student the opportunity for increased participation and analysis and corrective feedback. Advanced shots such as overhead, backwall, Z, and drills strategy.

1159 Sailing and Canoeing
A highly enjoyable recreational activity that provides the basic skills of seamanship necessary to canoe or sail safely and efficiently. The course content includes nautical terminology, types of sailing vessels, proper sailing mechanics, weather conditions, and emergency first aid care. American Red Cross certification is available upon completion of the course. (Lab fee required.)

1163 Beginning Self Defense
Practical self defense for people with no previous training in martial arts. The course will emphasize risk avoidance, risk recognition, and escape. The tactics and strategy of physical confrontation will be introduced - falling, throws, punching, blocking, and kicking. (Lab fee required.)

1168 Soccer
A comprehensive course in the fundamentals of soccer including dribbling, passing, kicking, and tackling skills, offensive and defensive strategies, rules and regulations, and conditioning. (Lab fee required.)

1169 Intermediate Self Defense
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HP 1151 or 1163.
Intermediate self defense strategy and tactics for students who have already been introduced to the basic techniques of karate and/or self defense training. (Lab fee required.)

1170 Advanced Self Defense
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HP 1152 or 1169.
Advanced self defense strategy and tactics for students who already have an intermediate level of skill in karate and/or self defense training with an emphasis on self defense in a professional setting (teacher, therapist, counselor, etc.). (Lab fee required)

1171 Softball
This course stresses the fundamentals of throwing, catching, fielding, batting, rules and regulations, equipment selection, drills, and actual play. (Lab fee required.)
1175  **Beginning Swimming**
This course in basic water safety is designed to make adults reasonably safe while in or near the water. Topics include: physical and mental adjustment to water, breathing and breath holding, kick on front and back, buoyancy and body positioning, propulsion and coordinated stroking, entries to water, and personal safety. (Lab fee required.)

1176  **Intermediate Swimming**
A course that develops correct stroke technique, introduction to breast stroke, side stroke, butterfly, turns, diving, basic and emergency water safety, and daily conditioning through lap swimming. (Lab fee required.)

1177  **Advanced Swimming**
This course is designed for the swimmer possessing sufficient skills in aquatics to allow for an understanding of the hydrodynamic principles associated with six strokes. This course will enable the individual to increase physical conditioning by designing individualized programs incorporating distance and interval training techniques into daily swim routines. Emergency water safety is stressed. (Lab fee required.)

1178  **Lifeguard Training**
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.
An advanced aquatic course that prepares the individual to deal with life-threatening situations in various aquatic environments. Advanced swimming skills are required. Skill areas include assists, carries, defenses, releases, equipment rescues, facility safety, and many others. National Red Cross Lifeguarding certification is offered upon successful completion. (Lab fee required.)

1179  **Beginning Tai Chi**
Beginning Tai Chi focuses on slow body movements used to improve balance, coordination, concentration, awareness and timing. Instruction follows a practical scientific approach yielding illustrations of applications for each of the movements in daily life. The classical Tai Chi form will be used as a model to facilitate the known benefits of exercise and stress reduction. Cardiovascular training, strength and flexibility training, balance and coordination are interval parts of Tai Chi training, as well as the meditative/stress management techniques that are a part of the form. (Lab fee required.)

1181  **Beginning Tennis**
This course teaches the basics for tennis. Included are tennis terminology, rules and regulations, etiquette, equipment selection, serve, volley, ball control, forehand and backhand strokes. In-class practice of drills and individual play is provided. (Lab fee required.)

1182  **Intermediate Tennis**
This class refines previously learned skills of ball control, serve, forehand and backhand strokes. Included in intermediate tennis is doubles play and class games and tournaments. (Lab fee required.)

1183  **Advanced Tennis**
The advanced tennis player must possess a detailed knowledge and understanding of stroke mechanics and corrective drills, rules, equipment, and terminology. The advanced tennis class provides an opportunity for play with others of the same proficiency in the game. Refining strokes and physical conditioning are stressed. (Lab fee required.)

1189  **Volleyball**
This exciting team sport incorporates knowledge of the rules and court strategy with skills such as setting, bumping, serving, and conditioning to make a well-rounded player. (Lab fee required.)
1192 Weight Control
A course designed to teach weight control through a combination of proper diet, nutritional advice, and exercise. Toning and conditioning your body is accomplished through weight training, circuit training and exercise routines performed to music. (Lab fee required.)

1194 Beginning Weight Training
This course incorporates basic anatomic and physiological principles to specific lifts, exercises, muscles, and training techniques pertinent to the development of an individualized weight training program. (Lab fee required.)

1195 Intermediate Weight Training
This course is designed for the advanced students and will review basic concepts covered in the beginning course. In addition, more advanced techniques and training principles will be incorporated into each student’s individual exercise routine. (Lab fee required.)

1197 Beginning Relaxation/Fitness
The beginning level provides a basic set of exercises which form the foundation of a regular daily routine. Relaxation techniques provide an effective approach to stress reduction. Emphasis is on improving postural alignment increasing strength, flexibility, endurance, improving concentration, and reducing stress. (Lab fee required.)

1198 Intermediate Relaxation/Fitness
Prerequisite(s): HP 1197 or departmental consent required.
The intermediate level provides a comprehensive series of exercises designed to maintain the proper curvature of the spine, and to keep all systems of the body healthy. A wide range of intermediate exercises are presented for students to incorporate into their basic exercise routine. Therapeutic exercises are introduced for specific disabilities. (Lab fee required.)

1199 Advanced Relaxation/Fitness
Prerequisite(s): HP 1198 or departmental consent required.
The advanced level is structured for the student who has developed strength, stamina and flexibility. Advanced exercises are introduced to maximize the potential for good health and vitality. Students learn to adapt the exercises to suit the various life cycles. Concentration on postural refinement is emphasized. (Lab fee required.)

REQUIRED COURSES MAJOR

1101 Theory and Practice in Gymnastics
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.
An introductory skill course beginning with educational gymnastics and progressing to Olympic gymnastics. (Lab fee required.)

1102 Theory and Practice in Track and Field
Prerequisite(s): Department consent required.
An introductory skill course in track and field meeting during the spring semester of the freshman year. (Lab fee required.)

1103 Theory and Practice in Dance
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.
A comprehensive skills course in the fundamentals of dance. Included are folk, aerobic, and modern dance skills. (Lab fee required.)

1108 Elementary School Physical Activities
This is an activity course for students interested in working with elementary age students. It is designed to introduce Baylor students to developmentally appropriate activities for elementary age
children in the areas of fundamental skills, perceptual motor skills, games and sports skills, rhythmic activities and gymnastic skills. Through the context of movement, students will be exposed to the techniques, behaviors and approaches used by effective elementary physical education teachers.

1144 Theory and Practice in Tumbling and Dance
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.
A course designed to develop fundamental skills in tumbling and dance (folk, modern and aerobic) and to introduce students to the responsibilities of a cheerleader and/or drill team sponsor.

1201 Driver Education and Training
A comprehensive driver education course covering all aspects of driving—learning to drive, traffic laws, mechanics of driving, the automobile, proper driving attitudes, and defensive driving. Upon successful completion of course requirements, students receive a Driver Training Certificate for insurance purposes. (Lab fee required.)

1202 First Aid (Cross-listed as RLS 1202)
A course designed to teach the knowledge and techniques of first aid and emergency procedures. A Red Cross Standard First Aid Certificate is granted on completion. (Lab fee required.)

1233 Red Cross Water Safety (Cross-listed as RLS 1233)
Prerequisite(s): Departmental approval required.
The most advanced aquatic course offered for certification by the American Red Cross. Prerequisites include prior certification in CPR and either Emergency Water Safety or Life Guarding. This course includes a review of swimming and lifesaving skills, analysis and remediation of stroke mechanics, lesson planning, classroom management, and teaching technique for the aquatic environment. (Lab fee required.)

1236 Dance Choreography
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HP 1103 or 1106 or consent of instructor. See required courses for the major.

1310 Sports Emergency Care
Advanced first aid and emergency care for sports participants as well as a discussion of injury prevention and basic athletic training principles. (Lab fee required.)

1320 Introduction to Athletic Training
Prerequisite(s): HP 1310 or concurrent enrollment.
Introduction to athletic training as a career as well as basic proficiencies including wrapping and taping.

1420 Human Anatomy
Prerequisite(s): Bachelor of Science in Education (BSED) degree students only.
An introductory course designed to teach the basic life systems in the human body. Detailed examination of the circulatory, muscular, skeletal, respiratory, and endocrine systems will be emphasized. (Lab fee required.)

1421 Introduction to Human Physiology
Provides the scientific foundation for the field of medicine, exercise physiology and all professions related to human health. Basic chemical and biological concepts will provide students the framework to comprehend physiological principles.

2102 Fitness Concepts and Testing Procedures
The acquisition of essential skills and knowledge in fitness education that lead to excellent physical conditioning and the ability to administer a variety of fitness tests. Students must demonstrate specified levels of physical fitness to complete the course. (Lab fee required.)
2140 Orthopedic Assessment of the Lower Extremity Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): HP 2340.
Prerequisite(s): HP 1320 and 1420; or equivalent.
This is laboratory instruction for psychomotor skills to accompany and be taken concurrently with HP 2340.

2141 Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): HP 2341.
This is a laboratory for instruction of psychomotor skills to accompany and be taken concurrently with HP 2341.

2142 Orthopedic Assessment of the Upper Extremity Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): HP 2342.
Prerequisite(s): HP 2140 and 2340.
This is laboratory instruction for psychomotor skills to accompany and be taken concurrently with HP 2342.

2304 Advanced First Aid
Acquisition of skills and knowledge to qualify for Advanced First Aid certification through the American Red Cross or equivalent agency. Additional material in emergency care from a supplementary text is included. Practical application skills are performed. (Lab fee required.)

2306 Anatomical Kinesiology
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HP 1420.
A course designed to develop an understanding of human movement through the study of neuromuscular control, anatomical structures, and mechanical principles.

2307 Biomechanics
An overview of the principles and methods of analyzing human movement from a mechanical and quantitative perspective. Lab fee required.

2309 Athletic Medicine
Prerequisite(s): HP 1420 and 1421.
Pathology, assessment, and care for general medical conditions and disabilities. This course includes pharmacological intervention and appropriate referrals.

2310 ATSM Practicum I
Prerequisite(s): Admission into the AT Education Program.
This course provides instruction in athletic training clinical proficiencies and a proficiency-based supervised practical experience in athletic training.

2320 ATSM Practicum II
Prerequisite(s): HP 2310.
This course provides instruction in athletic training clinical proficiencies and a proficiency-based supervised practical experience in athletic training.

2340 Orthopedic Assessment of the Lower Extremity
Co-requisite(s): HP 2140.
Prerequisite(s): HP 1320 and 1420; or equivalent.
This course is designed to develop knowledge and skills related to the assessment and appropriate medical referral of orthopedic injuries to the lower extremity, torso and lumbar spine.

2341 Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HP 1420.
The course is designed to teach the basic athletic training needs, to teach fundamental skills and methods in athletic training, and to train an individual to take care of both injured and uninjured athletes. (Lab fee required.)
2342  Orthopedic Assessment of the Upper Extremity
Co-requisite(s): HP 2142.
Prerequisite(s): HP 2140 and 2340.
This course is designed to develop knowledge and skills related to the assessment and appropriate medical referral of orthopedic injuries to the upper extremity, head, and cervical spine.

2409  Emergency Medical Technician - Basic
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.
This is a Texas Department of Health approved course leading to state certification as an Emergency Medical technician. The class requires classroom and field studies in applicable skills and environment. National Registry Exam available on completion. (Lab fee required.)

2420  Exercise Physiology
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HP 1420.
This course provides lecture and lab experience in that aspect of sports medicine which involves the study of the body’s response, adjustments, and adaptations to exercise. (Lab fee required.)

3136  Innovative Games and Adventure Activities
Designed to assist the student in studies of the mechanics and techniques of each activity. Includes the skills, rules, principles and purposes of each activity. First semester sophomores and above are eligible to enroll in this course. (Lab fee required.)

3141  Therapeutic Exercise Laboratory
Co-requisite(s): HP 3341.
Prerequisite(s): HP 3342.
This is a laboratory for instruction of psychomotor skills to accompany and be taken concurrently with HP 3341, Rehabilitation and Therapeutic Exercise.

3142  Therapeutic Modalities Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): HP 3342.
This is a laboratory for instruction of psychomotor skills to accompany and be taken concurrently with HP 3342 (Therapeutic Modalities).

3300  Pedagogy of Team Sports
This course is designed to provide practice in teaching skills, to increase knowledge of games and difference sports rules, and to develop an appreciation for the basic skills in a variety of team sports. First semester sophomores and above are eligible to enroll in this course. (Lab fee required.)

3301  Pedagogy of Individual Sports
This course is designed to provide practice in teaching skills, to increase knowledge of the games and different sports rules, and to develop an appreciation for the basic skills in a variety of individual sports. First semester sophomores and above are eligible to enroll in this course (Lab fee required.)

3302  Pedagogy of Dance
Prerequisite(s): HP 1118 and 1148; or HP 1119.
Course includes history, pedagogy, curriculum design, music selection, costuming, creative activities, and dance resources. Field experience includes observation, journal entries, and assisting in a dance environment.

3310  ATSM Advanced Practicum I
Prerequisite(s): HP 2320.
This course provides instruction in athletic training clinical proficiencies and a proficiency-based supervised practical experience in athletic training.
3320 Fundamentals of Exercise Biochemistry  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
An overview of biochemistry and metabolism related to exercise, training adaptations, and nutrition. (Lab required.)

3321 ATSM Advanced Practicum II  
Prerequisite(s): HP 3310.  
This course provides instruction in athletic training clinical proficiencies and a proficiency-based supervised practical experience in athletic training.

3330 Research Methods and Design in Exercise Science  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
Introduction to research methods in exercise science including research designs, collection of data with appropriate statistical techniques, as well as the critique of peer reviewed research.

3341 Therapeutic Exercise  
Co-requisite(s): HP 3141.  
Prerequisite(s): HP 3342.  
A study of clinical sports therapy techniques used in the rehabilitation and reconditioning of injuries to athletes and other active populations. To be taken concurrently with HP 3141.

3342 Therapeutic Modalities  
Prerequisite(s): HP 2342.  
A detailed course in modern therapeutic devices used in the treatment and rehabilitation of athletic injuries.

3343 Management in Athletic Training and Sports Medicine  
Management and leadership theory and strategies in athletic training and sports medicine.

3346 Elementary School Human Performance  
A course especially designed to meet the elementary school certification requirements of the Texas Education Agency. The course deals primarily with subject matter and materials used in human performance for the public schools.

3368 Adapted Human Performance (Cross-listed as EDP 3370)  
A study of the theory of corrective human performance with special emphasis on the analysis of movement and postural deviations and the choice of and application of exercises and activities for their correction.

3369 Perceptual Motor Skills Development  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HP 3346.  
This course will identify normal developmental sequences and performance patterns of primary and intermediate age children. The emphasis will be the correlation of this information with skills.

3381 Fundamentals of Human Performance  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
This course examines the goals, objectives, and evaluation of exemplary programs.

3382 Risk Management in HHPR (Cross-listed as RLS 3382)  
Prerequisite(s): Junior level standing; RLS 3382 for RLS majors only.  
Course explores the legal principles and rules of laws affecting administration and operation of health, physical education, recreation, sports programs, resources, areas, and facilities. Risk management and legal concepts are applied to contracts, human rights, property, products liabilities, negligence, and torts.
3V79 Seminar in HHPR

4301 Choreography and Production
Prerequisite(s): HP 1118 and 1148; or HP 1119.

This course is designed to enhance a student’s performance skills in modern, ballet, and jazz dance. “Choreography” will include original routines using music selection, development of choreography, costuming, lighting, peer teaching, and written step instructions. “Production” will include performance in class as well as experience in production of a show at the end of the semester.

4350 Principles of Health Fitness Instruction
Prerequisite(s): HP 2420 and upper-level standing.

An introduction to the principles of health fitness assessment, exercise prescription/programming, and methods of instruction for apparently healthy populations. (Lab fee required.)

4352 Exercise and Sport Nutrition
Prerequisite(s): HP 2420 and upper-level standing or consent of instructor.

An overview of the role of nutrition as a means to enhance health and performance in exercise and sport. Topics to be covered include principles of healthful nutrition, energy metabolism, and nutrients, regulation of metabolism by vitamins and minerals, weight control, and analysis of the validity of proposed nutritional ergogenic aids.

4354 Techniques of Strength Training and Conditioning
Prerequisite(s): HP 2306 and 2420.

This course is to study current principles and procedures essential to strength training and conditioning practices. Emphasis is placed on the development and practical applications of aerobic conditioning, joint flexibility, muscular strength, power, and endurance programs.

4363 Philosophy, Principles, and Administration of Human Performance (Cross-listed as EDA 4363)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.

Understanding of the fundamental principles and philosophy of human performance as they relate to program development, methodology, organization, and administration. Historical concepts, objectives, and purposes of human performance are also emphasized.

4367 Advanced Athletic Training

This course is for senior ATSM students to engage in advanced study and discussion of specialized topics and contemporary issues related to athletic training. Emphasis is placed on professional development and employment issues.

4368 Motor Learning and Development

Skill learning and skill performance, covering the gradual development of human physical abilities over the centuries. The states of an individual’s development from childhood to maturity will be studied. Included are factors affecting physical development, the nature of the learning process, and the methods suitable for both the early states of skill learning and the advanced skill levels.

4369 Sports Psychology
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.

Examines psychological theories and techniques applied to sport to enhance the performance and personal growth of athletes and coaches. Lecture with an emphasis on discussion. The course is designed to help both present and future coaches to use sound psychological principles to be more effective. Emphasis is given to understanding personality, motivation, confidence, discipline, imagery use, psyching techniques, relaxation training, anxiety and choking, attention and concentration, the psychology of injury and rehabilitation, and clinical issues common in athletics.
4370  Successful Coaching  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
The course is designed to provide a foundation in the practical application of sport science and management. Specifically the class will address the sport psychology, sport pedagogy, sport physiology and sport management aspects of successful coaching. A 20-hour field-based experience with a middle or high school sports team is required.

4371  Clinical Exercise Physiology  
Prerequisite(s): HP 2420, 4350 and upper-level standing; or consent of instructor.  
An introduction to the theoretical and functional techniques of graded exercise testing for functional and/or diagnostic assessment. Topics to be covered include an overview of cardiopulmonary physiology, guidelines of exercise testing, electrocardiography, metabolic exercise assessment, and developing exercise prescriptions from ECG and cardiopulmonary exercise tests. (Lab fee required.)

4372  Sociology of Sport (Cross-listed as SOC 4311)  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
A course that studies the interaction of various social influences such as the mass media, economics, race, gender, religion, group behavior, politics, and education on sport.

4375  Exercise Programming for Individuals with Chronic Diseases and Disabilities  
Prerequisite(s): HP 2420, 4350, 4371; and upper-level standing; or consent of instructor.  
A study of the pathophysiology of common diseases with the concentration in the design, implementation and administration of a multidimensional therapeutic rehabilitation program. Emphasis will be given to developing exercise programs for individuals with chronic diseases and disabilities.

4384  Qualitative Analysis of Human Movement  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in HP 2306.  
Advanced instruction in qualitative analysis of human movement, with training in methods of perceiving and measuring errors of movement in a variety of environments (teaching, coaching, and clinical evaluation).

4393  Facilities and Equipment in HHPR  (Cross-listed as RLS 4393)  
Structural standards, operation, maintenance, function, design, and planning of human performance and recreation resources, areas, and facilities; and the selection, purchasing, and care of equipment appropriate to these programs and services.

4396  Religion and Sport  (Cross-listed as REL 4396)  
See REL 4396 for course information.

4398  Sports-Related Ethics  (Cross-listed as REL 4398)  
Perspective of the Judeo-Christian tradition of the moral concerns related to sports in American society. Various dimensions of the organized sports phenomenon, including those at the youth, secondary school, intercollegiate, and professional level. This course will not be accepted for credit toward a major or minor in religion or toward the six hour religion requirement by the University.

4V10  ATSM Internship I  
Prerequisite(s): HP 3321.  
This course provides instruction in athletic training clinical proficiencies and a proficiency-based supervised practical experience in athletic training required for certification by the NATA-BOC.

4V20  ATSM Internship II  
Prerequisite(s): HP 4V10.  
This course provides instruction in athletic training clinical proficiencies and a proficiency-based supervised practical experience in athletic training.
**4V79 Internship in Human Performance**  
1 to 6 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Departmental consent required.  
The internship provides hands-on experience for the human performance major in the area of his or her concentration. The experience includes a special project determined jointly by the student and the agency intern supervisor.

**INDONESIAN (IND)**

2310 Intermediate Indonesian  
2320 Intermediate Indonesian

**INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (INB)**

3305 Global Business  
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing.  
An introductory survey for all majors of how companies and nations operate in the global economy. Topics include global business strategy, analysis of regional economies, currency exchanges, cross-border operations, global business institutions, and global business ethics. Current events are stressed.

3330 Economic Geography  (Cross-listed as ECO 3330 and GEOG 3330)  
See ECO 3330 for course information.

3331 International Economics  (Cross-listed as ECO 3331)  
See ECO 3331 for course information.

3333 Doing Business Across Cultures  
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing.  
A practical survey for all majors of how business practices vary across different cultures. Ways of doing business are compared and contrasted on a regional basis, including cultures in Europe, Asia, the Middle East, and Latin America. Case discussion is emphasized.

4320 International Business Law  (Cross-listed as BL 4320)  
See BL 4320 for course information.

4325 International Marketing  (Cross-listed as MKT 4325)  
See MKT 4325 for course information.

4331 International Business Finance  (Cross-listed as FIN 4331)  
See FIN 4331 for course information.

4332 Economic Problems of Latin America  (Cross-listed as ECO 4332)  
See ECO 4332 for course information.

4333 Foreign Exchange Markets  (Cross-listed as ECO 4333)  
See ECO 4333 for course information.

4334 Economic Development  (Cross-listed as ECO 4334)  
See ECO 4334 for course information.
4335  **Asian Economic Development**  (Cross-listed as AST 4335 and ECO 4335)
See ECO 4335 for course information.

4338  **Economic Systems of the World**  (Cross-listed as AST 4338 and ECO 4338)
See ECO 4338 for course information.

4340  **Studies in the Caribbean Region**
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing or above; not open to pre-business students.
This course is conducted in the Dominican Republic as part of the Baylor in the Dominican Republic program, which allows undergraduate students to experience life in the Caribbean region first-hand. Students will study the social, cultural, historical, economic, and political issues that impact businesses in the Dominican Republic and the general environment in which they operate. Students will visit a variety of enterprises and consider the dynamics of participation in the economy and society of a Caribbean nation.

4341  **African Economic Development**  (Cross-listed as AFS 4331 and ECO 4331)
See ECO 4331 for course information.

4378  **International Accounting**  (Cross-listed as ACC 4378)
See ACC 4378 for course information.

4398  **Special Studies in International Business**
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.
Independent study under the direct supervision of an international business faculty member.

4V98  **Special Studies in International Business**  1 to 6 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor and Chair of International Business; not open to pre-business students.
With the permission of the chair of International Business, this course may be taken for one to six hours of credit.

**ITALIAN (ITA)**

1401  **Elementary Italian**  
Introduction to the Italian language and culture: pronunciation, grammar, reading of simple texts and conversation.

1402  **Elementary Italian**  
Prerequisite(s): ITA 1401 or two units of high school Italian.
Continuation of ITA 1401.

2310  **Intermediate Italian**
Prerequisite(s): ITA 1401 and 1402 or three units of high school Italian.
Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.

2320  **Intermediate Italian**
Prerequisite(s): ITA 1401, 1402, and 2310 or four units of high school Italian.
Continuation of ITA 2310.

3301  **Advanced Italian Grammar**
Prerequisite(s): ITA 2320 or consent of instructor.
Review of problematic grammar and the study of advanced structures in complex communication.
3302 Italian Conversation, Reading, and Composition  
Prerequisite(s): ITA 2320 or consent of instructor.  
Development of communication skills through the study of Italian civilization, culture, and selected works of literature.

3342 Giro d’Italia: Regions of Italy  
Prerequisite(s): ITA 2320 or consent of instructor.  
The geographic, historical, cultural, and economic aspects of Italy’s regions.

3V70 Special Problems  
Prerequisite(s): ITA 2320 or consent of instructor.  
Independent study in Italian language or literature. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit.

JAPANESE (JPN)

1401 Introductory Japanese  
Introduction to the Japanese language and culture: pronunciation, grammar, reading of simple texts and conversation.

1402 Elementary Japanese  
Prerequisite(s): JPN 1401 or two units of high school Japanese.  
Continuation of JPN 1401.

2310 Intermediate Japanese  
Prerequisite(s): JPN 1401 and 1402 or three units of high school Japanese.  
Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.

2312 Intermediate Japanese for Business  
Prerequisite(s): JPN 1401 and 1402 or three units of high school Japanese.  
Introduction to Japanese business publications and development of communication skills within a business context. This course is designed primarily for students seeking a B.B.A. degree, but may be substituted for JPN 2310 and used in fulfillment of the foreign language requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences.

2320 Intermediate Japanese  
Prerequisite(s): JPN 1401,1402, and 2310 or four units of high school Japanese.  
Continuation of JPN 2310.

3301 Japanese Reading Development  
Prerequisite(s): Eleven semester hours of Japanese including JPN 2320 or consent of instructor.  
Development of Japanese reading skills through grammar review and selected readings.

3302 Japanese Reading Skills  
Prerequisite(s): JPN 3301 or equivalent.  
Further development of reading skills through grammar review and selected readings, completing the introduction of the 1,850 ideographs required for reading general publications in Japanese language.

3303 Japanese Conversation and Composition  
Prerequisite(s): JPN 2320.  
Further development of communication skills through conversation and composition.
3304 Japanese Civilization
Prerequisite(s): JPN 3301, 3302, or 3303.
Japanese history and culture in the target language.

JOURNALISM (JOU)

1303 Introduction to Mass Communication (Cross-listed as FDM 1303)
See FDM 1303 for course information.

2303 Reporting and Writing for Media
Information gathering and writing for the mass media.

2325 Editing
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303.
The role of the editor in selecting news for dissemination to the public, editing the news story, writing the headline, and designing pages.

TCCNS: COMM 2305

3310 Sportswriting
Historical and multi-media perspective on sports reporting through lectures and reporting assignments covering intercollegiate athletic competition.

3315 Electronic News Reporting (Cross-listed as FDM 3315)
Prerequisite(s): For Journalism majors, JOU 2303; for Film and Digital Media or Communication Specialist majors: FDM 3372.
Theory and practice of covering and reporting news stories for the electronic media news programs.

3320 Advertising Procedures (Cross-listed as MKT 3320)
See MKT 3320 for course information.

3321 Advertising Copywriting
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2325 and upper-level standing.
The process of developing effective advertising copy for the mass media, including concept generation, research, copy testing, advertising execution, media placement and assessment.

3322 Advanced Advertising Development
Prerequisite(s): JOU 3321.
Continued development of advertising materials, including strategic planning, budgeting and media allocation, testing and evaluation.

3355 Media Photography I: Introduction
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Basic theory of visual communication. Instruction in basic camera and lighting skills and laboratory practice. Completion of photographic assignments for a range of media. Laboratory required.

3356 Media Photography II: Photojournalism
Prerequisite(s): JOU 3355
Continued development of photographic skills through individual photojournalism projects. Emphasis on the completion of location assignment work and documentary projects for publication. Laboratory required.
3357  Advanced Photography
Prerequisite(s): JOU 3355 and 3356.
Further enhancement of technical skill and creative vision in media photography. Emphasis on professional practice including self-promotion and the completion of a portfolio.

3361  School Publications Supervision
Planning and supervising the communication functions in public schools, including school newspapers, yearbooks, and school public relations. Writing (story development), advertising, and budgeting for publications. Designed for secondary education students who may serve as advisers of high school publications.

3366  Public Relations for Non-Profit Religious Organizations
Prerequisite(s): JOU 3367 or consent of instructor.
Communication techniques, public relations, news writing and advertising procedures applied to needs of non-profit organizations or local churches. Includes laboratory work, research, and individual and team projects in social service or church public relations.

3367  Public Relations
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303 or consent of instructor.
Theory, history, and practice of public relations, including evaluation of public opinion, and the planning, implementing, and evaluating of public relations programs. Designed for students with journalism backgrounds.

3370  Public Relations Agency
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303 and 3367.
Application of public relations principles in an agency setting.

3372  Writing for Media Markets  (Cross-listed as FDM 3372)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Specialized writing for media markets, including public relations releases, brochures, news reports, and speeches.

3375  Advanced Reporting and Writing
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303.
Experience in news gathering and writing with emphasis on relationships with professional news sources. Lariat laboratory included.

3376  History of American Journalism  (Cross-listed as AMS 3376)
Prerequisite(s): Open to juniors and seniors throughout the university.
Development, impact, and importance of communication groups and of individual journalists and media in the United States.

3386  Editorial and Column Writing
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303.
Fundamentals of writing informative and persuasive editorials and in writing appealing newspaper columns.

3387  International Communication
Prerequisite(s): Open to juniors and seniors throughout the university.
International communication: its history, the flow of news and information, its role in international relations, a comparison of press systems, the role of new World Information Order, and communication in developed and developing nations.
3389 Magazine and Feature Writing  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303, 2325, and 3375.  
The nature and functions of magazine and feature article writing and editing, with emphasis on identifying article ideas and taking projects through the writing, editing and placement process.

3391 News Internship  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303 or consent of instructor.  
Open to journalism majors on approved internships with various media under faculty supervision. Record of work done and report of media supervisors required.

3392 Photo Internship  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 3355 or consent of instructor.  
Open to journalism majors on approved internships with various media under faculty supervision. Record of work done and report of media supervisors required.

3393 Religious Communication Internship  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303 and consent of instructor.  
Open to journalism majors on approved internships with various media under faculty supervision. Record of work done and report of media supervisors required.

3394 Advertising Internship  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303 and consent of instructor.  
Open to journalism majors on approved internships in advertising.

3395 Public Relations Internship  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303 and 3367 or consent of instructor.  
Open to journalism majors on approved internships in public relations.

3397 Advanced Magazine Editing  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2325.  
In-depth examination of magazine function, research, copy editing and layout, with practice in each. Strong emphasis on editorial decision-making and formulation of magazine editorial policy. Consumer, special interest, professional, trade, and company-sponsored magazines are studied.

4310 Media Management  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 3375 or 4368, or consent of instructor.  
The theory and methods of modern media management, including advertising sales and production, news-editorial organization and operations, and business and distribution functions.

4320 Advertising Management  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 3322.  
Structures and procedures for effectively managing advertising production and functions within media and agency environments.

4325 Advanced Editing  
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2325 for journalism undergraduates.  
Continued development of editing skills through exploration of advanced techniques in newspaper layout and design. Individual project required. Use of Macintosh computer to design information graphics and news pages.

4330 News Media and American Society  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Philosophical examination and evaluation of the interaction between society and news media in the United States.
4340 Writing and Editing for On-Line Media
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303 and 2325.
Technical skills, writing and editing for web-based mass communication. Students will learn the coding language, some image manipulation and writing hypertext information for web-based mass media and public relations and apply this learning in a project.

4350 Mass Media and Popular Culture
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Examination and evaluation of the roles of the mass media in promoting popular culture, including how media practitioners are portrayed.

4359 History of Photography (Cross-listed as AMS 4359)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Photography since its appearance in 1839: people, ideas, and technologies that shaped the history of photography; the cultural and artistic environments in which photographs have been taken; and the major genres of photography, including portraiture, documentary, art-photography and photojournalism.

4360 Documentary Explorations (Cross-listed as AMS 4360)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
The theory and, selectively, the practice of written, photographed and filmed documentary, oral history, and participant-observer anthropology. Students will undertake projects involving fieldwork.

4368 Advanced Public Relations
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303 and 3367; and upper-level standing.
Researching, planning, implementation and evaluation of public relations campaigns and programs. Includes a public relations internship.

4370 Public Relations Media Research
Prerequisite(s): JOU 3367.
Introduction to social science research methods used in public relations, emphasizing both qualitative and quantitative approaches.

4371 Public Relations Media Programming
Prerequisite(s): JOU 3367 and 4368.
Planning and production of programming for public relations events, meetings and campaigns. Students compose presentations that mix media to achieve stated public relations objectives.

4380 Law and Ethics of Journalism
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Rights and privileges of the news media and their social and legal responsibilities under the principles of common law and the constitution. Includes an overview of the American judicial system and the role of the journalist in reporting civil and criminal matters.

4398 Public Affairs Reporting
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303.
Problems in reporting local, state, and national governmental affairs, including obligations and responsibilities of the reporter and of the media. Actual practice under field conditions.

4669 Documentary Summer Field School (Cross-listed as AMS 4669)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Course centers on documentary fieldwork during a residency of up to three weeks. Methodologies may include oral history, participant observation, documentary photography and documentary radio.
4V80  Radford Seminar  1 to 6 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Advanced writing specialization in specific journalistic disciplines. May be repeated up to a total of six semester hours provided topic is different.

4V95  Special Studies  1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): JOU 2303 and upper-level standing.
Individual study with faculty guidance of some vital area in the field of communication. May be repeated once with change in content.

KOREAN (KOR)

1401  Elementary Korean
Introduction to Korean language and culture; pronunciation, grammar, conversation, and reading of simple texts.

1402  Elementary Korean
Prerequisite(s): KOR 1401 or two years of high school Korean.
A continuation of KOR 1401.

2310  Intermediate Korean
Prerequisite(s): KOR 1401 and 1402 or three years of high school Korean.
Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.

2320  Intermediate Korean
Prerequisite(s): KOR 1401, 1402, and 2310 or four years of high school Korean.
A continuation of KOR 2310.

LATIN (LAT)

1301  Elementary Latin  TCCNS: LATI 1311
The basic elements of classical Latin grammar and Roman culture, with readings emphasizing ethics, history, morality, philosophy, and mythology.

1302  Elementary Latin  TCCNS: LATI 1312
Prerequisite(s): LAT 1301 or two units of high school Latin.
Continuation of LAT 1301.

1401  Beginning Latin
Prerequisite(s): Consent of the department.
Introduction to the Latin language including the same inflection, syntax and easy reading as LAT 1301. Teaching strategies differ from those of the traditional Latin class, including more contact hours and a variety of teaching techniques with emphasis on repetition of particular structures.

1402  Beginning Latin
Prerequisite(s): Consent of the department.
Introduction to the Latin language including the same inflection, syntax and easy reading as LAT 1302. Teaching strategies differ from those of the traditional Latin class, including more contact hours and a variety of teaching techniques with emphasis on repetition of particular structures.
2310 Intermediate Latin
Prerequisite(s): LAT 1302 or three units of high school Latin, or by petition.
   Selections from Latin prose authors, such as Cicero; review of inflection and syntax.

2315 Intermediate Latin
Prerequisite(s): LAT 1302 or three units of high school Latin.
   Selections from Julius Caesar; review of inflection and syntax.

2320 Intermediate Latin
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310.
   Selections from Latin poets, such as Virgil and Catullus; review of inflection and syntax.

2401 Intermediate Latin (Prose)
Prerequisite(s): LAT 1402 and consent of instructor.
   Selections from representative Latin authors, including Caesar, Cicero, and Apuleius; review of inflection and syntax.

2402 Intermediate Latin (Poetry)
Prerequisite(s): LAT 1402 or 2401, and consent of instructor.
   Selections from representative Latin authors including Vergil, Ovid, Catullus, Propertius, and Tibullus; review of inflection and syntax.

3301 Lucretius
Prerequisite(s): Two 3000 level courses in Latin or consent of instructor.
   Selections from the De Rerum Natura.

3302 Livy
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320 or equivalent.
   Selections from the Roman historian Livy.

3303 Tacitus
Prerequisite(s): Two 3000 level courses in Latin or consent of instructor.
   Selections from the Roman historian Tacitus.

3304 Pliny and Martial
Prerequisite(s): Two 3000 level courses in Latin or consent of instructor.
   Selections from the Letters and the Epigrams.

3305 Cicero, Philosophical Writings
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320 or consent of instructor.
   Selections from the philosophical writings of Cicero.

3306 Sallust
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320 or consent of instructor.
   Detailed study of selections from the works of Sallust.

3307 Julius Caesar: Reading the Ancient Sources
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320 or consent of instructor.
   Readings on the life and times of Gaius Julius Caesar.

3308 Readings in Imperial Epic
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2320 or consent of instructor.
   Study of imperial epic poetry (selections from Lucan, Statius, Silius, Valerius Flaccus) and its significance for the development of Roman imperial ideology.
3309 Ovid’s Metamorphoses  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2320 or consent of instructor.  
Study of Ovid’s epic poem, Metamorphoses.

3311 Epistles and Epigraphy of Rome  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320 or consent of instructor.  
Latin inscriptions and selected letters of Cicero, Seneca, and Pliny.

3312 Augustine  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310, 2320 or 2401.  
Selected readings of St. Augustine.

3350 Roman Drama: Senecan Tragedies  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2320 or consent of instructor.  
Study of Seneca’s tragedies, the Euripidean influence, and their impact on world theatre.

3351 Roman Comedy  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320 or equivalent.  
Selected plays of Plautus and Terence.

3352 Roman Lyric and Elegy  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320 or equivalent.  
Selections from the poetry of Catullus, Propertius, Tibullus, and Ovid.

3353 Roman Satire  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320 or equivalent.  
Selected satires of Horace and Juvenal.

3354 Horace  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2320 or consent of instructor.  
Selections from the poetry of Horace.

3390 Medieval Latin Prose  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 1302 or three units of high school Latin or consent of instructor.  
Selections from representative prose authors, including Peter Abelard, Bede, Ekkehard of Aura, Petrarch, Erasmus, Thomas More; review of inflection and syntax.

3395 Medieval Latin Poetry  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 3390 or consent of instructor.  
Selections from representative poetic styles and poets; authors may include St. Columba, Fortunatus, Paulus Diaconus, Reinardus Vulpes, Walter Map, Hrotsvitha of Gandersheim, and Gulielmus Gnapheus; review of inflection and syntax.

4308 Latin Language Seminar  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2320 or consent of instructor.  
Latin grammar, morphology, syntax, and phonology, prose composition, and reading of theoretical texts and analysis of Latin words in passages from ancient authors.

4309 Virgil  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320.  
Translation from Latin into English of selections from the works of Virgil, especially the Eclogues, Georgics, and/or Aeneid.
4310  **Augustus: Reading the Ancient Sources**  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310 and 2320; or consent of instructor.  
Readings in Latin on the life and times of the Roman emperor Augustus.

4312  **Statius in Medieval and Renaissance Latin Epic**  
Prerequisite(s): LAT 2310; consent of instructor.  
The influence of Statius and his masterpiece, the Thebaid on Medieval Latin and vernacular epics.

4V01  **Readings from Latin Literature**  
1 to 3 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Latin authors to be read are selected to meet the needs of the student. With content changed, this course may be repeated up to a total of six semester hours.

**LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES (LAS)**

1301  **Latin American Nations and People**  
This course provides an interdisciplinary introduction to the cultural traditions and institutions of the Western Hemisphere, including Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

2301  **An Introduction to Latin American Studies**  
An interdisciplinary introduction to Latin American Studies.

2389  **Introduction to Model Organization of American States**  
(Cross-listed as HIS 2389)  
Course prepares students for first-time participation in a Model Organization of American States simulation. Stresses historical and contemporary hemispheric issues.

3390  **Special Studies in Latin American Studies**

4350  **Latin American Studies Seminar**  
An interdisciplinary seminar to focus on topics related to Mexico, Argentina, Brazil, Central America, and developing Latin American nations. This course can be taken more than once since its content is different every year.

4351  **The History of Gender in Latin America**  
(Cross-listed as HIS 4350)  
See HIS 4350 for course information.

4364  **Traditional Music and Culture in Latin America**  
(Cross-listed as MUS 4364)  
See MUS 4364 for course information.

4389  **Advanced Model Organization of American States**  
(Cross-listed as HIS 4389 and PSC 4389)  
Prerequisite(s): LAS 2389.  
Course prepares advanced students for leadership roles in a Model Organization of American States simulation.

4390  **Advanced Reading and Research in Latin American Studies**  
Advanced reading and research in Latin American studies. The content and methodology of this course should be approved by the Latin American Studies Committee.
LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT (LDS)

1101  Leadership Development  (Cross-listed as LDS 3101)
See LDS 3101 for course information.

3101  Leadership Development  (Cross-listed as LDS 1101)
Provides insights into a student’s present leadership strengths and developmental needs. Prepares students for leadership positions, focusing on topics such as a philosophy of leadership, the role of power and authority in leadership, and goal setting for leadership development. Not open to students who have taken CSS 1101 or MGT 1101.

4398  Advanced Leadership
Prerequisite(s): CSS 3101 or LDS 1101 or 3101.
Independent study under the direct supervision of a department faculty member. Approval required prior to registration.

LIBRARY SCIENCE (LS)

3305  Children’s Literature
An exploration of the development of a distinct literature for children. An analysis of books and illustrations for preschool through the elementary level. Reading, evaluation, and application of the various media for children.

4306  Curriculum Applications in Children’s Literature
Research in the field of children’s literature and its application to the elementary classroom, emphasizing activity approaches and curriculum planning.

4320  Young People’s Literature
Reading and reacting to print and non print media relevant to interests and problems of adolescents. Attention to interest and maturity levels, developmental values, curriculum uses, discrimination of literary tastes, and the dynamic significance of literature for young people.

MAASTRICT (MAA)

2V99  Studies in Maastricht
Baylor European Studies Program in Maastricht, The Netherlands.

MANAGEMENT (MGT)
The Management curriculum provides the student with an appreciation of the nature and capabilities of organizational resources and how the manager acquires, utilizes, and maintains an optimum resource mix in the organizational setting. The emphasis of the curriculum is on the integration of current knowledge of human behavior and physical resources to form a unified, systems philosophy of management. The primary objective of the management curriculum and program is to provide students with the concepts and understandings that lead to effective management decisions.

3305  Organizational Behavior
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing.
This course provides an introduction to the managerial process through a study of the
organization as a social system. Emphasis is placed on presenting practical skills that will facilitate the student’s transition to the workplace. Topics examined include management philosophy, employee motivation, job satisfaction, managerial effectiveness, leadership, group dynamics, managerial communication, time management, organizational politics, conflict management, creativity and risk taking, and career planning and management.

3320 Distribution Management
Prerequisite(s): QBA 2302.

This course focuses on the distribution process from point of manufacturer to the point of use. Major topics include: evolution and trends in distribution, structure of durable and non-durable goods industries, types of distribution intermediaries, customers and market segmentation, function performed by distributors and their strategic allies, common financial terminology used in distribution, fundamental elements of distributor finance, alternative performance measures, application of technology to the distribution process, and the like.

3325 Operations Management
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in QBA 2305.

A survey of the most critical aspects of managing the operation of a business in order to efficiently produce and deliver goods and services to the customer. Topics include decision making, productivity management, inventory analysis, quality assurance, project management, supply chain management, enterprise resource planning, scheduling, and constraint management. This course emphasizes the latest management practices and utilizes computer simulations and other experiential exercises as learning tools. Students also participate in a hands-on project that requires them to apply the concepts learned in class to a real-world organization.

4305 Principled Leadership
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3305; not open to pre-business students.

This class is designed to challenge students to consider the principles they use or will use to lead others and contribute to positive change. Participants will discuss principles and examine role models that live out virtues that serve as the basis for servant leadership and ethical behavior. Moreover, students will be involved in helping the Waco community through applying their personal and business skills in Students in Free Enterprise service learning projects.

4310 Progressive Team Organizations
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3305; not open to pre-business students.

Focuses on the managerial processes of team formation, development, and assessment. Topics include team typologies, management of group dynamics, team cohesiveness, and the impact of teams on organization structure and effectiveness. The course includes a significant component of experiential learning.

4320 Negotiating and Conflict Resolution
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3305; not open to pre-business students.

Enhances individual effectiveness in the workplace through the provision of an advanced understanding of negotiating through the development of specific negotiating skills. Discussions and skill-building exercises in the class are focused broadly and include informal and formal negotiations between multiple departments, and so on. Because effective negotiating is fundamental to an individual’s survival and prosperity within an organization, knowledge of negotiating concepts and development of negotiation skills are critical.

4325 Services Management
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3325; not open to pre-business students.

The objective of this course is to teach students how to apply key principles to the effective management of service businesses. Topics include service strategy, service quality, new service development processes, the service encounter, managing queues, managing capacity and demand, productivity improvement, and service facility location. The course also explores methodologies to gain strategic advantage, market services, and attract and retain customers. Students have the
opportunity to engage in hands-on application of course concepts with local organizations. Students also use simulation to examine key concepts important in services management.

4330 Project Management  (Cross-listed as MIS 4330)
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in MIS 1305 (or equivalent competencies); and MGT 3325; not open to pre-business students.
This course covers concepts and issues important in effective project management including project planning, budgeting, scheduling, auditing, project termination, and the role of the project manager. Methodologies for monitoring and controlling projects, risk analysis, and resource allocation are also presented. The student will learn how to apply Microsoft Project software to real life projects and learn how to manage projects effectively in both single and multi-project environments. This course is also designed to help the student prepare for certification as a Project Management Professional (PMP).

4333 Procurement and Materials Management
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3325 or concurrent enrollment; not open to pre-business students.
This course provides the student with the opportunity to analyze problems and issues encountered by managers as they consolidate buying power across the entire firm by aligning purchasing governance with corporate strategy, developing and communicating purchasing policies, streamlining tactical purchasing functions, and expanding the strategic responsibilities of purchasing. Mastery of the material presented in this course will enable the student to assist his or her firm in building, achieving, and sustaining purchasing organization.

4336 Personnel/Human Resource Management
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3305; not open to pre-business students.
A study of the human resource management profession. Specific personnel functions to be studied include recruitment, selection, training and development, compensation, discipline, and equal employment opportunity laws and cases. Emphasis throughout is the personnel manager’s role in organizational effectiveness.

4337 Human Resource Staffing and Employee Relations
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3305; not open to pre-business students.
This course provides an overview of HR staffing systems from the acquisition of human resources through managing employee relations, with the aim of improving organizational effectiveness. Through hands-on activities and classroom discussions, students learn how to obtain and retain the right people in business. Topics such as labor market trends, job analysis, recruitment, interviewing, psychological testing, HR selection decision making, retention management, and labor relations are discussed. Major labor relations laws, grievance procedures, and labor-management cooperation are also covered.

4338 Compensation Management
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3305; not open to pre-business students.
A study of the total reward system. Topics examined include job content and context factors, job evaluation, wage surveys, wage and salary administration, incentives and non cash benefits, and performance appraisals. Emphasis is on developing and maintaining an adequate and equitable compensation system for all employees.

4340 Technology Entrepreneurship  (Cross-Listed as ENT 4340)
See ENT 4340 for course information.

4345 Global Supply Chain Management
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3325; not open to pre-business students.
Focuses on the principles and techniques used by managers to plan, schedule, control and evaluate the supply chain management strategies of world-class organizations. Good supply chain management practices will lead to a competitive advantage, while poor practices will hurt firm performance. Methodologies for supply chain analysis are developed and applied to topics such as
designing the supply chain network, planning demand and supply, planning and managing inventories, and coordination and technology in the supply chains. Special attention is given to understanding facilities, inventory, transportation, and information as key drivers of supply chain performance.

**4353 Social Entrepreneurship and Economic Development (Cross-listed as ENT 4353)**
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3305; not open to pre-business students.

Is capitalism good for the poor? This course examines the morality of capitalism, the role of institutions in perpetuating or eliminating absolute poverty, and the contextual challenges of entrepreneurship. Recognizing the socio-cultural, political, economic, and technological challenges of doing business in the third world, we use organizational theory to design for-profit ventures that use appropriate technologies to create sustainable solutions to social problems. Course projects are intended to produce organizations that will be partially owned and operated by the members of the communities that benefit from their goods and services.

**4355 Management Consulting**
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3325; not open to pre-business students.

This course is designed for individuals who are interested in business and management consulting. The course emphasizes the development of critical analysis skills that are useful in analyzing organizations and systems as well as resolving more personal problems and conflicts. Specific topics include cause/effect analysis, identifying root causes of problems, resolving critical conflicts, developing creative breakthrough solutions, and identifying and overcoming obstacles that prevent the implementation of solutions. Students apply the concepts learned in class to analyze actual organizations. Practicing management consultants are invited as guest speakers.

**4360 Managerial Field Experience**
Prerequisite(s): MGT 4336 and 4350; not open to pre-business students.

A practicum course that provides students with opportunities to apply concepts from previous management courses. Student teams work with managers to assist in routine management of a unit and/or to assist in solving specific managerial problems. Problems may be related to employee motivation, interdepartmental coordination, resistance to change, and so on.

**4396 Distribution Management and Technology Internship**
Prerequisite(s): MGT 3320, 3325; and MGT 4333 with grade C or better; Distribution Management and Technology majors only. Not open to pre-business students.

Internship in distribution management; fulfilled in cooperation with a firm that provides the student opportunities to participate directly in activities such as distribution, purchasing and materials management, and supply chain management.

**4398 Special Studies in Management**
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor and chair; not open to pre-business students.

Independent study under the direct supervision of a management department faculty member.

**MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MIS)**

A Major in Management Information Systems (MIS) offers students the opportunity to focus their studies on one of two tracks: Management Informations Systems (MIS) or Performance Improvement Technologies (PIT). The MIS track prepares students to become systems analysts using various computer platforms. These platforms range from the traditional mainframe environment to the client-server environment on local area networks. Entry-level positions have typically been as programmers, programmer-analysts, or consultants. The PIT track prepares students to work in business, industry, schools, and corporate training centers where electronic instructional technologies are playing a key role performance.

**1305 Introduction to Information Technology and Processing**

A first-level computer course covering business management tools for using the personal computer in the modern business workplace. Emphasis will be placed on using the computer as a
problem-solving tool using software such as spreadsheets and database development/manipulation. Other topics will include the use of the Internet as a research tool, issues of security, privacy and ethics in networks, and development of web pages.

3150 Topics in Information Systems
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in MIS 1305; or consent of instructor.
A study of selected areas of information systems, including operating systems, personal and business application software, considerations in hardware and software, acquisition connectivity, multimedia, and other current issues. This course may be taken for a maximum of six semester hours if topic is different (or if each topic is different).

3301 Introduction to Business Programming Logic
Prerequisite(s): MIS 3305, and a minimum grade of C in QBA 2305.
Study of object-oriented programming that focuses on developing business applications using a programming language like Visual Basic.Net. Topics include programming basics, typical programming structures, data structures, and error analysis.

3305 Management Information Systems
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in QBA 2302.
Examines the use of information and communication technologies (ICT) in organizational settings and gives a balanced perspective of MIS from the standpoint of the non-technical manager. Topics include acquisition, management, use and control of information systems and their impact on individuals, organizations and society. Emphasis is on the business manager’s role in developing and managing information systems and the uses of ICT to create competitive advantage.

3320 Systems Analysis and Design
Prerequisite(s): MIS 3301 or concurrent enrollment; MIS 3305, and minimum grade of C in QBA 2305.
A study of the Systems Development Life Cycle with focus on the planning, analysis, and design phases. Explores the various tools and techniques used by systems analysts for process and data modeling as well as user interface design.

3325 Business Applications on Microcomputers
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in MIS 1305 (or required competencies) and a minimum grade of C in ACC 2303.
Topics include the use of microcomputers within both a business and a personal context, including purchasing a computer, installing software, and using a computer for personal decision support. Assignments reinforce the application of computers to home and business functions; examples include advanced work processing, spreadsheet and database, modeling computer graphics, finance, accounting, and the Internet.

3330 Electronic Commerce Development and Analysis
Prerequisite(s): MIS 3305.
This course seeks to tie together the technologies of networking, hardware and software as enablers of Electronic Commerce in a rapidly changing digital world that is moving beyond traditional EDI business to true Internet Commerce. Emphasis is on how Electronic Commerce is transforming the way individual companies compete and increased need to understand how networks of complimentary enterprises are created, implemented, maintained and enhanced as technology and capability change.

3332 Control and Audit of Information Systems (Cross-listed as ACC 3331)
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ACC 2304.
Emphasizes the control and audit of information systems. Topics include accounting systems, controls and transaction processing, and IT auditing. The course should help students develop an appreciation of and motivation for proper information processing practices and controls.
3335 **Introduction to Performance Improvement Technologies**  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in MIS 1305; or CSI 1301.  
Systems approach to performance improvement technologies in business and industry with an emphasis on expanding use of computer-based instructional technologies to automate and informate assessment, training, and evaluation processes.

3340 **Multimedia Authoring of Performance Improvement Software**  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in MIS 1305 or an equivalent course.  
Tools, techniques and guidelines necessary to facilitate the planning, design, production, and implementation of multimedia products for workplace training. Topics include instructional design, interaction theories, and appropriate use of text, graphics, sound, color, animation, feedback, feed forward, and branching techniques.

3341 **Developing Client Server Applications**  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C or better in both MIS 3301 and 3320.  
The course will utilize high-level object-oriented development tools such as Visual Studio .NET to teach application development techniques for local client-server and web-based environments. Topics such as client-side scripting, server-side scripting, web design, and database access will be undertaken to enable students to build robust business software applications.

4320 **E-Commerce Systems Development**  
Prerequisite(s): Grades of C or better in MIS 3301 and 3320; not open to pre-business students.  
Introduction to e-commerce application development using the Java programming language. Topics include object-oriented design, essential language syntax, and developing user, file, and Internet interfaces for business systems to support e-commerce initiatives.

4321 **Business Systems Development**  
Prerequisite(s): Grades of C or better in both MIS 3301 and 3320; not open to pre-business students.  
Concentrates on business application development using traditional object-oriented development tools. Topics include essential language syntax, class modeling, and developing user, file, and database interfaces for business systems.

4330 **Project Management (Cross-listed as MGT 4330)**  
See MGT 4330 for course information.

4340 **Foundations of Database System Development**  
Prerequisite(s): Grades of C or better in both MIS 3301 and 3320; not open to pre-business students.  
Concentrates on implementing systems and databases including physical database systems, data access, and database applications. Topics include: design issues; SQL; database administration; database integrity; security; selection; and implementation.

4342 **Advanced Business Networking**  
Prerequisite(s): Grades of C or better in both MIS 3301 and 3320; not open to pre-business students.  
Design, construction, and maintenance of local and wide area networks. Topics include using Internet and intranet clients, servers and languages to support electronic commerce, organizational communication, team collaboration, and business education.

4343 **Advanced Database Management**  
Prerequisite(s): MIS 4340; not open to pre-business students.  
This course covers advanced topics in database design and implementation, including the storage, access, and management of business information to facilitate decision-making. Topics may include application data access using PL/SQL, advanced topics in database systems such as XML and data warehouses, and database administration topics.
4344  Data Mining  
Prerequisite(s): MIS 4340 or consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.  
Data mining is the data-driven discovery and modeling of hidden patterns in the large volumes of data in corporate data warehouses. This course explores the variety of tools and techniques available for data mining activities, including neural networks, genetic algorithms, fuzzy logic, and rule induction. A key focus in this course will be click analysis - the analysis of the large volumes of data available from e-commerce sites.

4350  Cyber Security Technology Factors  
Prerequisite(s): MIS 4342 or its equivalent.  
This course provides a roadmap of the paths available to organizations for deploying various security devices and tools. The course goes beyond the narrow technical view and offers a full context for the deployment of security technologies. Six key areas of network security will be covered, with each section covering a tool that will play a part in a company’s overall information assurance program.

4V98  Special Studies in Information Systems  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor; not open to pre-business students.  
This course may be taken for one to six semester hours of credit.

MARKETING (MKT)  
The Marketing courses have been designed to provide the common background required for any marketing career, plus reasonable specialization. The major has the degree of flexibility to make it appropriate for those desiring an education for marketing management, sales, sales management, retailing, advertising, or market research.

3305  Principles of Marketing  
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing.  
Designed to present a picture of the development and present status of our marketing system, to analyze the marketing task, and to examine the major policies that underlie the various activities of marketing institutions.

3310  Professional Selling and Communications  
This course is organized around the ethical process of making informative and persuasive verbal presentations. Topics include presentation materials and formats, handling objections, reaching decisions and servicing customers. The development of such skills is useful to any member of an organization who makes a presentation. Case study, video taped role playing, professional speakers and group interactions project the student into the real world of the business person and salesperson.

3320  Advertising Procedures  (Cross-listed as JOU 3320)  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305.  
A survey of the entire field of advertising stressing knowledge of history, principles, objectives, and the psychological basis of advertising. Research techniques, media selection, campaigns, production methods, and space buying are treated in survey style.

3325  Consumer Behavior  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305 and 4335.  
An interdisciplinary approach to the analysis and interpretation of consumer buying habits and motives and the resultant purchases of goods and services. The purchaser’s psychological, economic, and sociocultural actions and reactions are stressed as they relate to a better understanding of consumption.
3335 Services Marketing
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305.
An examination of the process through which services are marketed with special attention to problems faced by financial and professional service firms. Lecture and case discussions are used to address the needs of service firms and their opportunities.

3340 Nonprofit Marketing
Applies marketing concepts to objectives of nonprofit organizations. Special attention is paid to fund raising, promotion, and strategic planning in the arts, education, and social issues.

3341 Ethics of Sports
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in MKT 3305.
This course is designed to investigate the myriad of issues and ethical dilemmas facing the sports and fitness industry. Individuals will be challenged to examine personal values as they relate to sport and its application in our society.

3342 Professional Selling & Communication for Sports I
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore or upper-level standing. May receive credit for MKT 3310 or MKT 3342, but not both.
Specifically designed with a focus on professional selling and communication processes successful in the realm of sports products and services. Topics include presentation methods, persuasion, handling objections, finding solutions, developing relationships, and serving clients and customers. Case study, videotaped role playing, and professional interaction are key learning words.

3343 Sport Promotion and Sales Management
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair.
The study and application of sport promotion and sales. Includes gaining an understanding of incentives, indirect and direct promotion tools, sales techniques, advertising, media content, sponsorships, licensing, community relations, and venue atmospherics as integrated components of sport promotion.

4310 Sales Force Management/Leadership
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305 and 3310; not open to pre-business students.
This course deals with an examination of the common problems confronting the sales manager. Topics include recruiting, selecting, motivating, leadership and supervision, performance evaluation and coaching. Emphasis is placed on the personal and ethical side of management throughout the course. Case study, video taped role playing and professional speakers enhance the learning process.

4311 Professional Selling and Communications II
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3310; not open to pre-business students.
This class focuses on an in-depth study of advanced selling and sales management issues including developing and maintaining long-term customer relationships, alternative strategies, international sales strategies, national account management, supply chain management, financial analysis and sales force ethics. Case study, video taped role playing and professional speakers are used throughout the course.

4312 Sales Executive Management
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305, 3310, 4310 and 4311; not open to pre-business students.
This class addresses such topics as customer relationship management, the appropriate go-to-market strategies (i.e. the various sales processes that are used for different categories of customers), territory design and deployment, sales training and education, compensation plans, change management, and the sales force in the boardroom. The topic of ethics is integrated throughout the class. Case study, video taped role playing and professional speakers assist the students in developing relevant skills.
4315  Retail Store Management  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305; not open to pre-business students.  
Consider architecture of the store, layout, buying, pricing, display, sales promotion, stock control, and consumer services in general.

4320  Wholesaling and Industrial Marketing  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305; not open to pre-business students.  
A study of consumer goods wholesaling and marketing of industrial goods. Analysis of markets; distributing and promotional methods; organizations and operations of the sales and procurement functions; inventory and price policies; and standards of control and performance.

4321  Advertising Campaigns  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3320; not open to pre-business students.  
A managerial approach to promotional campaign development with an emphasis on advertising strategy as a component of the total marketing mix. Students apply research techniques to target audience identification, media planning, and creative execution. A complete campaign will be designed for a specified client.

4324  European Business Seminar  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305; not open to pre-business students.  
This seminar is conducted in Europe where students will participate in lecture/discussion sessions with executives of various multi-national and global corporations. Students will study the impact of the European Union and the European Common Currency (Euro) on world trade. Students will be exposed to marketing practices in several European countries and will gain insight into the cultural, social and political environments of each country visited.

4325  International Marketing  (Cross-listed as INB 4325)  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305; not open to pre-business students.  
A study of the international dimensions of American enterprise and the background of the international environment. Includes international trade concepts, cultural dynamics, business customs, multinational markets, development markets, and influence of political, legal, and geographic factors on international marketing.

4330  Marketing Analysis and Decision Making  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305, nine hours of additional marketing courses, and a minimum grade of C in ACC 2303 and 2304; and FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.  
Marketing Analysis is the capstone marketing course for marketing majors. The purpose of the course is to help the student develop his/her ability to use the knowledge and analytical skills gained in other marketing and business courses. Emphasis will be on analysis and decision making utilizing a variety of cases and business situations.

4335  Marketing Research  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305, 3325, and a minimum grade of C in QBA 2305; not open to pre-business students.  
Systematic gathering, recording, and analyzing of data about problems relating to the marketing of goods and services. Emphasis is placed on the process of conducting marketing research and the relevant issues at each stage in the process and the role that generated data plays in aiding management decision making. Designing research studies, constructing questionnaires, choosing samples, analyzing research results, preparing reports, and improving the student’s overall problem solving skills are stressed.

4341  Professional Selling & Communications for Sports II  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3342; not open to pre-business students.  
In-depth study of advanced selling and sales management issues pertaining to sports products and services. Includes developing/maintaining long-term customer relationships, account management, supply chain issues, financial analysis, and sales force ethics. Learning tools include case study, role playing, and interaction with executives in professional sports.
4342  Sports Venue and Event Marketing  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department chair and senior standing; not open to pre-business students.
Instills the training and skills required to research, plan, schedule, organize, and market sporting events and sports venues. Provides logistics and the theoretical understanding needed to understand customers and effectively manage sporting events and facilities. Includes instruction related to managing vendor contracts, event promotion, and event management technology.

4343  Customer Relationship Management and Sports Marketing  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3343 or consent of instructor.
An examination of the theory and practice of customer relationship management as applied to sports organizations and their sponsors/partners. The course integrates relationship marketing, statistics, and informational technology, specifically covering topics such as experimental design and campaign management, information technology and multi-channel marketing, and contact center management.

4350  Internet Marketing Strategies  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in ISY 1305; and MKT 3305; and either MKT 3320 or 3325; not open to pre-business students.
As the Internet becomes an increasingly important tool for marketing products locally and globally, business people will need to understand how to use this tool to their competitive advantage. This course focuses on developing and implementing strategies for successfully marketing goods and services on the Internet.

4396  Sports Marketing Internship I  
Prerequisite(s): Must be a major in Sports Sponsorship and Sales or consent of department chair.
Internship in sports marketing field; typically fulfilled in cooperation with the University’s Athletic Department; student participates in directed activities pertinent to personal selling, promotion, direct response advertising, and customer relationship management.

4397  Sports Marketing Internship II  
Prerequisite(s): Must be a major in sports sponsorship and sales or consent of department chair.
Internship in sports marketing field; fulfilled in cooperation with either a professional sports team or corporate sports sponsor; student participates in directed activities pertinent to personal selling, promotion, direct response advertising, and customer relationship management.

4398  Directed Studies in Marketing  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of marketing adviser and department chair; marketing majors only; not open to pre-business students.
Independent study under the direct supervision of a marketing department faculty member. Applications must be submitted and approved prior to registration.

4399  Professional Selling Internship  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3310 and consent of instructor.
Internship in Professional Selling fulfilled in cooperation with a corporate partner in the area of sales; with the sponsoring company the student participates in formal sales training and education and directed activities in sales, promotion, and customer relationship management.

4600  Consumer Analysis  
Prerequisite(s): MKT 3305, and a minimum grade of C in QBA 2305; not open to pre-business students.
Students will be provided a framework to analyze consumer behavior with respect to the implementation of marketing strategies. Integrating the study of how consumers think, feel, and behave with research analysis, students will learn the tools needed to formulate and structure marketing problems, recommend the marketing research that should be undertaken, appreciate what can and cannot be learned from marketing research, gather and analyze quantitative marketing data, and make effective decisions based on those data.
MATHEMATICS (MTH)

1301 Ideas in Mathematics
Significant ideas of mathematics. Topics will be chosen from: voting theory, apportionment, financial analysis, linear and exponential growth, statistics and opinion polls. Designed primarily for liberal arts students. Does not apply toward the major.

1304 Pre-Calculus Mathematics
Satisfactory performance on a departmental placement examination. Basic concepts of college algebra, trigonometry, and elementary functions. Designed as preparation for MTH 1321; does not apply on the major. Each student entering the course will take a skills assessment exam.

1308 Precalculus for Business Students
A study of the types of function that arise in business calculus, including linear, quadratic, and other polynomial functions, rational functions, and exponential and logarithmic functions. Does not apply on the Arts and Sciences mathematics requirement nor on a mathematics major. Credit may not be received after receiving credit in MTH 1304.

1309 Calculus for Business Students
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or better in MTH 1304 or MTH 1308 or a satisfactory performance on the SAT or the ACT.
Differentiation of rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions of one and several variables, integration of functions of one variable, and applications to business problems. Does not apply on the major. Credit may not be received after receiving credit in MTH 1321.

1310 Introduction to Discrete Mathematics
Set theory, relations, functions, matrices, number systems, combinatorics, probability, and Boolean algebra. Does not apply toward the major.

1315 Patterns, Relationships, and Number Concepts
Advanced perspectives on topics taught in grades EC-8 including number concepts, patterns, and functions. Does not satisfy the liberal arts mathematics requirement and does not apply toward the mathematics major.

1316 Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 1315.
A continuation of MTH 1315. Topics in MTH 1316 will be geometric figures, motions of geometry, and measurement. Does not apply toward the mathematics major.

1321 Calculus I
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or better in MTH 1304 or satisfactory performance on a departmental placement examination.
Differentiation calculus of a single variable. Introduction to the definite integral and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus.

1322 Calculus II
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 1321.
Integral calculus of a single variable, differential equations, slope fields, and power series.

2311 Linear Algebra
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 1322.
Vectors, matrix operations, linear transformations, fundamental properties of vector spaces, systems of linear equations, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors.
2316  Algebra and Functions
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 1316 or concurrent enrollment.
     Designed for the prospective teacher seeking mathematics certification for grades 4-8. A study of
     the algebraic and transcendental functions which play a primary role in calculus. An emphasis
     will be placed on mathematical models which arise from lab-based activities, on connections to areas
     within and outside of mathematics, and on developing the ability to communicate mathematical ideas
     to individuals at various levels. Does not apply toward the mathematics major.

2317  Functions and the Mathematics of Change
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2316.
     Designed for the prospective teacher seeking mathematics certification for grades 4-8. A continuation of MTH 2316. An investigation of the derivative and integral from an algebraic, geometric, and numerical perspective. Credit may not be received after completion of MTH 1321. Does not apply toward the mathematics major.

2321  Calculus III
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 1322.
     Differential and integral calculus of several variables, Green’s Theorem.

3312  Foundations of Combinatorics and Algebra
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2311; or departmental consent required.
     Introduction to combinatorics and algebra. Topics include elementary counting principles, fundamentals of set operations, functions, equivalence relations, fundamental properties of the integers, the ring of integers modulo n, and algebraic structures. Careful mathematical exposition will be emphasized.

3318  Data and Chance
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 1316.
     Designed for the prospective teacher seeking an EC-4 mathematics certification. Core ideas from probability and statistics, including collection of data, patterns in data, and inference from data, in an active lab-like environment. Credit may not be received after completion of MTH 2381 or MTH 3381. Does not apply toward the mathematics major.

3323  Introduction to Analysis
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2321 and 3312.
     Rigorous treatment of calculus of a single variable, the real number system, limits, continuity, differentiation, and integration.

3324  Numerical Methods  (Cross-listed as CSI 3324)
     See CSI 3324 for course information.

3325  Ordinary Differential Equations
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2321 or concurrent enrollment.
     Differential equations of first order, linear equations of order two and higher, introduction to power series methods, elements of the Laplace Transform, some facts from linear algebra and systems of differential equations.

3326  Partial Differential Equations
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2321 and 3325.
     Partial differential equations of physics, the method of separation of variables, orthogonal sets of functions, Fourier Series, boundary value problems, Fourier integrals and applications.
3340 Mathematics through Technology
Prerequisite(s): Credit for twelve hours of mathematics courses, at least three hours of which are at the 2000 level or above. (This prerequisite cannot be satisfied using any hours transferred in under the generic titles MTH 1000 or MTH 2000.)

Designed for the prospective mathematics teacher seeking certification for grades 4-8 or 8-12. Use of technology to explore, communicate, and reinforce mathematical concepts and problem solving from several areas of mathematics. Attention given to graphing calculators, interactive geometry computer packages, computer-based algebra packages, and spreadsheets or statistical packages. Written and oral presentations. Does not apply toward the mathematics major.

3350 Structure of Modern Geometry
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2311 or 2317.
A study of the foundations of Euclidean geometry by synthetic methods with a brief introduction to non-Euclidean geometry.

3370 Mathematical Methods of Operations Research
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2311.
A survey of models and methods used in operations research. Topics include linear programming, dynamic programming, and game theory, with emphasis on the construction of mathematical models for problems arising in a variety of applied areas and an introduction to basic solution techniques.

3374 Introduction to Mathematical Modeling
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 1322 or in both MTH 2317 and 3318.
An introduction to the process of mathematical modeling, including problem identification, model construction, model selection, simulation, and model verification. Individual and team projects.

4312 Cryptology
Prerequisite(s): MTH 2311, and either MTH 3312 or CSI 2350; or consent of instructor.
Introduction to cryptology, the study of select codes and ciphers. Included is a historical content, a survey of modern crypto systems, and an exposition of the rule of mathematical topics such as number theory and elliptic curves in the subject. Mathematical software will be available.

4313 Number Theory
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or better in MTH 3312 or consent of instructor.
Algebraic number theory including linear Diophantine equations, distribution of primes, congruence, number theoretic functions, Euler’s and Wilson’s theorems, Pythagorean triples, Mersenne and Fermat primes, Fibonacci numbers, and sums of squares. Continued fractions, quadratic reciprocity, Möbius inversion, Bertrand’s postulate, prime number theorem, and zeta function may also be included.

4314 Abstract Algebra
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 3312 and a grade of C or above in MTH 4316, or consent of the instructor.
Fundamentals of group, ring, and field theory. Topics include permutation groups, group and ring homomorphisms, direct products of groups and rings, quotient objects, integral domains, field of quotients, polynomial rings, unique factorization domains, extension fields, and finite fields.

4316 Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 3312.
Matrix calculus, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, canonical forms, orthogonal and unitary transformation, and quadratic forms. Applications of these concepts.
4322 Numerical Analysis (Cross-listed as CSI 4322)
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2321.
- Numerical evaluation of derivatives and integrals, solution of algebraic and differential equations, and approximation theory.

4326 Advanced Calculus I
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 3323.
- Sequences and series of functions, multiple integrals, improper multiple integrals, functions of several variables, extreme value problems, and implicit function theorems.

4327 Advanced Calculus II
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 4326.
- Line and surface integrals, Green, Gauss, Stokes theorems with applications, Fourier series and integrals, functions defined by integrals, introduction to complex functions.

4328 Numerical Linear Algebra (Cross-listed as CSI 4328)
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2311 and 3324.
- Numerical methods for solution of linear equations, eigenvalue problems, and least squares problems, including sparse matrix techniques with applications to partial equations.

4329 Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2321.
- Number systems: the complex plane; fractions, powers, and roots; analytic functions; elementary functions; complex integration; power series; mapping by elementary functions; calculus of residues.

4343 Topics in Mathematics for Prospective Teachers
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 3312, 3323, or 3350.
- Prospective middle and secondary school mathematics teachers engage in an in-depth analysis of mathematical topics encountered in the middle and secondary curriculum. Does not apply toward the mathematics major.

4375 Linear Programming
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 2311 and 3370.
- An introduction to the theory and applications of linear programming, including the simplex algorithm, duality, sensitivity analysis, parametric linear programming, and integer programming, with applications to transportation, allocation problems, and game theory.

4V90 Topics in Mathematics 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
- Topics in contemporary mathematics not covered in ordinary courses. May be repeated once for credit if content is different.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (ME)

2320 Statics
TCCNS: ENGR 2301
Prerequisite(s): EGR 1302 and MTH 1321.
- Study of forces, moments, free-body diagrams, friction, equilibrium, first and second moments of lines, centers of pressure, mass and gravity, and moments of inertia. (3-0)

2321 Dynamics
TCCNS: ENGR 2302
Prerequisite(s): ME 2320 and MTH 1322.
- Kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies including Newton’s Second Law, work-energy methods, impulse-momentum, and central and oblique impact. (3-0)
2345 Thermodynamics
Prerequisite(s): MTH 2321.
Thermodynamic properties, heat and work, first and second laws, processes, ideal and nonideal cycles. (3-0)

3320 Strength of Materials
Prerequisite(s): ME 2320 and MTH 2321.
Introduction of stress and strain, stress transformations, analysis of stresses, strain, and deflections in axial members, beams, and torsional shafts. Analysis of pressure vessels. (3-0)

3321 Fluid Mechanics
Prerequisite(s): ME 2345 and MTH 3326.
Introductory concepts of fluid motions, fluid statics, control volume forms of basic principles, and applications basic principles of fluid mechanics to problems in viscous and compressible flow. (3-0)

3322 Mechanical Engineering Materials and Manufacturing Processes
Prerequisite(s): ME 3320.
Properties of the principal families of materials used in mechanical engineering design with an introduction to the manufacturing processes used to convert these materials into finished products. Application of statistics and probability to material properties and manufacturing. Laboratory experiments in strength of materials, property of materials, and manufacturing processes. (2-3)

3323 Machine Design
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in ME 3322.
The fundamentals of machine elements in mechanical design. Includes the analysis of components under static and fatigue loadings, and the analysis, properties, and selection of machine elements such as shafts, gears, belts, chains, brakes, clutches, bearings, screw drives, and fasteners. (3-0)

3345 Advanced Thermodynamics
Prerequisite(s): ME 2345.
Second law analysis, gas power cycles, vapor power cycles, refrigeration cycles, property relations, gas mixtures, gas-vapor mixtures, combustion, design of cycles. (3-0)

4320 Computer-Aided Structural Analysis
Prerequisite(s): ME 3320.
Structural analysis using the matrix stiffness method with applications to 2-dimensional and 3-dimensional beams, trusses and plates. (3-0)

4322 Computer-Aided Engineering and Design
Prerequisite(s): EGR 3380.
Design and analysis of engineering components and systems using interactive computer programs with emphasis on computer simulation. (3-0)

4323 Mechanical Vibrations
Prerequisite(s): ME 2321, 3320 and MTH 3325.
The theory and analysis of vibrating systems including single and multi-degrees of freedom, free and forced, vibrations, with and without damping. (3-0)

4330 Introduction to Robotics (Cross-listed as ELC 4330)
See ELC 4330 for course information.
4335 Mechanical Engineering Laboratory  
Prerequisite(s): ME 3345, 4345, ENG 3300 and STA 3381.  
Measurement of fluid flow, heat transfer, power and other properties of mechanical equipment.  
Design of experiments, selection and use of data acquisition systems, data reporting and presentation.  
(1-6)

4336 Energy Systems Design  
Prerequisite(s): ME 4345.  
Design and analysis of thermal energy systems such as pipe networks, HVAC systems, and steam power plants. Specification of energy system components such as pumps, pipes, control valves, and heat exchangers. (3-0)

4344 Composite Materials  
Prerequisite(s): ME 3322.  
Introduction to advanced fiber-reinforced composite materials for engineering design. Topics include applications, material properties, stress analysis techniques, failure theories, and design methodologies. (3-0)

4345 Heat Transfer  
Prerequisite(s): ME 3321.  
Steady and unsteady heat conduction including numerical solutions, thermal boundary layer concepts and applications to free and forced convection. Thermal radiation concepts. Heat exchanger design. (3-0)

4346 Introduction to Aeronautics  
Prerequisite(s): Upper division admission.  
Introduces the applied science of atmospheric flight. The course teaches about airplanes and how they fly from a design and application perspective. Included are topics in fluid dynamics, airfoil and wing theory, aircraft performance, stability, and aircraft design.

4347 Analysis and Design of Propulsion Systems  
Prerequisite(s): ME 3321 and 3345.  
Introduction to compressible flow, including flows with simple area change, heat addition, friction, and shock waves. Analysis, parametric design, and performance of ramjets, turbojets, turbosfans, and turboprops. Introduction to the operating principles of major engine components. Introduction to rockets. (3-0)

4382 Selection of Materials and Manufacturing Processes in Design  
Prerequisite(s): ME 3320 (or equivalent), ME 3322 (or equivalent), and ME 3323 (or equivalent).  
Systematic approach for selection of materials and manufacturing process in design that balances performance requirements with cost of materials and manufacturing. Material properties, manufacturing processes and types of materials. Advanced computer software and case studies are used to illustrate application of principles. (3-0)

4396 Special Topics in Engineering  (Cross-listed with BME 4396, EGR 4396, and ELC 4396)  
See EGR 4396 for course information.

4V97 Special Projects in Engineering  (Cross-listed as BME 4V97, EGR 4V97, and ELC 4V97)  
1 to 6 sem. hrs.  
See EGR 4V97 for course information.
MEDICAL HUMANITIES (MH)

1303 Freshman Academic Seminar: Medicine, Meaning, and the Patient/Physician Relationship (Cross-listed as FAS 1303)
   See FAS 1303 for course information.

2301 Christian Spirituality and Health Care
   An historical framework for Western spiritual traditions, especially the Christian tradition, stressing the relationship between Christian spirituality and healing. (For students interested in Medical Humanities.)

3345 World Religions (Cross-listed as AST 3345 and REL 3345)
   See REL 3345 for course information.

4300 History of Medicine (Cross-listed as HIS 4300, and PHI 4300)
   Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
   A review of the origins and development of medicine and medical science from prehistoric times to the present. Consideration will be given to the impact of major diseases on civilization and the emergence of successful measures of control.

4310 Death and Dying (Cross-listed as SOC 4310 and SWO 4310)
   See SOC 4310 for course information.

4312 Behavioral Medicine (Cross-listed as NSC 4312 and PSY 4312)
   See NSC 4312 for course information.

4325 Literary and Philosophical Perspectives on Medicine (Cross-listed as BIO 4325, ENG 4325 and PHI 4325)
   See PHI 4325 for course information.

4350 Economics of Health and Medical Care (Cross-listed as ECO 4350)
   See ECO 4350 for course information.

4351 Supervised Clinical Medicine
   Prerequisite(s): For medical humanities seniors only.
   Supervised weekly clinical service through various medical fields complemented by weekly seminar sessions.

4363 Philosophy and Medicine (Cross-listed as PHI 4363)
   See PHI 4363 for course information.

4395 Bioethics (Cross-listed as REL 4395)
   See REL 4395 for course information.

MIDDLE EAST STUDIES (MES)

2301 Introduction to the Middle East (Cross-listed as GEOG 2301)
   A regional geographic introduction to the Middle East region. An overview of the physical, cultural, ethnographic, economic and geopolitical components of the region followed by a more in-depth description of selected political states.
3V00 Biblical Heritage and Contemporary Society in the Holy Land (Cross-listed as REL 3V00)

See REL 3V00 for course information.

4V01 Readings in Mid-East Studies 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and approval of Director of Middle East Studies.
A tutorial course, individually designed to either allow in-depth study of special topic of student/faculty interest; or allow for a student to have individualized instruction in a broad area of Middle East studies. Details arranged. The course may be repeated once when content differs.

MILITARY SCIENCE (MILS)

GENERAL MILITARY COURSE

1101 Introduction to Leadership I
Co-requisite(s): MILS 1111.
Overview of the U.S. Army, including its history, organization, customs and courtesies, strategic mission, dynamic structure, and methods of tactical deployment. Includes a field trip that exposes students to on- and off-duty Army life and gives them the opportunity to observe new combat arms lieutenants in action.

1102 Introduction to Leadership II
Co-requisite(s): MILS 1112.
Prerequisite(s): MILS 1101 or consent of department chair.
Fundamentals of basic tactics, including movement techniques, battle drill/assault techniques, squad tactical control measures, land navigation, and first-aid training. Designed to give the student an initial level of tactical proficiency and a degree of leadership training.

1111 Leadership Lab I
Co-requisite(s): MILS 1101.
Development of leadership skills with practical experience in military skills. Areas of emphasis include drill and ceremonies, squad level tactics, first aid, and land navigation. A weekend field training exercise and weekly physical fitness training are included in the course.

1112 Leadership Lab II
Co-requisite(s): MILS 1102.
Continues the development of leadership skills while giving practical experience in military skills obtained in Leadership Lab I. Areas of emphasis include drill and ceremonies, squad level tactics, first aid, and land navigation. A weekend field training exercise and weekly physical fitness training are included in the course.

2111 Basic Leadership Lab I
Co-requisite(s): MILS 2201.
Development of leadership skills while giving practical experience in military skills, including drill and ceremonies, squad level tactics, first aid, and land navigation. A weekend field training exercise and weekly physical fitness training are included in the course.

2112 Basic Leadership Lab II
Co-requisite(s): MILS 2202.
Development of leadership skills, including drill and ceremonies, squad level tactics, first aid, and land navigation. A weekend field training exercise and weekly physical fitness training are included in the course.
2201 Basic Leadership I  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 2111.  
Prerequisite(s): MILS 1102 or consent of department chair.  
The military element of power, first aid, light infantry tactics, and map reading.

2202 Basic Leadership II  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 2112.  
Prerequisite(s): MILS 2201 or consent of department chair.  
Principles of positive and assertive military leadership, addressed through leadership assessment training and student classroom presentations.

PROFESSIONAL OFFICER COURSE

3111 Intermediate Leadership Lab I  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 3301.  
Development of leadership skills, including evaluating drill and ceremonies, squad level tactics, first aid, and land navigation. Advanced Course cadets should expect to conduct the training and lead the cadet battalion under cadre supervision. A weekend field training exercise and weekly physical fitness training are included in the course.

3112 Intermediate Leadership Lab II  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 3302.  
A continuation of MILS 3111. Leadership skills, including evaluating drill and ceremonies, squad level tactics, first aid, and land navigation. Advanced Course cadets should expect to conduct the training and lead the cadet battalion under cadre supervision. A weekend field training exercise and weekly physical fitness training are included in the course.

3301 Intermediate Leadership I  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 3111.  
Prerequisite(s): MILS 2202 or consent of department chair.  
Effective counseling, writing, and human relation skills necessary to influence human behavior positively. Development of confidence and leadership experience in addition to land navigation skills and tactical proficiency. Group participation and exposure to leadership reaction situations.

3302 Intermediate Leadership II  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 3112.  
Prerequisite(s): MILS 3301 or consent of department chair.  
Analysis of the leader’s role in directing and coordinating the efforts of individuals and organizations, involving student role modeling and analysis of controversial leadership case situations. Students practice and learn the necessary skills to take charge when responsible, as well as to control and positively influence personnel under stressful situations. Additional professional skills are also taught.

4111 Advanced Leadership Lab I  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 4301.  
Development of leadership skills conducting the training and leading the cadet battalion under cadre supervision. A weekend field training exercise and weekly physical fitness training are included in the course.

4112 Advanced Leadership Lab II  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 4302.  
Continuation of MILS 4111. Development of leadership skills by conducting the training and leading the cadet battalion under cadre supervision. A weekend field training exercise and weekly physical fitness training are included in the course.
4301  **Advanced Leadership I**  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 4111.  
Prerequisite(s): MILS 3302 or consent of department chair.  
The mission and structure of the Army and its professional and social aspects, focusing on oral and written communication skills, counseling techniques, evaluation, and reporting procedures, as well as introducing the combined arms concept.

4302  **Advanced Leadership II**  
Co-requisite(s): MILS 4112.  
Pre-requisite(s): MILS 4301 or consent of department chair.  
Examination of the dynamics of modern warfare from the perspective of the combat battalion task force. The integration of maneuver forces, air power, intelligence, logistics, and air mobility by a ground combat commander is studied in both practical exercise and case studies. A variety of other subjects relating to staff procedures and command and control are covered.

**MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES (MFL)**

1V99  **Special Studies in a Foreign Language**  
1 to 4 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department.  
Study of a foreign language at the elementary level. May be repeated for a maximum total of eight semester hours.

2V99  **Special Studies in a Foreign Language**  
1 to 3 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department.  
Study of a foreign language at the intermediate level. May be repeated for a maximum total of six semester hours.

3300  **Perspectives of Literature in Translation**  (Cross-listed as UST 3300)  
Team-taught by specialists in foreign languages and literatures, this course offers the English speaker unique insights into literature from perspectives within and across cultural boundaries. Thematic emphasis will vary. No credit toward foreign language requirement.

3V99  **Special Studies in a Foreign Language**  
1 to 3 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of department.  
Study of a foreign language at the advanced level. May be repeated for a maximum total of twelve semester hours.

4376  **Asian Literature in Translation**  (Cross-listed as AST 4376)  
See AST 4376 for course information.

**MUSEUM STUDIES (MST)**

1300  **Introduction to Museums**  
A survey of museums including differentiating types of museums; the policies for collecting, interpreting, and preserving artistic, cultural, and scientific objects; and how individuals aid museums to achieve their goals of cultural identity, public service, and community development.

2301  **Introduction to Museum Administration**  
Introduction to the legal and operational structure of museum management, personnel, and financial resources.
2304 Introduction to Collection Management and Care  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300.  
Principles of long-term preservation and practices used in museum collections, and regulations related to museum standards for acquisition, documentation, preservation, registration, storage, and assessment.

3302 Introduction to Museum Marketing and Development  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300 and 2301.  
Identification and application of marketing techniques. Study of types and uses of museum publications, promotional activities, and strategic market planning. Definition and development of funding sources. (Fee)

3303 Educational Programming for Museums  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300.  
Philosophy and techniques of educational programming in museums including visitor characteristics and motivation, educational resources and programs, and practice in researching, presenting, and assessing educational resources and programs. (Fee)

3305 Exhibit Design and Preparation  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300.  
Techniques of museum exhibition planning, research, script preparation, design, fabrication, installation, and evaluation. (Fee)

3308 Introduction to Material Culture  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300.  
A survey of the material culture of American history from colonial times to the present and use of artifacts/objects, photographs and paintings, as well as print sources to describe and interpret history in museums, historic houses and historic sites.

4306 Applied Principles of Collection Care  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300 and 2304.  
Identification of museum materials and agents of deterioration, and application of the rules of properly handling, storing, and caring for museum collections. (Fee)

4307 Documentation and Interpretation of Historic Buildings and Sites  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300.  
Theory and practices of documenting historic buildings, sites, and districts from initial assessment to written analysis, photographs, and/or drawings. Application of the principles of stabilization, restoration, and utilization of historic structures and sites to museum interpretation or in historic preservation nominations of historic buildings or districts. (Fee)

4395 The Museum as a Learning Resource  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300 or consent of instructor.  
Theory and techniques of educational development, implementation, and evaluation to museum programs emphasizing the use of artifacts and specimens in the classroom or museum. Topics can include developing museum/school partnerships, identifying and utilizing resources, complying with district and state curriculum requirements, and furthering life long learning experiences.

4600 Introduction to Museum Field Methods  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300, 2301, and 2304; for majors only or with consent of the instructor.  
Collecting, preserving, and researching historical, archaeological, biological, and geological objects and information for museum or public use.

4V30 Museum Special Topics Seminar  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Supervised individual or small group projects to explore in depth an area of the museum profession. May be repeated once when different topics are studied for a maximum of six hours.
4V60 Museum Internship 3 to 6 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): MST 1300, 2301, 2304, and 3303. 
Internship in the daily operations of a museum or related organization involving application or theory and rules in the completion of a defined, tangible project under the supervision of department faculty and the host institution.

4V70 Independent Studies in Museums 3 to 6 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of the instructor.  
Directed studies of standards of museum professional practices.

MUSIC (MUS)

APPLIED MUSIC (GROUP INSTRUCTION)

1124 Class Voice  
Prerequisite(s): Course requires ability to match pitch and accurately sing back simple melodies. Departmental consent required.  
Group instruction in voice.

1125 Beginning Class Piano  
Group instruction in piano for non-music majors with no previous training in piano.

1131 Class Piano, Grade Level I (For Music Majors)  
Group instruction for piano grade level I.

1132 Class Piano, Grade Level II (For Music Majors)  
Group instruction for piano grade level II.

1133 Class Piano, Grade Level III (For Music Majors)  
Group instruction for piano grade level III.

APPLIED MUSIC (METHODS)

1111 Flute-Saxophone  
Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the problems involved and the skills required for teaching each instrument.

1112 Oboe-Bassoon  
Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the problems involved and the skills required for teaching each instrument.

1113 Clarinet  
Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the problems involved and the skills required for teaching each instrument.

1114 Trumpet-Horn  
Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the problems involved and the skills required for teaching each instrument.

1115 Trombone-Baritone-Tuba  
Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the problems involved and the skills required for teaching each instrument.
1116 Strings (for nonstring players)
   Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the problems involved and the skills required
   for teaching each instrument.

1117 Violin (for string majors)
   Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the skills and materials necessary for
   teaching and playing the violin.

1118 Viola (for string majors)
   Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the skills and materials necessary for
   teaching and playing the viola.

1119 Percussion
   Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the problems involved and the skills required
   for teaching each instrument.

1120 Cello (for string majors)
   Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the skills and materials necessary for
   teaching and playing the cello.

1121 Double-Bass (for string majors)
   Designed to provide a thorough understanding of the skills and materials necessary for
   teaching and playing the double-bass.

APPLIED MUSIC - RECITAL

40B1 Degree Recital - Trumpet
   Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32B1 or 34B1.
   Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40B2 Degree Recital - Horn
   Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32B2 or 34B2.
   Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40B3 Degree Recital - Trombone
   Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32B3 or 34B3.
   Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40B4 Degree Recital - Baritone
   Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32B4 or 34B4.
   Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40B5 Degree Recital - Tuba
   Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32B5 or 34B5.
   Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40C1 Degree Recital - Composition
   Co-requisite(s): MUS 4308.
   Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40H1 Degree Recital - Harp
   Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32H1 or 34H1.
   Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.
40K1 Degree Recital - Piano
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 31K1, 32K1, 33K1, or 34K1.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40K2 Degree Recital - Organ
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 31K2, 32K2, 33K2, or 34K2.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40P1 Degree Recital - Percussion
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32P1 or 34P1.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40R1 Special Recital
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Presentation of a recital over and above degree requirements.

40S1 Degree Recital - Violin
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32S1 or 34S1.

40S2 Degree Recital - Viola
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32S2 or 34S2.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40S3 Degree Recital - Cello
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32S3 or 34S3.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40S4 Degree Recital - Bass
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32S4 or 34S4.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40V1 Degree Recital - Voice
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32V1 or 34V1.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40W1 Degree Recital - Flute
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32W1 or 34W1.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40W2 Degree Recital - Oboe
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32W2 or 34W2.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40W3 Degree Recital - Clarinet
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32W3 or 34W3.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40W4 Degree Recital - Bassoon
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32W4 or 34W4.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.

40W5 Degree Recital - Saxophone
Prerequisite(s): Credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 32W5 or 34W5.
Presentation of a recital in fulfillment of degree requirements.
ENSEMBLE

0100 A Cappella Choir
The Baylor University A Cappella Choir is Baylor’s premier choral organization. The seventy-voice choir sings a wide range of musical styles.

0101 Orchestra
The Baylor University Symphony Orchestra is dedicated to high-quality performance of the orchestral repertoire and to the professional and artistic growth of its members. The Baylor University Concert Orchestra is a string orchestra composed of undergraduate and graduate students from a variety of curricula from across the Baylor University campus.

0102 Marching Band
The Baylor University Golden Wave Marching Band of approximately 260 students from twenty states performs a pregame and halftime show for each of Baylor’s home football games. In addition, the band travels to several out-of-town games.

0103 Symphonic Band
The Symphonic Band is a sixty-member ensemble that performs a wide variety of literature including chamber works, masterworks for band, and contemporary wind literature. The philosophy of the Symphonic Band is to encourage musical growth in all students through careful selection of appropriate repertoire. Membership in the Symphonic Band is open to both music and non-music majors through audition in both fall and spring semesters.

0104 Opera
The Baylor Opera presents one fully staged opera, with orchestra and chorus, every year. Roles are awarded to students by audition only. An evening of Opera Scenes is also performed each semester.

0105 Chamber Singers
The sixteen-voice Chamber Singers specialize in the performance of music of the Renaissance and Contemporary Periods. The group serves as the primary performance group of Baylor’s Armstrong-Browning Library.

0106 Jazz Ensemble
The Baylor Jazz Program is a program dedicated to the study and performance of the uniquely American art form of Jazz. The ensembles are made up of students from many different disciplines from around the campus.

0107 Concert Choir
The ninety-voice Concert Choir performs music from all styles of choral repertoire with emphasis on accompanied works.

0108 Wind Ensemble
The Baylor Wind Ensemble is comprised of the finest woodwind, brass, and percussion students in the Baylor University School of Music. Membership in the ensemble is open to students of all majors by audition. The Wind Ensemble seeks to expose its students and its audiences to the highest quality of music written for wind instruments from the Renaissance to the present. This repertoire, along with regular visits by leading composers, exposes students to a wide variety of compositional techniques, rehearsal processes and expressive possibilities.

0109 Concert Band
The Concert Band consists of students who come from all facets of university life. Meeting twice a week, this group offers any student the opportunity to continue instrumental performance with a limited rehearsal schedule. No audition is required.
0120 Early Music Ensemble

The Early Music Ensembles perform music from the Medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque eras. Cultural contexts and historical performance practices are explored in the rich musical repertoires of our past.

0121 Baylor University Men’s Choir

The Baylor University Men’s Choir (formerly Men’s Glee Club) is an auditioned group of male musicians. The group’s annual season includes performances for Parent’s Weekend, Fall and Spring Concerts, Tour Concerts, the Baylor University Christmas Concerts, and frequent appearances for university guests, alumni, and members of the wider community. Membership in the choir is open by audition to all male students on the Baylor campus and includes representatives from many departments and majors. Regular rehearsals consist of two eighty-minute sessions each week.

0122 Baylor Showtime

This 12-voice ensemble performs a broad spectrum of music in a choreographed review-style presentation which is adaptable to various locations and performance situations.

0124 Women’s Choir

The Baylor University Women’s Choir is an auditioned ensemble dedicated to the study and performance of music for the female voice. Annual performances include the Parent’s Weekend concert, Fall and Spring concerts, Christmas at Baylor, and hosting the Baylor Women’s Choir Festival—an event attended by over 250 high school women’s choir singers each year. The choir also sings at a variety of events in the community and undertakes recording projects. Membership is open through audition to female students in any degree program at Baylor.

0125 Baylor Bronze

The “Baylor Bronze” handbell ensemble rings five octaves of bells and five octaves of chimes.

0126 Baylor Handbell Ensemble

0129 Chamber Music (Vocal)

0130 Chamber Music (Strings)

All instrumental students participate in faculty-coached, regularly-scheduled, unconducted ensembles. Participation in these ensembles improves the student’s musical perception, technical facility and expressive capabilities. In addition to broadening the students’ knowledge of repertoire for small combinations of instruments, they learn how to work together with and without supervision.

0131 Chamber Music (Brass)

See MUS 0130 for general description of chamber music classes.

0132 Chamber Music (Woodwind)

See MUS 0130 for general description of chamber music classes.

0133 Chamber Music (Percussion)

See MUS 0130 for general description of chamber music classes.

0134 Harp Ensemble

See MUS 0130 for general description of chamber music classes.

0135 Piano Ensemble

Introduction to literature for piano duet and piano duo from a variety of style periods. The
study of piano ensemble music will provide students with new ways of listening to and thinking about solo and ensemble music.

**0136 Studio Accompanying**

First semester: Introduction to collaborative repertoire and techniques. Emphasis is on efficient personal practice methods and ensemble rehearsal techniques in the first half of the semester; special attention is given to score study, sight-reading, and time management, as well as techniques for dealing with orchestral reductions. Collaborative skills of balance, ensemble, and shared musical leadership are addressed through master class and private coaching of repertoire prepared as part of required assignments in vocal and/or instrumental studies. Subsequent semesters: Repertoire prepared as part of assignments in instrumental and vocal studios is coached privately and in master class. Collaborative skills of balance, ensemble, and shared musical leadership are emphasized, along with rehearsal techniques and study methods specific to the preparation of vocal repertoire as distinct from instrumental repertoire. Assignments include applied lessons, rehearsals, and related public performances as appropriate.

**0137 Keyboard Skills**

Designed to develop basic keyboard proficiency in sight-reading, transposition, open score reading, improvisation, accompanying, and ensemble playing. The specific roles and skills required of the church pianist, the conductor-choral accompanist, and the commercial pianist (studio, musical theater) are covered. Basic introduction to digital keyboards. Fundamentals of conducting and choral rehearsal techniques from the piano.

**0138 Jazz Combo**

This course is designed to help students to develop rehearsal and performance techniques to perform effectively and successfully in a small jazz ensemble or combo.

**OTHER MUSIC**

**1001 Recital/Convocation Attendance**

This course provides a means to record attendance requirement credit by semester.

**1007 Baylor Association Church Musicians**

The Baylor Association of Church Musicians meets monthly to encourage and support church music. Primarily designed to serve in a supportive role, the group provides enrichment opportunities for church music majors and others interested in church music. BACM is required each semester for Church Music students but is open for all students who are interested in church music.

**1100 Introductory Musicianship**

Prerequisite(s): Concurrent enrollment in MUS 1200 or 1301, or a passing score on the Theory Placement Exam, or divisional consent.

Designed as the aural skills complement to MUS 1200; emphasizes rudimentary skills in sight singing, rhythm reading, and ear training.

**1101 Musicianship I**

Prerequisite(s): MUS 1100 or a passing score on the aural portion of the Theory Placement Exam; and credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 1301.

The aural skills complement to MUS 1301, this course emphasizes solfege singing of major and minor melodies at sight, rhythm reading in both simple and compound meters, and melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic dictation.

**1102 Musicianship II**

Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in MUS 1101, and either credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 1302.

A continuation of MUS 1101, designed as the aural skills complement to MUS 1302.
1107 **Beginning Composition I**
A basic approach to twentieth-century composition through analysis and exercises in composition.

1108 **Beginning Composition II**
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1107 or consent of instructor.
A basic approach to twentieth-century composition through analysis and exercises in composition.

1150 **English and Italian Diction**
Special laboratory course for voice students dealing with pronunciation and enunciation as applied to singing English and Italian.

1151 **German Diction**
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1150.
Special laboratory course for voice students dealing with pronunciation and enunciation as applied to singing German.

1152 **French Diction**
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1150.
Special laboratory course for voice students dealing with pronunciation and enunciation as applied to singing French.

1153 **Diction IV**
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1150, 1151 and 1152.
Special laboratory course for voice students dealing with pronunciation and enunciation as applied to singing Russian.

1161 **Violin Orchestral Excerpts I**
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Focused preparation of group I of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1162 **Violin Orchestral Excerpts II**
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Focused preparation of group II of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experiences and skills to master the audition process.

1163 **Violin Orchestral Excerpts III**
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Focused preparation of group III of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1164 **Violin Orchestral Excerpts IV**
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Focused preparation of group IV of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1171 **Viola Orchestral Excerpts I**
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Focused preparation of group I of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis
given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1172 Viola Orchestral Excerpts II  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Focused preparation of group II of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1173 Viola Orchestral Excerpts III  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Focused preparation of group III of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1174 Viola Orchestral Excerpts IV  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Focused preparation of group IV of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1181 Cello Orchestral Excerpts I  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Focused preparation of group I of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1182 Cello Orchestral Excerpts II  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Focused preparation of group II of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1183 Cello Orchestral Excerpts III  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Focused preparation of group III of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1184 Cello Orchestral Excerpts IV  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Focused preparation of group IV of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1191 Double Bass Orchestral Excerpts I  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Focused preparation of group I of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1192 Double Bass Orchestral Excerpts II  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Focused preparation of group II of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.
1193 Double Bass Orchestral Excerpts III
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Focused preparation of group III of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1194 Double Bass Orchestral Excerpts IV
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Focused preparation of group IV of the standard orchestral audition excerpts. Special emphasis given to learning technical and pedagogical concepts as well as developing experience and skills to master the audition process.

1200 Introductory Music Theory
The study of rudiments of written theory, including notation, scales, key signatures, music terminology, intervals, rhythm and meter, chord construction, and music reading. Does not count as credit toward a degree with a major in music.

1202 Basic Guitar
Group instruction in beginning guitar. A comprehensive approach which includes accompanying, solo playing, and ensembles, history of the guitar, and fundamentals of music. Open to non-music majors only.

1216 Band Techniques for String Majors
This class is designed to provide string majors with knowledge, skills, and competencies in teaching wind/percussion instruments individually and in an ensemble setting.

1220 Introduction to Music
A course for the non-music major in which representative masterpieces of music are explored. Nontechnical discussions of the music, as well as the times and lives of the composers, are presented to enhance the enjoyment of the listening experience.

1301 Theory I
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1200, or a passing score on the Music Theory Placement Exam.
The first course in a systematic study of the organization of music of the Common Practice Period. Students acquire a basic understanding of the structure of tonal music through analysis and written exercises in harmony and counterpoint.

1302 Theory II
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in MUS 1301.
A continuation of MUS 1301, including non-chord tones, 2:1 counterpoint, seventh chords, and basic formal structure.

1320 Introduction to Music Literature
A general music history survey and appreciation course.

1330 Introduction to Music Education
An introductory study of learning theory and human development, an overview of the total school music program, and a survey of the history and philosophy of American music education.

1331 Introduction to Music Software
An overview of computer software applications oriented towards musicians and music educators. An introduction to word processing, spreadsheet, and Internet usage will precede a survey of the different genres of music software and their integration into presentation software.
2101 Musicianship III  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in MUS 1102; and credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 2301.

A continuation of MUS 1102, designed as the aural skills complement to MUS 2301.

2102 Musicianship IV  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in MUS 2101; and credit or concurrent enrollment in MUS 2302.

A continuation of MUS 2101, designed as the aural skills complement to MUS 2302. Emphasizes singing and dictating melodies, rhythms, and chords commonly encountered in late nineteenth and twentieth-century music.

2170 Introduction to Music Ministry  
Designed to provide the sophomore church music major with an overview of music ministry. Students will be introduced to the life and work of the music minister including philosophy of church music, the call to music ministry, and careers in church music. Includes ten hours of music ministry observation.

2207 Elementary Composition I  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1102 or consent of instructor.

A basic approach to twentieth-century composing through analysis and exercises in melody, harmony, counterpoint, etc. Composing in small forms.

2208 Elementary Composition II  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1102 and 1302; and consent of the professor.

Continuation of MUS 2207.

2260 Elementary Conducting (Music Education Elementary)  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1102 and 1302.

Fundamentals of conducting techniques and related score study in rehearsal and performance.

2301 Theory III  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in MUS 1302.

A continuation of MUS 1302, emphasizing chromaticism in tonal harmony and introducing standard musical forms.

2302 Theory IV  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum grade of C in MUS 2301.

A survey of late nineteenth and twentieth-century compositional techniques and methods of analysis, including scales, chords, rhythmic techniques, approaches to tonality, set theory, and serialism.

2320 Music and Urban Society  
A study of the past and present states of music in several urban centers. This is usually a study tour conducted abroad, including lectures, concerts, and first-hand encounters with the culture.

3137 Keyboard Skills  
Prerequisite(s): Piano Level V.

Designed to develop basic keyboard proficiency in sight-reading, transposition, open score reading, improvisation, accompanying, and ensemble playing. The specific roles and skills required of the church pianist, the conductor-choral accompanist, and the commercial pianist (studio, musical theater) are covered. Basic introduction to digital keyboards. Fundamentals of conducting and choral rehearsal techniques from the piano.
3138 Sight-Reading for Pianists
Prerequisite(s): MUS 0137 or consent of instructor.
This course focuses on the development of sight-reading skills for pianists. In-class activities and regular practice assignments will help the student identify and improve sight-reading weaknesses. Intended for piano majors and piano concentrations.

3140 Church Music Workshop
An intensive workshop on church music methods and materials for church musicians (choir directors, organists, ministers of music, and teachers).

3170 Guitar for Music Ministry
Designed to give the church music student functional guitar skills. This skill-based course will assure competency in playing chords for common guitar keys and basic strumming patterns. Students will also be exposed to other aspects of guitar playing such as tablature, chord charts, different types of guitars, and other relevant functions. Students who are experienced guitar players will move at their own pace.

3171 Church Music Instrumental Lab
This experientially based course is designed to give church music students an opportunity to play with a small instrumental ensemble, opportunities to have their arrangement played, and the opportunity to develop basic skills for directing an instrumental ensemble in a church setting.

3179 Handbell Techniques
A study of handbell techniques and materials and methods of organizing and training handbell choirs for school and church.

3202 Choral Arranging and Composition
Prerequisite(s): MUS 2102 and 2302.
Creative work in choral arranging and composition. Analysis of various styles of choral composition.

3203 Arranging for Popular and Jazz Idioms
Prerequisite(s): MUS 2102 and 2302 or consent of instructor.
A study of standard practices of notation, scoring, and instrumentation with regard to jazz and popular music. Attention will be focused on writing for a rhythm section, scoring for woodwinds and brass, and on relating these to vocal idioms. A lab format will be used in which student will be performed.

3207 Composition
Prerequisite(s): MUS 2102 and 2302.
A first course in composition for noncomposition majors.

3212 String Methods
A survey of the most widely-used pedagogical methods for heterogeneous group string instruction. Emphasis will be placed on observation, practice teaching, and program building.

3230 Introduction to Music Education
For elementary education majors with a teaching field in music.

3260 Instrumental Conducting
Prerequisite(s): MUS 2260.
Application of basic conducting skills to the direction of instrumental ensembles.

3261 Choral Conducting
Prerequisite(s): MUS 2260.
Application of basic conducting skills to the direction of choral ensembles.
3270  Children’s Music Ministry
   Study and practice of current and traditional philosophies, methods and materials of use with preschool through sixth-grade church choirs.

3271  Youth and Adult Music Ministry
   A study of youth and adult music ministry including rehearsal techniques, spiritual growth, promotion, management, vocal development and the choir’s role in the life of the church and community. Issues related to senior adult choirs will also be addressed.

3273  Worship in the Church
   A study of music in worship from biblical times to the present. Includes worship planning and leadership.

3274  Congregational Song
   The study of congregational music used in corporate worship, including hymns, choruses, and scripture songs. The course includes the historical development of hymns and the analysis of the literary, scriptural, and theological content of congregational song.

3275  Music Ministry Administration
   Survey of the principles involved in organizing and implementing a full-graded music ministry, including budgeting programming, and multiple staff relationships.

3276  Church Choral and Solo Literature
   A study of sacred solo and choral literature from the Renaissance to the present. Compositions are performed and analyzed for stylistic interpretation, musical and textual merit, and usefulness in worship.

3277  Instrumental Music in the Church
   Designed to provide the church musician with practical knowledge of church instrumental music. Topics include history of church instrumental music, practical scoring, introduction to all orchestral instruments, rehearsal techniques, and building a church orchestra.

3278  Introduction to Keyboard Instruments
   Familiarization with the basic technical skills required for playing worship services from the organ, piano, or keyboard. Topics include standard organ registration practices, hymn expansion for pianists, electronic keyboards as enhancement to worship, and purchase and maintenance of instruments.

3301  Theory V
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 2302 and credit or concurrent enrollment in 2102.
   Harmonic and structural analysis of larger forms, including variations, rondo, sonata, and contrapuntal forms.

3302  Contemporary Styles
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 2301 and 2101.
   A comprehensive survey of twentieth-century music with attention to form and style.

3306  Orchestration
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 2101 and 2301.
   Ranges, notation, and characteristics of orchestral instruments. Exercises in orchestrating for combinations of string and wind instruments, including full orchestra. Styles of orchestration. Orchestral score reading.

3307  Intermediate Composition
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 2208 or 3207 or consent of instructor.
   Writing in the larger forms for piano, voice, choir, and small instrumental combinations.
3308 Intermediate Composition  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 2208 or 3207 or consent of instructor.  
Writing in the larger forms for piano, voice, choir, and small instrumental combinations.

3310 Beginning Jazz Improvisation  
An introduction to the techniques of jazz improvisation. Study of jazz theory and Afro-American artists and styles.

3312 Piano Pedagogy I  
Piano Level IV Fundamentals of piano teaching, and examination of the learning process and its application to the elementary student. Review of teaching materials and music technology for the elementary student. Observation and directed teaching in the Piano Laboratory Program, both individual and group lesson settings.

3313 Piano Pedagogy II  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 3312.  
Examination and evaluation of beginning piano methods. Survey, analysis, and classification of pre-college teaching literature. Independent studio management and planning. Observation and directed teaching in the Piano Laboratory Program, both individual and group lesson settings.

3315 Survey of Music Literature  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1101 and 1301; expectation that students know how to read music.  
This course surveys the general history of music. It requires students to be able to follow a musical score, and includes the completion of a research project during the course of the semester.

3321 Music in World Cultures  
Addresses music as a significant part of various world cultures through lectures, videos, class listening and discussion, and hands-on experience with various musical systems. Music will be studied in relation to religions, political systems, economics, languages and other arts. When possible, workshops with visiting non-Western ensembles will be arranged.

3322 History of American Popular Music (Cross-listed as AMS 3321)  
A historical survey of American popular music, both vocal and instrumental, from Colonial times to the present.

3323 History of Jazz (Cross-listed as AMS 3323)  
The study of jazz from its West African and American blues roots through ragtime, urban blues, big bands, bebop, cool, 1960s avant garde, and present developments.

3324 The History of Music before 1600  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 2101 and 2301.  
Survey of European music from Antiquity through the Renaissance, including some related materials from outside the Western tradition.

3325 The History of Music from 1600 to 1800  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1102 and 1302; and 2101 and 2301 or concurrent enrollment.  
Survey of European and American music from the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries.

3326 The History of Music from 1800 to World War I  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 2101 and 2301.  
Survey of European and American music from 1800 to World War I, including some related materials from outside the Western concert tradition.

3327 The History of Music from World War I to the Present  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 2102 and 2302.  
Integrated survey of European and American art music since World War I, along with selected topics outside that tradition.
3331  Music in the Elementary School  
Methods and materials for teaching music to children. For music education majors and elementary education majors with a teaching field in music.

3332  Vocal Music in the Secondary School  
Prerequisite(s): For Music Education majors only.  
A study of vocal music departments of secondary schools. Observations and demonstrations including study of the adolescent voice, general music classes, and choral groups. For music education majors.

3334  Secondary Choral Music  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 3332.  
This course provides advanced training in secondary choral music teaching practices and includes substantial field experience in secondary choral music programs. Topics of study include music reading strategies, rehearsal technique, curriculum design and administrative issues related specifically to choral music programs.

3335  Instrumental Music in the Secondary School  
Organization, administration, and promotion of band and orchestra programs. Care and selection of instruments, uniforms, music, and related materials. Units on testing and grading, rehearsal procedures, programming, and financing.

3336  Music for Elementary Classroom Teachers  
Required of all elementary education majors. A study of the musical experiences and activities through which children acquire basic musical concepts and skills.

3337  Elementary Music Education  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 3331.  
Extends the work of MUS 3331 to provide a detailed study of music instruction in the elementary school. Includes observation and field teaching.

3350  Vocal Pedagogy  
A study of the singing voice including anatomy and physiology of the larynx and the breathing mechanism, phonation, basic acoustics, vocal registers, vocal pathologies, and hygiene, among other related subjects.

4110  Advanced Jazz Improvisation  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 3310 or consent of instructor.  
This course is an in-depth study of modern jazz improvisational techniques. May be repeated for credit.

4114  Internship in Piano Teaching I  
Prerequisite(s): Piano Level VIII.  
Special assignments in piano teaching; children’s classes and lessons in the Preparatory Laboratory program; group and individual instruction of college students; adult leisure piano. Faculty direction and evaluation of teaching.

4115  Internship in Piano Teaching II  
Prerequisite(s): Piano Level VIII.  
Special assignments in piano teaching; children’s classes and lessons in the Preparatory Laboratory program; group and individual instruction of college students; adult leisure piano. Faculty direction and evaluation of teaching.

4150  Diction Coaching  
Advanced coaching in lyric diction for upper-level students who are preparing recitals and/or auditions. May be repeated once for credit.
4151 Vocal Coaching
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Advanced individual study of solo vocal repertoire for upper-level students preparing recitals, contests, auditions, etc. May be repeated once for credit.

4152 Professional Skills for Performers
Prerequisite(s): Upper division status.
Instruction and research into business and performance practice aspects of a classical solo singing career.

4171 Issues in Music Ministry
Reading and discussion related to current issues in church music. Designed to assist the student in relating church music philosophy to contemporary issues.

4181 Special Topics
An in-depth study of a narrowly circumscribed topic, such as a composer or genre. This course provides the opportunity to utilize special skills and knowledge of outstanding resident or visiting faculty. May be repeated six times with different topics of study.

4203 Electronic Studio
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or consent of instructor.
Fundamentals of tape recording, musique concrete techniques, and the synthesizer. Includes practical studio work and creative projects. One to two hours lecture/demonstration per week; two to three hours of individual work in the studio per week.

4204 Advanced Orchestration
Prerequisite(s): MUS 3306.
Study of problems in orchestration beyond the general topics addressed in MUS 3306.

4205 Theoretical Systems
Prerequisite(s): MUS 3301.
Systems currently employed in music-theoretic scholarship for analysis of various musical styles. Application and comparison of the systems.

4208 Jazz Theory
Prerequisite(s): MUS 1101 and 1301; and consent of instructor.
This course is an in-depth study of the harmonic and melodic basis of jazz, including the use of modes and extensions in jazz improvisation and composition, and reharmonization and analysis of performers’ improvised solos. Students will develop skills in ear training and practical jazz music.

4210 Organ Methods
For prospective organ teachers: methods and materials; church and concert repertoire.

4213 Service Playing
Prerequisite(s): Organ major or consent of instructor.
Study of techniques and resources for organ playing in the context of a worship service.

4216 Opera Project I
Prerequisite(s): Audition and/or consent of instructor.
Training class for singers and choral conducting students in stage techniques.

4218 Opera Project II
Prerequisite(s): Audition and/or consent of instructor.
Training class for singers and choral-conducting students in stage techniques.
4219 Marching Band/Jazz Pedagogy
   Philosophy, materials, and techniques of high school marching bands and jazz ensembles.

4230 Induction to Music Teaching
   Co-requisite(s): MUS 4F30.
   This course, designed to be taken concurrently with all-level student teaching in music, examines practical issues involved in successful music teaching, such as organization, administration, classroom management, and school governance. Additionally, current controversial issues in education are considered in the context of direct field experiences in music. Students must earn at least a grade of C in this course.

4233 Musical Theatre Workshop
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 2302.
   Introduction to the development and integration of musical theatre performance skills through the study of selected repertoire. Includes assigned reading, listening, and viewing of related material. Students evaluated through performance and academic projects. May be repeated once for credit.

4234 Stage Production Techniques
   Materials and techniques of selecting and producing a musical stage piece.

4260 Orchestral Conducting
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 3260.
   Advanced study of instrumental conducting techniques and related preparation and score study, specifically applied to orchestral ensembles.

4261 Choral Conducting
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 3261.
   Advanced study of choral conducting techniques and related preparation and score study, specifically applied to choral ensembles.

4262 Band Conducting
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 3260.
   Advanced study of instrumental conducting techniques and related preparation and score study, specifically applied to bands and wind ensembles.

4270 Music Ministry Internship
   A four-week internship (one hundred sixty hours) in a church under the direct supervision of the minister of music. Periodic observations by the faculty.

4280 Senior Seminar and Paper
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 3301.
   Introduction to bibliography, research methods, and scholarly writing, providing the opportunity for specialized work in the student’s major area in music history and literature or theory degrees.

4301 Advanced Analysis
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 3301.
   Investigation of specialized topics in music analysis, with focus on a particular analytical approach or repertoire.

4304 Counterpoint
   Prerequisite(s): MUS 2102 and 2302.
   Principles of modal and harmonic counterpoint.
4305  Advanced Counterpoint  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 4304.
   A continuation of MUS 4304. Advanced work in specialized areas of counterpoint.

4307  Advanced Composition I  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 3304.
   Continuation of MUS 3308.

4308  Advanced Composition II  
Continuation of MUS 4307. Includes a recital of original works.

4315  Advanced Piano Pedagogy and Practicum I  
Comprehensive study and practical experiences of the group teaching process at the collegiate level. Lesson planning, group dynamics, materials, the electronic laboratory, and the different types of instruction are included.

4316  Advanced Piano Pedagogy and Practicum II  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 4315.
   Continuation of MUS 4315.

4317  Piano Pedagogy III  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 3312.
   Examination and evaluation of standard literature, teaching materials and music technology for the intermediate student. Exploring issues related to the piano teaching profession. Directed teaching in the Piano Laboratory Program, both individual and group lesson settings.

4319  Operatic Role Preparation  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 0104; upper-level standing.
   Role Preparation will cover the research into the genesis of a specific opera as well as the music of a role from that opera. Students will have the opportunity to learn operatic roles that they, and their applied voice teacher, feel are appropriate for their voices and abilities. Students will then receive musical and dramatic coaching on their roles and will present semi-staged or concert versions of their roles at the end of the semester. May be repeated once for credit.

4321  Symphonic Literature  
A survey of orchestral literature.

4322  Piano Literature I  
Prerequisite(s): For music majors only or consent of instructor.
   Literature of keyboard instruments from early sources to the early nineteenth century.

4324  Piano Literature II  
Prerequisite(s): Enrollment limited to music majors or consent of instructor.
   Literature of keyboard instruments from the mid-nineteenth century to the present.

4325  Opera Literature  
This course examines opera from its origins in the late sixteenth century to the present. Students will learn about opera’s musical and literary conventions, its development, and how operas reflect the musical and cultural values of their areas. The scores to be studied are coordinated with recorded and audio/visual examples, as well as with relevant readings from books and periodicals. Class discussion, presentations, essays, listening tests, and a final project are part of the course.

4326  American Folk Music  (Cross-listed as AMS 4326)  
Folk and tribal musics in the United States. Specific topics include: music of native Americans, oral tradition music of European immigrants, oral tradition music created in America, African and
African-American music, the Latin American musical influence, and ethnomusicology as a discipline of study. Current and historical topics will be included. Students will participate in field research projects.

4327  **Song Literature I**  
Music for solo voice from its beginnings to the present.

4329  **Song Literature II**  
Continuation of MUS 4327.

4331  **Band Literature**  
Literature for wind ensemble and band from early sources to the present.

4333  **Percussion Literature and Pedagogy**  
Solo and chamber music and pedagogy for percussion instruments.

4334  **String Chamber Literature**  
Chamber music for string instruments.

4335  **Woodwind Literature**  
Solo and chamber music for woodwind instruments.

4336  **Brass Literature and Pedagogy**  
Solo and chamber music and pedagogy for brass instruments.

4337  **Choral Literature**  
Prerequisite(s): MUS 3261.  
Secular and religious choral music representing style periods from the late Renaissance to the present.

4342  **American Musical Theater**  
Important historical, cultural, musical and production moments in the century-long narrative of the American musical theatre. Specific topics may vary from year to year. The course is designed for upper-level music majors; theatre majors and other students should consult with instructors before enrolling.

4343  **Organ Literature I**  
The organ and its literature from the earliest manuscripts and tablatures through 1750.

4344  **Organ Literature II**  
The organ and its literature from 1750 to the present.

4345  **History of Classical Music in the United States**  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
This course introduces both music majors and non-music majors to the often overlooked contributions of creative Americans to the field of “classical” music from the beginning of the United States’ existence to the present time.

4360  **Ethnographic and Analytical Methods in Ethnomusicology**  (Cross-listed as ANT 4361)  
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or above.  
Introduction to analytical methods, ethnography, and fieldwork techniques in ethnomusicology in order to equip students with practical tools to conduct ethnographical research and fieldwork.

4361  **Traditional Music and Culture in Africa**  (Cross-listed as AFS 4361)  
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing and above.  
Analysis of specific African musical traditions within their cultural, geographical, historical,
and social contexts as points of departure for analyzing and understanding broader patterns and dynamics of human activity.

4362 Traditional Music and Culture in Asia  (Cross-listed with AST 4362)
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing and above.
Analysis of specific Asian musical traditions within their cultural, geographical, historical, and social contexts as points of departure for analyzing and understanding broader patterns and dynamics of human activity.

4363 Traditional Music and Culture in Europe  (Cross-listed as SEES 4363)
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing and above.
Analysis of specific European musical traditions within their cultural, geographical, historical, and social contexts as points of departure for analyzing and understanding broader patterns and dynamics of human activity.

4364 Traditional Music and Culture in Latin America  (Cross-listed as LAS 4364)
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or above.
Analysis of specific Latin American musical traditions within their cultural, geographical, historical, and social contexts as points of departure for analyzing and understanding broader patterns and dynamics of human activity.

4365 Music and Identity in Texas Culture  (Cross-listed as AMS 4367)
Analysis of specific Texas musical traditions within their cultural, historical, and social contexts as points of departure for analyzing broader patterns and dynamics of human activity reinforcing identity.

4381 Special Topics
An in-depth study of a narrowly circumscribed topic, such as a composer or genre. This course provides the opportunity to utilize special skills and knowledge of outstanding resident or visiting faculty. May be repeated for credit.

43C1 Aesthetic Perception  (Cross-listed as ART 43C1 and ENG 43C1)
See ENG 43C1 for course information.

4F30 All-Level Student Teaching in Music
Co-requisite(s): MUS 4230.
Practice in all student teacher proficiencies at the elementary, middle school, and secondary levels, including classroom organization and management, assessment, planning/delivery of instruction, adapting instruction for individual needs, collaboration, technology, and professionalism. A one-semester practicum for music education students. The course provides fifteen weeks of full-day supervised practice in all student teacher proficiencies at the elementary, middle school, and secondary levels, including classroom organization and management, assessment, planning/delivery of instruction, adapting instruction for individual needs, collaboration, technology, and professionalism.

4V09 Advanced Electronic Studio  1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): MUS 4203 or consent of instructor.
A continuation of MUS 4203. Material covered includes 8-track recording and mixing; voice editing, sequencing, and sampling, using MIDI; SMPTE synchronization to tape; study of electronic music literature. At least one substantial creative project will be completed. Course may be repeated for credit.

4V10 Workshop in Elementary School Music  1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Designed especially for music teachers and elementary classroom teachers, and open to music education majors.
4V11 Workshop in Instrumental Music 1 to 2 sem. hrs.
Designed especially for music teachers and others who are involved in instrumental music direction or instruction, and open to music education majors.

4V12 Workshop in Choral Music 1 to 2 sem. hrs.
Designed especially for music teachers and others who are involved in choral music direction or instruction, and open to music education majors.

4V13 Workshop in Keyboard Music 1 to 9 sem. hrs.
An intensive workshop on keyboard methods and materials.

4V80 Independent Studies 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Independent research undertaken by the student under the supervision of one faculty member. This course is limited to superior students working in their major area. It cannot duplicate the content of another course or substitute for degree requirements.

NEUROSCIENCE (NSC)

1106 Introduction to Neuroscience Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1306 or concurrent enrollment.
Laboratory experiments illustrating procedures in neuroanatomy, behavioral neuroscience, animal learning and behavior, and human sensation and perception.

1306 Introduction to Neuroscience
An introduction to the biological bases of human and animal behavior. Emphasis is placed upon neuroanatomical, neurophysiological, and behavioral methodologies which contribute to an understanding of brain-behavior relationships.

3111 Laboratory in Cognitive Psychology (Cross-listed as PSY 3111)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 3311 or concurrent enrollment.
Laboratory experiments illustrating methods and procedures in cognitive psychology.

3119 Laboratory in Clinical Neuroscience (Cross-listed as PSY 3119)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 3319 or PSY 3319 or concurrent enrollment.
Laboratory experiments illustrating methods and procedures in clinical neuroscience.

3120 Laboratory in Learning and Behavior (Cross-listed as PSY 3120)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 3320 or PSY 3320 or concurrent enrollment.
Laboratory experiments illustrating methods and procedures in learning and behavior.

3123 Laboratory in Sensation and Perception (Cross-listed as PSY 3123)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 3323 or PSY 3323 or concurrent enrollment.
Laboratory experiments illustrating methods and procedures in sensation and perception.

3311 Cognitive Psychology (Cross-listed as PSY 3311)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306, and either PSY 2402 or MTH 1321; or consent of instructor.
Introduction to the structures and processes involved in human cognition, including thinking, problem solving, language, attention, and memory.

3319 Clinical Neuroscience (Cross-listed as PSY 3319)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306, and either PSY 2405 or MTH 1321 or consent of instructor.
A survey of current neuroscientific contributions to the understanding of the etiology of various
mental disorders. The course covers basic principles of neural science followed by an examination of motivation and emotions within a neuroscience framework.

3320 Learning and Behavior (Cross-listed as PSY 3320)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306, and either PSY 2402 or MTH 1321 or consent of instructor.
An examination of human and animal learning and behavior within a nature-nurture framework.

3323 Sensation and Perception (Cross-listed as PSY 3323)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306, and either PSY 2402 or MTH 1321 or consent of instructor.
An introduction to the anatomical, physiological, motivational, and cognitive factors which determine conscious sensory and perceptual experience.

3355 Drugs and Behavior (Cross-listed as PSY 3355)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306, and either PSY 2402 or MTH 1321 or consent of instructor.
A study of the major drugs used to modify mood and behavior; mechanisms of drug action, absorption, biotransformation, and excretion of drugs; tolerance, addiction, and toxicity. Substances studied include alcohol, anti-psychotic medications, sedatives, stimulants, narcotic analgesics, hallucinogens, and other psychoactive substances.

4130 Laboratory in Behavioral Neuroscience (Cross-listed as PSY 4130)
Prerequisite(s): NSC/PSY 4330 or concurrent enrollment.
Laboratory experiments illustrating methods and procedures in Behavioral Neuroscience.

4312 Behavioral Medicine (Cross-listed as MH 4312 and PSY 4312)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306, and either PSY 2402 or MTH 1321 or consent of instructor.
Topics include the role of mind, brain, and behavior in health, disease and wellness; the history, philosophy, and current status of health care systems; physiological and behavioral analyses of stress; psychoneuroimmunology; behavioral factors in cardiovascular disease, cancer, drug abuse, and weight management.

4317 Literature of Behavioral Neuroscience (Cross-listed as PSY 4317)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306 and PSY 2402 or consent of instructor.
An intensive introduction to the scientific literature in behavioral neuroscience. Students will be exposed to the contemporary literature through an examination of fundamental contributions in several areas. Preparation of a serious paper in a specific area of current research interest is required.

4324 Research on the Senses and Perception (Cross-listed as PSY 4324)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306 and PSY 2402 or consent of instructor.
A study of individual problems in perception through directed reading, independent research, and/or laboratory work.

4330 Behavioral Neuroscience (Cross-listed as PSY 4330)
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306 and PSY 1305, or consent of instructor.
A study of the structure and function of the human nervous system as related to behavior.

4371 Advanced Research in Neuroscience
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
An in-depth laboratory research experience in neuroscience as supervised by a faculty mentor.

4V96 Special Topics in Neuroscience 1 to 4 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
May be repeated once with change of topic.
NURSING (NUR)

Numbers in parantheses refer to credit allowed for theory and laboratory, respectively. All semester I and II courses are shown in the sample curriculum plan in the School of Nursing section of this catalog.

2340 The Experience of Illness
This course examines the human experience of illness using the narratives of persons with a variety of health conditions, essays that reflect upon the meaning of illness, and nursing research. By understanding illness from the patient’s point of view, students entering the health professions will be better able to plan and deliver appropriate care. The course emphasizes class discussion and is taught as a seminar.

3100 Continuum of Clinical Reasoning
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3310, 3314, 3316, 3414, and 3420.
Test taking skills with a focus on critical thinking. Students will apply skills in a computerized testing setting. On line resources will be utilized.

3222 Professional Development: Health Promotion and Patient Education
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the nursing major.
Concepts of health promotion and patient education emphasizing theories, practice and application.

3224 The Maturing Family
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3310 and 3314.
Issues and theories of family and aging affecting human needs fulfillment as related to the maturing family and older adult.

3310 Professional Development: Foundations for Practice
Prerequisite(s): Admission to nursing major.
Introduces the role of the professional nurse as a member of the interdisciplinary health care team, nursing process, standards of practice, and philosophy of nursing from a current and historical perspective. The concepts of critical thinking, therapeutic communication and caring are introduced as tools to enhance the nurse-client relationship.

3314 Health Assessment
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the nursing major.
Technique for conducting a physical assessment, collecting a health history, and documenting findings.

3315 Physical Assessment
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the nursing major.
An auto-tutorial course, for RN students only, which introduces the concepts and techniques of physical assessment across the lifespan. The student will perform physical assessments in the campus lab setting. (3-0)

3316 Human Needs I
Prerequisite(s): Admission in nursing major.
Course introduces the human needs framework. Students are introduced to the role of the nurse as a facilitator of the nursing process. Case studies provide opportunities for learners to explore relationships among human needs, identify nursing interventions including those related to pharmaceuticals and plan care for a variety of physiologic, psychosocial and spiritual client needs.

3317 Human Needs II
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3314, 3316, 3414 and 3420.
This course continues the introduction to the role of the nurse as facilitator of the nursing process within the Human Needs Framework. Case studies provide opportunities for learners to
actively explore relationships among human needs, identify nursing interventions including those related to ethics and pharmaceuticals, and plan care for a variety of physiologic, psychosocial, and spiritual needs within the contact of family.

3324 The Maturing Family
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3310, 3316, and 3420.
A study of topics related to human needs fulfillment of older adults, their families, and significant others in their lives. An overview of theories of aging, and survey of social, legal, and political issues and trends in the United States will provide a foundation for the nursing assessment, planning, and delivery of nursing care for the older adult. Learners will also have the opportunities to explore the application of the human needs framework to the aging process.

3326 Child Health Programs (Cross-listed as FCS 3325)
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing, unless a pre-nursing major, or consent of instructor.
Introduction to sociology and statistics recommended. An introduction to selected public health programs implemented to improve the health of children. Emphasis will be on current public health programs with which future social workers, public officials, nurses, and health educators working with children must be familiar. Students will work in groups in the community to describe and evaluate one operating public health program for children.

3339 The Childbearing Family
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3314 and 3418.
Study family process, childbearing and nursing care to promote human needs fulfillment of the developing family.

3350 Integration to Professional Nursing
Prerequisite(s): Admission to joint BSN-MSN track.
A professional development course with emphasis upon issues and trends impacting professional nursing practice.

3414 Professional Nursing Practice I
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the nursing major; and all Semester I courses.
Introduction to nursing practice emphasizing establishing nurse-client relationships, applying the nursing process, and developing psychomotor skills.

3420 Pathophysiology and Pharmacology I
Prerequisite(s): Admission in nursing major.
Course introduces the pathophysiological basis of illness as a hindrance to human needs fulfillment. Epidemiological and genetic factors influential on pathophysiology and pharmacological therapy are addressed. Interferences with human physiologic functioning and adaptive processes are identified. Pharmacological principles are included as an essential element of nursing care.

3421 Pathophysiology and Pharmacology II
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3420.
This course continues the introduction to the pathophysiological basis of illness as a hindrance to human needs fulfillment. Epidemiological and genetic factors influential on pathophysiology and pharmacological therapy are addressed. Interferences with human physiologic functioning and adaptive processes are identified. Pharmacological principles are included as an essential element of nursing care.

3425 Professional Nursing Practice II
Prerequisite(s): All Semester I courses.
Professional nursing practice with individuals and families experiencing less obvious and/or more complex unmet human needs from diverse populations. Laboratory experiences include medical-surgical and obstetric/neonatal settings, women’s health clinics, and childbirth parenting classes.
4010 Medication Administration
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3414, 3425, 4335, 4345 or 4435.
Self-paced no credit mastery course focused on essential mathematical concepts and related
skills in computation of medication dosages. Special considerations of safe dosages in children and
of continuous IV infusion of medications are included. An individualized plan is developed for the
student following an assessment exam.

4100 Preparation for Professional Licensure
Prerequisite(s): All semester I, II and III courses. Can be taken concurrently with other Level IV
courses.
This course prepares the student for the process of professional licensure by examination. Students work with the course instructor on test taking strategies, studying techniques and planning for comprehensive exit examinations.

4240 Professional Development: Transition to Practice
Prerequisite(s): All nursing courses in Semesters I and II of the major.
Entry into practice and career development concerns, ethical theories, values clarification, and
current practice issues affecting the role of the nurse as a professional.

4309 Parish Nursing
Prerequisite(s): Consent of the instructor.
Basic preparation to function as a parish/congregation nurse in a faith-based health ministry. This course includes theory related to the theology of health, healing, and wholeness. Roles and functions of the parish nurse are discussed. Emphasis is placed on how to begin a parish nurse ministry including legal and ethical considerations.

4316 Perioperative Nursing
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semesters I, II and III of the major or consent of instructor.
Professional nursing practice roles and skills used to promote human needs fulfillment in the
preoperative, intraoperative and postoperative phases of a client’s surgical experience. (2-1)

4317 High Risk Perinatal Nursing
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semester I, II, and III of the major.
This course focuses upon nursing care to promote human needs fulfillment for families
experiencing prenatal, intrapartal, postpartal and/or neonatal complications.

4328 Human Needs III
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3528.
Continued study of human needs framework describing selected human needs categories,
relationships among human needs, interruptions in human need fulfillment, and the basis for and
techniques of nursing intervention across all levels of care.

4329 Child Health Nursing in Great Britain
Prerequisite(s): Completion of Level III or consent of instructor.
This course will explore international similarities and differences within health care delivery
systems in the area of child health nursing. Exploration of the international dimensions of the
discipline of pediatric nursing will take place in Great Britain. Students will identify care practices
that will enhance their own nursing practice.

4330 Women’s Health in Great Britain
Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of Level II courses or consent of instructor.
Exploration of international similarities and differences within health care delivery systems
in the area of women’s health nursing. Problems discussed will range from the issues surrounding
reproduction to the changing roles of women in society. Exploration of the international dimensions
of the discipline of women’s health concerns will take place in Great Britain.
4331  Health Care in Argentina
Prerequisite(s): Completion of Level III courses or consent of instructor.

Students will compare and contrast health care delivery and nursing care in United States and Argentina. They will tour local hospitals and clinics, follow Argentinian nursing students in their community visits, and hear from local faculty about nursing care in Argentina.

4335  Clinical Internship
Prerequisite(s): All semester III courses and successful completion of semester IV math med exam.

Integrates professional nursing practice while delivering care to diverse clients experiencing complex unmet needs. Clinical settings for this concentrated, four week internship will be determined following course guidelines with consideration given to student preferences.

4338  Human Needs IV
Prerequisite(s): All Semester III courses.

Analysis of individuals with multiple and/or complex disruptions of human needs and the effect on individuals, families, groups, and/or communities. A case-study/discussion format will be used to integrate physiological, psychosocial, and spiritual needs across the lifespan.

4339  The Childrearing Family
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3339 and 3528.

Identify nursing care to promote fulfillment of human needs in the childrearing family. Specific health problems of the individual from infancy through adolescence which disrupt the integrity of the family are addressed.

4341  Nursing Professional Development: Leadership and Management
Prerequisite(s): Completion of all Semester I, II, and III courses.

Analysis of the concepts of leadership and management in professional nursing, including entry into practice and career development concerns, ethical theories, value clarification, the business of healthcare, and the management process.

4345  Professional Nursing Practice IV
Prerequisite(s): All Semester III courses.

Professional nursing practice emphasizing meeting the health needs of communities. Laboratory experiences include a variety of community settings.

4347  Nursing Clients with Substance Abuse Problems
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semesters I, II, and III of the major or consent of instructor.

A study of nursing care including health promotion, prevention and treatment of a variety of client populations experiencing alcohol and drug problems including race/ethnic minorities, the elderly, adolescents and women. Nursing research related to alcohol and drug problems and the role of the nurse in advanced practice in addictions nursing will be investigated. (2-1)

4351  Professional Development: A Consumer of Research
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the nursing major; and NUR 3310.

Concepts and methods of research.

4353  Community and Culture
Prerequisite(s): All Semester I courses.

The nurse’s responsibility in the delivery of health care to communities. Emphasis is placed on identifying unmet human needs and designing and evaluating culturally appropriate nursing care.

4356  Oncological Nursing
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semesters I, II, and III of the major or consent of the instructor.

The application of the nursing process for clients experiencing unmet human needs related to cancer. Nursing care will encompass health promotion, maintenance, restoration, rehabilitation, and illness prevention. Laboratory experiences with oncology clients will be provided. (2-1)
4357  Women’s Health Concerns  
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semesters I, II, and III of the major or consent of the instructor.

This course will serve as an overview of physical, social, behavioral and environmental health concerns and needs of women throughout their life-spans. The course is designed to expand prior knowledge as it relates specifically to women’s health, including the latest developments in the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of diseases, and the impact of social, policy, and environmental factors on women’s health.

4358  The Role of the Nurse as Lactation Educator and Consultant  
Prerequisite(s): Completion of all Level III courses or consent of instructor.

Nursing care required to promote human needs fulfillment for families who have chosen breastfeeding as the method for providing nutrition for their newborn/infant/toddler.

4376  Nursing Care of the Family Experiencing Violence  
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semesters I, II, and III of the major or consent of the instructor.

A study of an interdisciplinary approach for the care of the family experiencing violence. Human needs are examined as they relate to dysfunctional interaction among family members. Assessment and plans for nursing interventions are made within the context of family, community, and society. (3-0)

4377  Transcultural Nursing: Integrating Care for Spiritual and Physical Needs  
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semesters I and II of the major.

Health care needs for clients from selected cultural groups having various religious and/or spiritual beliefs. Emphasis is placed on the impact of spiritual aspects that influence the client’s seeking and accepting health care. Adaptation of nursing care including assessment, nursing interventions, and client teaching to clients of selected cultures will be explored. The role of the nurse in integrating care for both spiritual and physical needs of the client will be emphasized. (2-1)

4387  Environmental Issues and Their Impact on Health and Human Needs  
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semester I and II of the major or consent of the instructor.

A study of environmental issues and examination of their effect on human needs fulfillment. A review of the United States’ progress in improving the condition of its environment and the management of its natural resources is included. (3-0)

4388  Emergency Nursing  
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semester I, II, and III of nursing major or consent of instructor.

Nursing care that facilitates human need fulfillment for a diverse population of clients in an emergency setting. Students will be provided an opportunity to enhance previously learned nursing skills as they are applied to promote, maintain and restore an optimal level of health to individual clients and families.

4389  Nursing and Spirituality  
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Level I and II or consent of instructor.

Concepts of spirituality and the relationship to the development of the professional nurse. Emphasis placed on application of Christian values and standards to nursing practice.

4390  Camp Nursing Elective  
Prerequisite(s): NUR 3100, 3310, 3314, 3316, 3317, 3324, 3339, 3414, 3420, 3421, and 3425.

This course explores the aspects of nursing in a Christian camp setting. The focus of this course is on applying the nursing process to identify and fulfill the needs of the well child (school age through adolescents) and adult. This course consists primarily of direct provision of nursing interventions under supervision of an RN and/or physician.

4391  Care of the Geriatric Client  
Prerequisite(s): Completion of Semester III level courses or consent of instructor.

In-depth nursing knowledge, skill and understanding in dealing with chronic disease states of
the geriatric population with exploration of interdisciplinary approaches and community resources. The role of the geriatric nurse will be emphasized. The Standards of Gerontological Nursing will be utilized as a guide for nursing care of the geriatric adult.

4396 Independent Study
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semesters I and II of the major.

Additional course prerequisites vary with topic selected. Subject to proposal approval. GPA 2.75. The opportunity for in-depth study in an area of nursing of his/her choice is provided. Following approval of course proposal, the student will, in collaboration with an assigned faculty member, implement and evaluate the learning experience. (3-0)

4397 Terminal Care and Human Needs
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semester I and II of the major or consent of the instructor.

The fundamental goals in caring for persons with terminal illness are to relieve suffering and create the opportunity for reconciliation with God, self, and family. Effective care encompasses all spheres of being of individuals, social systems, and caregivers. This course provides the opportunity to use the nursing process, human needs model, and personal exploration in learning to provide effective care to individuals and families experiencing terminal illness. Observational experiences take place in community settings. (3-0)

4398 Introduction to Critical Care Nursing
Prerequisite(s): All courses in semester I, II and III of major.

Focus on nursing care and issues that are commonly associated with clients admitted to Critical Care Nursing Units. Clinical experiences will provide an opportunity to enhance previously learned nursing skills for application within the framework of nursing practice in the complex setting.

4435 Professional Nursing Practice III
Prerequisite(s): All Semester II courses.

Professional nursing practice with individuals and families experiencing less defined and/or more complex unmet human needs from diverse populations. Laboratory experiences include acute care and outpatient pediatric and psychiatric settings.

4V06 Life Span Development 1 to 4 sem. hrs.

This variable credit course provides the opportunity for students who have taken a human development course that did not cover the whole lifespan to meet the requirements by independent study.

4V07 Special Studies in Nursing 1 to 4 sem. hrs.

This variable credit course provides the opportunity for students who have taken nursing courses at another university to meet our course objectives which were not covered by those courses.

4V08 Special Topics in Nursing 1 to 3 sem. hrs.

The special topics, variable credit course provides opportunity for independent and individualized courses of study. This course does not satisfy the elective credit in the major.

4V67 Nursing Care of the Transplant Client 3 to 4 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): All courses in Semesters I, II, and III of the major or consent of the instructor.

The application of knowledge and skills from previous nursing courses to the care of individuals with a serious illness requiring an organ transplant and nursing care to facilitate human needs fulfillment. Laboratory experiences on the transplant units, in intensive care and the transplant clinic will provide opportunities for increasingly complex decision-making and psychomotor skills and application to all levels of care. (2-1)
PHILOSOPHY (PHI)

1306 Logic  
A critical analysis of the principles and methods used to distinguish correct from incorrect reasoning. The student examines uses of language, definitions, and informal fallacies. Included is an introductory study of the logic of the syllogism, the logic of truth functions, the logic of extended propositional proofs, the logic of relations, and the logic of experimental methods used in the sciences. The student is assisted in developing his or her ability to think critically and coherently and to construct well-formulated arguments.

1307 Critical Thinking  
The development of critical, coherent, and creative thinking, including understanding, analyzing, and evaluating the claims of others, organizing ideas clearly, and constructing sound arguments. Development of sensitivity to argumentation technique and to the language in which arguments are expressed, with particular attention to the persuasive techniques of advertising and other controversial issues in the mass media.

1308 Introductory Topics in Ethics  
An introductory study of philosophical topics related to moral and political life. Possible topics include morality and modernity, friendship, just war and pacifism, the seven deadly sins, famine and affluence, science and society, and environmental, business, medical, or professional ethics.

1321 Introductory Topics in Philosophy  
A critical analysis of the rationality of religious beliefs, principally those in the theistic tradition. Topics may include the existence of God, evil, religious language, religious experience, faith and reason, and individual religious commitments in a pluralistic world.

2301 Existentialism  
An examination and evaluation of philosophical themes and methods in existentialist writings. Themes such as freedom, anxiety, despair, nothingness, alienation, death, God, the impotence of reason, the conflict between individuality and the dehumanizing tendencies of mass society, and the conflict between authentic self and inauthentic self are considered. Attention is focused upon the work of such thinkers as Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Jaspers, Heidegger, Marcel, Sartre, and Camus.

2305 Philosophy and Religion  
A critical analysis of the rationality of religious beliefs, principally those in the theistic tradition. Topics may include the existence of God, evil, religious language, religious experience, faith and reason, and individual religious commitments in a pluralistic world.

2308 Philosophical Texts  
A study of central philosophical texts in their historical context and for their enduring philosophical contributions. Possible texts include Plato’s Republic; Aristotle’s Nicomachean Ethics, Augustine’s Confessions, St. Thomas’s Summa, Descartes’ Meditations, Kierkegaard’s Fear and Trembling, and Nietzsche’s Thus Spoke Zarathustra. May be taken a maximum of two times if different topics, not to exceed six semester hours.

2309 Philosophical Traditions  
An introductory study of a central philosophical tradition in its historical context and for its enduring philosophical contribution. Possible traditions include existentialism, feminism, political liberalism, pragmatism, post-modernism, naturalism, positivism, and scholasticism. May be taken a maximum of two times if different topics, not to exceed six semester hours.

2310 Law, Science and Society (Cross-listed as CHS 2310)  
A study of philosophical issues arising at the intersections of law, morality, science, and
society. The course will consider such issues as the proper relation between morality and law, civil disobedience, racism, feminism, equal opportunity and justice, abortion, euthanasia, animal rights, punishment, pornography, creationism, and moral aspects of technological development.

2370 Business Ethics
An analysis of moral issues that arise within the economic sphere of society and specifically within profit and nonprofit organizations. The nature and justification of moral decision making will be examined. Topics may include moral issues involving the relationships between business and other social organizations, ecology, the social responsibility of entrepreneurs, and personnel and policy decisions.

3301 Moral Philosophy
A critical study of problems in moral judgment and evaluation, with analysis of presuppositions and justifications used in moral discourse. Problems such as freedom and determinism, relativism and absolutism, conflicts of duties and ends, grounds of moral obligation, and choices involving personal and social goals are also studied. This course will introduce students to a number of major primary sources in the history of moral philosophy.

3305 British Philosophy and Culture
This course is designed for Baylor University’s study-abroad program. (Note: see section in this catalog regarding foreign study.) While the specific course content will vary with the instructor, attention will be given to the way issues have been addressed by philosophers in the British Isles such as Thomas More, Francis Bacon, Hobbes, Locke, Hume, John Stuart Mill, Wittgenstein, Bertrand Russell, and Gilbert Ryle. The philosophical ideas of literary figures such as Jane Austen, Robert Browning, and William Wordsworth may also be considered. Discussions will be developed in the rich settings of cathedrals, theaters, universities, and museums.

3310 History of Philosophy: Classical Philosophy
Historical context in which philosophy developed and how the original issues of philosophy continue to inform historical and contemporary philosophical debate. Emphasizes the reading of primary sources: Homer, Hesiod, the pre-Socratics, the Sophists, Plato, and Aristotle, and the study of Stoicism, Epicureanism, and Skepticism.

3312 History of Philosophy: Modern European Philosophy
A study of the major developments in philosophy from the Renaissance through the first half of the nineteenth century. The demise of late Scholasticism, the rise of modern science, the philosophies of the Continental Rationalists and the British Empiricists, the critical philosophy of Kant, and German Idealism are considered. Philosophers studied include Descartes, Leibniz, Spinoza, Hobbes, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Kant, Hegel, Marx, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche.

3320 Philosophical Issues in Feminism
A critical study of philosophical issues in feminism including moral issues of equal rights and justice, sex role stereotypes, equal opportunity and reverse discrimination, equality between the sexes, abortion, and philosophers’ theories of feminism. Topics may vary from semester to semester.

3322 Philosophy and the Arts  (Cross-listed as ART 3390)
A survey of the major contemporary sources in aesthetics. Problems discussed are concerned with the aesthetic experience, the interpretation of art (including the definition of art, the nature of metaphor, the relation of art to knowledge, meaning in art), and criticism in literature and other art forms.

3395 Historiography and the Philosophy of History
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours of history or consent of instructor.
An introduction to ancient, medieval, and modern historiography and the development of the philosophy of history. Critical consideration will be given to traditional thought about concepts
fundamental to history, including the ideas of historical explanation, purpose, cause, and interpretation. Emphasis will be given to methods of historical research and writing.

4300 History of Medicine (Cross-listed as HIS 4300, and MH 4300)
See MH 4300 for course information.

4310 Philosophy of Science
An analysis of philosophical problems about science. Such central concepts as law, causation, induction, hypothesis, theory, verification, and models are studied. Presuppositions and methodologies of different sciences may be examined. The relation of scientific views to moral, social, and metaphysical problems is considered.

4311 Epistemology
A critical examination of classical and current problems in theories of knowledge. Attention is given to such problems as meaning, truth, the knowing situation, universals, knowledge of the external world and of other minds, and validation of knowledge claims. The contributions of recent movements such as logical empiricism, linguistic analysis, phenomenology may be studied.

4314 History of Philosophy: Patristic and Medieval
The history and development of philosophy from 250 to 1400 A.D. Some of the major philosophers studied include Augustine, Boethius, John Scotus Erigena, Anselm, Abelard, Avicenna, Averroes, Maimonides, Bonaventure, Thomas Aquinas, John Duns Scotus, and William of Ockham. Special emphasis will be placed on the significance of pre-Enlightenment thinkers to the development of the Enlightenment and Modernity.

4318 Philosophy of Law (Cross-listed as AMS 4318)
A critical study of historical and contemporary approaches to primary issues in the philosophy of law. Movements studied in the course usually include legal positivism, legal absolutism, legal relativism, legal realism, and natural law. Some legal philosophers whose works generally are discussed include John Austin, Jeremy Bentham, H. L. A. Hart, Hans Kelsen, John Rawls, R. Dworkin, M. R. Cohen, O. W. Holmes, Cicero, and Thomas Aquinas.

4319 Philosophical Writing, Research and Oral Presentation
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing and consent of instructor.
Enhancing philosophical writing skills, promoting proficiency with new computer research technologies, and refining oral communication skills.

4320 The Philosophy of Religion
A philosophical inquiry into such topics as the existence and nature of God, religious experience, immortality, the problem of evil, the relationship between reason and faith, the meaning of religious language and symbols, and the validity of religious knowledge claims. Methods of contemporary philosophical analysis are used in clarifying religious concepts.

4321 Metaphysics
A critical analysis of classical and contemporary metaphysical systems and problems. These include the world views found in the philosophies of naturalism, idealism, personalism, positivism, pragmatism, organicism, and existentialism. Problem areas considered are mind-body relations, cosmology, ontology, philosophical anthropology, universals, determinism, and freedom. Basic categories such substance, cause, time, space, matter, and form are critically examined. Attention also is focused upon methods and criteria employed in metaphysical study.

4324 Philosophy in Literature
A critical study of philosophical material in literature, that is, a study of the philosophy to be found in essays, novels, poems, and plays. Among the authors usually studied are Plato, Aristotle, Theophrastus, Lucretius, Voltaire, Goethe, Ibsen, Nietzsche, Kafka, Camus, Sartre, Malraux, Hesse and selected contemporary novelists.
4325  Literary and Philosophical Perspectives on Medicine  (Cross-listed as ENG 4325 and MH 4325)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Examination of literature dealing with illness, disease, pain, and death in order to understand better how societal perceptions and values of the care-giver affect the patient. Study of literary, philosophical, and medical works; each student will present a significant work for discussion, together with a major paper in one of these areas.

4331  Latin American Philosophy
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Philosophical and intellectual movements in Latin America from the colonial times to the present. These movements include scholasticism, eclecticism, utilitarianism, romanticism, positivism, vitalism, phenomenology, and existentialism and philosophies of liberation. Works of major representatives of these movements (including such men as Bello, Mora, Sierra, Varona, Deustua, Caso, Korn, Vasconcelos, Farias Brito, Vaz Ferreira, and Romero) are studied.

4340  East Asian Philosophy  (Cross-listed as AST 4340)
An historical and critical survey of the major movements in Chinese, Indian, or Japanese philosophy. Course may be repeated once with different area of concentration.

4341  Contemporary Continental Philosophy
A critical study of philosophical movements in Europe during the past one hundred and fifty years. Some of the major philosophers studied include Nietzsche, Husserl, Adorno, Heidegger, Merleau-Ponty, Sartre, de Beauvoir, Wittgenstein, Russell, Carnap, Gadamer, Habermas, Lyotard, Foucault, and Derrida. Movements studied include phenomenology, positivism, naturalism, critical theory, existentialism, structuralism, deconstructionism, and post modernism. Course may be repeated once with a different area of concentration.

4342  Contemporary American Philosophy  (Cross-listed as AMS 4342)
A critical study of philosophical movements in the United States during the past one hundred years. Some of the philosophers whose works are studied include Pierce, James, Royce, Dewey, Mead, Lewis, Santayana, Whitehead, and Quine. Recent movements such as critical realism, naturalism, humanism, personalism, logical positivism, and linguistic analysis are also studied.

4345  Intermediate Logic
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
The language of first-order logic as a formal deductive system.

4353  Philosophy of Language
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Critical examination of the basic problems in general semantics and philosophy of language, giving special attention to the major authors in these fields.

4360  Contemporary Ethical Theory
Critical study of major problems discussed in contemporary ethical writings. Attention is given to such issues as the subject matter and methodology of contemporary ethical inquiry, the justification of ethical beliefs, theories of intrinsic value, theories of right action, the generalization principle, and the problem of freedom, determinism, and moral responsibility. Philosophers whose works may be considered include G.E. Moore, Ross, Stevenson, Hare, Toulmin, Perry, Dewey, Baier, Brandt, Rawls, and MacIntyre.

4361  Social Philosophy
A critical survey of the fundamental concepts and theories used in justifying social institutions. Problems such as authority, law, freedom, rights, equality, responsibility, power, justice, the state, and justification of open societies are considered.
4363 Philosophy and Medicine  (Cross-listed as MH 4363)
Philosophical approaches to clinical medicine and contemporary health care, focusing on experience as a basis for knowledge.

4365 Jewish Philosophy
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Jewish philosophy in the twentieth century, with emphasis on the relation between mortality and morality, justice and totalitarianism, faith after the Holocaust, and individualism and revolution.

4379 Islam and Democracy  (Cross-listed as CHS 4379 and PSC 4379)
See CHS 4379 for course information.

4385 Religious Ethics in a Liberal Democracy  (Cross-listed as CHS 4385)
See CHS 4385 for course information.

4V99 Special Topics in Philosophy  (Cross-listed as AMS 4V99)  1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Senior or graduate standing and consent of instructor.
Research projects to be undertaken by students or by classes under the direct supervision of the professor. Course may be repeated once with a different topic of study.

PHYSICS (PHY)

1404 Light, Vision and Optics
A conceptual course on the physics of light, optics, photography, vision, color, and other visual phenomena.

1405 General Physics for B.A. Students  TCCNS: PHYS 1410
Concepts and historical development of physics; selected topics. (Does not apply toward a major in physics.)

1407 Sound and Acoustics
Physics of sound and sound production, including the nature of sources of sounds. Introduction to the primary instrumentation used in recording, reproduction, and analysis of the physical properties of sound, and a study of the principal physical properties of architectural acoustics.

1408 General Physics for Natural and Behavioral Sciences I  TCCNS: PHYS 1401
Prerequisite(s): MTH 1304, 1321 or 1322, or equivalent or concurrent enrollment in MTH 1321 or 1322.
The fundamentals of mechanics, heat, and sound, with emphasis on physical concepts, problem solving, notation, and units. (PHY 1408 and 1409 or PHY 1420 and 1430 satisfy premedical, predental, and liberal arts requirements.)

1409 General Physics for Natural and Behavioral Sciences II  TCCNS: PHYS 1402
Prerequisite(s): PHY 1408 or 1420.
The fundamentals of electricity, magnetism, light, and modern physics, with emphasis on physical concepts, problem solving, notation, and units. (PHY 1408 and 1409 or PHY 1420 and 1430 satisfy premedical, predental, and liberal arts requirements.)

1420 General Physics I  TCCNS: PHYS 2425
Prerequisite(s): MTH 1321 or concurrent enrollment.
Principles and applications of mechanics, wave motion, sound, and heat with emphasis on fundamental concepts, problem solving, notation, and units.
1430 General Physics II  TCCNS: PHYS 2426
Prerequisite(s): PHY 1408 or 1420; and MTH 1322 or concurrent enrollment.
Principles and applications of electricity, magnetism, light, and modern physics, with emphasis on fundamental concepts, problem solving, notation, and units.

1455 Descriptive Astronomy
The fundamentals of astronomy and its relationship to human development. Emphasis on the solar system, planets, asteroids, meteoroids, and comets.

1V95 Special Research Problems in Physics
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
A minimum of three hours of work per week will be required for each semester hour of credit. May be repeated once for credit.

2135 Basic Electronics Laboratory
Prerequisite(s): PHY 1430.
Principles and applications of electrical circuits and electronics for physical science majors.

2350 Modern Physics
Prerequisite(s): PHY 1430 and MTH 1322.
Special relativity, introduction to quantum mechanics, atomic and molecular structure, nuclear and particle physics.

2360 Mathematical and Computational Physics
Prerequisite(s): PHY 1430 and MTH 2321; and MTH 2311 or concurrent enrollment.
Topics normally include matrices and vector calculus, coordinate transformations, numerical solutions using Matlab and Mathematica, chaos and fractals, special functions defined by solutions to differential equations.

3175 Intermediate Physics Laboratory I
Prerequisite(s): PHY 2350 and 2360.
Study of experimental planning, data analysis, and elementary error analysis. Experiments include the Millikan oil-drop experiment, the determination of the Faraday constant, bubble chamber photographic measurements, the study of GM counters, and radioactive half-life determination.

3176 Intermediate Physics Laboratory II
Prerequisite(s): PHY 3175.
Continuation of PHY 3175 with emphasis on nuclear counting and measurements.

3305 History of Invention and Technology
History of invention and technology including biographical study of scientists. Does not apply toward a major or minor in physics.

3320 Intermediate Classical Mechanics
Prerequisite(s): PHY 2360 and MTH 3325; or consent of instructor.
Topics normally include vectors, linear transformations, Newtonian mechanics for a single particle, linear and nonlinear oscillations, Euler’s equation, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian dynamics, central forces, and orbital motion.

3330 Intermediate Electricity and Magnetism
Prerequisite(s): PHY 2360: and MTH 3326 or concurrent enrollment; or consent of instructor.
Topics normally include electrostatics, Laplace’s equation, method of images, multipole expansion, magnetostatics, and Maxwell’s electromagnetic field equations.
3372 **Introductory Quantum Mechanics I**  
Prerequisite(s): PHY 2350, 2360 and MTH 2311; and MTH 3326 or concurrent enrollment; or consent of instructor.  
Postulates of quantum mechanics, operators in Hilbert space, superposition principle and compatible observables, time development, conservation theorems, one-dimensional bound and unbound state problems, WKB approximation, and theory of conduction in solids.

3373 **Introductory Quantum Mechanics II**  
Prerequisite(s): PHY 3372 and MTH 3326.  
Problems in three dimensions, perturbation theory, unitary transformations, quantum statistics, atomic spectroscopy, and introductory solid state, nuclear, and elementary particle physics.

4001 **Exit Exam**  
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing.  
An exit examination, designated by the department, is required of all physics majors. This examination will be chosen by the department from the GRE Subject Test or another similar examination.

4195 **Senior Physics Research I**  
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing.  
Preparation and delivery of a research proposal. Includes research participation in one of faculty sponsor’s areas of specialization.

4196 **Senior Physics Research II**  
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and PHY 4195.  
Continuation of PHY 4195, including presentation of research results.

4322 **Advanced Topics in Classical Physics**  
Prerequisite(s): PHY 3320, 3330, and MTH 3326.  
Continuation of PHY 3320 and 3330. Topics normally include: dynamics of systems of particles: rigid-body motion; coupled oscillations; the wave equation in one dimension; gauge transformations; electromagnetic waves in conductors and nonconductors; dispersion; multiple radiation; Linard-Wiechert potentials; relativistic electrodynamics.

4340 **Statistical and Thermal Physics**  
Prerequisite(s): PHY 3372 and MTH 3326.  
Topics normally include: basic probability concepts; macroscopic thermodynamics; statistical thermodynamics; kinetic theory; quantum statistics.

4360 **Computer Models in Physics**  
Prerequisite(s): PHY 3320, 3372, and CSI 3324.  

4372 **Introductory Solid State Physics**  
Prerequisite(s): PHY 3373.  
Topics normally include: crystal structure; reciprocal space; elastic and thermal properties; electronic structure; the Fermi surface; elementary semiconductor physics; dielectric and magnetic properties of solids.

4373 **Introductory Nuclear and Particle Physics**  
Prerequisite(s): PHY 3373.  
Topics normally include: nuclear structure and models; angular momentum and isospin; conservation laws and discrete symmetries; electromagnetic and weak interactions; quark model; nuclear and particle astrophysics.
4374 Introduction to Relativistic Quantum Mechanics  
Prerequisite(s): PHY 3373.  
Dirac’s equation, its covariance properties, its solutions; Foldy-Wouthuysen transformation and exact results; propagator theory; applications in various areas of physics.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (PSC)

COMPARATIVE POLITICS

3304 Comparative Politics  
A comparative study of the principles, structure, and operation of contemporary governmental systems with special attention to the democratic systems of Europe.

3314 Politics and Problems of Developing Countries  (Cross-listed as AST 3314)  
A survey of the political systems and problems of the developing states of Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Several components of political systems will be examined.

3324 World Political Systems  
A comparative survey of the world’s political systems with emphasis on political culture, institutions, processes, and policies. Systems to be covered include the democracies of Western Europe, North America and the Pacific, the Communist and former Communist states of Eastern Europe and Asia, and the politically developing states of Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

4304 Governments and Politics of Latin America  
Forms of organization, functions, and operations of governments in Latin America, with emphasis on contemporary conditions, trends, and distinctive types of Latin American institutions and policies.

4314 Government and Politics of Mexico  
Constitutional development and political processes in the Mexican federal system. Emphasis will be placed on twentieth-century constitutional and political change, with special attention given to the current scene.

4324 British Government and Politics  
Foundations, processes, and politics of British government. Emphasis will be given to political parties and interest groups, parliament, cabinet and administration, judiciary, and the prime minister. Analysis of current political issues and policies will be undertaken.

4334 Governments and Politics of the Middle East  
Political structures and processes of the Middle East nations with an emphasis on elites, political parties, interest groups, and bureaucracies. Inter-regional relations, nationalism, the impact of religion and the Arab-Israeli conflict will be considered. Problems of nation-building, regional cooperation, as well as super- and great-power penetration, will also be explored.

4344 Government and Politics of Russia  
Historical and cultural background, the organization and functions of government, and the theory and practice of Russian politics. Emphasis is given to Russia's relationships with associated states.

4354 Governments and Politics of Western Europe  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.  
A comparative study of the forms of government organization, political processes, and major developments in Western Europe. Course emphasizes parliamentary forms of democracy.
### 4364 The Governments and Politics of the Asia-Pacific Region (Cross-listed as AST 4364)
Historical development of the Asia-Pacific region, with a focus on the contrasting roles played by China, Japan, and the United States. Discussion of alternative models of economic development and the impact of ASEAN and APEC on regionalism. Survey of the socio-political conditions in and among the region’s states, with special attention devoted to Korean unification and cross-strait relations.

### 4374 Governments and Politics of East Asia (Cross-listed as AST 4374)
Government organization and functions, political processes, and major developments in the political systems of Japan, China, and Korea since World War II.

### 4379 Islam and Democracy (Cross-listed as CHS 4379 and PHI 4379)
See CHS 4379 for course information.

### INTRODUCTORY GOVERNMENT

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>TCCNS: GOVT 2305</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1305</td>
<td>American National Government</td>
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<td>A course in American national government with emphasis on the historical background, structure, organization, and functioning of that government.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>2302</td>
<td>American Constitutional Development</td>
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<td>An historical and institutional study of the background, content, development, and interpretation of the United States Constitution. This course is required for all bachelor’s degrees. (This course and PSC 1306 should be taken by students seeking a Texas Teacher’s Certificate, or by preengineering, predental, premedical and other students who may seek a degree from a Texas state-supported school.)</td>
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### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>3315</td>
<td>Fundamentals of International Politics</td>
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<td>Theories of international politics will be examined and compared in the light of the evolution of the modern states system. Attention will be given to the factors and variables that affect the formulation and implementation of foreign policies.</td>
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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>3325</td>
<td>Ethnopolitical Conflicts</td>
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<td>Survey of communal and ethnically based conflicts, using case studies to explore communal grievances vs. state interests. Examines various forms of political accommodations such as exit, autonomy, access, and control.</td>
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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>3335</td>
<td>Contemporary American Foreign Policy: An Examination of Regions and Issues</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.</td>
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<td>Assessing continuity and change in foreign policy, including internationalism, isolationism, power, principle, and pragmatism to understand post-World War II American foreign policy. Analysis of evolution, patterns, and trends of American foreign policy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>3334</td>
<td>Making American Foreign Policy</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.</td>
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<td>Values, objectives, processes, and means through which United States foreign policy objectives are formulated and sustained.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>3375</td>
<td>Model United Nations</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>An overview of the United Nations, including its origins, the six principal organs established by the UN charter, the UN’s role in international relations, and the functions of the General Assembly.</td>
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</table>
and Security Council. Emphasis is on the in-depth study of several UN member countries. Through research projects, oral reports, and in-class simulations, students will gain an understanding of how countries participate and cast votes in the General Assembly. Recommended for those interested in participating in Baylor’s Model UN team.

4303 International Human Rights  (Cross-listed as CHS 4303)
See CHS 4303 for course information.

4315 Political Geography  (Cross-listed as GEOG 4315)
Concepts and principles of political geography. Analysis of dynamics of spatial relations and interactions of states. Comparison of main approaches, including geo-politics. Study of state elements, especially territorial integrity and frontiers. Survey and analysis of world political patterns.

4325 Asian International Relations  (Cross-listed as AST 4325)
Historical and cultural background and structure of the emerging international order in Asia, with particular attention to the role of Japan, Russia and the Soviet successor states, and the People’s Republic of China.

4335 Public Discourse and Foreign Policy  (Cross-listed as CSS 4353)
See CSS 4353 for course information.

4355 Power, Morality, and International Relations
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
The influence of moral principles on international politics.

4365 International Political Economics
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing or above.
The intersection of politics and economics at the domestic and international levels. Political outlooks considered include liberalism, Keynesianism, and Marxism.

4375 International Organization
Fundamentals of international politics and international law, advancing to an intensified study of past and, particularly, present international organizations, especially the United Nations.

4385 Diplomacy in Theory and Practice
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
How states and other international actors communicate and pursue their foreign policy objectives through the use of diplomatic agents and techniques.

4389 Advanced Model Organization of American States  (Cross-listed as LAS 4389 and HIS 4389)
Prerequisite(s): LAS 2389.
See LAS 4389 for course information.

OTHER

4390 Reading Course in Political Science
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and consent of the chairperson of the department.
A tutorial course designed for advanced study in political science. The nature, limits, and requirements will be established in each instance after consultation between professor and student. May also be taken by student in a particular field after consultation with appropriate professor. May be repeated under a different topic for a total of six hours credit.

4V94 Special Topics in Political Science  1 to 6 sem. hrs.
Examination of special topics in government and politics. May be repeated once under different topic not to exceed six semester hours.
AMERICAN POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

1306 American State and Local Government
TCCNS: GOVT 2306
A course in American state government with emphasis on the Texas Constitution and
government. (Either PSC 1305 or 1306 will count as one of the social science requirements for the
B.A. degree.)

3310 Legislative Process and Behavior (Cross-listed as AMS 3310)
An examination of state and national legislative institutions and processes. Areas covered
include the nature of legislative responsibility, organizational structure, the role of parties and lobbying
groups, legislative decision making, legislative relations with executive and judicial branches, policy
output, and the theory and methods employed by scholars currently working in this field.

3320 Minority and Ethnic Group Politics (Cross-listed as AMS 3320)
A study of the political experiences and public concerns of four major ethnic and minority
groups: African-Americans, Mexican-Americans, Asian-Americans, and Native Americans. Topics
include employment, immigration, education, police-community relations, political and economic
inequality, political movements, leadership patterns, and ethnic conflicts.

3330 The American Presidency (Cross-listed as AMS 3330)
The American presidency as a political institution and as one of the primary components of the
United States governmental structure.

3340 Campaigns and Elections (Cross-listed as AMS 3340)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
The United States electoral process and structure primarily from an institutional perspective
with emphasis on the role of political parties, interest groups, and citizens in political campaigns and
elections.

4300 Political Behavior (Cross-listed as AMS 4300)
Psychological and social dimensions of political behavior including political images, culture
and socialization, participation, leadership, elites, parties and interest groups, voting behavior, and
decision making processes.

4310 Politics and Communication (Cross-listed as CSS 4310)
The dynamic relationships between political and communication institutions; topics include
political discourse, news and information, and portrayal of politics in popular entertainment.

4320 African American Politics (Cross-listed as AMS 4321)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Contemporary African American politics, including leading theories and paradigms, important
social and political movements, prominent leaders, party politics, and role of the “Black Church.”

4330 Urban Political Processes (Cross-listed as ENV 4330)
Political institutions and processes in metropolitan areas, including social, economic, and
governmental problems resulting from increased urbanization.

4340 African American Communication (Cross-listed as CSS 4354)
See CSS 4354 for course information.

4360 Religion and the Body Politic (Cross-listed as CHS 4360, HIS 4360, and REL 4360)
See CHS 4360 for course information.

4370 Politics and Religion (Cross-listed as CHS 4370)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
The dynamic interaction between religion and politics in the United States and other
countries, including the effect of political outcomes in the context of voting, legislative and executive policymaking, and the law.

**4380 Government and Business**  
Government in relation to the economy. Public policy with respect to such vital areas as maintenance of competition, public utilities, transportation, labor, agriculture, protection of the investor, and foreign economic policy. (Not to be taken if ECO 4317 has already been taken for credit.)

**PUBLIC LAW**

**3302 Criminal Justice and Community Law Enforcement (Cross-listed as CCS 3302)**  
See CCS 3302 for course information.

**3339 Law and Religion in the United States (Cross-listed as AMS 3339, CHS 3339, and REL 3339)**  
See CHS 3339 for course information.

**4305 International Law**  
Nature and origins of international law and the rights, duties, and responsibilities of the states under that law, as well as the problems which have arisen in its interpretation and enforcement.

**4307 Environmental Law (Cross-listed as ENV 4307)**  
See ENV 4307 for course information.

**4321 Administrative Law**  
Nature and the law of the administrative procedure, of separation and delegation of powers, and of the scope of judicial review and other remedies against administrative actions.

**4361 American Constitutional Law (Cross-listed as AMS 4361)**  
Constitutional law of the United States with basic cases concerning such subjects as separation of powers, federalism, the taxing and spending powers, and interstate and foreign commerce.

**4381 American Constitutional Law (Cross-listed as AMS 4381)**  
Continuation of PSC 4361, but may be taken independently of that offering. Deals with those cases relating particularly to personal liberty and civil rights.

**PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION**

**3300 The Environment and Political Processes (Cross-listed as ENV 3300)**  
This course explores the causes, the magnitude, and the meaning of the Ecological Crisis and analyzes the way in which environmental problems translate into political issues. Attention is given to the political processes on varying public levels and to political actions that have or have not been taken, or might be taken, on matters relevant to social and physical environments. The purpose of the course is to develop a broad base for informed judgment and for constructive attitudes regarding the growing ecological dilemma confronting all societies.

**3312 Principles of Public Administration**  
An introduction to the principles of organization, personnel relations, and popular control of public administration in the United States. Emphasis will be placed on the practices of the national administration; comparisons will be made with the practices of England, France, and the American states.

**3322 American Public Policy (Cross-listed as AMS 3322)**  
An introductory study of how the dynamics of governmental decision making influence the
content of public policy; course focuses upon how legislators, interest groups, chief executives, and
the bureaucracy function to define alternatives and to shape policy agenda and content.

3382 Public Service Internship
Prerequisite(s): Consent of program director.
Research and seminars supplemented by fieldwork in a regional federal agency, in a state or
local governmental agency, or in a not-for-profit agency.

3392 Washington Internship
Prerequisite(s): Consent of program director.
Research and seminars which will usually include attendance at a seminar held in Washington.
Also required is regularly scheduled fieldwork in a governmental or not-for-profit agency located in
Washington.

3398 Bob Bullock Internship
Selection as a Bullock Scholar Fieldwork and research in the Texas Legislature or Executive
Branch as part of the Bob Bullock Scholars program.

4322 Seminar in Public Administration
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
A course for upper-level undergraduates and graduate students contemplating careers requiring
administrative skills. Topics, which will be chosen to meet the special needs of students, include
the study of public personnel techniques and methods, project design and analysis, and program
budgeting.

POLITICAL THEORY AND METHODOLOGY

3301 Scope and Methods of Political Science
A course designed to equip beginning political scientists with the basic tools of political
analysis used by professional political scientists. The scope of the discipline is explored through the
use of primary writings, and the student is introduced to general concepts, theories, approaches, and
models as well as basic methodologies and techniques of political research.

POLITICAL THEORY AND PHILOSOPHY

3353 American Political Thought (Cross-listed as AMS 3353)
An examination of American political and constitutional theory, from its philosophical genesis
in the works of major early modern thinkers to the contributions of twentieth-century political and
legal theorists. The original writings will be stressed.

3363 Western Political Thought: Classical and Medieval
The tradition of western political thought from its origins in Greek antiquity through the
Christian middle ages, stressing the original writings of great political philosophers.

3373 Western Political Thought: Modern
Modern political thought from the fifteenth through the nineteenth centuries, stressing the
original writings of great political philosophers.

4313 Politics and Literature
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Study of fundamental questions of political theory as treated in works of literature. Topics may
include authority, law and discretion, the individual and the community, and the nature of freedom,
especially as these issues emerge in different political orders. This course may be taken more than
once, for a maximum of six credit hours, when content differs.
4383 Contemporary Political Thought
   Twentieth-century political ideas, with emphasis on contemporary democratic political theory and the challenges posed for traditional democratic ideals by major movements in contemporary psychological, existentialist, ethnic, feminist, socialist, and nationalist thought, and by problems rising from technology, mass society, and the observations of empirical political science.

PORTUGUESE (POR)

1401 Elementary Portuguese TCCNS: PORT 1411
   Introduction to the Portuguese language and culture: pronunciation, grammar, reading of simple texts, and conversation.

1402 Elementary Portuguese TCCNS: PORT 1412
   Prerequisite(s): POR 1401 or two units of high school Portuguese.
   Continuation of POR 1401.

2310 Intermediate Portuguese
   Prerequisite(s): POR 1401 and 1402 or three units of high school Portuguese.
   Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.

2320 Intermediate Portuguese
   Prerequisite(s): POR 1401, 1402, and 2310 or four units of high school Portuguese.
   Continuation of POR 2310.

PRE-HEALTH PROFESSIONS (PHP)

1106 Introduction to the Health Professions
   Introduction to the health professions; the nature of the medical and dental arts; educational skills and basic survival skills in the healthcare professions; overview of graduate level study in health related professions.

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT (PRD)

2101 Professional Development
   This course focuses on professional development: scholarships, internships, resumes, cover letters, personal statements, and mock interviews.

PROFESSIONAL FIELD EXPERIENCE (EDF)

4397 Student Teaching in Private Schools
   Prerequisite(s): Concurrent enrollment in student teaching.
   A course designed to extend student teaching to a private school. Students will be involved in full-time student teaching for a minimum of four weeks.
PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)

1305  Introductory Psychology  
TCCNS: PSYC 2301
A survey course introducing the student to the field of psychology.

2402  Statistics  
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and either MTH 1301, 1302, 1304, 1305, or 1321.  
An introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics used in behavioral science research. 
Emphasis is placed on techniques of data analysis through the use of computers.

2405  Research Methods in Psychology  
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402.  
Research methods used in psychology, including various research designs, appropriate 
statistical analyses for the research designs, and writing reports using APA style.

3111  Laboratory in Cognitive Psychology  (Cross-listed as NSC 3111)  
See NSC 3111 for course information.

3119  Laboratory in Clinical Neuroscience  (Cross-listed as NSC 3119)  
See NSC 3119 for course information.

3120  Laboratory in Learning and Behavior  (Cross-listed as NSC 3120)  
See NSC 3120 for course information.

3123  Laboratory in Sensation and Perception  (Cross-listed as NSC 3123)  
See NSC 3123 for course information.

3308  Theories of Psychotherapy and Counseling  
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402.  
The major schools and current trends in psychotherapy. Discussion also includes issues 
involving ethical practices and empirical aspects of psychotherapy.

3310  Social Psychology  
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402 or consent of instructor.  
A study of individual behavior as affected by cultural and social stimuli.

3311  Cognitive Psychology  (Cross-listed as NSC 3311)  
See NSC 3311 for course information.

3314  Industrial/Organizational Psychology  
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402 or consent of instructor.  
A survey of personnel and organizational psychology. Topics include job satisfaction, 
leadership, formal organizational structures and issues relevant to the human relations field.

3318  Psychology of Memory  
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306, PSY 1305 and 2402 or consent of instructor.  
An introduction to the study of human memory, including both laboratory studies and clinical 
data. This information will be related to major contemporary theories of memory, as well as to a 
range of phenomena including mnemonics, eyewitness testimony, retention of course content, and 
supranormal memory. Demonstrations and experiments will complement lecture material.

3319  Clinical Neuroscience  (Cross-listed as NSC 3319)  
See NSC 3319 for course information.
3320 Learning and Behavior  (Cross-listed as NSC 3320)
   See NSC 3320 for course information.

3321 Abnormal Psychology
   An introduction to historical and modern views of abnormal behavior and a survey of the field
   of psychological disorders. For nonmajors only.

3323 Sensation and Perception  (Cross-listed as NSC 3323)
   See NSC 3323 for course information.

3330 Psychopathology
   Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306 and PSY 1305.
   The paradigms and processes involved in understanding the etiology, course, treatment, and
   prevention of psychological disorders. For majors only.

3341 A Survey of Human Development
   A survey of the field of developmental psychology. Consideration is given to the development
   of human behavior from conception to death. For nonmajors only.

3350 Lifespan Human Development
   Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306 and PSY 1305.
   Human development across the lifespan with emphasis on research, theory and influences on
   change. For majors only.

3355 Drugs and Behavior  (Cross-listed as NSC 3355)
   See NSC 3355 for course information.

3360 Psychology of Gender
   Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402 or consent of instructor.
   Introduction to the psychology of gender, with focus on interconnections of social and cultural
   processes with biological and psychological factors. Additional emphasis on psychological and
   sociological origins and implications of gender differences as well as similarities.

3380 Forensic Psychology
   Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402 or consent of instructor.
   Psychology as it relates to criminal and civil law.

3406 Comparative Psychology
   Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306, PSY 1305 and 2402 or consent of instructor.
   A phylogenetic comparison of animal behavior. Class and field studies stress evolution and
   the function of behavior. The laboratory consists of four overnight or day field trips which emphasize
   studies of animal populations, their relationships to local environments, habitat analysis, and
   ecological research methods.

3425 Group Processes
   Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402, or consent of instructor.
   Group dynamics, leadership roles in problem solving, and analysis of interpersonal behavior.
   (3-3)

3V90 Community Volunteer Work in Psychology  1 to 3 sem. hrs.
   Prerequisite(s): PSY 3321 or 3330 or consent of instructor.
   A contracted number of forty, eighty, or one hundred-ten hours of volunteer work during the
   semester in a community agency dealing with behavioral problems for the one, two, or three semester
   hours credit respectively. The course may be repeated once. No change in number of credit hours
   permitted after contract is made.
4130  Laboratory in Behavioral Neuroscience  (Cross-listed as NSC 4130)
See NSC 4130 for course information.

4300  Advanced Statistics I
Prerequisite(s): PSY 2402 or STA 2381 or equivalent; and upper-level standing.
Logical nature of statistical reasoning. Sets, probability, density functions, random variables
and their distributions, estimation, and hypothesis testing.

4302  Human Development
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402 or consent of instructor.
Research related to human growth and development.

4312  Behavioral Medicine  (Cross-listed as MH 4312 and NSC 4312)
See NSC 4312 for course information.

4315  Psychological Assessment and Psychometrics
Prerequisite(s): PSY 2402.
Commonly employed psychological tests and the statistical techniques used to develop and
validate these tests.

4317  Literature of Behavioral Neuroscience  (Cross-listed as NSC 4317)
See NSC 4317 for course information.

4324  Research on the Senses and Perception  (Cross-listed as NSC 4324)
See NSC 4324 for course information.

4327  Theories of Personality
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402 or consent of instructor.
Major theories of personality.

4329  Consciousness and Mind
Prerequisite(s): NSC 1106-1306 and PSY 1305 or consent of instructor.
A study of various theoretical views of the mind and the impact of the cognitive movement in
psychology; relevant experimental studies are examined.

4330  Behavioral Neuroscience  (Cross-listed as NSC 4330)
See NSC 4330 for course information.

4339  Psychology of Religion
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 or consent of instructor.
Psychological processes in religious experience and related phenomena with a focus on
religious development through the life cycle and the major psychological interpretations.

4355  Psychology and Aging
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 or consent of instructor.
Normal and abnormal changes in behavior that occur between early maturity and later maturity,
with emphasis on changes in sensation and perception, intelligence, learning, and personality, as
well as other areas of a more social psychological nature such as social roles and the impact of
environmental change on older people.

4371  Advanced Research in Psychology
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
An in-depth laboratory research experience in psychology as supervised by a faculty mentor.
4380 Psychology of Personal Relationships  
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402; and upper-level standing.  
Classic and contemporary theories and research pertaining to personal and social relationships.

4385 Psychology of Film  
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and upper-level standing, or consent of instructor.  
The psychological aspects of film, as related to content, audience, and individual viewers. Also covers the portrayal of mental illness and mental health care professionals.

4395 History of Psychology  
Prerequisite(s): PSY 1305 and 2402 or consent of instructor.  
A survey of the history of psychology stressing significant persons and theories with some emphasis on contemporary and emerging trends.

4V96 Special Topics in Psychology I 1 to 4 sem. hrs.  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Course may be repeated once with change in content.

QUANTITATIVE BUSINESS ANALYSIS (QBA)

2302 Business Data Analysis I  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in MIS 1305; and credit or concurrent enrollment in MTH 1309 or MTH 1321.  
The application of statistical methods used in business decision-making. Topics include methods for accessing and describing data. An introduction to probability provides a framework for risk analysis. Inferential statistics is covered through confidence interval estimation, hypothesis testing, and correlation and linear regression analysis. Statistical software is presented for producing data summaries and statistical computations.

2305 Business Data Analysis II  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in QBA 2302 or minimum grade of C in MTH 1322, and cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.  
Intermediate statistical methods with specific business applications including analysis of variance (ANOVA), multiple regression analysis, the analysis of categorical data, the analysis of ranked data, statistical quality control techniques, index numbers, time series analysis and forecasting, and introduction to decision theory. Statistical software is used to allow an emphasis on interpretation of results rather than manual solutions.

3306 Statistical Models in Business  
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in QBA 2305.  
Emphasizes building computer-based statistical models as aids in business problem solving. Case studies are analyzed using multiple regression, analysis of variance, time series forecasting methods, and survey sampling. Emphasis is placed on current computer-based statistical methods and business applications.

4V98 Special Studies in Quantitative Business Analysis 1 to 6 sem. hrs.  
Not open to pre-business students.

REAL ESTATE (RE)  
The Real Estate curriculum is designed to prepare students for many different careers in real estate as well as give them specialized training in real estate appraisal, investment analysis of income
producing property, real estate finance, real estate law, and property management. As part of the coursework, students will be introduced to ARGUS Financial Analysis, the real estate industry’s leading computer software. Satisfactory completion of the three required courses for this major, plus RE 4335, will qualify an individual to take the real estate salesperson’s license examination administered by the Texas Real Estate Commission (TREC).

3405 Principles of Real Estate  
Prerequisite(s): ECO 2306.  
An introduction to real estate principles and practices, including ethics, titles to and conveyance of real estate, legal descriptions and deeds, encumbrances, closing procedures, land economics, real estate finance, brokerage (including an overview of licensing as a real estate broker and salesperson), marketing, appraising, real estate investment, and taxation. Additional topics include law of agency, contracts, distinctions between personal and real property, real estate mathematics, government fair housing and fair lending law, land use planning, market and feasibility analysis, zoning (including urban problems and environmental hazards), primary and secondary markets, and real estate management. Satisfactory completion of this course, along with RE 4220/4221, and one other Real Estate course, will qualify an individual to take the Texas real estate license examination.

4220 Real Estate Law of Agency  
Prerequisite(s): Not open to pre-business students.  
Co-requisite(s): RE 4221.  
An introduction to the concept of agency as it relates to the area of real estate, including the creation of the fiduciary relationship and termination of the agent’s authority. Additionally, various related topics, including employment law, deceptive trade practices, listing and buying procedures, requirements for disclosure of agency, intermediary status, and the distinction between assistance and representation, will be discussed. Satisfactory completion of this course, along with RE 3405, RE 4221, and one other Real Estate course, will qualify an individual to take the Texas real estate license examination.

4221 Real Estate Law of Contracts  
Prerequisite(s): Not open to pre-business students.  
Co-requisite(s): RE 4220.  
An introduction to the essential elements of a contract including discussions of offer and acceptance, the statute of frauds, parol evidence, specific performance and remedies for breach, and the unauthorized practice of law. Other related topics will include the Texas Real Estate commission’s rules pertaining to the use of promulgated forms, owner disclosure requirements, option periods, Phase I Environmental Assessments, and case analysis of specific transactions utilizing all contract forms provided by the Commission. Satisfactory completion of this course, along with RE 3405, RE 4220, and one other Real Estate course, will qualify an individual to take the Texas real estate license examination.

4330 Real Estate Appraisal  
Prerequisite(s): RE 3405 and a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.  
The valuation of real estate including the functions, purposes and techniques of appraising land and improvements. Additionally, an extensive review of the concepts of ownership interests, zoning, land use regulation and related topics that affect the value of real estate is included. Students will be instructed in the use of the three fundamental approaches to valuation: the sales comparison approach, the cost-less depreciation approach, and the income capitalization approach as well as capitalization techniques used in the profession. To facilitate an understanding of the discounted cash flow techniques used in valuation, the real estate industries leading computer software ARGUS Financial Analysis will be included.

4335 Real Estate Investments (Cross-listed as FIN 4339)  
Prerequisite(s): For real estate majors, RE 3405 and a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; for finance majors, a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.  
An analysis of real estate investments using ARGUS Financial Analysis, the real estate
industry's leading computer software specifically designed for the analysis of income producing properties. Additionally, an extensive review of legal issues related to ownership interests, mortgages, fair housing and ADA requirements is included. Current issues as well as analytical methods are presented in a case study approach. Creative financing and income tax considerations are also included.

4340 Real Estate Finance  (Cross-listed as FIN 4340)
Prerequisite(s): For real estate majors, RE 3405 and a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; and finance majors, a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.

The flow of real estate funds, including the origination process, the secondary market, and the securitization of mortgage pools. Microcomputers are used to analyze the cash flow and amortization characteristics of fixed-rate, variable-rate, and graduated-payment mortgages. Issues pertaining to tenure choice, expected mortgage life, and refinancing are also investigated.

4345 Real Estate Management
Prerequisite(s): RE 3405; not open to pre-business students.

Covers management of residential, commercial, and industrial properties on behalf of owners who seek to be relieved of the responsibility of personally attending to the details of renting, rent collecting, property maintaining, and record keeping. Social obligations as well as profit goals will be thoroughly emphasized.

4V98 Special Studies in Real Estate
Prerequisite(s): RE 3405 and consent of department chairperson; not open to pre-business students.

With the consent of the chair of the Department of Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate, this course may be taken for one to six semester hours of credit with change of topic.

RECREATION AND LEISURE SERVICES  (RLS)

1202 First Aid  (Cross-listed as HP 1202)
See HP 1202 for course information.

1233 Red Cross Water Safety  (Cross-listed as HP 1233)
See HP 1233 for course information.

1234 Canoeing Instructor Certification
This course is designed to qualify a student as an American Red Cross Canoeing Instructor. Upon completion of the course the student will be able to organize, teach, and issue certification for Red Cross basic canoeing courses. (Lab fee required.)

1235 Sailing & Canoeing Instructor
Prerequisite(s): HP 1159.
Qualifies a student as an American Red Cross Instructor for sailing and canoeing. Upon completion of the course the student will be able to organize, teach, and issue certification for Red Cross basic sailing and canoeing courses. (Lab fee)

1396 Introduction to Leisure Services
Introduction to the concepts of leisure and recreation, the components of leisure service systems and the role of recreation in human experience and society. A survey of the historical development of recreation and leisure and its corresponding philosophical and theoretical thought.

2201 Adventure Recreation Leadership and Challenge Course Facilitation
This course is designed to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and practical experience necessary to lead adventure recreation experiences: group initiatives, low challenge courses, and high
challenge courses. The course will consist of classroom and laboratory experiences in the Rec Lab and at the Challenge Course at Eastland Lakes.

2301 Camp Counseling and Administration
This course will deal with the administration and organization of resident and day camps. It will also cover the responsibilities of the different camp leadership (counselor, nurse, cook, etc.).

2388 Leisure and Lifestyle Well-Being
Develop the knowledge and skill to develop programs and services to educate the public for leisure and to improve student’s personal health through lifestyle decision-making. To understand the role of leisure in the American lifestyle and to assist the American public to develop a more enjoyable life (experience quality of life) through leisure education, skills, leadership strategies and resources. Lab experience required.

2389 Leadership and Facilitation in Leisure Services
Facilitate development of leisure lifestyle and use of leisure resources, and the ability to use leadership techniques to organize and conduct leisure programs and services. Acquire a knowledge of the role and content of leisure programs and services. This is accomplished through such as indoor/outdoor games, mixers, table games, skits/stunts, songs, stories, hobbies/crafts, and planning socials/picnics/retreats.

2395 Foundations of Therapeutic Recreation
Psychological, sociological, physiological, historical significance of therapeutic recreation, philosophy, theories, practices of health and human service professionals, and functioning needs and implications of therapeutic recreation with persons with disabilities with experiential opportunity.

3301 Outdoor Adventure Activities
Prerequisite(s): RLS major or upper-level standing.
Designed to help students acquire the knowledge and skill needed to lead selected popular outdoor adventure activities in outdoor recreational, educational, church, and other settings. If weather and scheduling permit, students will actively participate in backpacking, camping, rock climbing, rappelling, navigation, bicycling, and skin diving. Additional topics to be studied include survival, mountaineering, and winter wilderness travel and camping. All equipment furnished except bicycle. Two week-end trips, one Saturday, and two evenings required. (Lab fee required.)

3302 Program Planning in Leisure Services
Prerequisite(s): RLS major or upper-level standing.
Students will become aware of programming content and process including assessment, planning, implementation and evaluation of services. Students will develop an awareness of professional practices/principles, resources, promotion and marketing, and computer applications.

3382 Risk Management in HHPR (Cross-listed as HP 3382)
See HP 3382 for course information.

3396 Field Laboratory in Leisure Services
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in RLS 1396, 2388, 2389, and 3302.
Field experience in selected leisure service delivery settings with supervision by qualified professional. Documentation of 200 clock hours during semester. (Graded)

4301 Outdoor Education
Prerequisite(s): RLS major or upper-level standing.
This course will deal with ways to use the outdoors to facilitate and enrich learning related to the school curriculum. It will also deal with ways to enjoy and protect our natural environment. Some of the skills involved are the use of nature games, compass and map games, conservation projects, natural crafts, field investigations, trail building, and teaching various classroom subjects in an outdoor setting.
4390  Independent Study in Recreation
Prerequisite(s): For majors only.
   Additional in-depth study in a particular area under the supervision of a faculty member.

4391  Leisure Service Management
   Develop understanding of management as applied to leisure systems. Content includes
   organizational theories/behavior, personnel and fiscal management, legal and legislative concepts,
   and computer use in the management functions.

4392  Professional Issues and Practices in Leisure Services
Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in RLS 1396, 2388, 2389, 3302, and 3396.
   Examination and application of research and evaluation models and methodologies to planning
   and delivering programs. Computer applications with statistical analysis of data to evaluate actual
   programs. Students study current professional issues, trends, organizations, and professionalism.
   Students prepare for internship, develop professional resources, and practice articulating professional
   philosophies.

4393  Facilities and Equipment in HHPR  (Cross-listed as HP 4393)
   See HP 4393 for course information.

4395  Principles of Church Recreation
   History, philosophy, objectives, and administration of recreation in the church and how it
   relates to the total ministry of the church. It will include an overview of various areas of church
   recreation and an investigation of leisure and its value in a church setting.

4396  Leisure Services for Persons with Disabilities
Prerequisite(s): RLS major or upper-level standing.
   The nature and implications of illness and disabilities upon individuals, with consideration of
   societal attitudes, role of leisure professionals, investigation of laws and legislation, programming
   opportunities, and resources for service delivery. Field experience included.

4V94  Internship in Leisure Services  3 to 9 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): 2.25 overall GPA and 2.5 GPA in major, and completed all major courses in RLS.
   Full-time work placement internship with a leisure service agency involving application of
   major courses in day-to-day operations and a project mutually agreed upon by the instructor and
   agency. (Graded)

RELIGION (REL)

BIBLICAL STUDIES

2300  The Bible and Biblical Lands
   A study of the world of Biblical times. The course will include travel to and in Biblical lands
   and a study of the Bible, history, and archaeology. Modern discoveries will provide a focus on the
   relationship between places and events in Biblical history.

3301  Psalms and Wisdom Literature
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   A study of the worship and wisdom literature of the Old Testament: the books of Psalms,
   Proverbs, Job, and Ecclesiastes.
3303 **Archaeology and the Bible** (Cross-listed as ARC 3303)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
An introduction to Biblical archaeology with emphasis on the archaeological discoveries which relate significantly to the understanding and interpretation of the Bible.

3304 **Prophets**
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
A study of Old Testament prophecy emphasizing the prophetic books-their origins, times, and messages.

3305 **Interpreting the Old Testament**
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; sophomore standing or above.
Analysis of the literature of the Old Testament, examining various methods used in Old Testament study. Attention will be given to relevant bibliography, leading scholars, and major issues in current Old Testament study.

3311 **Jesus and the Gospels**
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
A study of the portrayal of Jesus in the New Testament Gospels and an introduction to the question of “the historical Jesus.”

3312 **The Johannine Literature**
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
A study of the Johannine Literature with special attention to the historical setting, literary design, theological themes, and interpretations of the Gospel and Epistles of John.

3314 **Paul and His Writings**
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
A study of the life and letters of the apostle Paul.

3315 **The General Epistles**
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
A study of Hebrews, James, 1 and 2 Peter, Jude, and 1, 2, and 3 John.

3319 **Interpreting the New Testament**
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; sophomore standing or above.
Analysis of literature of the New Testament, examining various methodologies, both historical and contemporary, in New Testament study. Attention will be given to relevant bibliography, leading scholars, and major issues in current New Testament study.

3V00 **Biblical Heritage and Contemporary Society in the Holy Land** (Cross-listed as MES 3V00) 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
A tour and intensive study of the Holy Land, focusing on geography, biblical heritage, and how that heritage influences contemporary Jewish/Palestinian issues. May not be repeated.

4302 **Archaeology and the Ancient Near East** (Cross-listed as ARC 4302)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
Ancient Near East, its history, culture, and religion as evidenced through archaeological excavation and the interpretation of archaeological data. The focus of the course will be upon the Biblical period.

4305 **Topics in Old Testament Studies**
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
A designated book, group of books, or major theme from the Old Testament. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.
4315  Topics in New Testament Studies  
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.  
A designated book, group of books, or major theme from the New Testament. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

4V06  Palestinian Archaeology  
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.  
Archaeology of Palestine through readings, lectures, travel to excavated sites in Palestine, and participation in excavation at a selected site of major importance in Palestine. May be repeated once for credit.

HISTORICAL STUDIES

2341  The Christian Church in Asia  (Cross-listed as AST 2341)  
An area study of the cultural, political, and religious background of the major countries of this part of the world with emphasis on the role of the Christian church as a religious community as well as a creative minority in the countries surveyed and the prospects of Christianity for the future in this part of the world. To be offered by guest professors in a four-year cycle.

2342  The Christian Church in Africa*  (Cross-listed as AFS 2342 and CHS 2342)  
(Course description is the same as that for REL 2341.)

3330  Introduction to Church History  
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.  
A survey of church history from New Testament times to the present.

3338  Women in Christian History  
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.  
A survey of the role of women in Christian history from the early church to the present.

3339  Law and Religion in the United States  (Cross-listed as AMS 3339, CHS 3339, and PSC 3339)  
See CHS 3339 for course information.

3340  Religion and Society  (Cross-listed as CHS 3309 and SOC 3309)  
See CHS 3309 for course information.

3344  New Religious Movements in the United States  (Cross-listed as AMS 3344)  
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.  
The origin, development, and teachings of various New Religious Movements from a sociological, theological, phenomenological, and historical perspective.

3345  World Religions  (Cross-listed as AST 3345 and MH 3345)  
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350 or BIC 3358; and upper-level standing.  
Historical, aesthetic, philosophical, anthropological, sociological, and psychological approaches to the major faith traditions of our world.

3348  Hitler and the Holocaust  (Cross-listed as HIS 3308)  
See HIS 3308 for course information.

4331  History of Roman Catholicism  
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.  
Historical and theological developments of Roman Catholicism from the patristic period to the present. Special attention will be directed toward individuals, movements, and councils.
4332 History of Eastern Orthodoxy
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   Historical and theological developments of Eastern Orthodoxy from the patristic period to the present, with special emphasis given to developments since the Second Council of Nicea.

4333 History of Protestantism
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   History of Protestant Christianity from the precursors of Martin Luther to the present with emphasis upon the sixteenth-century Reformation, the various confessional traditions and major theological issues, the major developments affecting modern Protestantism, and the present state and future of Protestantism. The study will focus on Europe and North America.

4334 Radical Christianity
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   A study of non-establishment Christianity, including early Christian and medieval heresy, Reformation radicals, Puritan dissenting traditions, the free church traditions, and religious innovation in the American experience. The course may be repeated once when content differs.

4335 Baptist Life and Thought
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
   Baptist history and thought to the present, including the outreach of Baptist missions. The development of basic doctrine and polity within their historical settings, with special attention to biographies of important Baptist men and women.

4336 Introduction to Religion in America  (Cross-listed as AMS 4336)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   American religious heritage with emphasis on its organization, expansion, thought, worship, and impact on American society.

4338 Women in Religion in America  (Cross-listed as AMS 4338)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   The role of women in religion in America from colonial times to the present.

4340 Christian Missions
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   Biblical basis for missions, the expansion of Christianity, the encounter with non-Christian traditions, and contemporary rationales for Christian missions.

4343 Topics in Islam
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   The tenets, doctrines, and sects of Islam, including the religious underpinnings of Islamic society. Covers Islamic history, ethics, theology, mysticism, jurisprudence, and philosophy. Course may be organized around a central issue. Field trip required.

4346 Topics in Asian Religions  (Cross-listed as AST 4346)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   The basic history, beliefs and practices of religions in Asia. Course may highlight a specific religious tradition. The course may be repeated once with different topic.

4348 Modern Judaism
   Trends in 20th Century in Jewish thought, including Zionism, post-Holocaust thought, movements of Jewish renewal, and ecumenical relations.

4360 Religion and the Body Politic  (Cross-listed as CHS 4360, HIS 4360, and PSC 4360)
   See CHS 4360 for course information.
INTRODUCTORY RELIGION COURSES

The history, religion, and literature of the Bible and the development of Christianity.

1221 Exploring Christian Narratives: From Eden to Modernity: II
Prerequisite(s): REL 1211.
Continuation of REL 1211.

Prerequisite(s): REL 1221.
Continuation of REL 1221.

Prerequisite(s): REL 1231.
Independent study on one of the topics covered in REL 1211, 1221, or 1231.

1310 The Christian Scriptures
An introduction to the Old and New Testaments (their contents, historical backgrounds, and major themes), and to appropriate strategies for interpretation of the Bible.

1350 The Christian Heritage
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310.
An introduction to Christian life and thought, from the early church to the present, through an examination of great texts with an emphasis on Christian doctrine, ethics, witness and institutions.

PRACTICAL STUDIES

2480 Introduction to Ministry
A study of the church and its ministry, leadership in ministry, and functions of ministry, with a special attention to the history, heritage, distinctive characteristics, and cooperative efforts of Baptists. Includes an internship under the supervision of an area minister.

3381 Functions of Ministry
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
An examination of various functions of ministry such as sermon preparation, worship leadership, church management, evangelism, teaching, and pastoral care.

RESEARCH

4300 Special Topics in Religion
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
Special topics of study in the discipline of religion, especially in areas not covered in the regular curriculum. The course may be repeated once when content differs.

4399 Senior Seminar
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing.
A senior level course required of all students majoring in religion. The seminar provides opportunity for reflection on the various disciplines and their interconnectedness in religious studies through assigned reading and directed research.
THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

3351  Introduction to Christian Theology
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   Central doctrines of the Christian faith: revelation, the person and work of Jesus Christ, the Holy Spirit election, man, sin, Holy Scripture, and reconciliation. Classical and contemporary theological formulations will be used as illustrative material.

3370  Religion and Literature  (Cross-listed as ENG 3370)
   See ENG 3370 for course information.

3390  Christian Ethics
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   An introductory study of the patterns of reflection and action which characterize the Christian moral life. Attention will be given to Christian responsibility in politics, economics, family life, and other areas of human activity.

3392  The Christian Faith and Business Ethics
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   A study from the perspective of the Judeo-Christian tradition of the moral issues associated with the economic sphere of human activity. Attention will be given to the contemporary problems of business ethics.

3394  War and Peace in the Christian Tradition
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   An examination of relevant Biblical materials and their interpretation and application throughout Christian history. An analysis of three major historical positions; pacifism, just war, and crusade, and an examination of contemporary expressions in scholarship, public policy, and popular thought.

3396  Christianity and Films
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   Film viewing and critiquing of films from an ethical-theological perspective. This course will not be accepted for credit toward the six hour religion requirement by the university.

4350  Augustine’s Theological Development  (Cross-listed as CLA 4350)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   Selected writings of Augustine that focus on such themes as the problem of evil, scriptural hermeneutics, his theological anthropology, and his Trinitarian theology.

4351  The Doctrine of Revelation
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   The issues of revelation, inspiration, authority, inerrancy, and Biblical interpretation. Both modern and historical positions will be discussed. The contemporary crisis over the doctrine of inspiration and inerrancy will be examined.

4352  History of Christian Theology I
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
   The major developments of the first eight centuries of Christian theology from the post-Apostolic period to the last of the seven ecumenical councils in 787 CE, with special attention to the theological controversies leading to the formation of the Christian community’s central doctrines.

4353  History of Christian Theology II
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.
   The major developments of Christian theology, primarily in the West, from the ninth through
the mid-seventeenth centuries with emphasis on the great theological systems of the Middle Ages and the theological aims of the sixteenth-century reforming movements.

4354 History of Christian Theology III
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.

The major developments of Christian theology in the modern period from the late seventeenth century to the present, emphasizing the rise of modern historical and philosophical perspectives which challenge traditional Christian claims.

4388 Christian Literary Classics (Cross-listed as ENG 4388)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper level standing.

A study of the various ways in which theological and imaginative excellence is displayed in such classic Christian authors as Augustine, Dante, Herbert, Bunyan, and Hopkins.

4390 Contemporary Christian Ethics Theory
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.

Designated theme, issue, or person in contemporary Christian ethical theory. The course may be taken up to three times when content differs.

4393 Environmental Ethics (Cross-listed as AMS 4393 and ENV 4393)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.

Moral perspectives which inform and support environmental activity in our society. The primary focus will be on the various interpretations of how humanity is properly related to its environment and the consequences of these interpretations for the environmental action of individuals and social institutions.

4394 Religion and Older Persons
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.

Relationship between religion and the lives and needs of older persons. This will include an examination of the attitudes toward and treatment of older persons in the Judeo-Christian and other selected religious traditions.

4395 Bioethics (Cross-listed as MH 4395)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350 or BIC 3358; and upper level-standing.

Ethical issues in the fields of health care and other life sciences. Some of the issues studied include behavior modification, abortion, euthanasia, health care delivery, human experimentation, and genetic modification. A major research project on a selected issue approved by the professor will be required of each student.

4396 Religion and Sport (Cross-listed as HP 4396)
Prerequisite(s): REL 1310 and 1350; and upper-level standing.

This course explores the relationship between religion and sport, focusing on the issues of the sacred (persons, objects, time, space, communities), myth, theology, ritual, and experience. This course will not be accepted for credit toward a major or minor in religion or toward the six hour religion requirement by the University.

4398 Sports-Related Ethics (Cross-listed as HP 4398)

See HP 4398 for course information.

RISK MANAGEMENT AND INSURANCE (RMI)

The success of any firm depends on its ability not only to create value for stockholders but also to protect such value. While the field of finance has historically paid significant attention to value creator, less has been said about the protection of value. Risk management and insurance curriculum focuses on the financial and economic characteristics of potential exposures to loss faced by firms and individuals, and the techniques available to minimize the costs associated with such exposures.
3305  **Principles of Risk Management and Insurance**

Techniques for managing pure risks in order to maximize the value of a firm. The course contrasts the risk preferences of corporations with that of individuals, and explores the implications of differing preferences on insurance purchase decisions. The characteristics of as a tool in the process of managing both corporate and personal risk exposures are emphasized.

4310  **Fundamentals of Life and Health Insurance**

Prerequisite(s): RMI 3305 and a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.

A study of the financial implications of death, disability and retirement, as well as the corresponding forms of individual life insurance, health insurance and annuities. Elementary life and health insurance programming, taxation, legal aspects, business uses of individual life and health insurance, regulation, and insurer operations and functions are covered.

4320  **Fundamentals of Property and Liability Insurance**

Prerequisite(s): RMI 3305 and a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.

A study of the property-liability insurance industry, including the economic and financial issues inherent in property-liability insurance contracting. Topics may include commercial insurance contracts, automobile insurance costs and prices, tort reform effects on insurance markets, economics of distribution systems, corporate governance and organizational form, pricing models, solvency measurement, solvency regulation and market discipline, reinsurance and catastrophic risk, underwriting and risk selection, rate-making techniques, and underwriting cycles.

4330  **Employee Benefit Planning**

Prerequisite(s): A minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.

An examination of the rationale for, and basic details of, (1) employer provided group-life and group-health benefits, (2) private pension plans, and (3) government requirement required benefits, including social security, medicare and medicaid, disability income, and unemployment benefits. The approach focuses on the economic theory and historical developments of each of these areas.

4335  **Business Risk Management** (Cross-listed as FIN 4335)

Prerequisite(s): For risk management and insurance majors, RMI 3305 and a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; for finance majors, a minimum grade of C in FIN 3310; not open to pre-business students.

This course covers the new and emerging field of integrated, or enterprise risk management. Specifically, it examines the use of insurance as well as various financial instruments to control the costs of corporate risk. Emphasis is placed on the identification, evaluation, and management of corporate risks. Besides examining traditional hedging strategies, techniques such as leveraging, post-loss financing, contingent financing, and diversification are also considered.

4V98  **Special Studies in Risk Management and Insurance** 1 to 6 sem. hrs.

Prerequisite(s): RMI 3305; not open to pre-business students.

With the permission of the chair of the Department of Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate, this course may be taken for one to six semester hours of credit.

**RUSSIAN (RUS)**

1401  **Elementary Russian**

Introduction to the Russian language and culture: Pronunciation, grammar, reading of simple texts, and conversation.
1402  Elementary Russian  TCCNS: RUSS 1412
Prerequisite(s): RUS 1401 or two units of high school Russian.
Continuation of RUS 1401.

2310  Intermediate Russian
Prerequisite(s): RUS 1401 and 1402 or three units of high school Russian.
Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.

2320  Intermediate Russian
Prerequisite(s): RUS 1401, 1402, and 2310 or four units of high school Russian.
Continuation of RUS 2310.

3301  Russian Conversation and Composition
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of Russian or consent of instructor.
Further development of communication skills. Required of all Russian majors.

3302  Russian Reading Development
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of Russian or consent of instructor.
Development of Russian reading skills through grammar review and reading of selections
from various areas of the arts and sciences.

3352  Modern Russian Short Story
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of Russian.
Emphasis on Russian short prose fiction of the twentieth century.

3353  Russian Drama
Prerequisite(s): Fourteen semester hours of Russian.
Emphasis on the drama of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

3380  Russian Literature in Translation I
Does not count toward foreign language requirement. Survey of Russian poetry and prose
from its beginning to the Revolution with emphasis on Pushkin, Gogol, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, and
Chekhov.

3381  Russian Literature in Translation II
Does not count toward foreign language requirement. Survey of Russian poetry and prose
from the Revolution to The present with emphasis on Mayakowsky, Pasternak, Bulgakov, and
Solzhenitsyn.

3V70  Special Problems
Prerequisite(s): Consent of division director.
With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit. 1-0

4301  Survey of Russian Literature
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of Russian including RUS 3301 or consent of instructor.
Russian literature from its beginnings to the Revolution.

4302  Survey of Russian Literature, continued
Prerequisite(s): Seventeen semester hours of Russian including RUS 3301 or consent of instructor.
Survey of Russian literature from the Revolution to the present.

4V90  Independent Study
Prerequisite(s): Consent of division director.
Independent study in Russian language and literature in consultation with a professor.
Examination and term paper. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit.
SANSKRIT (SAN)

1301 Elementary Sanskrit
Introduction to the basic elements of Classical Sanskrit: the devanagari script, grammar, and syntax.

1302 Elementary Sanskrit
Prerequisite(s): SAN 1301.
Continuation of SAN 1301; Continuation of Classical Sanskrit grammar and syntax; selected readings from the Bhagavad-Gita and the Ramayana.

SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES (SEES)

2380 Introduction to Slavic and East European Studies I (Cross-listed as HIS 2380)
Basic introduction to the peoples, history, and cultures of the countries covered by Slavic and East European Studies, including the post-Communist states of Central and Eastern Europe, the former Soviet Republics, and the former Federated Yugoslavia up to the mid-1700’s.

2381 Introduction to Slavic and East European Studies (Cross-listed as HIS 2381)
Major events and factors -- e.g., political, economic, and social -- leading to upheaval and change in the area countries from the mid-1760’s to the present, with attention to the Bolshevik Revolution in Russia, Stalinism, the creation of the Soviet Empire, the collapse of communism in Central and Eastern Europe, and the transition of post-communist states.

2V70 Independent Study 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of director.
Supervised individual research in Slavic Studies consultation with a professor. Examination and term paper. With content changed, course may be repeated once for credit.

3V70 Advanced Independent Study 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of director.
Independent research in Slavic Studies in consultation with a professor. Examination and term paper. With content changed, course may be repeated once for credit.

4363 Traditional Music and Culture in Europe (Cross-listed as MUS 4363) See MUS 4363 for course information.

4V90 Independent Readings
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor and graduate director of student’s home department; upper-level standing.
This course is designed for advanced undergraduates and graduate students. Directed readings on a topic selected by the student in consultation with the graduate director of the student’s home department and the director of SEES. Maximum of 6 credit hours.

SOCIAL WORK (SWO)

1100 Community Volunteer Work
Volunteer work in a community welfare health or recreational agency or setting. A minimum
of three hours per week for a minimum of forty-two hours for the semester. Participation in the
scheduled seminars is also required. May be repeated once for a total of two semester hours.

2321 Introduction to Social Work
An introduction to the profession of social work and the institution of social welfare. Emphasis
is on common human needs and problems, and the development and functioning of social welfare
as an institution of society. Course content includes history, knowledge base, values, and skills of
professional social work as well as contexts for practice and career opportunities.

3301 Social Work Research
Prerequisite(s): SWO 3401 or concurrent enrollment in SWO 2321.
The basic purpose, methods and techniques of social research, evaluation of professional
social work practice, and social program evaluation.

3305 Introduction to Gerontology (Cross-listed as GRT 3305 and SOC 3305)
See SOC 3305 for course information.

3311 Race, Class, and Gender (Cross-listed as SOC 3311)
See SOC 3311 for course information.

3313 Working with Minorities: The Interpersonal Perspective
The focus of this course is on the interpersonal interactions between the student and persons
different cultural and ethnic backgrounds. The course is designed to enable students to better work
with minority persons. Primary emphasis is given to the African-American and Mexican-American
experience, although other minorities are considered. The student is given opportunities to better
understand his/her own orientation and attitudes regarding minority persons and how these influence
interpersonal relationships.

3322 Social Policy and Services
Prerequisite(s): SWO 2321, and credit or concurrent enrollment in SWO 3301. Non-majors must
have consent of instructor.
Historical and current patterns of provision of social welfare services, the effect of social
policy on people gaining optimal health and well-being, and the effect of social policy on social work
practice.

3351 Human Behavior and the Social Environment I
Human development across the life course with emphasis on the effects of the social and
physical environment on maturation. Special attention given to gender issues, experiences of racial
and ethnic minorities, and other special populations.

3352 Human Behavior and the Social Environment II
The environmental contexts for human behavior with a special emphasis on groups,
organizations and communities. Issues of human diversity, social and economic justice, and
environments of populations at risk are emphasized.

3354 Marriage and the Family (Cross-listed as SOC 3354)
See SOC 3354 for course information.

3360 Juvenile Delinquency (Cross-listed as SOC 3360)
See SOC 3360 for course information.

3371 Social Work Practice I: Generalist Practice
Prerequisite(s): SWO 2321, credit or concurrent enrollment in 3351, and admission to Social Work
program.
The Generalist Model of social work practice, including theoretical frameworks, problem-
solving method, values and ethics, and practice with special populations. Thirty hours of service learning work required.

3401  *Statistics for Social Workers*
Prerequisite(s): MTH 1301 or 1304 or 1321 or 1380.
Apply basic statistical tools to describe, analyze, and evaluate research issues in professional social work practice.

4293  *Senior Capstone Seminar*
Prerequisite(s): SWO 2321, 3301, 3322, 3351, 3352, 3354, 3371, 3401, 4372, credit or concurrent enrollment in SWO 4492, and a minimum 2.7 GPA in social work courses.
Capstone course requiring integration of liberal arts background and demonstration of professional competence around the program’s educational outcomes through a professional portfolio and successful oral competence exit process. Includes written and verbal demonstration of self-awareness and integration of Social Work knowledge, skills, and values.

4310  *Death and Dying  (Cross-listed as MH 4310 and SOC 4310)*
See SOC 4310 for course information.

4329  *Community Services for Families and Children*
Community-based family resource programs; family life education; family counseling; child care; mentoring and youth services; family preservation services; adoption; residential treatment and foster care.

4340  *Ethnicity and Aging  (Cross-listed as GRT 4340 and SOC 4340)*
Impact of ethnicity as an explanatory variable in understanding the nature of the aging process. Special consideration is given to how ethnicity shapes the nature of health and human service policy and delivery in behalf of older persons.

4342  *Social Services for Older Persons  (Cross-listed as GRT 4342)*
Federal and state laws which affect older persons, particularly in the areas of employment, retirement, health, and housing. The major legal problems of the elderly and needed advocacy programs for the aged are given special attention.

4352  *Criminology  (Cross-listed as SOC 4352)*
See SOC 4352 for course information.

4372  *Social Work Practice II: Individuals, Families, Groups*
Prerequisite(s): SWO 2321, 3351, 3371, credit or concurrent enrollment in SWO 3352; and admitted to Social Work program.
Knowledge and skills appropriate to social work intervention with individuals, families, and small groups representing different backgrounds. Thirty hours of service-learning required.

4373  *Social Work Practice III: Organizations and Communities*
Prerequisite(s): SWO 2321, 3371, 4372, and admittance to Social Work program.
Knowledge, skills and strategies appropriate to work with organizations, neighborhoods, and communities to foster social and economic justice.

4393  *Sociology of Aging  (Cross-listed as GRT 4393 and SOC 4393)*
See SOC 4393 for course information.

4395  *Aging and Mental Health  (Cross-listed as GRT 4395 and SOC 4395)*
See SOC 4395 for course information.
4491 Social Work Internship I
Prerequisite(s): SWO 2321, 3301, 3322, 3351, 3352, 3354, 3371, 3401, and a minimum grade of B in 4372; and admitted to Social Work program, admission to field program, consent of Associate Director of Baccalaureate Field Education, and a 2.7 GPA in social work courses.

First field internship requiring 240 hours of Social Work practice with supervision by a professional social worker within a local setting and a 90 minute weekly integrative seminar. Requires integration of liberal arts background and social work knowledge, skills, values, and ethics within the structure of the agency, demonstrating beginning competence around each of the program’s educational objectives.

4492 Social Work Internship II
Prerequisite(s): SWO 2321, 2322, 3301, 3351, 3352, 3354, 3371, 3401, 4372; minimum grade of C in SWO 4491; admitted to Social Work program, admitted to field program, consent of Director of Baccalaureate Field Education, and 2.7 GPA in social work courses.

Second field internship requiring integration of liberal arts background and Social Work knowledge, skills, values, and ethics through two hundred forty hours of supervised practice in a community agency and a ninety minute weekly integrative seminar. Student must demonstrate competence around each of the program’s educational objectives.

4V70 Special Topics in Social Work 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Course for students who wish to study an area of social work not covered by a formal course. May be repeated for up to a total of six hours credit when the subject matter varies.

4V80 Special Topics 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or graduate student.
Provides instruction in areas of social work knowledge, values, and/or skills that are not available in the standard social work baccalaureate or graduate curricula. Course may be repeated up to six times with different topic of study, not to exceed a maximum of six semester hours.

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

1305 Introduction to Sociology TCCNS: SOCI 1301
An introductory survey course including basic concepts in the field of sociology, the relationship of the individual to culture and to the group, and major social institutions.

1306 Social Problems TCCNS: SOCI 1306
An analysis of current social problems with emphasis on sociological aspects of problems in education, family life, religion, and other social institutions.

2310 Introduction to Gender Studies
The impact of gender in the social world, emphasizing social and cultural forces, as well as the impact of biological factors shaping gender.

3300 African Heritage & African-American Cultural Concepts (Cross-listed as AFS 3300)
See AFS 3300 for course information.

3305 Introduction to Gerontology (Cross-listed as GRT 3305 and SWO 3305)
An examination of aging in relation to sociology, psychology, biology, law, political science, literature, religion, recreation, and health. Special emphasis is placed on seeking ways to improve the quality of life for persons over thirty-five.
3309 Religion and Society  (Cross-listed as CHS 3309 and REL 3340)
   See CHS 3309 for course information.

3311 Race, Class, and Gender  (Cross-listed as AMS 3311 and SWO 3311)
   Race, class, gender, ethnicity, and the dynamics of their interrelationships in United States society.

3318 Mexican-Americans in U.S. Society
   Race relations theories are applied in the analysis of Mexican-American history, education, acculturation economies, identification, politics, and strategies for social change.

3322 Urban Sociology
   An analysis of the social structure of the city and social problems unique to cities.

3330 Women in American Society
   Prerequisite(s): SOC 1305 or 1306 or consent of instructor.
   An examination of the sociological meaning of women’s roles in comparison with men’s roles in our society, along with social forces that mold the lives of women. The women’s movement and changes in the legal, economic, social, educational, and political arenas as they affect women are investigated. The status of women in the context of contemporary society is explored.

3354 Marriage and the Family  (Cross-listed as SWO 3354)
   Contemporary family life styles are presented from a sociopsychological viewpoint with stress on personal awareness, growth, and satisfaction in interpersonal relations. Topics include dating, mate selection, communication, sexual adjustment, parenting, cohesion and adaptability, and divorce.

3355 Introduction to the Economics of Poverty and Discrimination  (Cross-listed as ECO 3355)
   See ECO 3355 for course information.

3360 Juvenile Delinquency  (Cross-listed as SWO 3360)
   A study of delinquency in a changing society, with emphasis on social causes and methods of control.

3361 Extreme Deviance
   Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
   An overview of deviant belief systems, touching upon the definition of deviance, the methodological issues surrounding the study of deviance, and the theories used to explain deviant behavior.

3365 Population Geography  (Cross-listed as GEOG 3365)
   Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing; or consent of instructor.
   Population patterns, emphasizing fertility, mortality, and migrations in various regions.

3402 Social Statistics  (Cross-listed as ANT 3402)
   Prerequisite(s): SOC 1305, ANT 2304 or ANT 2305; or consent of instructor.
   An introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics for social science majors. Development of skills in research data analysis. (3-3) (Fee)

4303 Applied Sociology Internship
   Prerequisite(s): SOC 1305, 3402 and consent of instructor.
   Field experience in applied social research: theory construction, population and sample identification, data collection, statistical analysis, and research report presentation.
4309 Social Psychology
Causes and the effects of human interaction. The importance of others in determining one’s perception, attitudes, motivation, pattern of communication, and behavior—such as altruism, affiliation, aggression, conformity, and achievement is examined.

4310 Death and Dying (Cross-listed as MH 4310 and SWO 4310)
Significant issues in the rapidly growing field of death awareness. Specifically, the interactions between the dying individual, family, friends, and professionals are analyzed in terms of process. Major emphasis is placed on the social aspects of dying and the different settings in which deaths occur.

4311 Sociology of Sport (Cross-listed as HP 4372)
See HP 4372 for course information.

4315 Sociology of Education
Structure and functioning of the social organization of the school in light of the goals to be achieved. The interrelationships of education with other institutions will be examined. Consideration will also be given to social psychological processes as they operate in the school setting.

4320 Culture, Personality and Identity (Cross-listed as ANT 4320)
See ANT 4320 for course information.

4322 Social Stratification (Cross-listed as AMS 4322)
Class structure of society, with emphasis on the major theoretical explanations of stratification. Consideration is given to social class as a predictor of human behavior and to models of class mobility.

4325 Sociology of Religion
Ways in which religion influences society, culture, and personality and, conversely, how the latter affect religion.

4331 Population Problems (Cross-listed as ENV 4331)
Major problems of population growth and change, with special emphasis on their relationships to the social order.

4340 Ethnicity and Aging (Cross-listed as GRT 4340 and SWO 4340)
See SWO 4340 for course information.

4352 Criminology (Cross-listed as SWO 4352)
Crime, criminals, and the correctional system in America. Emphasis is given to the effects of crime on the social order.

4353 Sociology of Medicine
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing; or consent of instructor.
A sociological examination of health, illness, and the social organization of medical care in the United States. Consideration is given to race, class, gender, and age as factors influencing health, illness, and the delivery of medical care.

4355 Economics of Poverty and Discrimination (Cross-listed as ECO 4355)
See ECO 4355 for course information.

4366 Social Change and Industrial Society (Cross-listed as AMS 4366)
Contemporary social change as an outcome of the economic, political, and social processes involved in the development of modern industrial society. Structures for planned social change are studied.
4381 Methods of Social Research
Prerequisite(s): SOC 1305, 3402; and three semester hours of mathematics.
Basic methods and techniques used in social research.

4391 Social Theory
Prerequisite(s): Senior status and nine semester hours in sociology including SOC 1305.
Social theory from its origins in philosophy to current efforts at theory construction. Particular schools are critically evaluated, and recent convergences in social anthropology, sociology, and social psychology are noted.

4393 Sociology of Aging  (Cross-listed as GRT 4393 and SWO 4393)
Prerequisite(s): SOC 1305 and 3305 or consent of instructor.
Impact of aging upon individuals and society, as well as the reactions of individuals and society to aging. Social gerontology is the principal focus of attention of the course.

4395 Aging and Mental Health  (Cross-listed as GRT 4395 and SWO 4395)
Prerequisite(s): SOC 4393 or PSY 4355 or consent of instructor.
Mental health needs and related problems of aging individuals with considerable discussion of approved mental health treatments for such persons.

43C9 Senior Colloquium
Prerequisite(s): SOC 1305, 3402, and senior standing; or consent of instructor.
A final overview of the major works of theory and research in sociology, including all subfields, and involving all sociology professors.

4V70 Special Topics in Sociology 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): SOC 1305; and consent of instructor.
Course for students who wish to study with a professor in an area of sociology not covered by regular course offerings. Students will contract with professor regarding study and number of semester hours. May be repeated for credit up to a total of six semester hours, provided topic is different.

SPANISH (SPA)

1401 Elementary Spanish  TCCNS: SPAN 1411
Results of departmental placement exam or departmental approval. Introduction to the Spanish language and culture: pronunciation, grammar, reading of simple texts, and conversation.

1402 Elementary Spanish  TCCNS: SPAN 1412
Prerequisite(s): SPA 1401.
Continuation of SPA 1401.

1412 Accelerated Elementary Spanish
Prerequisite(s): Appropriate score on departmental placement exam or departmental approval.
An intensive course in first-year college Spanish especially for students with two-three years of high school Spanish. Covers the content of SPA 1401 and 1402 in only one semester. Fulfills the language requirement only when combined with SPA 2310 and 2320 (or the equivalent unless stipulated otherwise). As grammar is reviewed, emphasis is placed on the major skill areas (ACTFL Guidelines): reading, writing, listening, speaking, and cultural awareness.
2310 Intermediate Spanish
Prerequisite(s): SPA 1402 or 1412 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam or departmental consent.
Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.

2311 Intermediate Spanish for Teachers
Prerequisite(s): SPA 1402 or 1412 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam or departmental consent.
Development of communication skills within a school (K-12) context with attention to vocabulary building, grammar review, conversation, composition, and cultural readings. Designed primarily for students in the School of Education, this course may be substituted for SPA 2310 to fulfill the foreign language requirement in Arts and Sciences.

2312 Intermediate Spanish for Business
Prerequisite(s): SPA 1402 or SPA 1412; or appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or departmental approval.
Development of communication skills with a business context with attention to vocabulary building, grammar review, conversation, composition, and cultural readings. Designed primarily for students in the School of Business, this course may be substituted for SPA 2310 to fulfill the foreign language requirement in Arts and Sciences.

2320 Intermediate Spanish
Prerequisite(s): SPA 2310, 2311, or 2312 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam or departmental consent.
Development of intermediate level skills in comprehension, speaking, reading, writing, and cultural interpretation through selected readings in Hispanic literature.

2321 Intermediate Spanish for Medical Professions
Prerequisite(s): SPA 2310, 2311, or 2312 or appropriate score on departmental placement exam or departmental consent.
Development of intermediate level skills in comprehension, speaking, reading, writing, and cultural interpretation with an emphasis on medical and scientific issues for prospective medical and health-care professionals. May be substituted for SPA 2320.

2322 Spanish for Christian Ministry
Prerequisite(s): SPA 2310, 2311, or 2312 or appropriate score on departmental placement examination or departmental approval.
Development of vocabulary, grammar, composition, and conversation skills in Spanish for students interested in Christian ministry, using the Bible and related religious materials. May be substituted for SPA 2320.

3302 Conversation and Composition
Prerequisite(s): SPA 2320, 2321, or 2322; or appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or consent of division director.
A bridge course between second and fourth years in the development of oral and written proficiency in Spanish.

3305 Introduction to Hispanic Literature
Prerequisite(s): SPA 2320.
Introduction to the tools of literary criticism and practice in stylistic analysis of Spanish texts.

3309 Introduction to Spanish Linguistics
Prerequisite(s): SPA 2320, 2321, or 2322; or appropriate score on departmental placement exam; or departmental approval.
An introduction to the study of language and linguistics in general and of the sounds, structure, and meaning of Spanish in particular.
3310 Spanish Civilization
Prerequisite(s): SPA 2320 or consent of division director.
Study of Spanish history and culture.

3311 Spanish-American Civilization
Prerequisite(s): SPA 2320 or consent of division director.
Study of Spanish-American history and culture.

3350 Survey of Spanish Literature through the Seventeenth Century
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300 or consent of division director.
Study of literary selections from the Middle Ages through the seventeenth century; readings, lectures, and reports.

3352 Survey of Spanish Literature from the Eighteenth Century
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300 or consent of division director.
Study of literary selections from the eighteenth century to the present time; readings, lectures, and reports.

3354 Survey of Latin American Literature to 1880
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300 or consent of division director.
Study of literary selections from the Spanish conquest to 1880; readings, lectures, and reports.

3356 Survey of Latin American Literature from 1880 to Present
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300 or consent of division director.
Study of literary selections from 1880 to the present; readings, lectures, and reports.

4303 Spanish Phonology and Morphophonology
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3309.
The sounds of Spanish and the formation of its words, and the relationship between these two, morphophonology. It includes pronunciation and transcription of Spanish.

4304 Spanish Syntax, Semantics and Pragmatics
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3309.
Spanish word order, the study of sentence entities, the meaning of words, and elements of conversational performance including understanding, and appropriateness.

4315 Methods of Foreign Language Teaching (Cross-listed with FRE 4315 and GER 4315)
Theoretical and historical bases with practical applications in communication methodology. Introduction to professional activities and materials. Although this course cannot be counted toward the first or second teaching field, it will be counted toward a major in Spanish.

4330 Advanced Grammar, Composition and Conversation
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3302; and consent of instructor.
A review of grammar applied to the writing of compositions and conversational practice. Emphasis on writing style, practical and cultural topics, dialogues, and interviews.

4362 Spanish Drama of the Golden Age
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300 or consent of division director.
Representative playwrights of seventeenth-century Spain; extensive study of selected works. Lectures, reports, class discussion, and term papers.

4363 Cervantes
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300 or consent of division director.
Study of the major works of Cervantes with emphasis on Don Quixote, the cultural milieu of
sixteenth and seventeenth century Spain, and the views of present-day literary critics. Lectures, class discussions, oral reports, and term papers.

4364 Nineteenth Century Spanish Literature
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300 or consent of division director.
Representative plays, poems, essays, and novels from nineteenth century Spanish literature, emphasizing in-depth analysis of texts.

4366 Twentieth Century Spanish Literature
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300.
Study of representative poets, playwrights, and novelists of this century. Lectures, student reports, class discussions, and term papers.

4372 Latin American Short Story
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300.
An in-depth study of outstanding eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth century Latin American short stories in light of current practice and trends in literary analysis.

4375 Contemporary Spanish American Theater
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300 or consent of division director.
Major trends of Spanish American theater as reflected in the works of major contemporary playwrights. Readings, lectures, and reports.

4376 The Spanish-American Novel
Prerequisite(s): SPA 4370, 4374 or consent of division director.
A study of the origins and development of the Spanish-American novel (from 1816 to 1915). A study of the main literary movements as reflected or found in the novel, in an approved paper or project.

4378 Latin American Poetry
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300.
An overview of poetic trends in Latin American literature from pre-Hispanic times to the twentieth century.

4388 Topics in Hispanic Language and Literature
Prerequisite(s): SPA 3300; or consent of division director.
A study of an author, work, period, genre, or current Hispanic literature or of an aspect of the Spanish language. Topic changes from semester to semester. May be repeated for credit if topic is different.

4V90 Special Problems 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of division director.
Independent study in Spanish language and literature in consultation with a professor. Examination and term paper. With content changed, this course may be repeated once for credit.

SPEECH COMMUNICATION (CSS)

1301 Fundamentals of Public Communication TCCNS: SPCH 1311
The preparation of public speeches, focusing on adapting messages to audiences. Credit may not be earned for this course if credit is earned in CSS 1302.

1302 Speech for Business and Professional Students TCCNS: SPCH 1321
Preparation and delivery of the types of presentations employed in organizational and corporate settings. Credit may not be earned for this course if credit is earned in CSS 1301.
1303 Basic Performance of Literature  TCCNS: SPCH 2341
The performance of literature with an emphasis on nonverbal cues to meaning.

1304 Argumentation, Discussion, and Debate  TCCNS: SPCH 2335
A study of reflective thinking and intentional reasoning as applied to college discussion and debate. Application made to current topics.

1305 Introduction to Communication Studies
Foundational areas and research methods for the study of communication, including rhetoric and organizational, interpersonal, and nonverbal communication.

2264 Contest Speaking
Interest in University forensic activities. Practice in forensic contests pointing toward the University program. Course extends throughout the year, meeting on Tuesday evenings each week.

2265 Contest Speaking
Continuation of CSS 2264.

3124 Performance Practicum
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1303 or consent of instructor.
Experience in performance and technical areas involved in directing or coordinating an interpreters theater show, reading hour series, or festival entry. (May be taken three times for credit.)

3247 Advanced Debate
Prerequisite(s): Advanced member of University forensic program.
Must be qualified to assist inexperienced students in their preparation. Course extends throughout the school year, meeting on Tuesday evenings each week.

3248 Advanced Debate
Continuation of CSS 3247.

3304 Small-Group Communication
Group interaction in decision-making and problem-solving situations associated with leadership, role development, and conflict management.

3305 Advanced Public Speaking
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1301, 1302, or 1304.
Preparation and presentation of extemporaneous and written public speeches.

3306 Interviewing
Application of communication theory to interview situations with emphasis on developing and using effective strategies.

3307 Legal Communication
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1301 or 1302 or equivalent.
An introduction to the special communication needs and skills of lawyers, clients, and judicial personnel. Students will improve their ability to apply communication principles to professional settings.

3308 Technical Speaking
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
This course will equip students in engineering or other technical disciplines for effective public communication. Students will design information and persuasive messages on technical subject matters, prepare and utilize computer-based visual illustrations. Focus will be on public speaking with some attention to Internet-based communication messages.
3310 Communication Theory
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1301 or 1302.
Survey of the theories of human communication.

3311 Interpersonal Communication
Overview of the communication process with emphasis on the theory and practice of communication in dyadic relationships. The course is designed to allow students to: (1) increase their understanding of the process of interpersonal communication, (2) increase their knowledge of the factors involved with interpersonal communication, and (3) to increase their skills and strategies for managing problems of interpersonal communication.

3312 Nonverbal Communication
Prerequisite(s): Three semester hours of communication studies or consent of instructor.
Nonverbal codes in human interaction in various communication situations.

3316 Persuasion and Communication
A consideration of theoretical and practical aspects of persuasive communication, centering on a discussion of various findings by experimental researchers about the nature of the audiences and messages involved in the persuasive process.

3323 Advanced Performance: Poetry
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1303 or consent of instructor.
Poetry analyzed with an emphasis on versification, emotion, and speaker position appropriately planned for creation of a performance stance.

3393 Rhetoric and Contemporary Culture
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1301, 1302, or 1304.
An introduction to the principles of rhetorical criticism, with emphasis on evaluation of contemporary speeches, films, music, television, and the Internet.

3395 Theories and Methods of Visual Communication
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1301 or 1302.
General theories and methods used to analyze visual communication. Considers several divergent schools of thought on the study of visual communication, including aesthetics, representation, semiotics, psychoanalysis, narrative, cultural studies, media studies, and rhetorical studies.

4301 Organizational Communication
Communication within the organization and its relationship to organizational structure, roles, leadership, and management orientations.

4302 Communication Training and Development
Theory and practice of performing and supervising training activities in an organizational setting. Emphasis on the design, execution, and evaluation of communication training and development programs and strategies.

4303 Leadership and Communication
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1301 or 1302.
The intersection between leadership and communication, emphasizing the theory, research, and practice of leadership communication.

4304 Advanced Small Group Theory and Practice
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1301 or 1302 and CSS 3304; and upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Examines advanced and complex types of small-group interaction, leadership, and collaboration. Taught in London.
4306 Advanced Interviewing
Prerequisite(s): CSS 3306 or consent of instructor.
Application of survey and probing interview techniques with emphasis on career development.

4310 Politics and Communication (Cross-listed as PSC 4310)
See PSC 4310 for course information.

4311 Conflict and Communication
Prerequisite(s): CSS 3304, 3306, 3311, or 3316; or consent of instructor.
The role of communication in managing conflict in interpersonal, group, organization, and community contexts.

4312 Systemic Inquiry
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Examines advanced and complex types of communication contexts involving relational and group facilitation strategies, systemic interviewing practices, and the development of a basic understanding of systemic inquiry as a communication management strategy. Taught in London.

4313 Communication and the Family
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Survey of communication issues related to theory and research regarding relationships within the modern family system.

4336 Seminar in Contemporary Communication Issues
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Seminar topics vary each semester. May be repeated once with change in topic.

4351 Criticism of Contemporary Public Address
Prerequisite(s): Six semester hours in communication studies.
Significant public speeches in contemporary society, with emphasis on applying principles and methods of rhetorical criticism.

4352 Corporate Advocacy and Public Policy
Prerequisite(s): CSS 1301, 1302; or 1304.
Influence of contemporary organizations on public attitudes and public policy through analysis of communication campaigns during both favorable and unfavorable conditions.

4353 Public Discourse and Foreign Policy (Cross-listed as PSC 4335)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
An analytical approach to the discourse generated by United States foreign policy in the post-World War II era. Topics covered include the nature of public opinion and foreign policy, rhetorical and political constraints on foreign policy discourse, and in-depth analysis of the arguments for and against the conflict in Vietnam.

4354 African American Communication (Cross-listed as PSC 4340)
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Rhetorical strategies of African Americans, focusing on the historically important documents of oratory, argumentation, homiletic, and narrative.

4380 Internship in Speech Communication
Prerequisite(s): Fifteen hours in major and consent of division director for undergraduate students; consent of graduate director for graduate students.
Work at appropriate employment site for academic credit to accommodate career needs of speech communication students. Internships must be approved by the division director. May be repeated for a total of six hours. Graduate students will be limited to three hours.
4394 Rhetorical Theory
Selected theories of persuasion in Western culture from the Greco-Roman period to the present. Topics covered include the relationship of rhetoric and poetic, arguments for a behavioristic approach to rhetoric, and contemporary claims concerning rhetoric as a way of knowing.

4395 Visual Rhetoric
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Theories and methodologies pertaining to visual rhetoric.

4396 American Rhetoric (Cross-listed as AMS 4397)
Origin and development of rhetoric in American social movements, with emphasis on the characteristics of various types of communication situations and the discovery, analysis, and evaluation of common persuasive strategies.

4397 Public Discourse and the Classic Liberal Tradition
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
Analysis of major speeches, pamphlets, and essays in England and America on politics and political change from the early seventeenth century through the American Revolution. Topics addressed include the birth of the public sphere, church and state relations, and natural rights.

4399 Workshop in Directing the Speech Program
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Intended primarily for directors of speech activities in high schools and colleges. May be repeated once for credit.

4V85 Special Problems in Speech Communication 1 to 6 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Fifteen semester hours in communication studies.
A conference course designed to give individual students opportunities for additional work in their area of concentration in the speech communication division of the department. Two to three hours may be earned per semester. May be repeated once with change in content.

STATISTICS (STA)

1301 Statistical Reasoning: A Guide to the Unknown
Prerequisite(s): Freshman standing and consent of statistics undergraduate faculty advisor.
Philosophical, ethical, and sociological issues related to statistical uncertainty and randomness.

1380 Elementary Statistics
Introduction to traditional statistical concepts including descriptive statistics, binomial and normal probability models, tests of hypotheses, linear correlation and regression, two-way contingency tables, and one-way analysis of variance. Credit may not be obtained after receiving credit in STA 2381 or 3381.

2381 Introductory Statistical Methods
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 1321.
Parametric statistical methods. Topics range from descriptive statistics through regression and one-way analysis of variance. Applications are typically from biology and medicine. Computer data analysis is required.
3381 Probability and Statistics  
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C or above in MTH 1322.  
Introduction to the fundamentals of probability, random variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions, expectations, sampling distributions, topics of statistical inference such as confidence intervals, tests of hypotheses, and regression.

4370 Sampling Techniques  
Prerequisite(s): Three hours of statistical methods.  
Planning, execution, and analysis of sampling from finite populations. Simple random, stratified random, ratio, systematic, cluster, sub sampling, regression estimates, and multi-frame techniques are covered.

4371 Data Management and Mining  
Prerequisite(s): STA 3381.  
Terminology, techniques, and management of Data Mining for biostatisticians.

4372 Introduction to Biostatistics  
Prerequisite(s): STA 3381.  
Data Analysis for biostatisticians in the biomedical and pharmaceutical fields.

4373 Computational Methods in Statistics  
Prerequisite(s): STA 3381.  
Computational methods using statistical packages and programming.

4382 Intermediate Statistical Methods  
Prerequisite(s): STA 2381 with minimum grade of C or STA 3381; or consent of instructor.  
Development and application of two-sample inference, analysis of variance and multiple regression. Assumptions, diagnostics and remedial measures are emphasized. Computer statistics packages are utilized.

4385 Mathematical Statistics I  
Prerequisite(s): MTH 2321 with minimum grade of C.  
Introductions to the fundamentals of probability theory, random variables and their distributions, expectations, transformations of random variables, moment generating functions, special discrete and continuous distributions, multivariate distributions, order statistics, and sampling distributions.

4386 Mathematical Statistics II  
Prerequisite(s): STA 4385 with minimum grade of C.  
Theory of statistical estimation and hypothesis testing. Topics include point and interval estimation, properties of estimators, properties of test of hypotheses including most powerful and likelihood ratios tests, and decision theory including Bayes and minimax criteria.

4387 Introduction to Probability Models  
Prerequisite(s): STA 4385 with minimum grade of C.  
Applications of probability theory to the study of phenomena in such fields as engineering, management science, social and physical sciences, and operations research. Topics include Markov chains, branching processes, Poisson processes, exponential models, and continuous-time Markov chains with applications to queuing systems. Other topics introduced are renewal theory and estimation procedures.

43C9 Capstone Statistics Course  
Prerequisite(s): Approval of the statistics undergraduate faculty advisor.  
Statistical concepts applied to written and oral reports for consulting. For students majoring in statistics.
SWAHILI (SWA)

1401  Elementary Swahili
       Introduction to Swahili language and culture: pronunciation, grammar, reading of simple
       texts, and conversation.

1402  Elementary Swahili
       Prerequisite(s): SWA 1401.
       Continuation of SWA 1401.

2310  Intermediate Swahili I
       Prerequisite(s): SWA 1402.
       Conversation, composition, cultural readings, and grammar review.

2320  Intermediate Swahili II
       Prerequisite(s): SWA 2310.
       Continuation of SWA 2310.

TEACHER EDUCATION (TED)

1312  Introduction to Teaching I
       This course provides preparation in the role of a teacher. Students will learn teaching strategies
       that are then applied in a tutoring experience.

2320  Teaching in the Elementary School
       Prerequisite(s): Completion of TED 1312 or concurrent enrollment.
       An introduction to the role of the teacher in the elementary school. A field experience is
       included.

2330  Teaching in the Middle Grades
       Prerequisite(s): Completion of TED 1312 or concurrent enrollment.
       An introduction to the role of the teacher in the middle school. A field experience is included.

2340  Teaching in Secondary Schools
       Prerequisite(s): Completion of TED 1312 or concurrent enrollment.
       An introduction to the role of the teacher in the secondary school. A field experience is
       included.

2350  Teaching Gifted and Talented
       Prerequisite(s): Completion of TED 1312 or concurrent enrollment.
       This course provides information about characteristics of gifted and talented learners and their
       needs. Students will learn the role of a teacher and instructional strategies related to guided research
       that are then applied in one-to-one teaching experiences.

2360  Teaching Special Education  (Cross-listed as EDP 2360)
       Prerequisite(s): TED 1312.
       This course provides initial preparation in the role of a special education teacher. Students will
       learn teaching strategies for students with disabilities that are then applied in a one-to-one teaching
       experience.
2370 Teaching Physical Education
Prerequisite(s): Completion of TED 1312 or concurrent enrollment.
This course provides teacher candidates with an introduction to the role of the all-level physical education instructor. Course includes a field experience in grades K - eight.

2380 Educational Thought in the Western World
This course will address the history of Western educational thought from the ancient Greek ideas of Plato and Aristotle to the modern naturalistic theories of Jean-Jacques Rousseau.

2381 American Educational Thought
This course will address the history of American educational thought from the founding of the Republic to the present day. Individuals to be considered will include Thomas Jefferson, Horace Mann, William James, and John Dewey.

3301 Early Literacy Learning
Prerequisite(s): TED 2320, 2330, 2350, or 2360 or concurrent enrollment.
Preparation of preservice teachers to plan, organize, and implement an early literacy program that ensures that young children will be reading beginning materials independently by the end of the first grade. Course includes a field experience.

3325 Literacy Instruction in the Elementary School
Co-requisite(s): TED 3620 and 4302.
Prerequisite(s): TED 2320, 2330, or 2350.
An examination of methods of teaching reading in the elementary school. Includes atypical and typical language and literacy development in children in the elementary school.

3335 Literacy Instruction in the Middle Grades
Co-requisite(s): TED 3630.
Prerequisite(s): TED 2330 or 2340.
Introduction to typical and atypical literacy instruction in middle grades and an overview of cognitive, emotional, social, and physical development of adolescents. Includes reading, writing, oral language, and an introduction to literature for adolescents. Requires a field-experience in a local school. Concurrent enrollment in TED 3630 required.

3340 Teaching Associate Secondary Part I
Prerequisite(s): TED 2340 or concurrent enrollment.
Practicum of one hundred hours in a local secondary classroom matching the selected content certification area. Course includes weekly seminars.

3341 Teaching Associate Secondary Part II
Prerequisite(s): TED 2340 and 3340.
Continuation of Teaching Associate Secondary Part I. Practicum of one hundred hours in a local secondary classroom matching the selected content certification area. Course includes weekly seminars.

3346 Foundations of Secondary Reading and Writing
A study of the typical and atypical developmental stages of reading and writing for secondary students. Focuses on instructional strategies in reading and writing to meet the needs of all students. Course includes a field experience.

3367 Assessment of Students with Mild Disabilities
Prerequisite(s): TED 2360.
A course focusing on formal and informed assessment currently in use in special education for students with mild disabilities. The completion of a case study requiring the administration, scoring and interpretation of individual assessments in included.
3380  Social Issues in Education
      This course will explore cultural and social issues that influence education.

3381  Collaborative Consultation in Special Education
      A course emphasizing collaborative consultation processes with parents, teachers, support personnel, school administrators and students. Includes twenty hours of field experiences.

3383  Secondary Mathematics Practicum I
      Co-requisite(s): TED 3340
      Course combines a practicum in a local secondary mathematics classroom with lecture and discussion about adapting instruction to meet the needs of diverse students, strategies for large and small groups, NCTM Standards, and teaching resources.

3384  Secondary Mathematics Practicum II
      Co-requisite(s): TED 3341.
      Prerequisite(s): TED 3340 and 3383.
      Continuation of Secondary Mathematics Practicum I. Course combines a practicum in a local secondary mathematics classroom with lecture and discussion about adapting instruction to meet the needs of diverse students, strategies for large and small groups, NCTM Standards, and teaching resources.

3385  Secondary Social Studies Practicum I
      Co-requisite(s): TED 3340.
      Course combines a practicum in local secondary social studies classroom with lecture and discussion on adapting instruction to meet the needs of diverse students, strategies for large and small groups, technology in the classroom and teaching resources.

3386  Secondary Social Studies Practicum II
      Co-requisite(s): TED 3341.
      Prerequisite(s): TED 3340 and 3385.
      Continuation of Secondary Social Studies Practicum I. Course combines a practicum in a local school with in-depth discussion of instructional design, technology in the classroom, and assessment. The course also includes overview of content included in secondary history, geography, economics and civics education courses.

3387  Secondary Science Practicum I
      Co-requisite(s): TED 3340.
      Course combines a practicum in a local school with lecture and discussion on adapting instruction to meet the needs of diverse students, strategies for large and small groups, technology in the classroom and the use of inquiry in science classes.

3388  Secondary Science Practicum II
      Co-requisite(s): TED 3341.
      Prerequisite(s): TED 3340 and 3387.
      Course combines a practicum in a local school with in-depth discussion of instructional design, technology in the classroom, and assessment. The course also includes an overview of content of secondary science courses.

3390  Secondary Foreign Language Practicum I
      Co-requisite(s): TED 3340.
      Course combines a practicum in a local school with lecture and discussion on adapting instruction to meet the needs of diverse students, strategies for large and small groups, and technology in the classroom in foreign language classes.
3391 Secondary Foreign Language Practicum II
Co-requisite(s): TED 3341.
Course combines a practicum in a local school with lecture and in-depth discussion of instructional design, technology in the classroom, and assessment and action research in the classroom.

3394 Secondary Art Practicum I
Co-requisite(s): TED 3340.
Course combines a practicum in a local school with lecture and in-depth discussion of instructional design, components of a secondary art program, technology in the art classroom, assessment and action research in the classroom.

3395 Secondary Art Practicum II
Co-requisite(s): TED 3341.
Prerequisite(s): TED 3340 and 3394.
Continuation of Secondary Art Practicum I. Course combines a practicum in a local school with in-depth discussion of components of the art program, instructional design in art, technology in the classroom, and assessment in art classes.

3396 Secondary English Language Arts Practicum I
Co-requisite(s): TED 3340.
Course combines a practicum in a local secondary English classroom with lecture and discussion about adapting instruction in English to meet the needs of diverse students, strategies for large and small groups, teaching grammar, writing, and literature.

3397 Secondary English Language Arts Practicum II
Co-requisite(s): TED 3341.
Prerequisite(s): TED 3340 and 3396.
Continuation of Secondary English Language Arts Practicum I. Course combines practicum in a local secondary English classroom with lecture and discussion about adapting instruction in English to meet the needs of diverse students, strategies for building vocabulary, developing written and oral language, and an overview of the history of English.

3469 Literacy for Students with Special Needs
Prerequisite(s): TED 2360.
A lab-based course involving application of methods for teaching oral/written language and reading to students with special needs. Includes sixty hours of field experience.

3620 Teaching Associate Elementary School Part I
Prerequisite(s): TED 2320 or 2350 or concurrent enrollment.
Practicum of one hundred hours in the elementary school in a local classroom. Teacher candidates will work with small and large groups in instruction in reading. Course includes a weekly seminar.

3621 Teaching Associate Elementary School Part II
Co-requisite(s): TED 4326.
Prerequisite(s): TED 2320 or 2350 or concurrent enrollment.
Practicum of one hundred hours in the elementary school in a local classroom. Teacher candidates will work with small and large groups in instruction in mathematics. Course includes a weekly seminar.

3630 Teaching Associate Middle Grades Part I
Prerequisite(s): TED 2330 or 2340.
Practicum of one hundred hours in a local middle grade classroom matching the selected content certification area. Teacher candidates will work with small and large groups of students. Course includes a weekly seminar.
3631 Teaching Associate Middle Grades Part II
Prerequisite(s): TED 2330 or 2340.
Continuation of TED 3630. Practicum of one hundred hours in a local middle grade classroom matching the selected content certification areas. Teacher candidates will work with small and large groups of students. Course includes a weekly seminar.

3650 Teaching Associate Gifted Education Part I
Prerequisite(s): TED 2350, EDP 3324, and EDP 3326.
In this course, teacher candidates teach small groups of gifted and talented and general education students within a specific disciplinary area that matches their certificate areas. The practicum consists of 97.5 hours in a professional development or partner school (7.5 hours per week). Teach candidates will work with small and large groups of students. Course includes a weekly seminar.

3651 Teaching Associate Gifted Education Part II
Prerequisite(s): TED 2350 and 3650; and EDP 3324 and 3326.
In this course, teacher candidates teach small groups of gifted and talented and general education students within a specific disciplinary area that matches their certificate areas. The practicum consists of 97.5 hours in a professional development or partner school (7.5 hours per week). Teach candidates will work with small and large groups of students. Course includes a weekly seminar.

3660 Teaching Associate Special Education Part I
Prerequisite(s): TED 2360.
A practicum of one hundred hours providing experience in adapting instruction for learners with special needs within the general education classroom. Students learn how to manage behavior, adapt lessons, individualize instruction, and correlate multi-level materials in a field-based setting. Course includes a weekly seminar.

3661 Teaching Associate Special Education Part II
Prerequisite(s): TED 2360.
Practicum of one hundred hours providing field experience in the instruction and management of students with moderate-severe disabilities. Course includes a weekly seminar.

3670 Teaching Associate Physical Education Part I
Prerequisite(s): TED 2370.
Practicum of one hundred hours teaching physical education in a local school. Teacher candidates will work with small and large groups of students. Course includes a weekly seminar.

3671 Teaching Associate Physical Education Part II
Continuation of TED 3670. Practicum of one hundred hours teaching physical education in a local school. Teacher candidates will work with small and large groups of students. Course includes a weekly seminar.

4302 Elementary Reading - Integrated Language Arts
Co-requisite(s): TED 3325 and 3620.
Prerequisite(s): TED 3301 or concurrent enrollment.
Language Arts is comprised of all communication skills-reading, writing, listening, speaking. Students will develop strategies for facilitating communication skills and integrating the language arts across the curriculum.

4307 Science in the Elementary School
Prerequisite(s): TED 2320, 2330, 2350, or 2360 or concurrent enrollment.
A study of the content of elementary science. Design and presentation of laboratory activities appropriate to various grade levels.
4308  Social Studies in the Elementary School  
Prerequisite(s): TED 2320, 2330, 2350, or 2360 or concurrent enrollment.
The types, classification, and organization of social studies content. Emphasis on the integration of the historical, geographical, and civic content of the social studies.

4312  Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language  
Strategies for teaching English to non-English speaking students at the elementary and secondary levels. Emphasis will be placed upon developing specific instructional approaches appropriate for the individual’s language background.

4322  Teaching English in the Secondary School  
Instructional methods and teaching aids and materials for the teaching of English in grades 7-12. Contemporary concerns relevant to the curriculum development of the English language arts in the components of language, composition, and literature will be stressed.

4325  Teaching Science in the Secondary School  
A survey of contemporary secondary school science programs (all sciences) emphasizing their philosophies, designs, and unique methods and strategies for teaching.

4326  Mathematics in the Elementary Grades  
Co-requisite(s): TED 3621.  
Prerequisite(s): TED 2320 or 2330.  
Mathematics content, materials, and conceptual activities for the elementary school. The emphasis of the course is to prepare the elementary school teacher to implement a constructivist approach to the teaching of mathematics based on an understanding of the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM) standards. Includes laboratory experiences in teaching mathematics in the elementary school.

4337  Mathematics in the Middle School  
Prerequisite(s): TED 2330 or 2340.  
A constructivist approach to help students develop knowledge of mathematics in grades four to eight. Teaching strategies are presented with developmental activities that can be used with middle grade students. Students will reflect on what it means to teach mathematics and explore the factors that influence teaching. The NCTM Standards for Grades four-eight will be emphasized. Includes laboratory experiences in teaching mathematics in middle grades.

4341  Social Studies Curriculum  
Prerequisite(s): TED 3630 or 3640.  
Organization, content, research practices, and technology in the social studies curriculum in middle and secondary grades. Includes a discussion of current issues and standards in social studies teaching.

4348  Secondary Mathematics Curriculum  
Prerequisite(s): TED 2340.  
Offers candidates a constructivist approach to assisting students in developing knowledge of secondary school mathematics. Methods and activities used to actively engage students in the construction of mathematical ideas will be investigated along with an analysis of the secondary mathematics curriculum. Candidates will reflect on what it means to teach mathematics and explore factors that influence teaching. The NCTM Standards 2000 will be emphasized. Includes laboratory experiences in teaching mathematics at the secondary school level.

4349  Critical Issues in Mathematics Education  
Prerequisite(s): TED 2330 or 2340.  
Teacher candidates will investigate critical issues in the nature of knowledge and inquiry in middle grade and secondary school mathematics. Candidates will explore current issues related to teaching practices and experiences. The NCTM Standards along with relevant research will provide a foundation.
4350 Exceptionalities
Prerequisite(s): TED 2350 or 2360.
   Historical foundations, laws, policies, and issues regarding definitions and the identification
   of individuals with exceptional learning needs, including those from culturally and linguistically
diverse backgrounds.

4351 Differentiated Instruction
Prerequisite(s): TED 2350 or 2360.
   Historical, philosophical, and theoretical background of curriculum differentiation and
   specific strategies to adapt instruction for individual student differences related to rate, content, and
   preferences. Emphasis on best practices in differentiated instruction as demonstrated by empirical
   research.

4355 Teaching Geography in the Social Studies
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
   The focus of this course is to provide EC-4, 4-8, and 8-12 certificate level teacher education
   students an in-depth exploration of the curriculum and pedagogy of geography education in the social
   studies. Special emphasis will be given to developing curriculum and methodologies consistent with
   the five themes of the National Geography Standards.

4399 International Internship Comparative Education
Prerequisite(s): TED 3620, 3630, 3640, 3650, 3660 or 3670.
   This program is designed to extend the teaching experience. For teaching candidates in the
   School of Education at Baylor University. Teacher candidates will engage in cultural exchange, travel
   and education programs including three weeks of teaching and a comparative study of educational
   systems and instructional strategies.

4620 Internship Elementary Part I
Co-requisite(s): TED 4621.
   Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3620 and 3621.
   Full-time teaching experience in a professional development school. A mentor teacher and
   resident faculty will support teacher candidates as they gradually assume complete responsibilities
   for teaching. Course includes two eighty-minute seminars per week.

4621 Internship Elementary Part II
Co-requisite(s): TED 4620.
   Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3620 and 3621.
   Planning and preparing lessons and materials for full-time teaching. Includes completion of
   content modules, conferencing with mentor teacher and university instructor, written lesson reflections,
   observation of lessons taught by master teachers, and preparation of web-based portfolio.

4622 Internship Elementary Part III
Co-requisite(s): TED 4623.
   Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3620 and 3621.
   Continuation of TED 4620 and TED 4621.

4623 Internship Elementary Part IV
Co-requisite(s): TED 4622.
   Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3620 and 3621.
   Continuation of TED 4620 and TED 4621.

4630 Internship Middle Grades Part I
Co-requisite(s): TED 4631.
   Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3630 and TED 3631.
   Full-time teaching experience in a professional development school. A mentor teacher and
resident faculty will support teacher candidates as they gradually assume complete responsibilities for teaching. Course includes two eighty-minute seminars per week.

**4631 Internship Middle Grades Part II**  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4630.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3630 and 3631.  
Planning and preparing lessons and materials for full-time teaching. Includes completion of content modules, conferencing with mentor teacher and university instructor, written lesson reflections, observation of lessons taught by master teachers, and preparation of electronic portfolio.

**4632 Internship Middle Grades Part III**  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4633.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3630 and 3631.  
Continuation of TED 4630 and TED 4631.

**4633 Internship Middle Grades Part IV**  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4632.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3630 and 3631.  
Continuation of TED 4630 and TED 4631.

**4640 Internship Secondary Part I**  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4641.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3340 and 3341.  
Full-time teaching experience in a professional development school. A mentor teacher and resident faculty will support teacher candidates as they gradually assume complete responsibilities for teaching. Course includes two eighty-minute seminars per week.

**4641 Internship Secondary Part II**  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4640.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3340 and 3341.  
Planning and preparing lessons and materials for full-time teaching. Includes completion of content modules, conferencing with mentor teacher and university instructor, written lesson reflections, observation of lessons taught by master teachers, and preparation of electronic portfolio.

**4642 Internship Secondary Part III**  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4643.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3340 and 3341.  
Continuation of TED 4640 and TED 4641.

**4643 Internship Secondary Part IV**  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4642.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3340 and 3341.  
Continuation of TED 4640 and TED 4641.

**4650 Internship Gifted and Talented Part I**  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4651.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3650 and 3651.  
Full-time teaching experience in a classroom with specific emphasis on gifted and talented students. A mentor teacher and resident faculty will support teacher candidates as they gradually assume complete responsibilities for teaching. Course includes two eighty-minute seminars per week.

**4651 Internship for Gifted and Talented Part II**  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4650.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3650 and 3651.  
Planning and preparing lessons and materials for full-time teaching with specific emphasis
on gifted and talented students. Include completion of content modules, conferencing with mentor teacher and university instructor, written lesson reflections, observation of lessons taught by master teachers, and preparation of web-based portfolio.

4652 Internship Gifted and Talented Part III
Co-requisite(s): TED 4653.
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3650 and 3651.
Continuation of TED 4650 and TED 4651.

4653 Internship Gifted and Talented Part IV
Co-requisite(s): TED 4652.
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3650 and 3651.
Continuation of TED 4650 and TED 4651.

4660 Internship Special Education Part I
Co-requisite(s): TED 4661.
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3660 and 3661.
Full-time teaching experience in a professional development school with students who have special learning needs. A special education mentor teacher and resident faculty will support teacher candidates as they gradually assume complete responsibilities for teaching. Course includes two eighty-minute seminars per week.

4661 Internship Special Education Part II
Co-requisite(s): TED 4660.
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3660 and 3661.
Planning and preparing lessons and materials for full-time teaching of students with special needs. Includes completion of content modules, conferencing with mentor teacher and university instructor, written lesson reflections observation of lessons taught by master teachers, and preparation of web-based portfolio.

4662 Internship Special Education Part III
Co-requisite(s): TED 4663.
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3660 and 3661.
Continuation of TED 4660 and TED 4661.

4663 Internship Special Education Part IV
Co-requisite(s): TED 4662.
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3660 and 3661.
Continuation of TED 4660 and 4661.

4670 Internship Physical Education Part I
Co-requisite(s): TED 4671.
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3670 and 3671.
Full-time experience in professional development. A mentor teacher and resident faculty will support teacher candidates as they gradually assume complete responsibilities for teaching. Course includes two eighty-minute seminars per week.

4671 Internship Physical Education Part II
Co-requisite(s): TED 4670.
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3670 and 3671.
Planning and preparing lessons and materials for full-time teaching. Includes completion of content modules, conferencing with mentor teacher and university instructor, written lesson reflections, observation of lessons taught by master teachers, and preparation of web-based portfolio.
4672  Internship Physical Education Part III  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4673.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3670 and 3671.  
Continuation of TED 4670 and TED 4671.

4673  Internship Physical Education Part IV  
Co-requisite(s): TED 4672.  
Prerequisite(s): Grade of B or better in TED 3670 and 3671.  
Continuation of TED 4670 and TED 4671.

4690  Secondary School Teaching  
Prerequisite(s): TED 3641.  
A full-time daily supervised teaching experience in a local public school. Students collaborate with classroom teacher to provide instruction under the direction of a university supervisor. Includes weekly seminar with supervisor.

4V98  Special Topics in Teacher Education  
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.  
Examination of special topics in teacher education focusing on pedagogy, curriculum, and PK-12 field experience professional development. May be repeated once under a different topic not to exceed six semester hours.

THEATRE ARTS (THEA)

1101  Fundamentals of Voice and Movement I  
Co-requisite(s): THEA 1301.  
An introduction to the fundamentals of voice and movement for the actor with emphasis on freeing the natural voice and developing awareness of the voice and body as creative, expressive instruments. This course supports the work done in acting core courses.

1102  Fundamentals of Voice and Movement II  
Co-requisite(s): THEA 1302.  
A continuation of THEA 1101 with emphasis on the fundamentals of voice and movement for the actor, freeing the natural voice, and developing awareness of the voice and body as creative and expressive instruments.

1103  Freshman Voice for Traditional Musical Theatre  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Acting technique and character development, in conjunction with vocal technique, as they relate to traditional musical theatre styles, in chorus roles with repertoire before 1965.

1104  Freshman Voice for Contemporary Musical Theatre  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
Acting technique and character development, in conjunction with vocal technique, as they relate to contemporary musical theatre styles, in chorus roles with repertoire after 1965.

1206  Theatre Appreciation  
Applicable toward fine arts-humanities requirements for Bachelor of Arts degree. Basic elements of theatre: acting, design (costume, lighting, scene), directing, and dramatic literature.

1301  Acting Realism: A Practical Approach  
Co-requisite(s): THEA 1101.  
Introduction to the basics of acting, including theatrical terminology, improvisation, scene
study, and character analysis. Emphasis will be placed on an acting method based on the works of
Constantin Stanislavski.

1302 Acting Realism: Scene Study
Co-requisite(s): THEA 1102.
An introduction to basic acting technique. Students employ the character analysis, basic object
exercises, and other acting tools toward producing a character study based on a modern American
play.

1312 Scenic Elements
Basic course in stagecraft. Technical crew lab included. (Fee)

1314 Acting for Non-Majors
Physical and vocal exercises, improvisational activities and games, relaxation, rehearsal and
performance of theatrical dialogue and monologues, and short written assignments. Does not count
on basic fine arts requirement for B.A. degree.

1316 Costume Elements
Study and application of the theories and techniques of theatrical costuming and construction
of theatrical clothing. Technical crew lab included. (Fee)

1383 Drafting and Graphics for the Theatre
Introduction to theatrical hand drafting techniques, tools and standards, including fundamentals
of graphic problem solving by visualization of elements in three dimensional space.

2101 Applied Voice and Movement I
Co-requisite(s): THEA 2301.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1102.
Continuation of the work begun in THEA 1101 and 1102 with emphasis on movement for the
stage as it applies to realistic acting, as well as interpretive, post-modern theatre making.

2102 Applied Voice and Movement II
Prerequisite(s): THEA 2101.
Continuation of the work begun in THEA 2101 with emphasis on movement for the stage as it
applies to realistic acting, as well as interpretive, post-modern theatre making.

2103 Sophomore Voice for Traditional Musical Theatre
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Acting technique and character development, in conjunction with vocal technique, as they
relate to traditional musical theatre styles, in small group/ensemble roles with repertoire before
1965.

2104 Sophomore Voice for Contemporary Musical Theatre
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Acting technique and character development, in conjunction with vocal technique, as they
relate to contemporary musical theatre styles, in small group/ensemble roles with repertoire after
1965.

2298 Ballet I
Ballet with emphasis on technique and vocabulary. Theatre Arts majors may substitute this
class for one semester of Human Performance.

2299 Jazz I
Prerequisite(s): THEA 2298.
Jazz techniques, vocabulary, and styles relevant to character/theatre dance. Theatre Arts
majors may substitute this class for one semester of Human Performance.
2301 Auditioning and the Business of Acting
Co-requisite(s): THEA 2101.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1302.
An introduction to the business side of theatre and the various types of theatrical auditions, including cold readings, prepared monologues, improvisation, music and dance auditions.

2302 Acting: Shakespeare
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1302.
Exploration of the acting challenges of Shakespeare’s plays, through studies of text sense and structure, and exercises for developing breath, relaxation, vocal energy, and creative acting choices.

2316 Stage Makeup
Study and application of theories and techniques of theatrical makeup. Technical crew laboratory included. (Fee)

2371 Lighting Elements
General principles and practices of stage lighting. Technical crew laboratory included. (Fee)

2374 Theatre History I TCCNS: DRAM 2361
Historical investigation of theatre practice, performance, and dramatic literature from ancient times through the Renaissance.

2375 Theatre History II TCCNS: DRAM 2362
Historical investigation of theatre practice, performance, and dramatic literature from the Renaissance through the nineteenth century. Emphasis on Europe and North America.

2383 Theatrical Drawing, Rendering, and Modeling
Principles and practices of drawing, rendering, and modeling techniques used for the theatre.

2390 Stage Management
The art and craft of stage management, including the role and responsibilities of the stage manager.

3103 Junior Voice for Traditional Musical Theatre
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Acting technique and character development, in conjunction with vocal technique, as they relate to traditional musical theatre styles, in solo limited supporting roles with repertoire before 1965.

3104 Junior Voice for Contemporary Musical Theatre
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Acting technique and character development, in conjunction with vocal technique, as they relate to contemporary musical theatre styles, in solo limited supporting roles with repertoire after 1965.

3105 Production Lab I
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing.
Evaluation of acting and crew work for all major productions, thesis production, qualifying productions, and weekly workshops.

3106 Production Lab II
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing and THEA 3105.
Continuation of THEA 3105.
3297 Tap I  
Prerequisite(s): THEA 2298.  
Tap with an emphasis on the basic steps, rhythms, and music theory related to the dance.

3298 Ballet II  
Prerequisite(s): THEA 2298.  
A continuation of Ballet I, refining technique and developing broader ranges of movement.

3301 Acting: Advanced Realism  
Prerequisite(s): THEA 2302 and consent of instructor.  
Correlating advanced acting techniques and the performance requirements of important realistic playwrights. Students will analyze, rehearse and perform scenes from playwrights of the early independent theatre movement and from a range of contemporary playwrights.

3302 Acting: Period Styles  
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1301, 1302, 2301, 2302 and consent of instructor.  
An application of Stanislavski’s periods of preparation to a range of historic works. Scenes and monologues may draw from a variety of periods including Greek, Medieval, Elizabethan, Restoration, and Romantic plays.

3303 Theatre for Young Audiences  
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1302 and upper-level standing.  
An applied study of the dramatic literature and production techniques of theatre intended for young audiences. Emphasis will be on techniques of acting and the creation of new material.

3304 Acting: Playwright Study  
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.  
The application of advanced acting techniques to the unique style and period conventions of an individual playwright. Students will analyze, rehearse and perform scenes from the work of a historically significant playwright.

3322 History of Costume  
A study of dress from Egyptian times to the twentieth century.

3324 Directing I/Script Analysis  
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1301 and upper-level standing.  
A study of play analysis for beginning directors. Workshop laboratory required. (Fee)

3325 Directing II  
Prerequisite(s): THEA 3324.  
Continuation of THEA 3324. A study of techniques of play direction. Fundamental consideration of blocking and director-actor communication. Workshop laboratory required. (Fee)

3326 Costume Design  
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1312, 1316 and 2371.  
Development and execution of scenic designs for a variety of theatrical situations. Lectures, design projects, critiques, and discussions. (Fee)

3341 Master Works in Drama (Cross-listed as GTX 3341)  
See GTX 3341 for course information.

3363 Metal-Working for the Theatre  
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1312.  
Prepares students for various aspects of metal-working for the theatre, including safety, welding, cutting, and shaping.
3370 Scene Design
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1312, 1316, 2383 and 2371; and upper level standing.
Survey of theatrical design and scene designers, and the realization of students' designs as floorplans, renderings, and models.

3371 Lighting Design
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1312, 1316 and 2371.
Lighting design in theatrical production and as an artistic tool in manipulating three dimensional space.

3372 Scene Painting
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1312; upper-level standing.
Introduction to large scale painting. Students execute texture techniques.

3380 Sound Design
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1312, 1316 and 2371.
Sound design in theatrical production and as an artistic tool in manipulating a three dimensional space.

3383 CAD/CAM Design
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1383.
Computer aided drafting to incorporate many of the principals covered in THEA 1383 (hand-drafting for the theatre). Utilize both the vector based Vector works software and the floating point algorithm based AutoCAD software.

3390 Marketing for the Performing Arts
Audience development principles and marketing techniques for both commercial and non-profit arts organizations. Emphasis on live theatre. Technical crew lab included.

4102 Senior Showcase
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and consent of instructor.
Prepares majors for the transition from academia to the professional arena.

4103 Senior Voice for Traditional Musical Theatre
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Acting technique and character development, in conjunction with vocal technique, as they relate to traditional musical theatre styles, in solo leading roles with repertoire before 1965.

4104 Senior Voice for Contemporary Musical Theatre
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Acting technique and character development, in conjunction with vocal technique, as they relate to contemporary musical theatre styles, in solo leading roles with repertoire after 1965.

4107 Production Lab III
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and THEA 3106.
Evaluation of acting and crew work for all major productions, thesis production, qualifying productions, and weekly workshops.

4108 Production Lab IV
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and THEA 4107.
Continuation of THEA 4107.

4297 Jazz II
Prerequisite(s): THEA 2298 and 2299.
Continuation of Jazz I, refining technique and exploring different styles of jazz and character dance.
4298 Tap II
Prerequisite(s): THEA 3297.
Continuation of Tap I, refining technique and exploring advanced rhythms and steps.

4301 Acting for the Camera
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1301, 2101, 2301, 2302, 3301, and 3302.
Preparation for professional performance in television and film.

4326 Advanced Costume Design
Prerequisite(s): THEA 3326.
Advanced principles and practices of costume design, with an emphasis on the design team/director collaboration.

4335 Creative Dramatics
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Education, theory, and philosophy that will cultivate the techniques of creative dramatics and develop the skills needed for human interaction in dramatic play. Lab required.

4365 Advanced Directing I
Prerequisite(s): THEA 3324 and 3325.
Directing techniques for departures from realism, with an emphasis on postmodern theatre, musical theatre, and verse drama. Workshop required. (Fee)

4366 Advanced Directing II
Prerequisite(s): THEA 4365.
Continuation of THEA 4365. Workshop required. (Fee)

4370 Advanced Scene Design
Prerequisite(s): THEA 3370; and upper level standing.
Development and execution of scenic designs for a variety of theatrical situations. Lectures, design projects, critiques and discussions. (Fee)

4371 Advanced Lighting Design
Prerequisite(s): THEA 3371.
Developing and executing lighting designs for a variety of situations. Lectures, design projects, cue composition, and critique and discussion.

4373 Playwriting
Prerequisite(s): THEA 3324.
A study of the art and craft of playwriting with an emphasis on play structure, development of the personal voice, use of dramatic irony, and character development.

4376 Theatre History III
Prerequisite(s): THEA 2374 and 2375; and upper-level standing.
Historical investigation of theatre practice, performance, and dramatic literature from the early twentieth century to the present.

4377 The Theatre and Christianity
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing or consent of instructor.
An exploration of biblical perspectives concerning creativity and the arts with a special emphasis on theatre and the performing arts.

4378 Dramaturgy: Theory and Practice
Prerequisite(s): THEA 4376 and consent of instructor.
Investigation of the functions and methods of the dramaturg such as choosing a season, audience enrichment, new play development, researching production history, and understanding dramatic structure and theory.
4379 Advanced Studies in Contemporary Theatre and Drama
Prerequisite(s): THEA 2374, 2375, and 4378.
Topics related to leading contemporary playwrights, current issues of dramatic style, and emerging trends in theatrical practice.

4380 Performing Arts Management
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing.
Organizational structure, fundraising techniques, and board development for non-profit professional and commercial performing arts organizations. Includes contracting with professional unions, budgeting, and season planning. Technical crew lab included.

4384 Advanced Sound Design
Prerequisite(s): THEA 3380.
Continuation of THEA 3380. The role of sound and the sound designer and equipment and technology as a part of the resource pool available.

4390 Advanced Stage Management
Prerequisite(s): THEA 2390.
Role and responsibilities of the stage manager using the Regional Theatre or LORT Stage Manager model. Explores budgeting, seasonal planning and responsibilities in touring and non-theatrical situations.

4395 Stage Combat
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1101, 1102, 2102, or consent of instructor; upper-level standing.
Actor movement in stage combat, especially hand-to-hand, rapier, and rapier/dagger. Emphasis on proper technique, safety and theatricality.

4398 Technical Direction for Theatre
Prerequisite(s): THEA 1312, 1316, 1383, and 2371.
The four basic areas of technical direction: the creation of technical drawings, the estimating of a set, the choice of materials used in the theatre, and the scheduling of the building of sets for the theatre.

4V85 Special Topics in Technical Theatre for Non-Majors 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Prerequisite(s): Consent of instructor.
Students will explore practical issues of technical theatre through application in departmental productions. Course may be repeated once for credit.

4V99 Special Studies in Theatre Arts for Majors
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and consent of instructor.
Advanced studies in special theatre topics. May be repeated for up to six hours credit.

4VC5 Production Capstone
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and consent of instructor.
Advanced practicum in production performance design technical theatre or management. May be repeated with different topic not to exceed six credit hours.

UNIVERSITY SCHOLARS (UNSC)

3001 Exit Interview
Prerequisite(s): GTX 2301 and 2302, or consent of instructor.
Discussion of independent reading list and proposed thesis topic with a selected faculty committee.
3301 University Scholars Capstone
Prerequisite(s): Upper-level standing in University Scholars Program.
Special topics of study in modern and post-modern intellectual thought. Bridging genres and
disciplines, the course encourages students to make connections with their previous study of Great
Texts within the broad context of their University Scholars experience.

4101 Senior Thesis
Prerequisite(s): UNSC 3001 or consent of instructor.
Submission of an introductory chapter and bibliography for thesis.

4302 Senior Thesis
Prerequisite(s): UNSC 4101 or consent of instructor.
Completion of thesis and approval by assigned committee.

4V01 University Scholars Independent Study
Prerequisite(s): Permission of UNSC director and instructor.
Flexible credit optional. University Scholars Program for in-depth study of interdisciplinary
topic not regularly offered in other traditional departments. Topic of study must be approved by
program director and instructor and may not relate to the University scholar’s proposed thesis. May
be repeated only with permission of director and instructor.

UNIVERSITY STUDIES (UST)

1V10 Beginning Science 1 to 3 sem. hrs.
Beginning science for summer program students.

2300 Introduction to Women’s Studies
Introduction to women’s studies as a foundation for courses in various departments. Focus on
historical roots of feminism and contemporary gender issues.

3300 Perspectives of Literature in Translation (Cross-listed as MFL 3300)
See MFL 3300 for course information.

3350 Cultural History of Western Civilization
A study of the arts of Western Civilization (sculpture, painting, architecture, music, and
literature) from the Classical Ideals of Greece to modern, twentieth-century Europe.

4301 Milestones in the Sciences
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing.
An interdisciplinary synthesis of scientific knowledge presented on a chronological frame,
surveying great people in the history of science and great moments in scientific achievements from
the dawn of civilization to the present time.

4302 Milestones in the Humanities
Prerequisite(s): Senior standing.
An interdisciplinary synthesis of the humanities presented in a chronological frame, surveying
great people and significant developments in the humanities from the dawn of civilization to the
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